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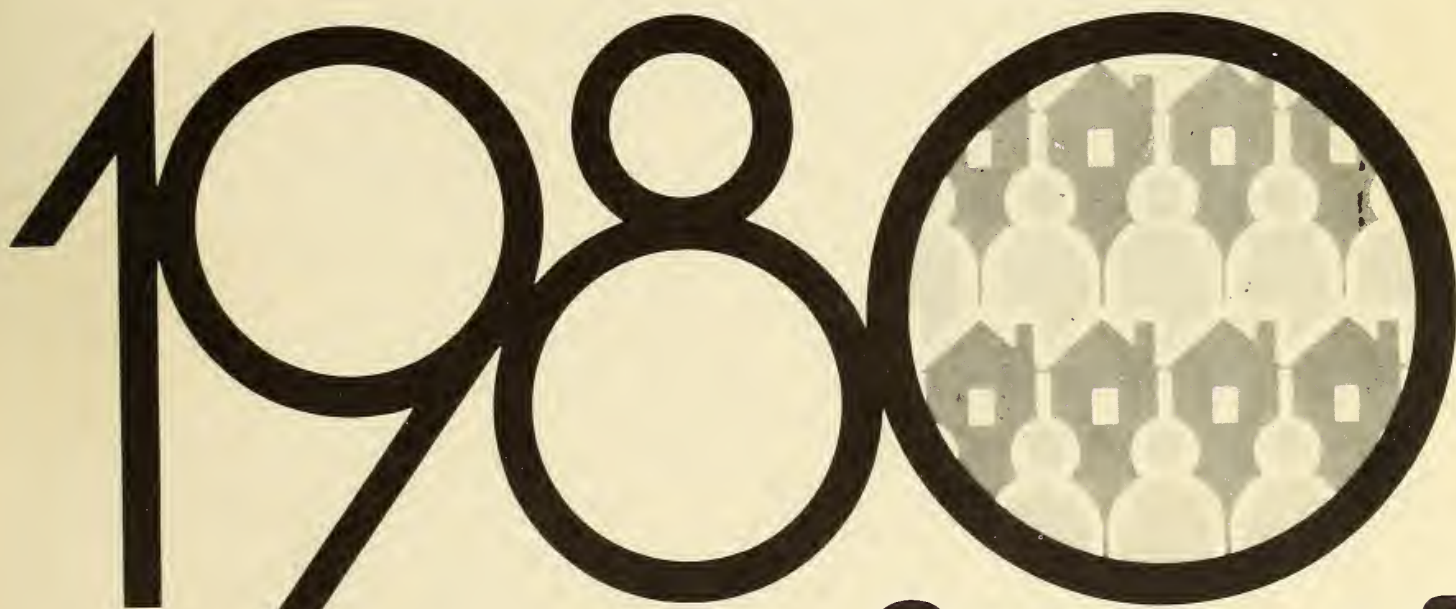
SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

VIRGINIA

COUNTIES AND SELECTED PLACES

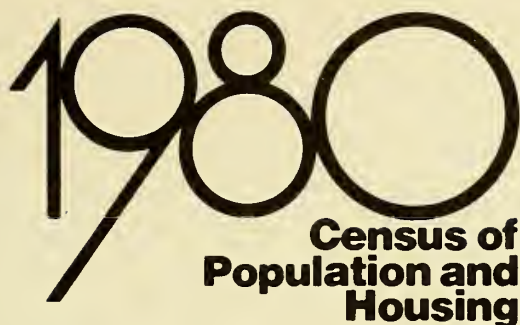
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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

PART 48

VIRGINIA

PHC80-S2-48

COUNTIES AND
SELECTED PLACES

Issued February 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Guy W. Fiske,
Deputy Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

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GENERAL

This report presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on social, economic, and housing characteristics for the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-S2 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Supplementary Reports) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

This report was developed to give data users early access to data which were collected on a sample basis in the 1980 census.

The statistics presented here are being issued in advance of their separate publication in the reports, *Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C; and *Characteristics of Housing Units, Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B. Data comparable to the estimates shown in this report are also available for additional geographic areas on Summary Tape Files 3 and 4. Selected data items are available in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3.

The 1980 population census figures presented here may differ from those

shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Changes may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population and housing unit control totals. For further discussion of weighting, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and nine detailed tables. There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 through P-5 present population statistics, and tables H-1 through H-4 present housing statistics.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., census designated places). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered

in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, sampling variability, calculation of measures of sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

DERIVED FIGURES

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e. “—”). Medians for income, gross rent, and owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$2,000,” it is shown as “\$2,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$250 or more,” it is shown as “\$250+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that derived measures are not shown when the base is less than 100, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- CDP is census designated place.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised

respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area;

characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 or the number of renters is at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing unit criteria to be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	DALE CITY (CDP)	DANVILLE CITY	HAMPTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MCLEAN (CDP)	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	PETERS- BURG CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	33 127	45 642	122 617	66 743	35 642	144 903	266 979	41 055	104 577
URBAN	33 127	45 642	122 617	66 743	35 642	144 903	266 979	41 055	104 577
RURAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	33 127	45 642	122 617	66 743	35 642	144 903	266 979	41 055	104 577
UNDER 5 YEARS	3 202	2 662	8 994	4 049	1 601	11 480	20 724	2 878	8 548
5 TO 9 YEARS	4 058	2 985	9 107	4 226	2 191	11 074	16 639	2 653	7 840
10 TO 14 YEARS	4 096	3 080	10 054	4 688	3 507	10 883	16 481	3 525	7 900
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 915	3 857	13 250	6 768	3 523	13 614	27 796	3 866	9 447
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 792	3 945	14 090	7 354	1 957	17 239	48 654	3 994	10 711
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 806	3 461	10 379	5 678	1 590	14 429	26 713	3 445	9 206
30 TO 34 YEARS	4 804	3 167	9 749	4 351	2 357	12 088	19 237	2 861	7 435
35 TO 44 YEARS	6 115	4 601	15 017	6 761	5 700	16 215	21 901	4 119	9 968
45 TO 54 YEARS	2 242	5 344	12 608	6 944	5 404	13 623	20 881	4 246	10 168
55 TO 59 YEARS	455	2 824	6 362	3 522	2 768	7 086	12 602	2 371	6 604
60 TO 64 YEARS	295	2 710	4 555	3 082	2 188	5 845	10 935	2 337	5 500
65 TO 74 YEARS	217	4 095	5 433	5 680	1 846	7 290	15 280	3 054	7 173
75 TO 84 YEARS	87	2 332	2 252	2 876	747	3 100	7 441	1 330	3 156
85 YEARS AND OVER	43	579	767	764	263	937	1 695	376	921
MEDIAN	25.9	34.5	27.8	30.7	36.8	27.8	25.6	30.3	29.3
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	16 401	24 917	62 320	36 445	18 334	73 183	124 302	22 154	54 888
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 523	1 327	4 403	1 982	832	5 671	9 975	1 480	4 073
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 942	1 497	4 528	1 988	1 124	5 373	8 069	1 339	3 732
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 050	1 468	4 879	2 414	1 684	5 483	8 176	1 755	4 069
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 406	1 984	6 649	3 638	1 702	6 538	11 251	1 926	4 600
25 TO 29 YEARS	964	2 152	6 894	4 142	980	7 994	15 811	2 218	5 442
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 554	1 800	5 110	2 872	778	7 172	11 724	1 847	4 726
35 TO 44 YEARS	2 497	1 671	5 048	2 294	1 375	5 841	9 117	1 433	3 835
45 TO 54 YEARS	2 930	2 419	7 800	3 598	3 081	8 129	10 589	2 231	5 185
55 TO 59 YEARS	944	2 863	6 398	3 701	2 786	7 247	11 544	2 326	5 698
60 TO 64 YEARS	228	1 586	3 220	1 916	1 408	3 709	6 757	1 299	3 513
65 TO 74 YEARS	149	1 597	2 392	1 835	997	3 067	5 923	1 264	2 924
75 TO 84 YEARS	114	2 483	2 945	3 475	886	4 098	9 160	1 819	4 383
85 YEARS AND OVER	66	1 606	1 488	2 024	569	2 106	4 963	915	2 018
MEDIAN	34	464	566	566	212	755	1 243	302	690
	26.0	37.4	28.7	32.6	37.2	28.9	28.8	31.8	31.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	33 127	44 565	117 614	62 271	35 458	140 003	233 138	40 513	102 672
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	8 543	12 747	32 248	17 075	9 947	38 490	61 506	10 568	27 875
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	532	1 411	4 647	2 511	650	6 577	12 226	1 781	3 635
FEMALE	250	3 359	4 787	4 294	988	6 607	14 651	2 596	5 297
SPOUSE	7 906	9 789	25 432	13 538	9 200	29 775	44 071	7 037	20 583
OTHER RELATIVES	15 322	16 536	47 042	22 982	13 503	54 081	89 686	16 778	42 689
NONRELATIVES	574	723	3 458	1 871	1 170	4 473	10 998	1 753	2 593
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.55	2.54	2.82	2.61	3.06	2.71	2.64	2.71	2.79
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.72	3.07	3.25	3.14	3.28	3.18	3.17	3.25	3.27
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	9 325	17 517	41 682	23 880	11 585	51 674	88 383	14 945	36 807
1 PERSON	558	4 444	7 658	5 903	1 217	10 768	21 447	3 599	7 791
2 PERSONS	1 743	5 795	12 466	7 767	3 852	16 041	27 966	4 606	11 341
3 PERSONS	2 045	3 308	8 778	4 290	2 449	10 583	16 488	2 713	7 103
4 PERSONS	2 860	2 232	7 488	3 258	2 282	8 292	11 754	2 048	5 526
5 PERSONS	1 438	1 106	3 371	1 662	1 123	3 614	6 021	995	2 844
6 OR MORE PERSONS	681	632	1 921	1 000	662	2 376	4 707	984	2 202
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	8 543	12 747	32 248	17 075	9 947	38 490	61 506	10 568	27 875
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 523	5 494	18 284	7 890	5 009	20 973	31 328	5 109	14 062
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	7 817	9 854	25 443	13 433	9 050	30 267	44 531	7 125	20 466
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 998	4 108	13 685	5 922	4 488	15 780	20 988	3 075	9 680
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	484	2 489	5 667	3 099	670	6 864	14 608	2 917	6 351
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	372	1 259	4 093	1 770	435	4 682	9 588	1 800	3 995
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	1 077	5 003	4 472	184	4 900	33 841	542	1 905
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	36	135	-	-	52	40	15	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	-	441	244	651	158	630	653	296	508
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	78	892	164	-	563	705	167	360
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	1 614	-	-	3 246	30 127	-	987
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	392	2 076	3 356	-	-	2 008	13	20
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	130	42	301	26	409	308	51	30
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	10 685	16 290	45 952	23 719	13 649	54 810	115 053	14 419	37 275
SINGLE	2 310	4 031	14 555	7 424	3 785	16 608	50 214	4 758	11 234
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	8 012	10 222	26 478	13 863	9 220	32 005	52 130	7 580	21 529
SEPARATED	230	631	1 583	621	167	2 139	4 282	772	1 582
WIDOWED	59	533	950	665	177	1 051	2 468	491	1 009
DIVORCED	274	823	2 386	1 146	340	3 007	5 959	848	1 921
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	10 886	20 625	48 510	30 061	14 694	56 656	98 082	17 580	43 014
SINGLE	1 882	4 383	11 583	8 389	3 240	11 993	24 256	4 799	9 264
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	8 149	10 113	26 399	14 056	9 354	31 105	47 457	7 463	21 533
SEPARATED	275	864	2 479	925	265	3 207	6 156	1 123	2 653
WIDOWED	237	3 831	4 705	4 525	1 204	6 504	13 203	2 697	6 267
DIVORCED	343	1 434	3 344	2 166	631	3 847	7 016	1 498	3 297
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	9 351	10 026	31 501	16 544	7 836	35 674	58 492	9 655	23 788
CHILDREN EVER BORN	14 443	12 017	40 448	18 439	8 897	45 972	73 972	13 374	34 711
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 545	1 199	1 284	1 115	1 135	1 289	1 265	1 385	1 459

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							COUNTIES	
	RESTON (CDP)	RICHMOND CITY	ROANOKE CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	TUCKAHOE (CDP)	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WEST SPRINGFIELD (CDP)	ACCO- MACK	ALBE- MARLE
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	36 407	219 214	100 220	47 621	39 868	262 199	25 012	31 268	55 783
URBAN	36 407	219 214	100 220	35 736	39 868	257 541	25 012	-	22 052
RURAL	-	-	-	11 885	-	4 658	-	31 268	33 731
FARM	-	-	-	1 438	-	386	-	1 235	1 677
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	36 407	219 214	100 220	47 621	39 868	262 199	25 012	31 268	55 783
UNDER 5 YEARS	3 090	13 254	6 351	3 369	2 092	20 235	1 340	2 046	3 401
5 TO 9 YEARS	3 566	11 925	6 552	3 693	2 472	21 595	1 850	2 160	3 264
10 TO 14 YEARS	3 644	14 111	6 900	4 033	3 480	23 541	2 751	2 454	4 013
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 715	18 575	7 677	4 743	3 344	26 480	2 751	2 702	7 294
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 511	25 999	8 896	3 696	3 446	29 300	1 842	2 251	7 116
25 TO 29 YEARS	3 788	23 857	9 338	3 551	3 368	26 051	1 581	2 169	6 069
30 TO 34 YEARS	4 848	16 703	7 482	3 292	3 303	25 915	2 303	1 909	4 611
35 TO 39 YEARS	6 539	20 206	9 487	5 396	5 161	35 883	4 714	3 144	6 472
40 TO 44 YEARS	3 062	20 748	10 317	5 257	4 947	24 749	3 796	3 473	5 053
45 TO 49 YEARS	828	11 888	6 273	2 615	2 635	9 731	1 139	1 989	2 248
50 TO 54 YEARS	523	11 243	5 245	2 509	1 985	6 919	490	1 761	1 833
55 TO 59 YEARS	803	18 016	8 978	3 556	2 346	7 379	349	2 997	2 643
60 TO 64 YEARS	390	9 922	5 264	1 449	1 014	3 533	159	1 686	1 432
65 TO 69 YEARS	100	2 767	1 460	462	275	888	37	527	334
70 TO 74 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 TO 79 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 TO 84 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	28.5	30.6	32.9	31.1	32.6	26.9	31.0	34.9	27.3
FEMALE	18 643	119 789	54 196	24 894	20 990	129 034	12 727	16 583	28 078
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 508	6 623	3 115	1 727	1 011	9 888	628	953	1 644
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 723	5 791	3 253	1 785	1 141	10 365	858	1 108	1 516
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 785	7 062	3 414	1 949	1 807	11 657	1 417	1 183	2 031
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 341	9 717	3 939	2 395	1 664	12 095	1 397	1 301	3 565
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 341	14 440	4 880	1 855	1 780	12 537	818	1 170	3 414
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 918	12 455	4 692	1 876	1 711	12 933	841	1 158	3 043
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 714	8 245	3 802	1 639	1 844	13 398	1 287	977	2 332
35 TO 39 YEARS	3 253	10 642	4 997	2 881	2 814	17 827	2 501	1 686	3 360
40 TO 44 YEARS	1 446	11 559	5 695	2 670	2 642	12 691	1 879	1 846	2 606
45 TO 49 YEARS	411	6 734	3 417	1 475	1 327	5 019	537	1 058	1 055
50 TO 54 YEARS	257	6 334	2 894	1 293	1 017	3 390	190	932	988
55 TO 59 YEARS	571	11 193	5 518	2 075	1 378	4 223	210	1 704	1 425
60 TO 64 YEARS	289	6 794	3 504	975	659	2 338	127	1 083	842
65 TO 69 YEARS	86	2 200	1 076	299	195	673	37	424	257
70 TO 74 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75 TO 79 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80 TO 84 YEARS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEAN	29.2	32.3	35.0	32.6	33.7	28.1	31.6	37.9	28.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	36 407	208 233	98 675	47 178	39 232	252 711	25 007	30 913	50 990
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	9 638	52 726	27 277	12 580	11 130	67 720	6 865	8 530	13 386
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	1 754	12 860	4 358	1 256	1 173	8 871	626	1 008	2 661
FEMALE	1 812	20 433	8 381	1 923	2 051	8 711	679	2 055	2 815
SPOUSE	7 879	34 448	20 492	9 534	9 879	56 708	6 017	6 877	11 451
OTHER RELATIVES	13 935	75 782	34 884	20 759	13 815	102 102	10 120	11 867	18 144
NONRELATIVES	1 389	11 984	3 283	1 126	1 184	8 599	700	576	2 533
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.76	2.42	2.47	2.99	2.73	2.96	3.06	2.67	2.70
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.26	3.09	3.03	3.41	3.13	3.35	3.35	3.20	3.21
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	13 204	86 019	40 016	15 759	14 354	85 302	8 170	11 593	18 862
1 PERSON	2 744	26 935	11 202	2 760	2 481	12 991	958	2 805	3 928
2 PERSONS	3 821	28 328	13 582	4 636	5 009	24 878	2 244	3 917	6 332
3 PERSONS	2 585	13 609	6 827	3 114	2 915	17 832	1 752	1 981	3 609
4 PERSONS	2 601	8 821	4 684	2 639	2 598	16 963	1 920	1 477	2 985
5 PERSONS	1 074	4 205	2 306	1 351	1 014	8 293	829	783	1 245
6 OR MORE PERSONS	379	4 121	1 415	1 259	337	4 345	467	630	763
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	9 638	52 726	27 277	12 580	11 130	67 720	6 865	8 530	13 386
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 450	22 653	11 920	6 206	5 651	41 000	4 264	3 696	6 856
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	7 900	34 781	20 506	9 581	9 682	56 902	6 059	6 860	11 333
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 061	13 175	8 471	4 892	4 764	33 177	3 769	2 857	5 730
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 446	15 275	5 667	2 450	1 165	9 000	631	1 381	1 614
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 224	8 678	3 079	1 141	785	6 941	436	719	972
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	10 981	1 545	443	636	9 488	5	355	4 793
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	887	55	17	-	-	-	-	24
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	-	2 247	545	347	616	719	-	302	156
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	1 395	80	79	-	192	5	-	357
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	8 271	-	1	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	5 919	252	-	-	273	-	52	4 181
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	532	613	-	20	33	-	-	75
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	12 480	79 611	36 003	17 093	14 793	99 704	9 247	11 269	22 218
SINGLE	3 174	29 968	9 523	5 086	3 968	31 839	2 640	2 944	8 723
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	8 033	37 059	21 343	10 014	9 868	59 806	6 189	7 106	11 791
SEPARATED	444	3 968	1 234	718	244	2 303	139	454	408
WIDOWED	118	3 002	1 416	512	292	1 220	29	368	405
DIVORCED	711	5 614	2 487	763	421	4 536	250	397	891
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	13 627	100 313	44 414	19 433	17 031	97 124	9 824	13 339	22 887
SINGLE	2 872	32 600	9 526	4 753	3 682	20 179	2 489	2 648	7 141
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	8 018	36 287	21 283	9 982	10 109	61 113	6 144	7 155	11 961
SEPARATED	752	6 077	1 733	826	419	3 416	213	475	492
WIDOWED	833	16 203	7 679	2 986	1 522	6 595	399	541	1 997
DIVORCED	1 152	9 146	4 193	886	1 299	5 821	579	520	1 296
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	10 567	55 499	22 310	10 646	9 813	68 790	6 844	6 292	15 714
CHILDREN EVER BORN	13 000	56 642	27 494	15 330	10 283	87 864	7 893	9 330	14 578
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 230	1 021	1 232	1 440	1 048	1 277	1 153	1 483	928

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ALLEGHANY	AMELIA	AMHERST	APPOMATTOX	ARLINGTON	AUGUSTA	BATH	BEDFORD	BLAND
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	14 333	8 405	29 122	11 971	152 599	53 732	5 860	34 927	6 349
URBAN	-	-	14 146	-	152 599	2 782	-	806	-
RURAL	14 333	8 405	14 976	11 971	-	50 950	5 860	34 121	6 349
FARM	178	1 158	861	743	-	3 926	233	2 575	698
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	14 333	8 405	29 122	11 971	152 599	53 732	5 860	34 927	6 349
UNDER 5 YEARS	965	581	1 857	830	6 861	3 367	340	2 351	387
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 108	615	2 056	898	6 235	3 961	380	2 589	475
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 353	729	2 426	1 062	6 900	4 421	485	3 016	514
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 363	838	2 860	1 170	8 757	5 129	498	3 093	497
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 008	669	2 637	899	17 367	4 259	478	2 486	543
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 025	604	2 517	792	20 799	4 270	401	2 893	555
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 167	603	2 391	881	17 460	4 390	518	2 924	615
35 TO 44 YEARS	1 914	1 044	3 693	1 524	19 384	7 124	780	4 531	739
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 398	811	2 882	1 289	14 775	5 815	577	3 646	682
55 TO 59 YEARS	763	452	1 535	644	8 455	2 833	326	1 806	279
60 TO 64 YEARS	743	409	1 245	515	8 126	2 324	284	1 616	298
65 TO 74 YEARS	991	664	1 951	865	11 503	3 697	437	2 637	486
75 TO 84 YEARS	457	289	836	530	4 692	1 726	292	1 097	226
85 YEARS AND OVER	78	97	236	72	1 285	416	64	242	53
MEDIAN	31.5	31.4	30.4	31.9	32.7	31.7	33.4	31.8	31.7
FEMALE	7 139	4 255	15 141	6 127	79 899	27 186	2 834	17 577	2 957
UNDER 5 YEARS	446	282	943	398	3 352	1 622	172	1 177	178
5 TO 9 YEARS	571	282	1 066	426	2 952	1 817	208	1 282	216
10 TO 14 YEARS	593	389	1 079	519	3 386	2 198	245	1 563	224
15 TO 19 YEARS	645	397	1 577	582	4 286	2 498	219	1 479	249
20 TO 24 YEARS	509	333	1 474	478	9 063	2 127	192	1 228	225
25 TO 29 YEARS	531	308	1 291	440	10 373	2 111	181	1 473	241
30 TO 34 YEARS	561	297	1 163	423	8 663	2 279	239	1 423	224
35 TO 44 YEARS	928	538	1 862	786	9 374	3 588	312	2 232	344
45 TO 54 YEARS	681	398	1 420	611	7 681	2 873	276	1 846	353
55 TO 59 YEARS	380	258	784	373	4 961	1 553	164	861	137
60 TO 64 YEARS	415	185	709	257	4 547	1 166	156	855	138
65 TO 74 YEARS	553	355	1 125	496	7 096	2 025	267	1 350	260
75 TO 84 YEARS	285	178	506	298	3 170	1 040	158	642	129
85 YEARS AND OVER	41	55	142	40	995	289	45	166	39
MEDIAN	32.4	32.3	30.6	32.6	33.8	32.7	34.2	32.1	33.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	14 217	8 383	26 434	11 901	148 612	51 697	5 461	34 704	5 906
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	3 991	2 225	7 330	3 343	36 054	14 684	1 512	9 865	1 732
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	323	212	633	298	15 362	1 360	179	917	115
MALE	534	289	987	439	20 308	1 900	250	1 133	264
FEMALE	3 555	1 936	6 142	2 792	28 710	12 914	1 243	8 751	1 522
SPOUSE	5 696	3 555	10 981	4 840	37 709	20 108	2 162	13 487	2 267
OTHER RELATIVES	118	166	361	189	10 469	731	115	551	6
NONRELATIVES									
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.93	3.08	2.95	2.92	2.07	2.88	2.81	2.91	2.80
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.32	3.47	3.34	3.28	2.84	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.19
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	4 848	2 726	8 950	4 080	71 724	17 944	1 941	11 915	2 111
1 PERSON	818	432	1 518	683	28 928	2 954	379	1 876	374
2 PERSONS	1 447	789	2 633	1 251	24 004	5 525	659	3 882	664
3 PERSONS	985	598	1 883	823	9 252	3 771	370	2 527	466
4 PERSONS	876	452	1 563	718	5 711	3 407	282	2 089	354
5 PERSONS	521	265	834	388	2 453	1 442	126	914	164
6 OR MORE PERSONS	201	190	519	217	1 376	845	125	627	89
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	3 991	2 225	7 330	3 343	36 054	14 684	1 512	9 865	1 732
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 057	1 133	3 734	1 668	13 766	7 611	706	4 848	812
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	3 516	1 904	6 179	2 862	28 765	12 916	1 239	8 733	1 557
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 874	1 057	3 249	1 453	10 608	6 701	580	4 384	750
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	360	218	783	372	5 630	1 295	224	804	129
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	139	53	372	169	2 665	711	119	380	53
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	116	22	2 688	70	3 987	2 035	399	223	443
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	2 085	-	13	1 558	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	39	22	49	64	439	174	-	107	-
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	62	-	17	-	168	303	-	84	438
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	2 609	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	517	-	456	-	114	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	15	-	20	6	302	-	285	32	5
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	5 378	3 178	10 730	4 397	62 394	20 434	2 446	13 416	2 634
SINGLE	1 258	927	3 437	1 016	23 950	5 307	846	3 326	667
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	3 677	1 968	6 395	2 982	30 724	13 354	1 423	9 039	1 661
SEPARATED	86	66	242	106	2 019	549	28	232	120
WIDOWED	125	128	317	128	1 197	464	49	302	61
DIVORCED	232	89	339	165	4 504	760	100	517	125
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	5 529	3 302	12 053	4 784	70 209	21 549	2 209	13 555	2 339
SINGLE	876	711	3 509	965	23 429	4 437	403	2 276	345
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	3 677	2 017	6 393	2 904	29 912	13 314	1 289	8 987	1 562
SEPARATED	68	68	297	76	2 432	471	60	211	20
WIDOWED	757	441	1 265	645	7 652	2 344	386	1 591	281
DIVORCED	151	65	589	194	6 784	983	71	490	131
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	3 174	1 873	7 367	2 709	41 759	12 603	1 143	7 835	1 283
CHILDREN EVER BORN	4 823	2 794	8 671	3 819	26 689	16 562	1 579	10 744	1 772
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 520	1 492	1 177	1 410	639	1 314	1 381	1 371	1 381

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BOTE- TOUT	BRUNSWICK	BUCHANAN	BUCK- INGHAM	CAMPBELL	CAROLINE	CARROLL	CHARLES CITY	CHARLOTTE
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	23 270	15 632	37 989	11 751	45 424	17 904	27 270	6 692	12 266
URBAN	100	-	2 791	-	16 189	-	-	-	-
RURAL	23 170	15 632	35 198	11 751	29 235	17 904	27 270	6 692	12 266
FARM	1 042	1 820	129	733	1 643	562	2 185	137	1 614
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	23 270	15 632	37 989	11 751	45 424	17 904	27 270	6 692	12 266
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 424	1 046	3 382	756	3 170	1 334	1 654	483	814
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 895	1 146	3 578	985	3 745	1 434	1 975	449	870
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 902	1 362	3 755	1 037	4 134	1 719	2 301	674	1 241
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 035	1 694	3 985	1 200	4 297	1 736	2 324	809	1 179
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 620	1 396	3 633	908	3 723	1 595	1 939	609	882
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 773	1 038	3 291	843	3 582	1 348	2 215	574	811
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 012	1 031	3 072	801	3 778	1 396	1 884	539	749
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 144	1 539	4 707	1 224	6 165	2 092	3 234	796	1 280
45 TO 54 YEARS	2 602	1 679	3 351	1 237	4 861	1 835	3 230	769	1 516
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 336	900	1 420	551	2 144	977	1 404	248	700
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 059	837	1 249	580	1 862	687	1 384	179	545
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 536	1 371	1 717	1 044	2 598	1 159	2 224	371	1 021
75 TO 84 YEARS	730	472	702	461	1 125	515	1 278	137	553
85 YEARS AND OVER	202	121	147	124	240	77	224	55	105
MEDIAN	32.5	30.6	26.0	30.9	30.1	29.2	33.3	27.8	32.2
FEMALE	11 508	7 998	18 827	5 966	22 982	9 020	13 848	3 352	6 257
UNDER 5 YEARS	646	521	1 578	338	1 546	628	811	265	410
5 TO 9 YEARS	989	524	1 636	504	1 810	684	981	261	413
10 TO 14 YEARS	817	641	1 938	493	2 042	857	1 021	251	603
15 TO 19 YEARS	973	890	1 909	598	2 109	907	1 128	423	577
20 TO 24 YEARS	757	702	1 806	452	1 905	824	989	321	429
25 TO 29 YEARS	892	550	1 601	451	1 771	632	1 101	282	430
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 033	518	1 567	418	1 954	731	923	275	365
35 TO 44 YEARS	1 532	740	2 297	625	3 149	1 023	1 674	395	644
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 306	383	1 668	613	2 346	959	1 605	387	807
55 TO 59 YEARS	604	424	737	277	1 121	443	752	125	329
60 TO 64 YEARS	562	485	659	304	1 012	360	728	86	297
65 TO 74 YEARS	869	764	963	550	1 379	635	1 290	167	562
75 TO 84 YEARS	398	276	399	251	703	296	713	77	321
85 YEARS AND OVER	130	80	69	92	135	41	132	37	70
MEDIAN	33.3	31.7	26.7	31.8	30.8	29.8	34.8	27.7	33.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	23 023	15 158	37 688	11 751	45 299	17 680	26 968	6 692	12 178
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	6 731	3 948	10 301	3 003	12 451	4 619	8 064	1 609	3 224
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	473	476	583	325	1 188	615	504	240	327
FEMALE	832	633	906	523	1 358	462	1 178	87	510
SPOUSE	5 974	3 093	9 313	2 472	11 160	3 596	7 125	1 295	2 707
OTHER RELATIVES	8 838	6 816	16 271	5 209	18 531	8 111	9 960	3 241	5 275
NONRELATIVES	175	192	314	219	611	277	137	220	135
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.86	3.00	3.20	3.05	3.02	3.10	2.77	3.46	3.00
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.20	3.51	3.48	3.56	3.38	3.53	3.12	3.82	3.48
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	8 036	5 057	11 790	3 851	14 997	5 696	9 746	1 936	4 061
1 PERSON	1 230	1 032	1 371	790	2 311	982	1 617	292	794
2 PERSONS	2 507	1 442	2 952	1 128	4 371	1 564	3 362	457	1 272
3 PERSONS	1 692	955	2 907	671	3 140	1 122	2 091	360	726
4 PERSONS	1 540	743	2 442	569	2 967	951	1 530	359	539
5 PERSONS	776	379	1 207	273	1 433	525	741	214	317
6 OR MORE PERSONS	291	506	911	420	775	552	405	254	413
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	6 731	3 948	10 301	3 003	12 451	4 619	8 064	1 609	3 224
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 491	1 890	6 414	1 467	6 682	2 465	3 845	829	1 476
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	6 016	3 181	9 251	2 463	10 903	3 658	7 168	1 277	2 700
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 15 YEARS	3 142	1 585	5 917	1 254	5 846	2 014	3 433	706	1 215
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	519	645	800	366	1 169	792	667	232	419
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	274	280	381	172	653	368	332	88	230
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	247	474	301	-	125	224	302	-	88
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	75	12	9	-	-	51	6	-	59
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	172	15	274	-	125	149	275	-	6
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	-	18	-	-	-	16	-	23
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	8 993	5 766	13 599	4 342	16 791	6 566	10 305	2 511	4 510
SINGLE	2 129	1 810	3 300	1 368	4 350	1 975	2 241	892	1 309
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 128	3 361	9 473	2 617	11 220	3 781	7 421	1 339	2 826
SEPARATED	151	118	219	118	332	215	131	113	112
WIDOWED	227	208	252	127	298	198	187	87	130
DIVORCED	358	269	355	112	591	397	325	80	133
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	9 056	6 312	13 675	4 631	17 584	6 851	11 035	2 575	4 831
SINGLE	1 492	1 684	2 178	1 099	3 233	1 633	1 590	828	1 007
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 062	3 250	9 522	2 589	11 479	3 745	7 342	1 367	2 858
SEPARATED	184	202	196	110	387	177	221	76	130
WIDOWED	1 031	990	1 369	720	1 735	819	1 458	196	717
DIVORCED	287	186	410	113	750	477	424	108	119
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	5 187	3 400	9 180	2 544	10 888	4 117	5 815	1 696	2 445
CHILDREN EVER BORN	7 274	4 192	14 563	3 794	15 585	6 444	8 220	2 334	3 871
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 402	1 233	1 586	1 491	1 431	1 565	1 414	1 376	1 583

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CHESTER- FIELD	CLARKE	CRAIG	CULPEPER	CUMBER- LAND	DICKENSON	DINWIDDIE	ESSEX	FAIRFAX
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	141 372	9 965	3 948	22 620	7 881	19 806	22 602	8 864	596 901
URBAN	108 840	-	-	6 621	443	-	4 891	-	573 830
RURAL	32 532	9 965	3 948	15 999	7 438	19 806	17 711	8 864	23 071
FARM	688	867	282	1 631	622	203	1 773	576	205
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	141 372	9 965	3 948	22 620	7 881	19 806	22 602	8 864	596 901
UNDER 5 YEARS	10 741	572	240	1 615	522	1 648	1 216	572	38 402
5 TO 9 YEARS	12 599	636	284	1 682	565	1 813	1 505	543	44 820
10 TO 14 YEARS	13 625	947	307	2 050	910	1 785	2 153	824	55 111
15 TO 19 YEARS	13 608	808	338	1 980	878	1 937	2 602	857	54 500
20 TO 24 YEARS	11 135	626	290	1 780	459	1 726	1 861	599	47 748
25 TO 29 YEARS	12 823	877	303	1 760	496	1 538	1 566	605	52 687
30 TO 34 YEARS	15 453	773	330	1 784	543	1 575	1 859	724	59 903
35 TO 44 YEARS	21 550	1 185	479	2 682	913	2 306	2 913	973	98 084
45 TO 54 YEARS	14 313	1 179	466	2 231	780	1 964	2 337	862	70 474
55 TO 59 YEARS	5 409	431	160	1 073	380	871	1 129	348	29 074
60 TO 64 YEARS	3 696	582	242	1 128	363	783	995	574	19 285
65 TO 74 YEARS	4 366	789	298	1 745	729	1 203	1 563	867	17 881
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 638	433	188	827	295	542	738	352	6 844
85 YEARS AND OVER	416	127	23	283	48	115	165	164	2 088
MEDIAN	28.5	33.3	33.2	31.2	31.0	28.2	31.1	33.0	30.4
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	71 898	5 088	2 002	11 681	4 053	9 917	11 131	4 706	301 694
5 TO 9 YEARS	5 331	298	120	822	239	805	581	295	18 964
10 TO 14 YEARS	6 070	309	138	785	347	920	716	284	21 715
15 TO 19 YEARS	6 779	432	145	1 044	366	784	1 045	402	27 271
20 TO 24 YEARS	6 795	408	170	972	449	934	1 193	473	26 475
25 TO 29 YEARS	5 798	334	152	947	241	875	885	309	24 128
30 TO 34 YEARS	7 064	428	149	942	280	748	753	318	26 849
35 TO 44 YEARS	7 761	371	155	878	266	773	928	382	31 615
45 TO 54 YEARS	10 682	578	239	1 286	467	1 168	1 380	481	49 523
55 TO 59 YEARS	7 012	626	207	1 161	409	940	1 144	434	34 481
60 TO 64 YEARS	2 640	207	97	552	184	484	606	192	14 900
65 TO 74 YEARS	2 025	322	129	600	207	442	509	299	9 219
75 TO 84 YEARS	2 492	417	173	970	416	646	816	467	10 091
85 YEARS AND OVER	1 137	279	115	540	147	334	488	243	4 816
MEDIAN	31.2	34.5	34.1	31.9	32.0	29.3	32.1	33.6	30.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	138 547	9 638	3 948	22 286	7 874	19 793	20 417	8 739	590 308
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	38 666	2 642	1 149	6 035	2 064	5 540	5 371	2 307	159 735
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER:	3 600	364	134	743	236	284	448	285	22 018
MALE	3 588	479	180	800	293	636	537	440	23 855
FEMALE	34 027	2 358	989	5 129	1 637	4 861	4 519	1 957	138 144
SPOUSE	56 500	3 569	1 459	9 031	3 472	8 309	9 263	3 548	225 935
OTHER RELATIVES	2 166	226	37	548	172	163	279	202	20 621
NONRELATIVES	3.02	2.77	2.70	2.94	3.04	3.06	3.21	2.88	2.87
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.34	3.24	3.13	3.35	3.48	3.38	3.57	3.39	3.28
PERSONS PER FAMILY									
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	45 854	3 485	1 463	7 578	2 593	6 460	6 356	3 032	205 608
1 PERSON	5 958	729	299	1 401	488	880	892	636	34 872
2 PERSONS	12 743	1 081	444	2 215	748	1 811	1 846	919	62 173
3 PERSONS	10 217	683	301	1 480	433	1 400	1 216	541	41 610
4 PERSONS	10 656	522	247	1 335	410	1 224	1 183	461	39 978
5 PERSONS	4 309	277	112	617	278	749	586	211	17 894
6 OR MORE PERSONS	1 971	193	60	530	236	396	633	264	9 081
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	38 666	2 642	1 149	6 035	2 064	5 540	5 371	2 307	159 735
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	23 797	1 276	552	3 114	1 028	3 141	2 772	1 141	92 161
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	34 135	2 241	985	5 142	1 616	4 943	4 473	1 873	138 057
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	20 875	1 119	498	2 710	861	2 872	2 326	929	78 642
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	3 702	303	115	788	322	485	681	323	16 539
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 451	127	39	351	125	212	380	165	11 046
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	2 825	327	-	334	7	13	2 185	125	6 593
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	7	-	1 036	14	494
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	347	112	-	250	-	-	942	111	1 228
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	585	188	-	84	-	13	145	-	2 297
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 918
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	1 888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	526
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	5	27	-	-	-	-	62	-	130
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	50 689	3 761	1 518	8 243	2 783	7 152	8 939	3 200	224 824
SINGLE	12 337	962	362	2 078	733	1 683	3 407	833	64 888
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	34 877	2 329	1 023	5 366	1 721	5 025	4 752	1 986	142 329
SEPARATED	926	112	52	261	41	92	243	122	5 798
WIDOWED	496	148	40	210	125	111	206	120	2 380
DIVORCED	2 053	210	41	328	163	241	331	139	9 429
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER									
SINGLE	53 718	4 049	1 599	9 030	3 101	7 408	8 789	3 725	233 744
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	10 980	755	256	1 857	651	1 096	2 358	752	54 790
SEPARATED	34 783	2 460	1 024	5 396	1 739	4 940	4 761	2 071	141 670
WIDOWED	1 394	145	27	199	87	136	343	99	6 997
DIVORCED	3 551	532	240	1 223	521	929	1 031	636	14 911
PER 1,000 WOMEN	3 010	157	52	355	103	307	296	167	15 376
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	38 100	2 119	865	5 025	1 703	4 498	5 139	1 963	158 590
CHILDREN EVER BORN	48 308	2 805	1 213	6 959	2 886	6 918	7 114	2 850	178 045
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 268	1 324	1 402	1 385	1 695	1 538	1 384	1 452	1 123

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAUQUIER	FLOYD	FLUVANNA	FRANKLIN	FREDERICK	GILES	GLOUCESTER	GOOCHLAND	GRAYSON
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	35 889	11 563	10 244	35 740	34 150	17 810	20 107	11 761	16 579
URBAN	3 907	-	-	4 198	-	2 516	5 841	-	-
RURAL	31 982	11 563	10 244	31 542	34 150	15 294	14 266	11 761	16 579
FARM	2 397	1 657	604	2 702	1 177	595	614	465	1 483
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	35 889	11 563	10 244	35 740	34 150	17 810	20 107	11 761	16 579
UNDER 5 YEARS	2 515	734	735	2 310	2 483	1 118	1 337	670	974
5 TO 9 YEARS	2 832	819	714	2 634	2 743	1 328	1 388	767	1 177
10 TO 14 YEARS	3 187	856	931	2 798	3 169	1 546	1 704	1 024	1 289
15 TO 19 YEARS	3 464	945	1 037	4 031	3 288	1 598	1 778	1 147	1 513
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 866	874	788	3 024	2 618	1 268	1 520	929	1 202
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 791	819	876	2 798	2 703	1 267	1 489	991	1 106
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 955	892	718	2 814	3 078	1 366	1 678	953	1 276
35 TO 44 YEARS	5 016	1 426	1 213	4 397	4 667	2 077	2 651	1 550	1 990
45 TO 54 YEARS	3 890	1 101	1 000	3 568	3 536	2 074	2 166	1 403	1 902
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 551	677	586	1 756	1 649	1 016	1 037	612	930
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 486	621	428	1 731	1 429	1 009	977	411	865
65 TO 74 YEARS	2 096	1 095	735	2 483	1 776	1 404	1 379	788	1 443
75 TO 84 YEARS	904	615	400	1 041	800	638	746	407	712
85 YEARS AND OVER	336	89	83	355	211	101	257	109	200
MEDIAN	30.5	34.1	30.3	30.5	30.1	32.9	32.5	31.8	34.0
FEMALE	17 898	5 786	5 176	17 960	17 042	9 030	10 282	5 848	8 480
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 132	388	334	1 154	1 194	545	670	313	451
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 344	367	376	1 290	1 337	675	690	382	541
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 572	447	442	1 392	1 547	714	815	498	635
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 693	447	512	1 919	1 550	718	868	530	717
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 445	404	402	1 485	1 343	622	810	468	619
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 510	387	412	1 430	1 407	628	740	555	583
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 428	445	401	1 381	1 546	708	830	399	616
35 TO 44 YEARS	2 472	666	603	2 146	2 324	1 005	1 320	787	1 001
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 879	589	471	1 744	1 755	1 115	1 044	693	1 002
55 TO 59 YEARS	758	369	329	949	829	541	536	287	494
60 TO 64 YEARS	740	278	208	915	721	542	533	239	482
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 147	592	394	1 244	904	805	758	377	807
75 TO 84 YEARS	546	354	220	673	433	343	495	253	396
85 YEARS AND OVER	232	53	68	238	152	69	173	67	136
MEDIAN	30.9	35.1	31.3	31.1	30.5	34.3	33.3	32.2	35.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	35 416	11 380	10 167	34 261	33 994	17 763	20 047	11 121	16 402
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	9 583	3 342	2 793	9 764	9 665	5 085	5 748	3 040	4 886
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	1 000	316	259	795	875	451	653	332	337
FEMALE	1 120	503	396	1 277	1 028	766	742	294	781
SPOUSE	8 138	2 989	2 253	8 434	8 351	4 292	5 005	2 569	4 300
OTHER RELATIVES	14 735	4 028	4 317	13 631	13 548	6 972	7 586	4 707	6 033
NONRELATIVES	840	202	149	360	527	197	313	179	65
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.03	2.73	2.95	2.89	2.94	2.82	2.81	3.03	2.73
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.39	3.10	3.35	3.26	3.27	3.22	3.19	3.39	3.11
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	11 703	4 161	3 448	11 836	11 568	6 302	7 143	3 666	6 004
1 PERSON	1 805	763	594	1 945	1 641	1 131	1 248	556	1 088
2 PERSONS	3 298	1 421	1 081	3 764	3 505	2 043	2 354	1 091	1 999
3 PERSONS	2 357	807	624	2 523	2 417	1 229	1 384	737	1 287
4 PERSONS	2 229	635	588	1 995	2 288	1 045	1 254	657	999
5 PERSONS	1 199	395	263	986	1 173	551	596	351	409
6 OR MORE PERSONS	815	140	298	623	544	303	307	274	222
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	9 583	3 342	2 793	9 764	9 665	5 085	5 748	3 040	4 886
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 126	1 517	1 351	4 763	5 356	2 443	2 890	1 522	2 273
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	8 291	2 975	2 377	8 440	8 527	4 317	4 940	2 631	4 329
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 598	1 401	1 198	4 187	4 701	2 132	2 532	1 304	2 087
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 000	247	359	939	842	616	603	316	435
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	434	100	144	450	527	266	249	162	159
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	473	183	77	1 479	156	47	60	640	177
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	121	58	-	106	62	41	56	17	15
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	27	63	-	28	53	6	-	587	7
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	45	-	77	1 295	-	-	-	-	119
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	280	62	-	-	41	-	-	36	36
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	13 505	4 570	3 844	13 874	12 791	6 722	7 571	4 645	6 286
SINGLE	3 537	1 037	1 075	4 043	2 968	1 716	1 806	1 366	1 419
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	8 683	3 072	2 476	8 716	8 757	4 471	5 137	2 859	4 423
SEPARATED	295	99	69	321	252	138	175	124	91
WIDOWED	429	179	86	320	247	167	189	72	183
DIVORCED	561	183	138	474	567	230	264	224	170
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	13 850	4 584	4 020	14 124	12 964	7 096	8 107	4 655	6 853
SINGLE	2 978	644	903	2 875	2 273	1 089	1 341	1 047	1 090
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	8 479	3 089	2 341	8 647	8 468	4 450	5 186	2 746	4 409
SEPARATED	408	65	118	328	254	194	193	182	148
WIDOWED	1 487	649	535	1 765	1 204	992	1 096	469	918
DIVORCED	498	137	123	509	765	371	291	211	288
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	8 548	2 349	2 330	8 361	8 170	3 681	4 568	2 739	3 536
CHILDREN EVER BORN	11 697	3 285	3 193	10 883	11 898	5 364	6 471	4 081	4 692
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 368	1 398	1 370	1 302	1 456	1 457	1 417	1 490	1 327

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	GREENE	GREENSVILLE	HALIFAX	HANOVER	HENRICO	HENRY	HIGHLAND	ISLE OF WIGHT	JAMES CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	7 625	10 903	30 599	50 398	180 735	57 654	2 937	21 603	22 763
URBAN	-	-	-	17 538	166 245	11 251	-	3 713	10 903
RURAL	7 625	10 903	30 599	32 860	14 490	46 403	2 937	17 890	11 860
FARM	308	729	4 700	1 788	269	814	630	2 024	106
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	7 625	10 903	30 599	50 398	180 735	57 654	2 937	21 603	22 763
UNDER 5 YEARS	623	847	2 027	3 098	11 108	3 768	212	1 526	1 474
5 TO 9 YEARS	551	985	2 170	3 610	12 406	4 542	172	1 591	1 734
10 TO 14 YEARS	638	1 103	2 737	4 574	13 950	5 167	176	1 890	1 852
15 TO 19 YEARS	731	1 081	2 977	5 315	14 675	5 658	214	2 193	2 049
20 TO 24 YEARS	547	870	2 360	3 775	16 668	4 790	261	1 777	2 112
25 TO 29 YEARS	642	733	2 133	3 461	17 411	4 376	231	1 726	1 994
30 TO 34 YEARS	846	821	2 257	4 358	16 228	4 636	229	1 692	1 862
35 TO 44 YEARS	1 014	1 116	3 518	7 165	21 857	7 815	317	2 650	2 833
45 TO 54 YEARS	654	1 096	3 187	5 851	19 674	6 535	303	2 208	2 540
55 TO 59 YEARS	370	497	1 763	2 684	10 580	3 213	170	1 277	1 121
60 TO 64 YEARS	318	577	1 550	2 013	8 310	2 330	188	916	1 061
65 TO 74 YEARS	437	864	2 686	3 032	11 441	3 285	282	1 462	1 362
75 TO 84 YEARS	204	247	937	1 232	5 006	1 315	146	487	587
85 YEARS AND OVER	50	66	297	230	1 421	224	36	208	180
MEDIAN	30.5	28.9	32.0	31.6	31.3	30.6	34.4	30.3	30.4
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	3 770	5 603	15 648	25 330	95 670	29 384	1 458	10 918	11 524
5 TO 9 YEARS	260	390	1 005	1 546	5 445	1 747	102	685	734
10 TO 14 YEARS	270	474	1 044	1 626	5 924	2 165	69	825	818
15 TO 19 YEARS	346	526	1 371	2 308	7 067	2 542	91	867	944
20 TO 24 YEARS	354	542	1 480	2 383	7 304	2 843	93	1 017	1 003
25 TO 29 YEARS	280	487	1 128	1 808	8 852	2 494	130	898	1 039
30 TO 34 YEARS	331	366	1 011	1 771	9 047	2 245	107	887	1 032
35 TO 44 YEARS	418	444	1 124	2 296	8 595	2 405	105	850	931
45 TO 54 YEARS	487	584	1 789	3 660	11 526	3 944	163	1 330	1 391
55 TO 59 YEARS	365	580	1 708	2 775	10 613	3 411	148	1 157	1 272
60 TO 64 YEARS	149	245	893	1 325	5 586	1 705	90	612	593
65 TO 74 YEARS	135	297	863	1 154	4 439	1 199	90	505	546
75 TO 84 YEARS	206	467	1 474	1 796	6 848	1 794	152	792	707
85 YEARS AND OVER	125	145	550	711	3 353	733	91	340	357
MEDIAN	44	56	208	171	1 071	157	27	153	137
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	7 610	10 872	30 378	49 166	178 361	57 490	2 926	21 436	21 552
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	2 098	2 794	8 329	13 801	50 727	16 366	863	5 779	5 776
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	216	294	750	974	6 068	1 326	74	603	888
FEMALE	208	341	1 056	1 519	10 205	1 825	170	660	997
SPOUSE	1 856	2 352	6 842	12 138	42 470	13 961	765	4 860	4 744
OTHER RELATIVES	3 104	4 926	13 093	19 956	63 835	23 377	1 010	9 213	8 433
NONRELATIVES	128	165	308	778	5 056	635	44	321	714
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.02	3.17	3.00	3.02	2.66	2.95	2.64	3.04	2.81
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.36	3.60	3.39	3.33	3.10	3.28	3.06	3.44	3.28
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	2 522	3 429	10 135	16 294	67 000	19 517	1 107	7 042	7 661
1 PERSON	373	589	1 718	2 125	13 230	2 953	120	1 156	1 527
2 PERSONS	746	936	3 059	4 872	23 185	5 965	386	2 146	2 385
3 PERSONS	549	657	2 102	3 475	13 276	4 349	224	1 399	1 396
4 PERSONS	509	590	1 640	3 268	10 786	3 579	167	1 143	1 304
5 PERSONS	252	273	853	1 619	4 409	1 568	79	584	587
6 OR MORE PERSONS	93	384	763	935	2 114	1 103	31	614	462
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	2 098	2 794	8 329	13 801	50 727	16 366	863	5 779	5 776
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 119	1 456	3 906	7 395	25 071	8 696	372	2 874	3 076
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 844	2 279	6 782	12 125	42 094	13 833	771	4 845	4 806
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	978	1 177	3 321	6 671	20 258	7 241	347	2 488	2 472
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	195	429	1 221	1 304	7 060	1 970	55	765	760
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	113	251	505	550	4 252	1 216	17	344	478
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	15	31	221	1 232	2 374	164	11	167	1 211
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	26	-	63	-	4	-	1 211
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	15	-	-	130	1 898	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	24	188	132	98	153	-	144	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	-	831	125	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	7	7	139	190	11	7	23	-
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 919	3 755	11 437	19 266	66 037	21 247	1 181	8 055	8 673
SINGLE	777	1 086	3 147	5 425	17 075	5 097	289	2 231	2 791
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 891	2 344	7 170	12 507	43 267	14 276	811	5 055	5 012
SEPARATED	27	135	368	351	1 431	650	28	255	279
WIDOWED	61	96	383	392	1 309	392	22	205	238
DIVORCED	163	94	369	591	2 955	832	31	309	353
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER									
SINGLE	2 894	4 213	12 228	19 850	77 234	22 930	1 196	8 541	9 028
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	511	920	2 398	3 954	15 949	4 407	181	1 839	2 106
SEPARATED	1 922	2 425	7 266	12 558	43 733	14 396	785	5 072	4 962
WIDOWED	77	180	332	455	2 408	778	15	274	357
DIVORCED	258	581	1 812	2 132	8 918	2 228	184	1 100	994
FERTILITY	126	107	420	751	6 226	1 121	31	256	609
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS									
CHILDREN EVER BORN	1 870	2 423	6 532	11 918	45 324	13 931	598	4 982	5 416
PER 1,000 WOMEN	2 428	4 064	9 404	15 921	50 616	19 081	807	7 323	7 073
PER 1,000 WOMEN	2 298	1 677	1 440	1 336	1 117	1 370	1 349	1 470	1 306

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	KING AND QUEEN	KING GEORGE	KING WILLIAM	LANCASTER	LEE	LOUDOUN	LOUISA	LUNENBURG	MADISON
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 968	10 543	9 334	10 129	25 956	57 427	17 825	12 124	10 232
URBAN	-	-	2 726	-	-	30 695	-	-	-
RURAL	5 968	10 543	6 608	10 129	25 956	26 732	17 825	12 124	10 232
FARM	568	646	427	258	2 952	2 236	892	1 592	993
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 968	10 543	9 334	10 129	25 956	57 427	17 825	12 124	10 232
UNDER 5 YEARS	434	832	650	532	1 935	4 217	1 233	73	685
5 TO 9 YEARS	388	903	684	627	2 290	5 084	1 298	850	682
10 TO 14 YEARS	491	1 037	863	611	2 220	5 925	1 499	1 073	912
15 TO 19 YEARS	554	1 024	904	836	2 217	5 375	1 803	1 168	1 003
20 TO 24 YEARS	421	723	650	624	1 971	3 722	1 405	860	710
25 TO 29 YEARS	487	817	841	640	1 939	4 770	1 377	913	694
30 TO 34 YEARS	392	932	684	581	1 864	6 127	1 174	671	795
35 TO 44 YEARS	632	1 403	1 160	935	2 837	9 293	2 120	1 329	1 205
45 TO 54 YEARS	607	978	870	993	2 463	5 360	1 891	1 371	1 164
55 TO 59 YEARS	381	659	526	760	1 317	1 969	896	807	471
60 TO 64 YEARS	354	360	454	821	1 284	1 748	893	628	460
65 TO 74 YEARS	564	591	712	1 291	2 165	2 380	1 454	1 094	909
75 TO 84 YEARS	212	223	260	652	1 242	1 179	635	445	446
85 YEARS AND OVER	51	61	76	226	212	278	147	132	96
MEDIAN	32.7	29.6	30.5	41.6	31.1	29.6	31.3	33.1	32.7
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	3 000	5 264	4 816	5 382	13 327	29 200	8 848	6 253	5 257
5 TO 9 YEARS	222	448	342	275	955	2 055	568	354	328
10 TO 14 YEARS	185	409	349	260	1 094	2 584	644	462	311
15 TO 19 YEARS	254	506	397	360	1 112	2 852	699	492	466
20 TO 24 YEARS	229	515	448	409	1 061	2 697	894	592	520
25 TO 29 YEARS	254	378	338	321	970	2 005	708	422	351
30 TO 34 YEARS	264	429	437	306	1 003	2 444	681	452	368
35 TO 44 YEARS	176	458	346	283	900	3 240	590	314	421
45 TO 54 YEARS	323	666	585	523	1 425	4 528	1 049	698	617
55 TO 59 YEARS	291	480	461	535	1 321	2 625	970	719	574
60 TO 64 YEARS	188	327	267	403	709	1 010	449	415	228
65 TO 74 YEARS	185	180	245	439	685	881	379	322	247
75 TO 84 YEARS	280	301	413	667	1 271	1 313	785	624	478
85 YEARS AND OVER	118	136	132	469	706	765	351	302	265
MEDIAN	31	31	56	146	115	201	81	85	83
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	32.6	29.4	31.4	44.5	32.6	29.9	31.9	35.5	33.4
IN HOUSEHOLDS									
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	5 968	10 448	9 334	9 977	25 829	56 820	17 718	12 111	10 158
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	1 659	2 720	2 493	2 933	7 188	15 309	4 850	3 311	2 817
FEMALE	176	454	225	274	581	1 658	514	369	237
SPOUSE	222	264	349	668	1 088	1 778	633	603	396
OTHER RELATIVES	1 360	2 463	2 098	2 538	6 316	13 298	4 097	2 751	2 364
NONRELATIVES	2 469	4 364	4 037	3 446	10 465	23 317	7 317	4 952	4 123
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	82	183	132	118	191	1 460	307	125	221
PERSONS PER FAMILY	2.90	3.04	3.04	2.57	2.92	3.03	2.95	2.83	2.94
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS	3.31	3.51	3.46	3.04	3.33	3.39	3.35	3.33	3.30
HOUSEHOLDS									
1 PERSON	2 057	3 438	3 067	3 875	8 857	18 745	5 997	4 283	3 450
2 PERSONS	379	663	535	912	1 605	2 785	1 032	932	599
3 PERSONS	670	947	871	1 518	2 750	5 145	1 832	1 314	1 013
4 PERSONS	389	646	659	617	1 723	3 773	1 177	794	687
5 PERSONS	301	606	529	435	1 495	4 160	945	628	589
6 OR MORE PERSONS	184	348	256	247	727	1 698	515	358	299
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	134	228	217	146	557	1 184	496	257	263
FAMILIES									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 659	2 720	2 493	2 933	7 188	15 309	4 850	3 311	2 817
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	731	1 554	1 267	1 034	3 532	9 328	2 402	1 534	1 414
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 343	2 342	2 126	2 546	6 185	13 338	4 090	2 733	2 362
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	605	1 383	1 099	890	3 143	8 210	2 087	1 331	1 193
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	219	264	301	306	803	1 567	522	457	301
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS	87	119	135	124	338	936	225	174	172
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS									
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	95	-	152	127	607	107	13	74
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	8
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	-	-	119	102	197	-	-	51
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	18	25	170	22	13	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	30	-	-	-	153	85	-	15
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 316	3 870	3 409	3 858	9 345	20 492	6 858	4 473	3 801
SINGLE	684	1 019	951	917	2 253	5 262	1 933	1 190	1 015
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 403	2 425	2 190	2 604	6 387	13 686	4 269	2 840	2 428
SEPARATED	60	127	80	93	147	439	109	129	67
WIDOWED	77	98	81	128	239	358	249	162	150
DIVORCED	92	201	107	116	319	745	298	152	141
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 339	3 901	3 728	4 501	10 166	21 709	6 937	4 945	4 152
SINGLE	486	741	852	764	1 525	4 454	1 399	903	885
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 432	2 574	2 176	2 621	6 467	13 691	4 251	2 870	2 422
SEPARATED	58	122	97	123	176	668	136	104	100
WIDOWED	288	373	485	875	1 669	1 790	903	869	579
DIVORCED	75	171	118	118	329	1 106	248	199	166
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	1 246	2 446	2 154	1 842	5 359	14 914	3 922	2 478	2 277
CHILDREN EVER BORN	1 852	3 837	3 136	2 652	8 364	19 875	6 029	3 737	3 373
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 486	1 569	1 456	1 440	1 561	1 333	1 537	1 508	1 481

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MATHEWS	MECKLEN- BURG	MIDDLESEX	MONT- GOMERY	NELSON	NEW KENT	NORTH- AMPTON	NORTH- UMBERLAND	NOTTOWAY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	7 995	29 444	7 719	63 516	12 204	8 781	14 625	9 823	14 666
URBAN	-	7 135	-	40 983	-	-	-	-	3 624
RURAL	7 995	22 309	7 719	22 533	12 204	8 781	14 625	9 828	11 042
FARM	180	2 588	246	850	777	291	670	591	684
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	7 995	29 444	7 719	63 516	12 204	8 781	14 625	9 823	14 666
UNDER 5 YEARS	353	1 994	410	3 095	750	623	1 015	512	953
5 TO 9 YEARS	474	2 256	383	3 683	850	664	982	525	1 038
10 TO 14 YEARS	539	2 229	566	3 780	990	819	1 126	650	1 122
15 TO 19 YEARS	616	2 629	688	9 420	1 213	764	1 401	808	1 319
20 TO 24 YEARS	536	2 234	464	14 736	788	700	1 154	653	1 040
25 TO 29 YEARS	469	2 232	518	5 708	824	665	1 057	546	941
30 TO 34 YEARS	455	2 001	414	4 361	902	947	742	577	840
35 TO 44 YEARS	826	3 042	760	6 011	1 386	1 153	1 318	900	1 567
45 TO 54 YEARS	987	3 229	944	4 780	1 195	863	1 680	1 108	1 718
55 TO 59 YEARS	450	1 807	505	1 879	712	430	887	794	724
60 TO 64 YEARS	534	1 722	526	1 754	769	392	882	772	940
65 TO 74 YEARS	997	2 675	923	2 753	1 132	536	1 429	1 191	1 382
75 TO 84 YEARS	602	1 047	484	1 201	532	165	761	643	758
85 YEARS AND OVER	157	347	134	355	161	60	191	149	324
MEDIAN	41.9	32.9	39.8	24.0	33.8	30.8	33.9	42.2	35.5
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	4 126	15 167	3 996	30 033	6 232	4 282	7 727	5 091	7 694
5 TO 9 YEARS	188	1 004	203	1 429	417	290	475	234	493
10 TO 14 YEARS	207	1 082	196	1 739	430	282	461	266	462
15 TO 19 YEARS	247	1 115	270	1 792	471	416	594	322	569
20 TO 24 YEARS	295	1 297	343	4 280	574	349	742	403	630
25 TO 29 YEARS	235	1 060	212	6 138	417	364	564	325	551
30 TO 34 YEARS	223	1 002	264	2 644	403	283	543	281	472
35 TO 44 YEARS	232	1 035	214	2 084	474	504	371	304	419
45 TO 54 YEARS	412	1 588	382	2 963	673	564	728	463	826
55 TO 59 YEARS	500	1 778	436	2 408	632	428	920	585	868
60 TO 64 YEARS	264	948	273	974	337	216	450	383	422
65 TO 74 YEARS	297	887	311	975	398	192	477	428	499
75 TO 84 YEARS	525	1 475	507	1 620	591	274	777	583	773
85 YEARS AND OVER	393	669	297	752	294	94	478	416	468
MEDIAN	108	227	88	235	121	26	147	98	242
MEDIAN	45.5	34.9	42.2	24.7	34.3	31.6	36.3	43.9	37.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	7 880	28 877	7 570	54 766	12 130	8 659	14 601	9 828	14 130
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	2 321	7 966	2 138	13 335	3 298	2 512	3 850	2 880	3 779
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	278	719	270	4 024	410	252	676	305	409
FEMALE	535	1 395	460	3 490	549	244	848	600	776
SPOUSE	2 073	6 704	1 943	11 461	2 746	2 042	2 889	2 467	3 182
OTHER RELATIVES	2 587	11 706	2 649	16 703	5 016	3 520	5 998	3 481	5 690
NONRELATIVES	86	387	110	5 753	111	89	340	95	294
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.51	2.86	2.64	2.63	2.85	2.88	2.72	2.60	2.85
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.01	3.31	3.15	3.11	3.35	3.21	3.31	3.07	3.35
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	3 134	10 080	2 868	20 849	4 257	3 008	5 374	3 785	4 964
1 PERSON	779	1 933	682	4 141	904	444	1 424	868	1 054
2 PERSONS	1 142	3 241	1 052	7 194	1 340	917	1 662	1 501	1 541
3 PERSONS	482	1 879	464	4 459	790	647	848	654	900
4 PERSONS	424	1 519	348	3 172	636	583	691	404	754
5 PERSONS	226	792	188	1 267	298	249	370	179	425
6 OR MORE PERSONS	81	666	134	616	289	168	379	179	290
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	2 321	7 966	2 138	13 335	3 298	2 512	3 850	2 880	3 779
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	904	3 731	858	6 760	1 456	1 344	1 657	1 014	1 651
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	2 060	6 568	1 869	11 436	2 788	2 142	2 841	2 544	3 134
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	801	3 188	758	5 825	1 321	1 172	1 156	895	1 390
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	182	1 058	215	1 477	356	307	793	231	581
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	67	443	78	813	115	137	410	92	245
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	115	567	149	8 750	74	122	24	-	536
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	4	-	-	-	-	17	-	226
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	93	180	117	182	74	16	-	-	204
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	382	32	42	-	97	-	-	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	22	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	44
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	-	8 082	-	-	-	-	44
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	1	-	444	-	9	-	-	18
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	3 145	10 999	3 033	27 885	4 700	3 381	5 305	3 872	5 383
SINGLE	720	2 956	807	14 437	1 243	806	1 571	932	1 536
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	2 118	6 885	1 901	11 822	2 957	2 271	3 036	2 637	3 299
SEPARATED	62	352	101	414	102	73	261	64	144
WIDOWED	124	377	151	349	188	90	244	127	185
DIVORCED	121	429	73	863	210	141	193	112	219
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	3 484	11 966	3 327	25 073	4 914	3 294	6 197	4 269	6 170
SINGLE	468	2 139	576	9 616	958	615	1 424	805	1 173
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	2 145	6 965	1 999	11 829	2 904	2 086	3 100	2 552	3 394
SEPARATED	71	323	48	549	136	73	283	108	196
WIDOWED	668	2 098	594	2 028	788	370	1 075	709	1 131
DIVORCED	132	441	110	1 051	128	150	315	95	276
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	1 397	5 982	1 415	18 109	2 541	2 064	2 948	1 776	2 898
CHILDREN EVER BORN	1 925	9 377	1 806	14 028	3 537	3 026	4 167	2 351	4 389
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 378	1 568	1 276	775	1 392	1 466	1 414	1 324	1 514

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ORANGE	PAGE	PATRICK	PITTSYLVANIA	POWHATAN	PRINCE EDWARD	PRINCE GEORGE	PRINCE WILLIAM	PULASKI
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	18 063	19 401	17 647	66 147	13 062	16 456	25 733	144 703	35 229
URBAN	2 631	3 584	-	9 264	-	5 679	10 070	114 447	10 106
RURAL	15 432	15 817	17 647	56 883	13 062	10 777	15 663	30 256	25 123
FARM	1 139	936	1 500	5 872	488	892	564	616	557
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	18 063	19 401	17 647	66 147	13 062	16 456	25 733	144 703	35 229
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 157	1 329	1 057	4 409	779	994	1 947	13 440	2 229
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 288	1 410	1 495	4 985	910	930	1 985	14 736	3 054
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 575	1 524	1 390	5 629	1 215	1 276	2 269	15 076	3 003
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 626	1 737	1 490	6 546	1 424	2 378	3 608	14 150	2 954
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 365	1 404	1 239	5 574	1 046	2 422	3 393	12 455	2 721
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 273	1 544	1 115	5 122	1 241	1 132	2 674	13 422	2 644
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 406	1 402	1 502	5 202	1 492	806	2 444	16 697	3 159
35 TO 44 YEARS	2 062	2 334	2 326	7 866	1 878	1 505	3 219	23 871	4 239
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 894	2 064	1 826	7 050	1 286	1 414	1 793	11 882	3 487
55 TO 59 YEARS	971	1 183	1 027	3 520	496	752	806	3 454	1 991
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 036	949	900	3 118	427	739	636	2 056	1 772
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 640	1 582	1 367	4 762	534	1 288	589	2 367	2 546
75 TO 84 YEARS	597	725	752	1 901	255	606	289	848	1 134
85 YEARS AND OVER	173	214	167	463	79	214	81	233	296
MEDIAN	32.7	32.7	33.5	30.8	29.7	26.0	24.5	25.9	31.6
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	9 219	9 941	8 877	33 719	5 626	8 905	11 217	71 360	18 016
5 TO 9 YEARS	555	646	511	2 143	393	504	942	6 451	1 082
10 TO 14 YEARS	594	712	689	2 352	425	444	904	7 206	1 500
15 TO 19 YEARS	805	721	647	2 783	632	647	1 125	7 375	1 390
20 TO 24 YEARS	757	852	752	3 246	546	1 375	1 332	6 867	1 415
25 TO 29 YEARS	687	713	634	2 870	324	1 341	1 144	6 055	1 399
30 TO 34 YEARS	669	784	551	2 566	437	572	1 116	7 144	1 393
35 TO 44 YEARS	710	700	761	2 692	572	447	1 097	8 466	1 547
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 056	1 139	1 161	3 900	803	740	1 428	11 575	2 111
55 TO 59 YEARS	972	1 063	890	3 575	609	780	890	5 376	1 789
60 TO 64 YEARS	524	644	542	1 917	257	372	410	1 738	1 078
65 TO 74 YEARS	538	470	442	1 693	185	428	284	995	930
75 TO 84 YEARS	860	919	734	2 628	229	724	334	1 428	1 426
85 YEARS AND OVER	387	413	460	1 041	167	400	165	499	709
MEDIAN	105	165	103	313	47	131	46	185	247
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	33.8	33.9	34.3	31.7	30.5	26.2	25.7	26.2	32.7
IN HOUSEHOLDS									
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	17 886	19 261	17 517	65 761	11 346	13 850	21 161	142 893	34 883
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	4 964	5 416	5 103	18 474	3 060	3 675	5 772	37 572	10 027
FEMALE	559	494	393	1 534	250	470	423	3 736	957
SPOUSE	745	927	701	2 207	238	767	352	2 517	1 440
OTHER RELATIVES	4 078	4 605	4 505	15 379	2 797	2 965	4 938	33 573	8 445
NONRELATIVES	7 138	7 535	6 726	27 330	4 764	5 692	9 414	61 766	13 631
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	402	284	89	837	237	281	262	3 729	383
PERSONS PER FAMILY	2.85	2.82	2.83	2.96	3.20	2.82	3.23	3.26	2.81
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS	3.26	3.24	3.20	3.31	3.47	3.36	3.49	3.54	3.20
HOUSEHOLDS									
1 PERSON	6 268	6 837	6 197	22 215	3 548	4 912	6 547	43 825	12 424
2 PERSONS	1 189	1 309	1 077	3 498	424	1 132	689	4 644	2 183
3 PERSONS	1 956	2 201	2 061	6 863	971	1 545	1 635	10 456	3 972
4 PERSONS	1 199	1 399	1 292	4 769	789	803	1 456	9 629	2 501
5 PERSONS	1 016	1 083	1 013	3 684	729	689	1 613	11 116	2 156
6 OR MORE PERSONS	520	470	421	1 699	412	396	640	5 262	1 161
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	388	375	333	1 702	223	347	514	2 718	451
FAMILIES									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 964	5 416	5 103	18 474	3 060	3 675	5 772	37 572	10 027
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	2 425	2 589	2 426	9 174	1 751	1 732	3 709	26 132	5 104
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 055	4 579	4 388	15 655	2 778	2 938	5 063	33 409	8 519
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	2 044	2 219	2 154	7 814	1 590	1 406	3 298	23 014	4 428
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	718	650	505	2 190	156	590	501	3 131	1 229
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS	292	312	225	1 144	90	287	320	2 468	576
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS									
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	177	140	130	386	1 716	2 606	4 572	1 810	346
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	166	107	117	39	-	109	4	135	213
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	11	33	13	318	1 628	6	730	156	88
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 770	1 249	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	-	-	29	88	2 455	-	79	-
MARITAL STATUS	-	-	-	-	-	36	68	191	14
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER									
SINGLE	6 778	7 276	6 675	24 683	5 982	5 946	11 286	51 123	12 899
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 838	1 935	1 584	6 257	2 101	2 352	4 410	12 948	2 872
SEPARATED	4 241	4 727	4 516	16 239	3 356	3 043	6 021	34 497	8 771
WIDOWED	164	132	136	719	175	142	329	1 385	261
DIVORCED	256	211	161	600	107	203	122	453	419
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	279	271	278	868	243	206	404	1 840	576
SINGLE									
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	7 265	7 862	7 030	26 441	4 176	7 310	8 246	50 328	14 044
SEPARATED	1 485	1 325	1 021	5 318	785	2 693	2 032	9 811	2 206
WIDOWED	4 198	4 771	4 605	15 886	2 874	3 137	5 218	34 586	8 631
DIVORCED	154	193	204	821	67	255	163	1 610	421
FERTILITY	1 133	1 198	975	3 397	284	1 026	544	2 034	2 052
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	295	375	225	1 019	166	199	289	2 287	734
CHILDREN EVER BORN	3 879	4 188	3 859	15 274	2 682	4 475	6 117	40 107	7 865
PER 1,000 WOMEN	5 778	6 085	5 459	21 537	3 889	4 377	7 971	57 303	11 072
	1 490	1 453	1 415	1 410	1 450	978	1 303	1 429	1 408

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	RAPPA- HANNOCK	RICHMOND	ROANOKE	ROCK- BRIDGE	ROCK- INGHAM	RUSSELL	SCOTT	SHENANDOAH	SMYTH
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	6 093	6 952	72 945	17 911	57 038	31 761	25 068	27 559	33 366
URBAN	-	-	53 150	-	3 271	3 487	4 653	2 589	7 049
RURAL	6 093	6 952	19 795	17 911	53 767	28 274	20 415	24 970	26 317
FARM	432	568	448	1 108	5 572	2 407	2 172	1 703	1 341
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	6 093	6 952	72 945	17 911	57 038	31 761	25 068	27 559	33 366
UNDER 5 YEARS	358	434	3 959	1 095	3 941	2 358	1 567	1 639	2 095
5 TO 9 YEARS	422	366	5 347	1 145	4 044	2 562	1 787	1 806	2 475
10 TO 14 YEARS	486	608	6 544	1 482	4 251	2 822	2 178	2 206	2 683
15 TO 19 YEARS	517	690	6 474	1 704	5 781	2 866	2 136	2 322	3 027
20 TO 24 YEARS	436	494	5 426	1 464	6 036	2 506	1 903	2 109	2 580
25 TO 29 YEARS	495	507	5 361	1 439	4 947	2 867	1 683	2 096	2 438
30 TO 34 YEARS	480	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
35 TO 39 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
40 TO 44 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
45 TO 49 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
50 TO 54 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
55 TO 59 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
60 TO 64 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
65 TO 69 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
70 TO 74 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
75 TO 79 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
80 TO 84 YEARS	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
85 YEARS AND OVER	478	424	6 944	1 247	4 376	2 495	1 877	2 001	2 361
MEDIAN	33.5	34.4	32.4	32.5	29.5	29.3	33.4	34.0	32.9
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	3 017	3 499	37 965	9 015	29 061	15 950	12 755	14 189	17 318
5 TO 9 YEARS	166	194	1 900	544	1 949	1 128	725	765	1 000
10 TO 14 YEARS	207	167	2 624	548	1 935	1 255	873	904	1 257
15 TO 19 YEARS	247	328	3 200	781	2 076	1 360	1 044	1 114	1 278
20 TO 24 YEARS	239	333	3 254	822	2 810	1 367	1 005	1 185	1 538
25 TO 29 YEARS	223	225	3 011	649	3 057	1 424	916	1 029	1 323
30 TO 34 YEARS	270	235	2 845	686	2 480	1 447	849	979	1 257
35 TO 39 YEARS	221	200	3 622	627	2 161	1 154	964	1 017	1 179
40 TO 44 YEARS	384	391	5 377	1 123	3 373	1 918	1 584	1 632	2 045
45 TO 49 YEARS	368	478	4 320	1 086	3 013	1 697	1 340	1 463	1 989
50 TO 54 YEARS	141	189	2 077	466	1 429	709	743	853	1 036
55 TO 59 YEARS	149	164	1 394	533	1 316	692	784	841	921
60 TO 64 YEARS	270	358	2 465	779	1 953	1 116	1 143	1 383	1 519
65 TO 69 YEARS	101	196	1 371	264	1 107	557	628	828	728
70 TO 74 YEARS	33	41	505	107	402	126	157	196	248
75 TO 79 YEARS	33.6	36.5	33.0	33.8	30.5	30.0	35.0	35.6	34.3
80 TO 84 YEARS									
85 YEARS AND OVER									
MEDIAN									
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	6 093	6 868	70 709	17 848	55 069	31 627	25 045	27 322	32 434
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	1 654	1 872	20 629	5 034	15 450	8 972	7 272	7 726	9 367
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER:	272	210	1 838	535	1 391	592	467	752	591
MALE	224	321	2 819	743	2 251	980	1 001	1 519	1 460
FEMALE	1 445	1 604	18 128	4 350	13 634	7 982	6 438	6 608	8 000
SPOUSE	2 357	2 793	26 376	6 831	21 162	12 956	9 717	10 240	12 807
OTHER RELATIVES	141	68	919	355	1 181	145	150	477	209
NONRELATIVES									
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.83	2.86	2.80	2.83	2.88	3.00	2.87	2.73	2.84
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.30	3.35	3.16	3.22	3.25	3.33	3.22	3.18	3.22
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	2 150	2 403	25 286	6 312	19 092	10 544	8 740	9 997	11 418
1 PERSON	424	502	4 116	1 138	3 086	1 493	1 421	2 092	1 981
2 PERSONS	685	759	8 165	1 989	6 116	3 181	2 781	3 317	3 616
3 PERSONS	399	444	5 356	1 325	3 913	2 404	1 927	1 951	2 486
4 PERSONS	319	360	4 935	1 093	3 407	1 960	1 440	1 519	1 893
5 PERSONS	186	142	1 852	441	1 574	993	778	632	807
6 OR MORE PERSONS	137	196	862	326	996	513	393	486	635
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	1 654	1 872	20 629	5 034	15 450	8 972	7 272	7 726	9 367
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	770	826	10 863	2 439	7 797	4 864	3 494	3 559	4 548
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 405	1 574	18 131	4 395	13 593	7 899	6 374	6 604	7 964
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	673	736	9 530	2 147	6 914	4 437	3 204	3 145	3 956
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	173	237	2 009	466	1 377	824	697	829	1 116
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	66	81	1 151	225	685	345	220	330	501
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	84	2 236	63	1 969	134	23	237	932
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	291	-	-	16	-	-	471
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	-	-	1 061	-	203	60	-	142	210
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	84	-	63	176	58	23	70	23
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	720	-	1 416	-	-	-	98
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	-	164	-	174	-	-	25	130
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 428	2 734	26 854	7 047	21 701	11 812	9 423	10 502	12 330
SINGLE	742	790	6 154	1 963	6 203	2 795	2 139	2 636	3 106
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 429	1 670	18 580	4 518	14 034	8 146	6 577	6 830	8 355
SEPARATED	64	68	525	85	350	203	104	226	204
WIDOWED	83	142	567	175	458	317	296	349	241
DIVORCED	110	64	1 028	306	656	351	307	461	424
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 399	2 810	30 241	7 142	23 101	12 207	10 113	11 406	13 783
SINGLE	488	527	6 036	1 284	5 300	1 931	1 506	1 997	2 388
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 477	1 684	18 576	4 494	14 028	8 204	6 598	6 819	8 451
SEPARATED	61	59	555	105	403	228	164	206	231
WIDOWED	308	460	3 429	964	2 511	1 503	1 493	1 801	1 993
DIVORCED	65	80	1 645	295	859	341	352	583	720
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	1 337	1 384	18 109	3 907	13 881	7 310	5 318	5 842	7 342
CHILDREN EVER BORN	1 771	2 044	21 310	5 200	16 922	10 388	7 513	7 888	9 943
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 325	1 477	1 177	1 331	1 219	1 421	1 413	1 350	1 354

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	SOUTH- AMPTON	SPOT- SYLVANIA	STAFFORD	SURRY	SUSSEX	TAZEWELL	WARREN	WASHINGTON	WEST- MORELAND
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	18 731	34 435	40 470	6 046	10 874	50 511	21 200	46 487	14 041
URBAN	-	-	6 478	-	-	19 942	11 126	5 480	-
RURAL	18 731	34 435	33 992	6 046	10 874	30 569	10 074	41 007	14 041
FARM	2 076	533	416	945	894	908	361	3 317	688
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	18 731	34 435	40 470	6 046	10 874	50 511	21 200	46 487	14 041
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 171	3 082	3 212	419	634	3 968	1 344	2 994	862
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 285	3 402	3 590	460	745	4 209	1 699	3 471	1 034
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 429	3 483	4 073	532	1 150	4 389	1 593	3 986	1 095
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 089	3 129	3 956	668	1 208	4 380	1 906	4 352	1 258
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 951	2 425	3 465	476	780	4 317	1 540	3 828	974
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 470	3 276	3 230	465	818	4 349	1 683	3 460	860
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 353	3 300	4 080	381	763	3 994	1 632	3 719	887
35 TO 44 YEARS	1 971	4 698	5 972	640	1 107	5 880	2 597	5 866	1 458
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 935	2 990	3 657	637	1 191	5 108	2 217	4 839	1 461
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 064	1 222	1 697	242	576	2 611	1 166	2 433	919
60 TO 64 YEARS	973	1 189	1 302	323	563	2 231	1 227	2 092	955
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 373	1 435	1 490	542	910	3 379	1 791	3 244	1 534
75 TO 84 YEARS	546	605	573	225	356	1 435	661	1 821	594
85 YEARS AND OVER	121	199	173	36	63	261	144	376	150
MEDIAN	29.9	27.6	28.0	30.0	30.7	29.6	32.6	31.5	35.3
SEX									
FEMALE	9 003	17 328	19 463	3 108	5 597	25 929	10 946	23 785	7 266
UNDER 5 YEARS	582	1 487	1 540	212	343	1 897	638	1 458	445
5 TO 9 YEARS	579	1 561	1 650	243	350	1 962	780	1 651	531
10 TO 14 YEARS	755	1 709	2 063	267	553	2 217	807	1 972	524
15 TO 19 YEARS	935	1 586	1 866	313	596	2 189	975	2 156	596
20 TO 24 YEARS	684	1 346	1 350	274	370	2 291	828	1 923	502
25 TO 29 YEARS	729	1 679	1 624	238	445	2 191	827	1 705	452
30 TO 34 YEARS	597	1 685	1 994	177	377	1 940	849	1 955	442
35 TO 44 YEARS	941	2 257	2 851	316	577	2 989	1 299	2 929	754
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 032	1 550	1 753	316	626	2 589	1 114	2 592	777
55 TO 59 YEARS	495	697	773	128	307	1 512	693	1 208	475
60 TO 64 YEARS	494	510	690	180	282	1 189	643	1 091	518
65 TO 74 YEARS	742	785	808	288	501	1 982	1 008	1 822	808
75 TO 84 YEARS	347	351	378	135	215	869	397	1 079	343
85 YEARS AND OVER	91	125	123	21	55	169	88	244	99
MEDIAN	32.0	27.9	28.9	30.2	31.9	30.7	33.6	32.6	36.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	17 663	34 315	38 846	6 046	10 863	49 972	21 017	45 395	14 028
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	4 730	9 170	10 662	1 485	2 834	14 142	6 040	13 111	3 897
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	452	821	841	245	370	846	705	1 010	484
FEMALE	593	625	736	240	406	2 005	1 100	1 785	678
SPOUSE	3 980	8 007	9 436	1 301	2 102	12 431	5 058	11 509	3 160
OTHER RELATIVES	7 647	14 744	16 622	2 648	4 993	20 174	7 602	17 661	5 538
NONRELATIVES	261	748	549	127	158	374	512	319	271
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.06	3.17	3.17	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.68	2.85	2.77
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.46	3.48	3.44	3.66	3.50	3.31	3.10	3.22	3.23
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	5 775	10 816	12 239	1 970	3 610	16 993	7 845	15 906	5 059
1 PERSON	980	1 386	1 376	435	703	2 730	1 594	2 683	1 083
2 PERSONS	1 672	2 980	3 220	542	1 023	5 054	2 587	4 991	1 728
3 PERSONS	1 120	2 214	2 652	320	634	3 756	1 540	3 417	888
4 PERSONS	995	2 296	2 818	277	558	3 135	1 183	2 751	629
5 PERSONS	483	1 193	1 261	207	356	1 431	622	1 167	317
6 OR MORE PERSONS	525	747	912	189	336	887	319	897	414
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	4 730	9 170	10 662	1 485	2 834	14 142	6 040	13 111	3 897
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 291	5 625	6 656	754	1 415	7 666	2 982	6 695	1 625
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	4 015	7 660	9 512	1 288	2 186	12 193	5 076	11 462	3 192
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 018	4 851	5 985	654	1 117	6 904	2 436	6 130	1 301
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	568	886	856	175	514	1 606	788	1 250	543
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	248	590	509	93	231	671	470	473	253
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	1 068	120	1 624	-	11	539	183	1 092	13
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	18	106	161	-	-	176	55	399	7
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	1 050	14	141	-	11	132	38	24	5
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	1 264	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	54	-	-	231	79	654	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	-	4	-	-	-	11	5	1
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	7 759	11 897	15 385	2 249	3 994	18 092	7 843	17 332	5 284
SINGLE	2 695	2 755	4 116	706	1 321	4 206	1 773	4 159	1 412
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	4 304	8 234	10 079	1 343	2 267	12 570	5 279	11 877	3 360
SEPARATED	338	207	348	60	78	369	193	292	157
WIDOWED	174	269	275	69	190	370	217	539	175
DIVORCED	248	432	567	71	138	577	381	465	180
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	7 087	12 571	14 210	2 386	4 351	19 853	8 721	18 704	5 766
SINGLE	1 698	2 337	2 464	587	1 177	3 164	1 574	3 434	1 205
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	4 123	8 234	9 690	1 379	2 151	12 801	5 152	11 933	3 326
SEPARATED	182	318	295	29	206	419	257	273	119
WIDOWED	902	1 110	1 157	297	697	2 695	1 125	2 302	869
DIVORCED	182	572	604	94	120	774	613	762	247
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	3 886	8 553	9 685	1 318	2 365	11 543	4 778	10 668	2 746
CHILDREN EVER BORN	5 370	12 887	14 813	1 921	3 445	17 104	6 558	14 659	4 551
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 382	1 507	1 529	1 458	1 457	1 482	1 373	1 374	1 657

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED			INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	WISE	WYTHE	YORK	ALEXANDRIA CITY	BEDFORD CITY	BRISTOL CITY	BUENA VISTA CITY	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESA- PEAKE CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	43 863	25 522	35 463	103 217	5 991	19 042	6 717	39 916	114 486
URBAN	11 267	7 135	25 942	103 217	5 991	19 042	6 717	39 916	106 385
RURAL	32 596	18 387	9 521	-	-	-	-	-	8 101
FARM	172	1 578	99	-	-	-	-	-	490
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	43 863	25 522	35 463	103 217	5 991	19 042	6 717	39 916	114 486
UNDER 5 YEARS	3 603	1 705	2 302	5 407	352	1 047	419	2 090	9 157
5 TO 9 YEARS	3 668	1 784	3 152	4 690	352	1 147	517	1 731	9 224
10 TO 14 YEARS	3 797	2 392	3 572	5 179	323	1 499	594	2 279	10 805
15 TO 19 YEARS	4 050	2 207	3 963	6 079	459	1 754	711	3 527	11 540
20 TO 24 YEARS	4 052	1 881	2 938	11 310	441	1 685	525	8 290	10 089
25 TO 29 YEARS	3 894	2 003	2 520	14 622	442	1 238	485	4 370	10 280
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 225	1 875	3 224	13 371	348	1 428	525	3 045	9 123
35 TO 44 YEARS	4 762	3 019	5 682	13 116	569	2 064	815	3 474	14 881
45 TO 54 YEARS	4 154	2 775	3 811	10 560	598	2 190	729	3 121	11 855
55 TO 59 YEARS	2 152	1 290	1 460	5 286	383	1 162	342	1 799	5 533
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 951	1 339	1 041	4 289	313	1 016	325	1 646	4 108
65 TO 74 YEARS	2 883	1 963	1 132	5 568	708	1 549	523	2 538	5 089
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 324	997	492	2 807	461	1 094	160	1 504	2 252
85 YEARS AND OVER	348	292	174	933	242	169	47	502	550
MEDIAN	28.5	32.1	28.6	31.6	40.4	34.0	31.0	27.3	28.1
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	22 383	13 305	17 296	54 868	3 127	10 560	3 568	21 277	58 185
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 746	846	1 143	2 654	160	515	188	1 005	4 469
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 840	881	1 492	2 341	196	619	250	856	4 522
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 835	1 139	1 797	2 544	158	707	310	1 180	5 117
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 893	1 116	1 689	3 123	218	947	400	1 792	5 682
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 057	957	1 658	6 524	235	946	305	4 232	9 940
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 942	1 057	1 243	7 948	252	690	268	5 217	11 540
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 571	2 161	3 699	6 713	181	703	267	1 529	4 796
45 TO 54 YEARS	2 361	1 510	2 806	6 206	286	1 105	407	1 835	7 572
55 TO 59 YEARS	2 151	1 450	1 829	5 483	292	1 188	351	1 719	6 140
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 148	621	714	2 820	212	687	184	1 033	2 835
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 084	826	597	2 348	197	596	211	941	2 158
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 632	1 133	592	3 525	388	1 013	288	1 627	2 831
85 YEARS AND OVER	875	640	334	1 948	247	722	103	1 046	1 474
MEDIAN	29.7	33.6	30.1	31.7	41.0	36.3	31.2	28.7	29.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	43 183	25 316	34 302	101 516	5 564	18 418	6 517	38 422	113 097
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	11 934	7 170	9 351	24 285	1 633	5 242	1 825	8 630	30 977
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	928	614	699	11 438	203	574	162	2 732	2 667
FEMALE	1 734	1 160	873	13 515	469	1 387	283	4 033	2 924
SPOUSE	10 265	6 149	8 261	17 901	1 164	4 210	1 605	6 689	25 497
OTHER RELATIVES	17 901	9 948	14 652	27 091	1 962	6 757	2 539	10 974	48 828
NONRELATIVES	421	275	466	7 286	133	248	103	5 364	2 204
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.96	2.83	3.14	2.06	2.41	2.56	2.87	2.50	3.09
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.36	3.25	3.45	2.85	2.91	3.09	3.27	3.05	3.40
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	14 596	8 944	10 923	49 238	2 305	7 203	2 270	15 395	36 568
1 PERSON	2 537	1 670	1 333	20 071	621	1 867	412	4 170	4 736
2 PERSONS	4 191	2 863	3 011	16 283	836	2 237	682	5 202	10 215
3 PERSONS	3 121	1 837	2 163	6 304	422	1 365	447	2 673	8 162
4 PERSONS	2 605	1 437	2 476	3 835	251	1 051	417	2 063	7 285
5 PERSONS	1 236	642	1 253	1 628	93	441	163	662	3 511
6 OR MORE PERSONS	906	495	687	1 117	82	242	149	625	2 659
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	11 934	7 170	9 351	24 285	1 633	5 242	1 825	8 630	30 977
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 527	3 493	5 606	10 142	647	2 507	925	3 791	17 596
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	10 249	6 033	8 328	18 378	1 247	4 107	1 513	6 672	25 651
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 812	3 066	4 968	7 062	473	1 956	790	2 823	14 504
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 409	900	802	4 817	297	991	244	1 632	4 405
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	644	354	503	2 782	152	518	114	845	2 758
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	680	206	1 161	1 701	427	624	200	1 494	1 389
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	8
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	6	180	-	598	325	82	-	227	567
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	169	26	25	182	102	40	-	25	683
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	1 123	-	-	-	-	-	120
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	346	-	7	118	-	437	200	873	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	159	-	6	792	-	65	-	369	11
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	15 833	9 202	13 573	40 592	2 351	6 630	2 367	15 580	41 223
SINGLE	4 031	2 012	4 087	14 853	567	1 625	533	7 184	11 093
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	10 642	6 307	8 640	19 628	1 306	4 264	1 579	6 978	26 521
SEPARATED	250	225	209	2 073	100	142	39	334	1 202
WIDOWED	392	234	168	792	231	209	68	366	732
DIVORCED	518	424	469	3 246	147	390	148	718	1 675
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	16 962	10 439	12 864	47 349	2 613	8 719	2 820	18 236	44 077
SINGLE	2 934	1 701	2 638	16 610	474	1 916	601	7 053	8 936
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	10 582	6 433	8 474	18 834	1 269	4 406	1 690	7 044	26 407
SEPARATED	300	224	324	2 105	107	149	18	529	1 931
WIDOWED	2 444	1 612	891	4 780	554	1 540	327	2 361	4 509
DIVORCED	702	469	537	5 020	209	708	184	1 249	2 294
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	9 824	5 556	8 695	30 504	1 172	4 391	1 647	11 504	28 216
CHILDREN EVER BORN	14 278	7 789	12 923	22 728	1 441	4 869	2 371	8 887	41 260
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 453	1 402	1 486	745	1 230	1 109	1 440	773	1 462

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CLIFTON FORGE CITY	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	COV- INGTON CITY	DANVILLE CITY	EMPORIA CITY	FAIRFAX CITY	FALLS CHURCH CITY	FRANKLIN CITY	FREDERICKS- BURG CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 046	16 509	9 063	45 642	4 840	19 390	9 515	7 308	15 322
URBAN	5 046	16 509	9 063	45 642	4 840	19 390	9 515	7 308	15 322
RURAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE ARM.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL PERSONS	5 046	16 509	9 063	45 642	4 840	19 390	9 515	7 308	15 322
UNDER 5 YEARS	311	873	479	2 662	301	1 119	433	495	778
5 TO 9 YEARS	279	1 184	540	2 985	288	1 265	419	531	882
10 TO 14 YEARS	398	1 809	788	3 880	322	1 989	680	888	1 788
20 TO 24 YEARS	372	1 255	708	3 945	335	2 165	745	616	2 321
25 TO 29 YEARS	307	1 089	697	3 461	354	1 856	986	584	1 268
30 TO 34 YEARS	284	1 284	586	3 167	248	1 778	914	460	982
35 TO 44 YEARS	483	2 198	894	4 601	461	2 579	1 269	721	1 383
45 TO 54 YEARS	541	2 265	841	5 344	410	2 272	1 062	742	1 461
55 TO 59 YEARS	301	997	566	2 824	337	1 252	706	435	781
60 TO 64 YEARS	313	883	651	2 710	389	678	495	415	738
65 TO 74 YEARS	551	917	1 104	4 095	505	694	924	673	1 273
75 TO 84 YEARS	351	468	416	2 332	316	305	318	193	801
85 YEARS AND OVER	187	108	82	579	81	81	84	70	167
MEDIAN	39.4	33.4	35.2	34.5	36.8	29.8	35.7	30.6	29.7
FEMALE	2 768	8 754	4 844	24 917	2 570	9 774	5 005	3 861	8 883
UNDER 5 YEARS	158	475	274	1 327	92	552	199	231	383
5 TO 9 YEARS	124	594	267	1 497	157	622	214	242	437
10 TO 14 YEARS	185	681	394	1 468	174	665	231	267	415
15 TO 19 YEARS	206	804	362	1 984	213	902	309	381	1 154
20 TO 24 YEARS	167	649	375	2 152	180	1 057	371	336	1 541
25 TO 29 YEARS	171	599	280	1 800	188	876	529	289	701
30 TO 34 YEARS	142	656	337	1 671	121	917	414	237	479
35 TO 44 YEARS	259	1 144	422	2 419	237	1 312	648	389	719
45 TO 54 YEARS	268	1 149	495	2 863	199	1 250	573	388	788
55 TO 59 YEARS	167	582	300	1 586	200	662	391	280	436
60 TO 64 YEARS	186	449	326	1 597	218	254	285	251	419
65 TO 74 YEARS	323	564	667	2 483	279	391	575	399	724
75 TO 84 YEARS	260	334	295	1 606	248	247	205	101	536
85 YEARS AND OVER	152	74	50	464	64	67	61	70	151
MEDIAN	44.1	34.4	37.7	37.4	41.7	31.2	38.2	33.9	28.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	4 819	16 377	9 037	44 565	4 673	18 989	9 472	7 263	13 585
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	1 306	4 774	2 589	12 747	1 271	5 117	2 588	1 973	3 526
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	123	357	277	1 411	141	849	676	203	887
FEMALE	458	751	647	3 359	341	943	1 001	377	1 504
SPOUSE	1 087	4 133	2 043	9 789	918	4 238	2 155	1 451	2 772
OTHER RELATIVES	1 808	6 154	3 311	16 536	1 892	6 874	2 650	3 158	4 339
NONRELATIVES	37	208	170	723	110	968	402	101	557
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.55	2.78	2.57	2.54	2.67	2.75	2.22	2.84	2.30
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.22	3.15	3.07	3.07	3.21	3.17	2.86	3.34	3.02
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	1 887	5 882	3 513	17 517	1 753	6 909	4 265	2 553	5 917
1 PERSON	557	982	867	4 444	416	1 292	1 422	556	2 028
2 PERSONS	565	1 884	1 222	5 795	572	2 169	1 531	777	1 962
3 PERSONS	334	1 270	640	3 308	329	1 520	629	517	888
4 PERSONS	239	1 127	440	2 232	222	1 131	395	381	625
5 PERSONS	120	469	162	1 106	119	547	180	135	234
6 OR MORE PERSONS	72	150	182	632	95	250	108	187	180
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	1 306	4 774	2 589	12 747	1 271	5 117	2 588	1 973	3 526
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	561	2 450	1 035	5 494	524	2 750	1 012	940	1 521
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 126	4 074	2 049	9 854	938	4 175	2 096	1 445	2 677
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	492	2 084	844	4 108	382	2 265	773	698	1 067
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	150	574	410	2 489	273	692	376	472	722
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	65	328	150	1 259	136	419	195	236	409
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	227	132	26	1 077	167	401	43	45	1 737
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	36	-	13	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	227	132	-	441	123	-	25	-	77
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	-	20	78	11	388	-	45	68
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	-	392	-	-	-	-	1 581
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	-	6	130	33	-	18	-	11
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 783	6 069	3 400	16 290	1 712	7 694	3 762	2 536	5 229
SINGLE	469	1 469	848	4 031	474	2 660	1 151	788	1 679
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 161	4 174	2 159	10 222	983	4 350	2 194	1 521	2 734
SEPARATED	13	112	77	681	46	147	117	91	264
WIDOWED	63	121	137	533	65	109	96	56	206
DIVORCED	77	193	179	823	144	428	204	80	346
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 301	7 004	3 909	20 625	2 147	7 935	4 361	3 121	7 648
SINGLE	483	1 206	649	4 383	419	1 943	953	728	2 910
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 145	4 277	2 114	10 113	947	4 373	2 200	1 520	2 919
SEPARATED	61	141	101	864	117	267	177	220	158
WIDOWED	497	941	793	3 831	580	637	531	486	1 222
DIVORCED	115	439	252	1 434	124	715	500	167	439
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	945	3 852	1 776	10 026	939	5 064	2 271	1 632	4 594
CHILDREN EVER BORN	1 250	4 770	2 463	12 017	1 333	5 218	1 747	2 409	3 314
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 323	1 238	1 387	1 199	1 420	1 030	769	1 476	721

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUEO								
	GALAX CITY	HAMPTON CITY	HARRISON- BURG CITY	HOPEWELL CITY	LEX- INGTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MANASSAS CITY	MANASSAS PARK CITY	MARTINS- VILLE CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	6 524	122 617	19 671	23 397	7 292	66 743	15 438	6 524	18 149
URBAN	6 524	122 617	19 671	23 397	7 292	66 743	15 438	6 524	18 149
RURAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	6 524	122 617	19 671	23 397	7 292	66 743	15 438	6 524	18 149
UNDER 5 YEARS	347	8 994	803	1 769	261	4 049	1 537	778	1 042
5 TO 9 YEARS	373	9 107	877	1 726	294	4 226	1 360	622	1 110
10 TO 14 YEARS	477	10 054	822	1 927	319	4 688	1 344	655	1 401
15 TO 19 YEARS	488	13 250	3 288	2 093	1 339	6 768	1 322	648	1 711
20 TO 24 YEARS	506	14 090	4 847	2 284	1 682	7 354	1 394	698	1 223
25 TO 29 YEARS	461	10 379	1 409	1 858	360	5 678	1 765	866	1 148
30 TO 34 YEARS	434	9 749	1 103	1 854	369	4 351	1 726	450	1 382
35 TO 44 YEARS	712	15 017	1 535	2 712	544	6 761	2 018	753	1 879
45 TO 54 YEARS	725	12 608	1 475	2 181	537	6 944	1 414	581	2 259
55 TO 59 YEARS	543	6 362	767	1 214	407	3 522	420	180	987
60 TO 64 YEARS	315	4 555	638	1 220	286	3 082	249	121	1 202
65 TO 74 YEARS	632	5 433	1 194	1 699	499	5 680	471	132	1 799
75 TO 84 YEARS	398	2 252	683	623	320	2 876	248	33	766
85 YEARS AND OVER	113	767	230	237	75	764	170	7	240
MEDIAN	37.5	27.8	24.2	30.1	24.3	30.7	27.2	24.0	35.3
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	3 502	62 320	10 750	12 234	2 724	36 445	7 857	3 322	9 890
5 TO 9 YEARS	178	4 403	416	888	111	1 982	757	416	567
10 TO 14 YEARS	156	4 528	473	784	135	1 988	705	304	660
15 TO 19 YEARS	258	4 879	363	931	164	2 414	616	335	641
20 TO 24 YEARS	238	6 649	1 829	1 060	181	3 638	681	334	826
25 TO 29 YEARS	259	6 894	2 565	1 241	195	4 142	748	359	665
30 TO 34 YEARS	215	5 110	685	913	184	2 872	949	445	625
35 TO 44 YEARS	244	5 048	601	973	197	2 294	781	226	685
45 TO 54 YEARS	370	7 800	779	1 433	287	3 598	971	363	976
55 TO 59 YEARS	399	6 398	792	1 113	295	3 701	698	271	1 188
60 TO 64 YEARS	299	3 220	429	657	210	1 916	214	98	551
65 TO 74 YEARS	174	2 392	390	670	166	1 835	155	71	745
75 TO 84 YEARS	360	2 945	725	980	331	3 475	263	70	1 103
85 YEARS AND OVER	259	1 488	511	393	212	2 024	179	27	468
MEDIAN	40.2	28.7	24.5	31.5	24.4	32.6	27.2	23.8	37.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	6 433	117 614	14 616	23 126	5 158	62 271	15 049	6 524	17 612
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	1 947	32 248	3 742	6 605	1 341	17 075	4 063	1 664	4 999
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	207	4 647	775	781	338	2 511	532	119	488
FEMALE	485	4 787	1 410	1 248	484	4 294	484	77	1 136
SPOUSE	1 448	25 432	3 112	5 188	1 088	13 538	3 533	1 441	3 754
OTHER RELATIVES	2 243	47 042	4 382	8 754	1 651	22 982	5 924	3 044	6 947
NONRELATIVES	103	3 458	1 195	550	256	1 871	513	179	288
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.44	2.82	2.47	2.68	2.38	2.61	2.96	3.51	2.66
PERSONS PER FAMILY	2.90	3.25	3.00	3.11	3.04	3.14	3.33	3.70	3.14
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	2 639	41 682	5 927	8 634	2 163	23 880	5 079	1 860	6 623
1 PERSON	652	7 658	1 613	1 805	686	5 903	776	130	1 517
2 PERSONS	953	12 466	1 967	2 740	699	7 767	1 417	404	2 172
3 PERSONS	499	8 778	1 052	1 688	337	4 290	1 083	436	1 276
4 PERSONS	302	7 488	800	1 338	266	3 258	1 058	418	842
5 PERSONS	174	3 371	302	670	94	1 662	557	296	478
6 OR MORE PERSONS	59	1 921	193	393	81	1 000	188	176	338
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	1 947	32 248	3 742	6 605	1 341	17 075	4 063	1 664	4 999
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	818	18 284	1 701	3 463	561	7 890	2 588	1 141	2 264
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 553	25 443	3 056	5 370	1 067	13 433	3 513	1 419	3 871
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	601	13 685	1 399	2 695	464	5 922	2 199	987	1 735
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	367	5 667	614	1 017	243	3 099	414	190	989
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	198	4 093	294	675	97	1 770	303	127	483
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	91	5 003	5 055	271	2 134	4 472	389	-	537
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	54	244	330	250	-	651	286	-	429
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	892	57	-	7	164	103	-	73
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	1 614	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	2 076	4 587	-	2 105	3 356	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	37	42	81	21	22	301	-	-	35
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 417	45 952	7 671	8 344	4 104	23 719	5 418	2 202	6 574
SINGLE	500	14 555	3 957	1 930	2 763	7 424	1 339	615	1 833
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 620	26 478	3 214	5 587	1 117	13 863	3 592	1 438	4 024
SEPARATED	34	1 583	117	206	39	621	210	51	207
WIDOWED	84	950	98	213	75	665	56	23	172
DIVORCED	179	2 386	285	408	110	1 146	221	75	338
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 910	48 510	9 498	9 631	2 314	30 061	5 779	2 267	8 022
SINGLE	468	11 583	4 618	1 751	595	8 389	1 229	416	1 764
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 511	26 399	3 248	5 383	1 116	14 056	3 624	1 455	3 856
SEPARATED	103	2 479	152	363	23	925	189	136	353
WIDOWED	570	4 705	1 006	1 389	441	4 525	449	124	1 506
DIVORCED	258	3 344	474	745	139	2 166	288	136	543
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	1 326	31 501	6 459	5 620	1 044	16 544	4 130	1 727	3 777
CHILDREN EVER BORN	1 668	40 448	3 692	8 000	1 253	18 439	5 220	2 758	5 057
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 258	1 284	572	1 423	1 200	1 115	1 264	1 597	1 339

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED							
	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	NORTON CITY	PETERSBURG CITY	POQUOSON CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY	RAOFORO CITY	RICHMOND CITY
URBAN AND RURAL								
TOTAL PERSONS	144 903	266 979	4 757	41 055	8 726	104 577	13 225	219 214
URBAN	144 903	266 979	4 757	41 055	8 726	104 577	13 225	219 214
RURAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE								
TOTAL PERSONS	144 903	266 979	4 757	41 055	8 726	104 577	13 225	219 214
UNDER 5 YEARS	11 480	20 724	352	2 878	550	8 548	516	13 254
5 TO 9 YEARS	11 074	16 639	332	2 653	712	7 840	633	11 925
10 TO 14 YEARS	10 883	16 481	435	3 525	921	7 900	803	14 111
15 TO 19 YEARS	13 614	27 796	449	3 866	958	9 447	2 279	18 575
20 TO 24 YEARS	17 239	48 654	383	3 994	557	10 711	2 980	25 999
25 TO 29 YEARS	14 429	26 713	380	3 445	525	9 206	775	23 857
30 TO 34 YEARS	12 088	19 237	328	2 861	762	7 435	802	16 703
35 TO 39 YEARS	16 215	21 901	529	4 119	1 526	9 968	1 091	20 206
40 TO 44 YEARS	13 623	20 881	430	4 246	1 130	10 168	1 091	20 748
45 TO 49 YEARS	7 086	12 602	337	2 371	266	6 604	509	11 888
50 TO 54 YEARS	5 845	10 935	194	2 337	227	5 500	546	11 243
55 TO 59 YEARS	7 290	15 280	369	3 054	441	7 173	726	18 016
60 TO 64 YEARS	3 100	7 441	200	1 330	142	3 156	366	9 922
65 TO 69 YEARS	937	1 695	39	376	9	921	108	2 767
70 TO 74 YEARS	27.8	25.6	30.7	30.3	30.9	29.3	24.0	30.6
75 TO 79 YEARS								
80 YEARS AND OVER								
MEDIAN								
FEMALE	73 183	124 302	2 563	22 154	4 376	54 888	7 786	119 789
UNDER 5 YEARS	5 671	9 975	175	1 480	239	4 073	242	6 623
5 TO 9 YEARS	5 373	8 069	164	1 339	370	3 732	286	5 791
10 TO 14 YEARS	5 483	8 176	208	1 755	471	4 069	427	7 062
15 TO 19 YEARS	6 538	11 251	229	1 926	455	4 600	1 589	9 717
20 TO 24 YEARS	7 994	15 811	199	2 218	259	5 442	1 958	14 440
25 TO 29 YEARS	7 172	11 724	191	1 847	270	4 726	362	12 455
30 TO 34 YEARS	5 841	9 117	185	1 433	406	3 835	418	8 245
35 TO 39 YEARS	8 129	10 589	287	2 231	759	5 185	579	10 642
40 TO 44 YEARS	7 247	11 544	222	2 326	532	5 698	567	11 559
45 TO 49 YEARS	3 709	6 757	202	1 299	133	3 513	290	6 734
50 TO 54 YEARS	3 067	5 923	113	1 264	135	2 924	320	6 334
55 TO 59 YEARS	4 098	9 160	232	1 819	237	4 383	439	11 193
60 TO 64 YEARS	2 106	4 963	117	915	107	2 018	238	6 794
65 TO 69 YEARS	755	1 243	39	302	3	690	71	2 200
70 TO 74 YEARS	28.9	28.8	33.1	31.8	31.5	31.0	23.4	32.3
75 TO 79 YEARS								
80 YEARS AND OVER								
MEDIAN								
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
IN HOUSEHOLDS	140 003	233 138	4 674	40 513	8 726	102 672	9 917	208 233
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	38 490	61 506	1 265	10 568	2 406	27 875	2 501	52 726
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	6 577	12 226	111	1 781	153	3 635	451	12 860
FEMALE	6 607	14 651	277	2 596	184	5 297	881	20 433
SPOUSE	29 775	44 071	1 033	7 037	2 220	20 583	2 289	34 488
OTHER RELATIVES	54 081	89 686	1 934	16 778	3 704	42 689	3 250	75 782
NONRELATIVES	4 473	10 998	54	1 753	59	545	545	11 984
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.71	2.64	2.83	2.71	3.18	2.79	2.59	2.42
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.18	3.17	3.35	3.25	3.46	3.27	3.21	3.09
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS								
HOUSEHOLDS	51 674	88 383	1 653	14 945	2 743	36 807	3 833	86 019
1 PERSON	10 768	21 447	360	3 599	319	7 791	1 002	26 935
2 PERSONS	16 041	27 966	496	4 606	709	11 341	1 277	28 328
3 PERSONS	10 583	16 488	312	2 713	595	7 103	655	13 609
4 PERSONS	8 292	11 754	247	2 048	694	5 526	552	8 821
5 PERSONS	3 614	6 021	116	995	261	2 844	248	4 205
6 OR MORE PERSONS	2 376	4 707	122	984	165	2 202	99	4 121
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
FAMILIES	38 490	61 506	1 265	10 568	2 406	27 875	2 501	52 726
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	20 973	31 328	615	5 109	1 439	14 062	1 133	22 653
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	30 267	44 531	1 018	7 125	2 208	20 466	2 178	34 781
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	15 780	20 988	523	3 076	1 331	9 680	974	13 175
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	6 864	14 608	205	2 917	146	6 351	293	15 275
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 682	9 588	62	1 800	90	3 995	159	8 678
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	4 900	33 841	83	542	-	1 905	3 308	10 981
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	52	40	-	15	-	-	-	887
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	630	653	-	296	-	508	-	2 247
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	563	705	-	167	-	360	4	1 396
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	3 246	30 127	-	-	-	987	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	2 008	-	13	-	20	3 304	5 919
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	409	308	83	51	-	30	-	532
MARITAL STATUS								
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	54 810	115 053	1 622	14 419	3 247	37 275	4 442	79 611
SINGLE	16 608	50 214	373	4 758	852	11 234	1 879	29 968
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	32 005	52 130	1 125	7 550	2 265	21 529	2 282	37 059
SEPARATED	2 139	4 282	28	772	40	1 582	94	3 968
WIDOWED	1 051	2 468	19	491	45	1 009	55	3 002
DIVORCED	3 007	5 959	77	848	45	1 921	132	5 614
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	56 656	98 082	2 016	17 580	3 296	43 014	6 831	100 313
SINGLE	11 993	24 256	407	4 799	562	9 264	3 496	32 600
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	31 105	47 457	1 083	7 463	2 303	21 533	2 383	36 287
SEPARATED	3 207	6 150	30	1 123	42	2 653	100	6 077
WIDOWED	6 504	13 203	371	2 697	301	6 267	568	16 203
DIVORCED	3 847	7 016	125	1 498	68	3 297	284	9 146
FERTILITY								
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	35 674	58 492	1 091	9 655	2 149	23 788	4 906	55 499
CHILDREN EVER BORN	45 972	73 972	1 576	13 374	2 929	34 711	2 613	56 642
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 289	1 265	1 445	1 385	1 363	1 459	533	1 021

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	ROANOKE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOUTH BOSTON CITY	STAUNTON CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WAYNES- BORO CITY	WILLIAMS- BURG CITY	WIN- CHESTER CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	100 220	23 958	7 093	21 857	47 621	262 199	15 329	9 870	20 217
URBAN	100 220	23 958	7 093	21 857	35 736	257 541	15 329	9 870	20 217
RURAL	-	-	-	-	11 885	4 658	-	-	-
FARM	-	-	-	-	1 438	386	-	-	-
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	100 220	23 958	7 093	21 857	47 621	262 199	15 329	9 870	20 217
UNDER 5 YEARS	6 351	1 231	450	1 136	3 269	20 235	950	190	1 228
5 TO 9 YEARS	6 552	1 488	556	1 181	3 693	21 595	1 035	203	1 150
10 TO 14 YEARS	6 900	1 601	539	1 402	4 033	23 541	1 119	264	1 252
15 TO 19 YEARS	7 677	2 244	549	2 073	4 743	26 480	1 394	2 063	1 792
20 TO 24 YEARS	8 896	2 359	485	1 991	3 696	29 300	1 236	3 208	2 075
25 TO 29 YEARS	9 338	1 822	554	1 633	3 551	26 051	1 175	805	1 685
30 TO 34 YEARS	7 482	1 878	471	1 617	3 292	25 915	1 090	363	1 387
35 TO 44 YEARS	9 487	2 760	740	2 440	5 396	35 883	1 800	547	2 047
45 TO 54 YEARS	10 317	2 615	745	2 546	5 257	24 749	1 746	559	2 109
55 TO 59 YEARS	6 273	1 672	475	1 460	2 615	9 731	1 344	352	1 235
60 TO 64 YEARS	5 245	1 191	408	1 063	2 509	6 919	975	274	1 151
65 TO 74 YEARS	8 978	1 703	655	1 989	3 556	7 379	1 263	638	1 784
75 TO 84 YEARS	5 264	1 051	317	982	1 449	3 533	463	306	1 003
85 YEARS AND OVER	1 460	343	149	344	462	888	149	88	287
MEDIAN	32.9	33.3	34.4	34.7	31.1	26.9	33.5	23.5	33.2
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	54 196	12 475	3 943	11 917	24 894	129 034	8 045	5 331	10 946
5 TO 9 YEARS	3 115	609	228	570	1 727	9 888	430	75	611
10 TO 14 YEARS	3 253	788	238	577	1 785	10 365	470	98	615
15 TO 19 YEARS	3 414	743	307	695	1 949	11 657	556	119	608
20 TO 24 YEARS	3 939	1 191	307	1 204	2 395	12 095	726	1 177	952
25 TO 29 YEARS	4 880	1 266	262	1 148	1 855	12 537	742	1 729	1 117
30 TO 34 YEARS	4 802	1 046	293	842	1 876	12 933	565	1 359	870
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 802	1 466	266	801	1 639	13 398	574	156	720
45 TO 54 YEARS	4 997	1 451	415	1 251	2 881	17 827	937	299	1 052
55 TO 59 YEARS	5 695	1 377	430	1 375	2 670	12 691	952	323	1 113
60 TO 64 YEARS	3 417	829	294	736	1 475	5 019	518	198	670
65 TO 74 YEARS	2 894	564	182	600	1 293	3 390	544	136	624
75 TO 84 YEARS	5 518	923	422	1 151	2 075	4 223	708	420	1 113
85 YEARS AND OVER	3 504	653	192	665	975	2 338	319	188	651
MEDIAN	1 076	231	107	292	299	673	104	54	230
	35.0	34.0	36.6	35.9	32.6	28.1	35.6	23.5	34.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	98 675	21 955	6 936	20 482	47 178	252 711	15 329	5 931	19 306
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	27 277	6 457	1 887	5 797	12 580	67 720	4 386	1 372	5 291
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	4 358	772	195	653	1 256	8 871	501	625	865
FEMALE	8 381	1 414	481	1 597	1 923	8 711	953	788	1 782
SPOUSE	20 492	5 371	1 519	4 969	9 534	56 708	3 639	1 195	4 018
OTHER RELATIVES	34 884	7 426	2 772	6 916	20 759	102 102	5 530	1 321	6 688
NONRELATIVES	3 283	515	82	550	1 126	8 599	320	630	662
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.47	2.54	2.71	2.55	2.99	2.96	2.62	2.13	2.43
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.03	2.98	3.27	3.05	3.41	3.35	3.09	2.63	3.02
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	40 016	8 643	2 563	8 047	15 759	85 302	5 840	2 785	7 938
1 PERSON	11 202	1 951	632	1 983	2 760	12 991	1 318	999	2 300
2 PERSONS	13 582	3 099	798	2 787	4 636	24 878	2 003	1 029	2 648
3 PERSONS	6 827	1 682	489	1 478	3 114	17 832	1 034	398	1 362
4 PERSONS	4 684	1 206	329	1 115	2 639	16 963	932	223	968
5 PERSONS	2 306	479	200	473	1 351	8 293	396	83	415
6 OR MORE PERSONS	1 415	226	115	211	1 259	4 345	157	53	245
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	27 277	6 457	1 887	5 797	12 580	67 720	4 386	1 372	5 291
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	11 920	2 974	913	2 512	6 206	41 000	2 032	515	2 402
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	20 506	5 265	1 494	4 878	9 581	56 902	3 645	1 192	4 145
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8 471	2 285	717	2 116	4 892	33 177	1 672	440	1 795
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	5 667	1 059	331	734	2 450	9 000	585	143	898
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 079	638	186	324	1 141	6 941	313	63	484
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	1 545	2 003	157	1 375	443	9 488	-	3 939	911
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	55	804	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	545	282	107	263	347	719	-	185	362
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	80	65	50	415	79	192	-	-	71
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	8 271	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	252	847	-	632	-	273	-	3 748	460
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	613	5	-	65	-	33	-	6	18
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	36 003	9 303	2 378	8 063	17 093	99 704	5 636	4 174	7 445
SINGLE	9 523	2 568	588	2 079	5 086	31 839	1 412	2 659	2 057
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	21 343	5 587	1 568	5 088	10 014	59 806	3 713	1 242	4 303
SEPARATED	1 234	232	51	166	718	2 303	104	64	244
WIDOWED	1 416	267	74	247	512	1 220	145	114	256
DIVORCED	2 487	649	97	483	763	4 536	262	95	585
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	44 414	10 335	3 170	10 075	19 433	97 124	6 589	5 039	9 112
SINGLE	9 526	2 329	649	2 550	4 753	20 179	1 273	3 047	2 189
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	21 283	5 517	1 622	5 145	9 982	61 113	3 735	1 237	4 174
SEPARATED	1 733	201	101	286	826	3 416	145	108	265
WIDOWED	7 679	1 482	556	1 514	2 986	6 595	901	446	1 634
DIVORCED	4 193	806	242	580	886	5 821	535	201	850
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	22 310	5 758	1 543	5 256	10 646	68 790	3 444	3 720	4 711
CHILDREN EVER BORN	27 494	6 117	1 983	5 013	15 330	87 864	4 314	902	5 275
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 232	1 062	1 285	954	1 440	1 277	1 253	242	1 120

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		ALEXANDRIA CITY	ANNAN- DALE (CDP)	ARLINGTON (COP)	BLACKSBURG TOWN	BURKE (COP)	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESAPEAKE CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
TOTAL PERSONS	5 346 818	103 217	49 524	152 599	30 638	33 835	39 916	114 486
NATIVE	5 169 494	92 349	44 513	130 262	28 950	31 718	38 667	112 524
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	3 205 407	29 453	11 433	29 724	13 246	6 301	24 013	69 692
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1 913 542	61 391	31 948	98 095	15 250	24 575	14 203	41 871
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	50 545	1 505	1 132	2 443	454	842	451	961
FOREIGN BORN.	177 324	10 868	5 011	22 337	1 688	2 117	1 249	1 962
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 113 789	13 442	10 275	18 084	2 447	9 947	5 583	27 266
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	1 070 632	11 890	8 947	14 512	2 262	9 243	5 322	26 499
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	43 157	1 552	1 328	3 572	185	704	261	767
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	13 964	494	459	1 239	27	265	57	222
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	12 781	452	414	1 165	22	251	41	217
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	1 183	42	45	74	5	14	16	5
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	29 193	1 058	869	2 333	158	439	204	545
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	26 342	933	778	1 862	144	399	149	518
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	2 851	125	91	471	14	40	55	27
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	3 872 859	84 368	36 738	127 654	27 220	20 975	32 243	78 063
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	3 693 405	74 598	32 557	107 481	25 369	19 002	30 932	75 642
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	179 454	9 770	4 181	20 173	1 851	1 973	1 311	2 421
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	50 473	3 101	1 199	6 646	414	696	202	782
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	43 905	2 415	1 065	5 226	384	638	202	748
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	6 568	686	134	1 420	30	58	-	34
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	128 981	6 669	2 982	13 527	1 437	1 277	1 109	1 639
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	114 532	5 662	2 463	11 282	1 350	1 161	1 035	1 502
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	14 449	1 007	519	2 245	87	116	74	137
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 438 578	61 337	27 261	89 776	11 295	16 555	19 345	48 649
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN.	2 106 403	44 896	23 401	58 327	8 132	14 236	13 805	45 024
DRIVE ALONE	1 490 740	30 290	16 644	39 826	6 198	8 845	10 177	33 268
CARPPOOL	615 663	14 606	6 757	18 501	1 934	5 391	3 628	11 756
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	124 520	12 107	2 509	21 993	36	1 672	1 294	1 444
WALKED ONLY	117 185	2 867	716	6 412	2 200	173	3 460	1 039
OTHER MEANS	47 269	647	242	1 798	654	156	479	671
WORKED AT HOME.	43 201	820	393	1 246	273	318	307	471
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.21	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.15	1.34	1.16	1.18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1 487 722	23 007	15 365	35 131	21 414	12 981	15 051	34 138
NURSERY SCHOOL	52 740	946	692	1 568	268	1 009	460	1 213
PUBLIC.	13 404	210	75	437	24	125	99	177
PRIVATE	39 336	736	617	1 131	244	884	361	1 036
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS).	775 637	9 317	6 493	12 204	1 759	7 018	3 722	18 994
PUBLIC.	713 274	7 528	5 414	9 857	1 729	6 626	3 554	17 448
PRIVATE	62 363	1 789	1 079	2 347	30	392	168	1 546
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS).	354 524	4 431	4 124	6 330	751	2 920	2 009	9 186
PUBLIC.	332 813	3 836	3 768	5 482	745	2 872	1 816	8 853
PRIVATE	21 711	595	356	848	6	48	193	333
COLLEGE	304 821	8 313	4 056	15 029	18 636	2 034	8 860	4 745
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	3 132 882	70 552	30 842	106 479	9 344	18 974	21 999	63 671
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	677 968	6 040	1 419	6 949	852	271	4 297	12 189
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	499 039	5 948	1 410	7 279	500	430	3 373	12 819
4 YEARS	889 682	16 329	7 268	25 992	1 215	3 906	4 696	21 700
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	468 124	13 350	6 753	20 985	1 528	3 998	2 824	9 641
4 OR MORE YEARS	598 069	28 885	13 992	45 274	5 249	10 369	6 809	7 322
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	62.4	83.0	90.8	86.6	85.5	96.3	65.1	60.7
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER.	4 991 173	97 799	47 000	145 671	29 664	30 846	37 832	105 333
SAME HOUSE.	2 543 347	33 617	19 658	60 343	6 915	5 191	15 549	55 769
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES.	2 337 332	57 372	24 092	72 241	21 708	23 179	21 798	48 251
SAME COUNTY	893 658	15 939	6 889	20 133	3 442	6 457	6 977	18 382
DIFFERENT COUNTY.	1 443 674	41 433	17 203	52 108	18 266	16 722	14 821	29 869
SAME STATE.	748 794	14 153	7 218	14 236	11 419	4 768	7 268	20 050
DIFFERENT STATE	694 880	27 280	9 985	37 872	6 847	11 954	7 553	9 819
ABROAD.	110 494	6 810	3 250	13 087	1 041	2 476	485	1 313
VETERAN STATUS								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 931 544	84 363	37 761	125 509	27 588	20 657	33 225	80 599
VETERAN	681 847	15 928	8 049	23 042	1 807	4 096	3 823	15 869
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17.3	18.9	21.3	18.4	6.5	19.8	11.5	19.7
MALE VETERAN.	649 853	14 672	7 593	21 436	1 729	3 909	3 610	15 039
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	35.4	38.6	43.7	37.6	11.1	41.8	23.6	39.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	3 540 722	77 385	35 821	113 453	26 366	22 126	28 798	74 271
WITH A WORK DISABILITY.	298 695	4 753	1 732	6 682	764	611	1 905	6 634
NOT IN LABOR FORCE.	189 680	2 272	856	3 291	405	187	1 105	4 362
PREVENTED FROM WORKING.	156 716	1 846	490	2 427	191	105	801	3 567
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	3 540 722	77 385	35 821	113 453	26 366	22 126	28 798	74 271
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	60 184	989	393	1 387	102	89	337	1 480
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER.	479 245	8 707	2 483	17 058	1 159	344	4 324	7 380
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	76 568	1 481	415	2 520	104	80	555	1 548

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	DALE CITY (CDP)	DANVILLE CITY	HAMPTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MCLEAN (CDP)	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	PETERS- BURG CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	33 127	45 642	122 617	66 743	35 642	144 903	266 979	41 055	104 577
NATIVE	31 326	45 213	118 823	65 618	30 442	139 585	256 327	39 998	103 003
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	9 441	35 188	59 860	48 037	6 473	72 838	126 464	30 079	67 749
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	20 980	9 899	56 789	17 305	23 224	64 405	127 220	9 532	34 755
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	905	126	2 174	276	745	2 342	2 643	387	499
FOREIGN BORN	1 801	429	3 794	1 125	5 200	5 318	10 652	1 057	1 574
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	10 163	8 464	26 676	12 111	8 251	29 580	44 747	8 583	21 268
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	9 666	8 308	25 876	11 826	6 700	28 384	43 046	8 332	20 826
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	497	156	800	285	1 551	1 196	1 701	251	442
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	163	101	302	55	429	438	745	89	198
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	152	96	268	47	415	418	721	84	185
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	11	5	34	8	14	20	24	5	13
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	334	55	498	230	1 122	758	956	162	244
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	317	45	458	198	1 029	698	819	153	208
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	17	10	40	32	93	60	137	9	36
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	19 762	34 516	86 947	50 583	25 790	103 843	201 508	29 594	74 761
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	18 200	33 825	83 128	49 226	21 955	98 368	188 157	28 472	72 612
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	1 562	691	3 819	1 357	3 835	5 475	13 351	1 122	2 149
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	446	243	961	335	939	1 464	4 138	258	684
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	382	229	844	317	735	1 355	3 823	239	646
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	64	14	117	18	204	109	315	19	38
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	1 116	448	2 858	1 022	2 896	4 011	9 213	864	1 465
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	948	404	2 632	931	2 694	3 679	8 583	791	1 321
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	168	44	226	91	202	332	630	73	144
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	15 562	19 827	54 862	29 787	17 351	67 023	127 689	17 039	41 576
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	14 322	17 869	48 643	25 493	15 259	56 744	87 129	14 965	35 942
DRIVE ALONE	7 734	13 666	35 344	20 051	11 389	39 501	61 599	10 549	24 828
CARPPOOL	6 588	4 203	13 299	5 442	3 870	17 243	25 530	4 416	11 114
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	713	627	2 374	1 626	956	4 034	10 226	820	2 205
WALKED ONLY	159	1 000	2 135	1 911	361	4 078	14 997	937	2 234
OTHER MEANS	110	116	1 297	321	277	1 411	13 481	159	863
WORKED AT HOME	258	215	413	436	498	756	1 856	158	332
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.43	1.15	1.18	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.20	1.21	1.22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	12 877	10 797	37 707	20 012	11 311	39 145	63 980	11 299	27 481
NURSERY SCHOOL	686	251	1 406	946	523	1 659	2 449	259	1 022
PUBLIC	127	101	376	363	67	460	814	104	355
PRIVATE	559	150	1 030	583	456	1 199	1 635	155	667
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	7 721	5 629	18 002	8 383	5 189	20 781	32 217	6 218	15 658
PUBLIC	7 227	5 162	16 374	7 269	4 071	18 157	27 176	5 734	14 021
PRIVATE	494	467	1 628	1 114	1 118	2 624	5 041	484	1 637
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	2 550	2 877	9 509	3 872	3 286	9 409	13 679	2 759	6 227
PUBLIC	2 476	2 746	9 218	3 416	2 687	8 892	11 875	2 640	5 806
PRIVATE	74	131	291	456	599	517	1 804	119	421
COLLEGE	1 920	2 040	8 790	6 811	2 313	7 296	15 635	2 063	4 574
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	17 064	29 113	67 122	39 658	22 863	80 613	136 685	24 139	60 131
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	677	9 421	9 867	9 226	752	12 860	25 114	7 299	14 072
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	987	5 866	11 959	7 085	925	13 703	27 185	4 594	13 245
4 YEARS	7 394	7 017	22 602	9 966	4 217	27 414	45 650	5 835	17 433
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 046	3 752	12 354	5 952	4 355	13 538	21 678	3 340	9 407
4 OR MORE YEARS	3 960	3 057	10 340	7 429	12 614	13 098	17 058	3 071	5 974
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	90.2	47.5	67.5	58.9	92.7	67.0	61.7	50.7	54.6
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	29 848	43 168	113 546	62 536	34 074	133 371	247 059	38 046	96 113
SAME HOUSE	9 429	25 249	54 617	34 352	18 845	60 568	107 523	20 442	52 504
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	18 328	17 566	55 986	27 704	11 899	68 199	133 519	16 934	42 907
SAME COUNTY	2 994	11 301	22 425	14 041	3 475	29 703	54 692	10 031	24 242
DIFFERENT COUNTY	15 334	6 265	33 561	13 663	8 424	38 496	78 827	6 903	18 665
SAME STATE	6 086	3 936	13 149	6 867	2 884	14 752	17 448	4 064	9 352
DIFFERENT STATE	9 248	2 329	20 412	6 796	5 540	23 744	61 379	2 839	9 313
ABROAD	2 091	353	2 943	480	3 330	4 604	6 017	670	702
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 394	36 116	84 316	52 673	27 167	99 474	165 715	30 566	75 965
VETERAN	4 726	6 037	16 951	8 543	6 333	18 108	31 134	5 486	13 971
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	24.4	16.7	20.1	16.2	23.3	18.2	18.8	17.9	18.4
MALE VETERAN	4 400	5 824	16 139	8 121	6 011	16 916	28 788	5 182	13 188
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	49.0	36.8	42.5	35.0	46.8	37.6	40.5	38.5	38.9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	20 672	28 966	82 868	43 340	24 637	97 122	184 438	26 237	66 998
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 127	3 218	7 069	3 791	962	7 927	15 333	2 955	7 592
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	410	2 158	4 170	2 424	509	4 684	9 896	2 082	5 291
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	289	1 886	3 425	2 024	252	3 793	8 325	1 788	4 468
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	20 672	28 966	82 868	43 340	24 637	97 122	184 438	26 237	66 998
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	130	721	1 378	657	143	1 481	3 638	499	1 762
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	347	6 623	7 953	8 648	2 705	10 500	23 675	4 465	10 839
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	28	1 149	1 367	885	423	1 899	4 477	766	1 812

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							COUNTIES	
	RESTON (CDP)	RICHMOND CITY	ROANOKE CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	TUCKAHOE (CDP)	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WEST SPRINGFIELD (CDP)	ACCO- MACK	ALBE- MARLE
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	36 407	219 214	100 220	47 621	39 868	262 199	25 012	31 268	55 783
NATIVE	34 085	215 165	99 177	47 215	38 500	251 229	23 028	31 047	53 927
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	7 445	158 052	78 435	35 976	23 647	99 488	4 972	24 356	33 500
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	25 800	56 202	20 438	11 067	14 624	147 010	17 320	6 580	19 913
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	840	911	304	172	229	4 731	736	111	514
FOREIGN BORN	2 322	4 049	1 043	406	1 368	10 970	1 984	221	1 856
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	9 143	35 675	18 051	10 786	8 219	60 533	6 577	6 347	10 033
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	8 677	34 719	17 710	10 516	7 878	58 246	6 095	6 225	9 628
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	466	956	341	270	341	2 287	482	122	405
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	128	296	148	159	112	644	149	50	111
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	128	282	130	159	112	615	149	50	111
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	14	18	-	-	29	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	338	660	193	111	229	1 643	333	72	294
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	317	574	178	111	227	1 526	296	63	274
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	21	86	15	-	2	117	37	9	20
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	24 174	170 285	75 818	33 466	29 557	181 431	17 095	22 875	42 349
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	22 107	164 746	74 086	32 879	28 301	170 714	15 325	22 476	40 406
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	2 067	5 539	1 732	587	1 256	10 717	1 770	399	1 943
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	534	1 657	541	220	282	2 563	467	159	449
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	480	1 459	484	191	237	2 398	403	149	438
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	54	198	57	29	45	165	64	10	11
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	1 533	3 882	1 191	367	974	8 154	1 303	240	1 494
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	1 392	3 437	1 108	326	866	7 424	1 113	234	1 390
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	141	445	83	41	108	730	190	6	104
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 202	97 470	42 609	19 100	20 648	128 662	13 400	12 337	26 324
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	15 937	73 192	37 676	17 088	19 415	114 070	11 489	10 843	23 388
DRIVE ALONE	11 441	53 562	29 915	11 700	15 487	86 788	7 341	7 519	16 452
CARPPOOL	4 496	19 630	7 761	5 388	3 928	27 282	4 148	3 324	6 936
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	2 017	16 522	2 462	711	585	2 175	1 347	131	535
WALKED ONLY	737	5 471	1 567	787	220	7 837	223	721	1 287
OTHER MEANS	178	1 455	407	237	195	3 148	134	321	410
WORKED AT HOME	333	830	497	277	233	1 432	207	321	704
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.20	1.18	1.13	1.25	1.13	1.16	1.32	1.22	1.19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	12 364	58 648	22 480	13 329	11 191	78 847	9 093	7 014	19 868
NURSERY SCHOOL	932	2 331	1 034	391	574	3 282	471	132	631
PUBLIC	157	1 003	433	175	73	508	47	47	112
PRIVATE	775	1 328	601	216	501	2 774	424	85	519
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	6 752	26 243	12 664	7 564	5 511	41 979	4 103	4 276	6 751
PUBLIC	6 285	22 835	11 866	6 373	4 517	38 516	3 702	3 774	6 283
PRIVATE	467	3 407	798	1 191	994	3 463	401	502	468
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	2 410	10 832	5 156	3 755	2 937	19 355	2 687	2 010	3 439
PUBLIC	2 309	9 063	4 802	3 336	2 460	16 309	2 580	1 794	3 253
PRIVATE	101	1 769	354	419	477	1 046	107	216	186
COLLEGE	2 270	19 242	3 626	1 619	2 169	14 231	1 832	596	9 047
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	20 881	135 350	63 844	28 087	25 034	141 048	14 568	19 655	30 695
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	658	30 537	15 545	9 181	1 399	11 102	252	6 422	5 634
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	898	27 489	11 609	5 774	2 266	17 137	476	5 143	3 555
4 YEARS	3 629	30 872	19 367	6 964	6 508	51 992	3 038	4 682	6 910
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 614	19 682	9 315	3 384	5 561	29 265	3 006	1 828	4 547
4 OR MORE YEARS	11 082	26 770	8 008	2 784	9 300	31 552	7 796	1 580	10 049
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	92.5	57.1	57.5	46.8	85.4	80.0	95.0	41.2	70.1
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	33 177	206 371	93 629	44 321	37 619	241 711	23 986	29 350	52 659
SAME HOUSE	7 544	105 243	52 040	28 671	18 935	85 458	10 502	20 647	21 716
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	24 323	99 539	41 261	15 604	18 295	147 735	11 678	8 578	29 658
SAME COUNTY	7 855	56 140	21 799	9 351	5 653	49 807	3 442	5 369	7 048
DIFFERENT COUNTY	16 468	43 399	19 462	6 253	12 642	97 928	8 236	3 209	22 610
SAME STATE	4 546	25 892	13 412	4 651	7 955	34 398	2 613	985	12 654
DIFFERENT STATE	11 922	17 507	6 050	1 602	4 687	63 530	5 623	2 224	9 956
ABROAD	1 310	1 589	328	46	389	8 518	1 806	125	1 285
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	25 075	176 540	78 887	35 397	30 988	166 951	17 415	23 908	44 136
VETERAN	4 624	26 383	13 791	5 270	6 183	35 688	3 718	3 436	5 817
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	18.4	14.9	17.5	14.9	20.0	21.4	21.3	14.4	13.2
MALE VETERAN	4 408	24 972	13 150	5 084	6 010	33 330	3 534	3 300	5 537
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	37.2	32.1	37.4	30.7	41.9	45.3	44.2	30.4	25.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	24 220	143 539	63 071	29 877	27 353	179 691	17 884	18 760	39 602
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	890	14 506	7 368	3 857	1 326	10 337	663	2 153	2 224
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	418	9 814	4 839	2 520	686	5 600	264	1 338	1 366
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	215	8 023	4 105	2 190	525	4 193	124	1 114	1 008
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	24 220	143 539	63 071	29 877	27 353	179 691	17 884	18 760	39 602
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	154	3 680	1 542	855	296	1 781	83	423	481
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	1 293	28 858	15 204	5 189	3 041	11 187	545	4 915	4 265
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	230	5 243	2 226	1 150	250	2 005	129	818	776

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ALLEGHANY	AMELIA	AMHERST	APPOMATTOX	ARLINGTON	AUGUSTA	BATH	BEOFORD	BLAND
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	14 333	8 405	29 122	11 971	152 599	53 732	5 860	34 927	6 349
NATIVE	14 264	8 389	28 821	11 945	130 262	53 287	5 635	34 620	6 328
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	11 292	7 290	24 371	10 183	29 724	42 959	4 409	28 127	4 508
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	2 959	1 080	4 374	1 732	98 095	10 175	1 215	6 375	1 809
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	13	19	76	30	2 443	153	11	118	11
FOREIGN BORN	69	16	301	26	22 337	445	225	307	21
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	3 415	1 907	6 022	2 719	18 084	11 536	1 145	7 566	1 305
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	3 373	1 893	5 922	2 700	14 512	11 327	1 116	7 394	1 286
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	42	14	100	19	3 572	209	29	172	19
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	20	-	36	7	1 239	59	8	48	-
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	20	-	36	7	1 165	59	8	48	-
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	22	14	64	12	2 333	150	21	124	19
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	22	14	58	12	1 862	144	21	104	19
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	6	-	471	6	-	20	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	9 953	5 917	21 243	8 422	127 654	38 829	4 375	25 010	4 657
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	9 821	5 841	20 776	8 288	107 481	37 913	4 273	24 736	4 610
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	132	76	467	134	20 173	916	102	274	47
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	35	41	166	45	6 646	258	20	72	25
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	35	41	166	45	5 226	233	20	72	25
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	1 420	25	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	97	35	301	89	13 527	658	82	202	22
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	89	35	285	89	11 282	626	82	177	22
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	8	-	16	-	2 245	32	-	25	-
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 434	3 461	11 892	5 169	89 776	23 540	2 629	15 025	2 372
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	5 073	3 037	11 090	4 798	58 327	21 386	2 078	13 987	2 081
DRIVE ALONE	3 810	1 762	8 025	3 179	39 826	15 613	1 250	10 033	1 202
CARPPOOL	1 263	1 275	3 065	1 619	18 501	5 773	828	3 954	879
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	17	32	152	65	21 993	197	123	75	12
WALKED ONLY	207	116	334	113	6 412	636	329	366	147
OTHER MEANS	95	64	157	79	1 798	340	27	153	16
WORKED AT HOME	42	212	159	114	1 246	981	72	444	116
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.16	1.35	1.18	1.25	1.22	1.18	1.32	1.19	1.37
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	3 801	2 051	7 497	3 075	35 131	13 406	1 267	8 541	1 520
NURSERY SCHOOL	55	37	231	41	1 568	294	17	272	11
PUBLIC	12	20	72	10	437	104	4	49	4
PRIVATE	43	17	159	31	1 131	190	13	223	7
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	2 346	1 274	4 291	1 778	12 204	7 927	837	5 188	966
PUBLIC	2 263	1 092	3 998	1 752	9 857	7 546	831	4 821	960
PRIVATE	83	182	293	26	2 347	381	6	367	6
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	1 111	636	1 730	949	6 330	3 926	361	2 321	334
PUBLIC	1 068	527	1 684	923	5 482	3 831	357	2 246	334
PRIVATE	43	109	46	26	848	95	4	75	-
COLLEGE	289	104	1 245	307	15 029	1 259	52	760	209
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	8 536	4 973	17 286	7 112	106 479	32 595	3 679	21 392	3 933
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	2 505	1 912	6 553	2 460	6 949	8 786	1 384	6 805	1 349
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 766	1 039	3 396	1 574	7 279	7 008	544	3 862	738
4 YEARS	2 596	1 270	3 925	1 847	25 992	9 697	1 083	6 054	1 158
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	953	403	1 839	713	20 985	3 954	345	2 468	484
4 OR MORE YEARS	716	349	1 573	518	45 274	3 150	323	2 203	204
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	50.0	40.7	42.4	43.3	86.6	51.5	47.6	50.1	46.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	13 394	7 862	27 279	11 150	145 671	50 256	5 508	32 451	5 962
SAME HOUSE	8 776	5 377	18 089	7 493	60 343	29 886	3 287	18 905	3 793
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	4 618	2 485	9 039	3 578	72 241	20 056	2 011	13 487	2 165
SAME COUNTY	1 182	1 224	4 279	2 030	20 133	6 494	856	3 211	934
DIFFERENT COUNTY	3 436	1 261	4 760	1 548	52 108	13 562	1 155	10 276	1 231
SAME STATE	2 929	1 103	2 868	1 151	14 236	10 657	460	7 908	492
DIFFERENT STATE	507	158	1 892	397	37 872	2 905	695	2 368	739
ABROAD	-	-	151	79	13 087	314	210	59	4
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 659	6 252	22 250	8 931	125 509	40 983	4 542	26 394	4 882
VETERAN	1 796	823	3 067	1 253	23 042	6 574	739	4 134	812
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16.8	13.2	13.8	14.0	18.4	16.0	16.3	15.7	16.6
MALE VETERAN	1 751	768	2 946	1 236	21 436	6 383	708	4 025	798
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	33.4	25.4	28.1	28.8	37.6	32.1	29.4	30.6	30.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	9 096	5 209	17 402	7 452	113 453	33 932	3 749	22 328	3 679
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	871	555	1 481	663	6 682	3 069	341	2 267	477
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	608	377	980	436	3 291	1 908	226	1 526	382
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	496	317	855	422	2 427	1 557	189	1 269	318
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	9 096	5 209	17 402	7 452	113 453	33 932	3 749	22 328	3 679
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	255	163	322	151	1 387	550	43	353	50
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	1 503	1 028	2 815	1 418	17 058	5 105	793	3 875	765
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	289	226	504	327	2 520	683	113	532	84

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BOYD- TOWNT	BRUNSWICK	BUCHANAN	BUCK- INGHAM	CAMPBELL	CARDLINE	CARROLL	CHARLES CITY	CHARLOTTE
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	23 270	15 632	37 989	11 751	45 424	17 904	27 270	6 692	12 266
NATIVE	23 025	15 566	37 842	11 675	45 103	17 740	27 127	6 649	12 161
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	18 652	13 502	31 966	10 252	36 621	14 528	22 566	6 141	10 897
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	4 309	2 049	5 833	1 403	8 333	3 153	4 499	479	1 245
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	64	15	43	20	149	59	62	29	19
FOREIGN BORN	245	66	147	76	321	164	143	43	105
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	5 114	3 485	9 809	2 778	10 733	4 233	5 757	1 605	2 876
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	5 000	3 451	9 711	2 740	10 532	4 118	5 688	1 596	2 844
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	114	34	98	38	201	115	69	9	32
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	51	13	49	2	92	60	33	-	12
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	51	13	49	2	92	60	33	-	12
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	63	21	49	36	109	55	36	9	20
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	61	21	49	36	97	55	36	9	20
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	2	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	16 732	11 101	24 798	8 217	31 521	12 337	19 859	4 604	8 576
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	16 516	10 946	24 570	8 068	31 097	12 115	19 645	4 570	8 506
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	216	155	228	149	424	222	214	34	70
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	56	40	104	40	177	86	87	19	42
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	45	29	104	40	142	74	82	19	42
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	11	11	-	-	35	12	5	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	160	115	124	109	247	136	127	15	28
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	159	98	124	109	224	120	127	15	23
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	1	17	-	-	23	16	-	-	5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 050	6 065	11 246	4 411	20 519	7 182	11 606	2 977	4 597
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	9 296	5 415	10 419	3 961	19 085	6 601	10 675	2 826	3 936
DRIVE ALONE	7 049	3 282	7 385	2 283	13 913	4 256	6 506	1 639	2 555
CARPPOOL	2 247	2 133	3 034	1 678	5 172	2 345	4 169	1 187	1 381
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	45	63	115	58	232	150	57	31	40
WALKED ONLY	286	318	401	173	579	178	352	50	282
OTHER MEANS	91	37	181	115	195	111	145	15	72
WORKED AT HOME	332	232	130	104	428	142	377	55	267
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.16	1.33	1.20	1.36	1.18	1.28	1.30	1.35	1.27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	5 730	4 662	10 156	3 066	12 920	4 821	6 287	1 848	3 198
NURSERY SCHOOL	124	134	6	13	470	77	91	10	17
PUBLIC	47	65	2	-	95	43	33	-	5
PRIVATE	77	69	4	13	375	34	58	10	12
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	3 573	2 385	6 939	2 009	7 353	3 080	3 961	1 090	2 023
PUBLIC	3 451	2 189	6 726	1 930	6 585	2 973	3 891	1 020	1 837
PRIVATE	122	196	213	79	768	107	70	70	186
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	1 585	1 170	2 636	905	3 662	1 371	1 655	590	896
PUBLIC	1 549	1 046	2 540	850	3 486	1 340	1 633	553	836
PRIVATE	36	124	96	55	176	31	22	37	60
COLLEGE	448	973	575	139	1 435	293	580	158	262
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	14 394	8 988	19 656	6 865	26 355	10 086	17 077	3 668	7 280
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	3 822	3 566	10 101	2 943	7 531	3 259	7 900	1 237	3 126
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 266	2 240	2 996	1 468	5 423	2 506	2 818	893	1 543
4 YEARS	4 849	1 705	4 559	1 505	7 539	2 928	4 064	958	1 608
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 895	763	1 001	489	3 315	758	1 301	273	518
4 OR MORE YEARS	1 562	714	999	460	2 547	635	994	307	485
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	57.7	35.4	33.4	35.7	50.8	42.8	37.2	41.9	35.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	22 054	14 476	34 592	10 980	42 120	16 551	25 631	6 247	11 517
SAME HOUSE	13 338	10 133	23 164	8 007	25 736	10 680	17 834	4 500	8 381
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	8 621	4 321	11 383	2 959	16 242	5 863	7 746	1 747	3 111
SAME COUNTY	3 439	2 544	8 397	1 662	6 042	2 407	3 905	896	1 629
DIFFERENT COUNTY	5 182	1 777	2 986	1 297	10 200	3 456	3 841	851	1 482
SAME STATE	3 836	1 098	1 242	863	7 115	2 493	2 397	709	1 168
DIFFERENT STATE	1 346	679	1 744	434	3 085	963	1 444	142	314
ABROAD	95	22	45	14	142	8	51	-	25
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17 575	11 743	26 477	8 658	33 442	12 955	20 847	4 894	9 059
VETERAN	3 149	1 388	2 365	1 210	5 476	1 942	2 925	681	1 243
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17.9	11.8	8.9	14.0	16.4	15.0	14.0	13.9	13.7
MALE VETERAN	3 082	1 332	2 300	1 161	5 311	1 895	2 809	660	1 195
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	35.3	23.8	17.4	27.8	32.5	30.1	28.0	27.2	27.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	14 935	9 795	23 770	7 039	29 364	11 147	16 918	4 344	7 376
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 321	987	4 162	688	2 673	1 183	2 162	347	772
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	885	763	3 357	495	1 709	842	1 458	166	613
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	796	660	2 996	420	1 467	751	1 384	143	492
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	14 935	9 795	23 770	7 039	29 364	11 147	16 918	4 344	7 376
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	247	163	884	156	616	352	496	81	149
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	2 393	1 952	2 557	1 629	3 963	1 709	3 721	563	1 627
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	359	248	594	236	631	215	681	181	233

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CHESTER- FIELD	CLARKE	CRAIG	CULPEPER	CUMBER- LAND	OICKENSON	WINNIE	ESSEX	FAIRFAX
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	141 372	9 965	3 948	22 620	7 881	19 806	22 602	8 864	596 901
NATIVE	138 554	9 782	3 922	22 292	7 839	19 761	22 347	8 750	542 792
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	90 104	6 664	3 387	17 099	6 136	17 042	19 223	7 453	152 078
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	47 515	3 073	514	4 971	1 698	2 692	3 028	1 260	377 410
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	935	45	21	222	5	27	96	37	13 304
FOREIGN BORN	2 818	183	26	328	42	45	255	114	54 109
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	34 614	2 139	805	5 028	2 026	4 853	5 266	1 892	136 826
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	33 571	2 090	797	4 901	2 007	4 842	5 204	1 866	123 333
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	1 043	49	8	127	19	11	62	26	13 493
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	297	-	-	55	10	6	8	10	4 050
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	251	-	-	55	10	6	8	10	3 724
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	326
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	746	49	8	72	9	5	54	16	9 443
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	699	49	8	72	9	5	50	14	8 553
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	47	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	890
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	96 017	7 254	2 903	15 977	5 333	13 305	16 120	6 400	421 673
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	93 316	7 072	2 832	15 598	5 232	13 207	15 876	6 305	375 133
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	2 701	182	71	379	101	98	244	95	46 540
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	691	20	8	151	6	65	54	21	12 161
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	646	20	8	141	6	65	38	15	10 198
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	45	-	-	10	-	-	16	6	1 963
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	2 010	162	63	228	95	33	190	74	34 379
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	1 858	160	63	228	92	33	172	61	29 457
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	152	2	-	-	3	-	18	13	4 922
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	68 646	4 383	1 598	9 571	2 878	5 187	8 788	3 781	313 053
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	65 601	3 892	1 509	8 551	2 555	4 774	8 244	3 501	271 480
DRIVE ALONE	49 269	2 808	843	6 269	1 794	2 917	5 485	2 091	191 772
CARPPOOL	16 332	1 084	666	2 282	761	1 857	2 759	1 410	79 708
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	636	58	-	74	27	52	82	10	24 370
WALKED ONLY	985	230	30	551	106	194	147	161	8 210
OTHER MEANS	613	80	13	114	74	110	85	30	3 472
WORKED AT HOME	811	123	46	281	116	57	230	79	5 521
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.16	1.19	1.34	1.19	1.22	1.30	1.26	1.32	1.22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	45 142	2 444	890	5 548	2 207	5 032	5 983	2 214	188 027
NURSERY SCHOOL	2 411	76	6	114	28	35	57	41	10 245
PUBLIC	395	4	-	6	18	30	11	26	1 567
PRIVATE	2 016	72	6	108	10	5	46	15	8 678
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	24 689	1 484	558	3 546	1 383	3 376	3 681	1 316	92 035
PUBLIC	23 314	1 211	550	3 373	1 210	3 325	3 467	1 155	81 458
PRIVATE	1 375	273	8	173	173	51	214	161	10 577
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	10 174	688	275	1 444	597	1 402	1 605	661	47 560
PUBLIC	9 561	614	275	1 410	545	1 397	1 515	603	44 163
PRIVATE	613	74	-	34	52	5	90	53	3 397
COLLEGE	7 868	196	51	444	199	219	640	196	38 187
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	79 664	6 376	2 489	13 513	4 547	10 897	13 265	5 469	356 320
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	9 725	1 727	767	4 253	1 758	5 528	5 197	1 798	18 132
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	11 774	994	483	2 492	999	1 719	2 777	1 135	22 851
4 YEARS	24 966	1 854	838	3 749	1 112	2 599	3 256	1 244	92 825
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	14 587	801	194	1 482	349	559	1 155	633	73 649
4 OR MORE YEARS	18 611	1 000	207	1 537	329	492	880	659	148 863
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	73.0	57.3	49.8	50.1	39.4	33.5	39.9	46.4	88.5
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	130 937	9 393	3 770	21 088	7 335	18 151	21 363	8 244	559 398
SAME HOUSE	56 679	5 203	2 281	12 366	5 501	11 177	15 495	5 014	220 053
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	72 973	4 145	1 489	8 540	1 824	6 974	5 838	3 191	304 547
SAME COUNTY	18 982	1 300	915	4 354	575	4 708	2 537	1 835	86 934
DIFFERENT COUNTY	53 991	2 845	574	4 186	1 249	2 266	3 301	1 356	217 613
SAME STATE	36 679	1 901	478	3 076	766	1 249	2 942	1 036	85 995
DIFFERENT STATE	17 312	944	96	1 110	483	1 017	359	320	131 618
ABROAD	1 285	45	-	182	10	-	30	39	34 798
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	101 305	7 561	3 034	16 868	5 656	14 140	17 109	6 701	429 235
VETERAN	19 765	1 285	561	2 603	759	1 967	2 282	994	91 157
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19.5	17.0	18.5	15.4	13.4	13.9	13.3	14.8	21.2
MALE VETERAN	19 241	1 254	554	2 536	723	1 897	2 227	959	86 237
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	39.2	34.6	37.2	31.7	27.4	27.4	25.9	30.9	42.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	94 724	6 120	2 525	13 953	4 581	12 267	13 137	5 304	416 726
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	5 410	474	329	1 376	588	2 288	1 176	518	21 003
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3 065	342	256	784	451	1 957	800	342	10 307
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	2 344	287	235	623	384	1 826	704	304	6 905
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	94 724	6 120	2 525	13 953	4 581	12 267	13 137	5 304	416 726
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	1 005	69	20	246	184	414	275	148	3 641
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	6 148	1 257	509	2 605	1 072	1 860	1 989	1 272	25 908
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	1 107	131	84	326	175	346	381	160	3 988

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAUQUIER	FLOYD	FLUVANNA	FRANKLIN	FREDERICK	GILES	GLOUCESTER	GOOCHLAND	GRAYSON
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	35 889	11 563	10 244	35 740	34 150	17 810	20 107	11 761	16 579
NATIVE	35 261	11 525	10 138	35 528	33 824	17 667	19 821	11 641	16 515
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	22 996	9 814	8 109	30 687	22 967	13 998	15 061	9 750	12 916
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	11 919	1 663	2 009	4 775	10 706	3 613	4 622	1 846	3 579
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	346	48	20	66	151	56	138	45	20
FOREIGN BORN	628	38	106	212	326	143	286	120	64
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	8 252	2 299	2 327	7 524	8 152	3 945	4 201	2 509	3 466
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	8 070	2 257	2 310	7 399	7 970	3 875	4 138	2 490	3 448
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	182	42	17	125	182	70	63	19	18
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	80	25	8	56	55	33	58	7	6
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	73	15	8	43	49	33	58	7	6
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	7	10	-	13	6	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	102	17	9	69	127	37	5	12	12
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	85	17	9	69	122	7	5	12	6
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	17	-	-	-	5	30	-	-	6
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	25 122	8 530	7 182	25 906	23 515	12 747	14 569	8 592	12 139
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	24 416	8 400	7 113	25 501	23 052	12 543	14 307	8 393	12 022
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	706	130	69	405	463	204	262	189	117
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	178	49	21	155	57	44	117	39	33
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	173	41	21	113	47	39	105	31	24
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	5	8	-	42	10	5	12	8	9
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	528	81	48	250	406	160	145	150	84
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	463	80	40	229	406	147	145	150	84
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	65	1	8	21	-	13	-	-	-
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 534	4 691	4 362	15 437	15 269	6 964	8 447	4 941	6 895
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	14 541	4 082	4 038	14 083	14 174	6 573	7 645	4 626	6 384
DRIVE ALONE	10 111	2 297	2 444	9 144	10 699	3 933	5 051	3 120	3 479
CARPPOOL	4 430	1 785	1 594	4 939	3 475	2 640	2 594	1 506	2 905
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	237	52	38	179	107	27	230	20	50
WALKED ONLY	962	135	91	580	302	199	272	101	213
OTHER MEANS	254	41	31	69	225	87	163	69	57
WORKED AT HOME	540	381	164	526	461	78	137	125	191
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.21	1.36	1.29	1.26	1.16	1.32	1.26	1.24	1.37
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	9 590	2 503	2 618	9 357	8 945	4 497	5 142	2 883	3 833
NURSERY SCHOOL	312	38	39	142	173	103	140	91	78
PUBLIC	124	22	-	41	33	82	50	12	38
PRIVATE	188	16	39	101	140	21	90	79	40
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	5 701	1 530	1 604	5 165	5 700	2 723	2 877	1 795	2 408
PUBLIC	5 129	1 506	1 549	5 066	5 272	2 711	2 645	1 441	2 406
PRIVATE	572	24	55	99	428	12	232	354	2
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	2 612	736	685	2 209	2 404	1 306	1 277	716	1 168
PUBLIC	2 462	736	675	2 181	2 294	1 306	1 183	560	1 004
PRIVATE	150	-	10	28	110	-	94	156	164
COLLEGE	965	199	290	1 841	668	365	848	281	179
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	21 025	7 335	6 039	20 943	19 849	10 952	12 380	7 224	10 424
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	5 261	3 073	1 918	7 992	5 801	3 240	3 147	2 254	4 446
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 076	1 317	995	3 405	3 443	1 949	2 284	1 569	1 990
4 YEARS	6 488	1 714	1 851	5 977	6 623	3 842	3 684	1 750	2 592
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 944	675	594	2 023	2 020	1 129	1 632	684	887
4 OR MORE YEARS	3 256	556	681	1 546	1 962	792	1 633	967	509
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	60.3	40.1	51.8	45.6	53.4	52.6	56.1	47.1	38.3
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	33 574	10 825	9 509	33 434	31 870	16 687	18 892	11 235	15 602
SAME HOUSE	16 555	7 428	6 202	21 506	18 350	11 052	11 134	7 209	10 649
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	16 538	3 395	3 307	11 879	13 368	5 568	7 603	3 939	4 916
SAME COUNTY	6 729	1 550	1 229	6 051	4 424	3 443	3 282	1 291	2 644
DIFFERENT COUNTY	9 809	1 845	2 078	5 828	8 944	2 125	4 321	2 648	2 272
SAME STATE	6 013	1 269	1 439	4 126	5 514	1 100	3 146	2 150	1 275
DIFFERENT STATE	3 796	576	639	1 702	3 430	1 025	1 175	498	997
ABROAD	481	2	-	49	152	67	155	87	37
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	25 877	8 886	7 574	27 283	24 895	13 500	15 249	9 073	12 727
VETERAN	4 527	1 279	1 123	3 551	4 356	2 171	2 798	1 386	1 954
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17.5	14.4	14.8	13.0	17.5	16.1	18.3	15.3	15.4
MALE VETERAN	4 329	1 260	1 106	3 480	4 282	2 080	2 689	1 340	1 886
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	34.5	28.4	30.2	25.8	34.8	31.9	36.7	29.7	31.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	23 207	7 004	6 378	23 327	22 099	11 348	12 997	7 194	10 363
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 728	673	628	2 101	1 869	1 331	1 077	590	1 269
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 007	487	372	1 520	1 074	941	709	354	860
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	880	446	309	1 183	831	832	538	301	780
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	23 207	7 004	6 378	23 327	22 099	11 348	12 997	7 194	10 363
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	340	117	116	395	264	259	225	243	213
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	3 225	1 761	1 218	3 775	2 725	2 111	2 326	1 287	2 342
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	360	268	187	386	408	280	494	231	344

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	GREENE	GREENSVILLE	HALIFAX	HANOVER	HENRICO	HENRY	HIGHLAND	ISLE OF WIGHT	JAMES CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	7 625	10 903	30 599	50 398	180 735	57 654	2 937	21 603	22 763
NATIVE	7 579	10 834	30 476	49 702	175 627	57 437	2 927	21 442	21 753
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	6 202	8 973	27 264	39 414	127 521	47 261	2 164	17 361	13 272
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1 360	1 839	3 159	10 116	47 295	9 939	757	3 990	8 253
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	17	22	53	172	811	237	6	91	228
FOREIGN BORN	46	69	123	696	5 108	217	10	161	1 010
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 742	2 801	6 964	11 457	35 587	13 345	476	4 884	4 899
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	1 702	2 753	6 879	11 185	34 183	13 053	468	4 796	4 635
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	40	48	85	272	1 404	292	8	88	264
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	7	3	21	50	325	97	8	22	79
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	7	3	21	34	320	97	8	22	48
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	16	5	-	-	-	31
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	33	45	64	222	1 079	195	-	66	185
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	33	45	64	207	1 007	190	-	66	185
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	15	72	5	-	-	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	5 260	7 255	21 608	35 843	134 040	40 541	2 249	15 193	16 390
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	5 182	7 127	21 360	35 081	129 232	39 859	2 241	14 901	15 583
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	78	128	248	762	4 808	682	8	292	807
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	14	21	76	93	837	215	-	106	171
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	14	15	67	93	726	202	-	95	148
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	6	9	-	111	13	-	11	23
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	64	107	172	669	3 971	467	8	186	636
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	64	101	149	588	3 514	450	8	186	566
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	6	23	81	457	17	-	-	70
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 532	4 320	12 169	24 422	92 391	27 726	1 241	9 299	10 133
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	3 260	3 890	10 962	22 849	86 410	26 464	995	8 415	9 273
DRIVE ALONE	1 664	2 618	7 095	16 778	65 963	17 989	561	5 626	6 785
CARPPOOL	1 596	1 272	3 867	6 071	20 447	8 475	434	2 789	2 488
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	18	82	95	98	2 953	116	2	121	242
WALKED ONLY	77	167	441	608	1 166	523	74	360	239
OTHER MEANS	52	93	133	388	1 001	369	6	140	207
WORKED AT HOME	125	88	538	479	861	254	164	263	172
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.41	1.24	1.26	1.18	1.15	1.22	1.34	1.26	1.19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1 874	2 996	7 621	14 423	47 114	15 202	518	5 832	6 251
NURSERY SCHOOL	56	39	63	562	2 246	230	5	164	251
PUBLIC	26	8	35	80	462	40	5	62	114
PRIVATE	30	31	28	482	1 784	190	-	102	137
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	1 161	2 094	4 693	7 908	24 825	9 402	331	3 316	3 332
PUBLIC	1 149	1 982	4 486	7 475	22 644	9 082	329	2 846	3 034
PRIVATE	12	112	207	433	2 181	320	2	470	298
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	495	665	2 338	3 747	11 582	3 993	144	1 793	1 560
PUBLIC	495	625	2 302	3 653	10 797	3 937	144	1 578	1 423
PRIVATE	-	40	36	94	785	56	-	215	137
COLLEGE	162	198	527	2 206	8 461	1 577	38	579	1 108
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	4 535	6 017	18 328	30 026	111 928	33 729	1 902	12 626	13 540
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 608	2 838	7 653	5 725	14 324	12 615	589	3 915	2 507
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	696	1 204	4 022	6 366	20 044	6 460	300	2 650	2 327
4 YEARS	1 364	1 242	4 482	9 701	34 952	9 500	601	3 471	3 810
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	395	424	1 246	4 494	19 282	3 054	245	1 413	1 729
4 OR MORE YEARS	472	309	925	3 740	23 326	2 100	167	1 177	3 167
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	49.2	32.8	36.3	59.7	69.3	43.4	53.3	48.0	64.3
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	7 077	10 088	28 609	47 148	169 819	53 839	2 698	20 343	21 401
SAME HOUSE	4 138	7 171	19 206	28 173	87 394	35 627	1 507	11 973	10 808
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	2 927	2 917	9 314	18 731	80 717	18 111	1 181	8 319	10 274
SAME COUNTY	870	768	5 889	5 962	24 253	9 259	494	3 509	1 545
DIFFERENT COUNTY	2 057	2 149	3 425	12 769	56 464	8 852	687	4 810	8 729
SAME STATE	1 434	1 746	2 415	9 746	42 389	5 895	373	3 732	5 921
DIFFERENT STATE	623	403	1 010	3 023	14 075	2 957	314	1 078	2 808
ABROAD	12	-	89	244	1 708	101	10	51	319
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 591	7 698	23 063	37 920	140 044	42 857	2 338	16 063	17 131
VETERAN	928	863	2 645	6 499	25 206	6 906	385	2 350	3 016
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16.6	11.2	11.5	17.1	18.0	16.1	16.5	14.6	17.6
MALE VETERAN	917	819	2 571	6 269	24 344	6 737	377	2 270	2 900
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	32.7	22.6	23.1	33.8	37.9	32.8	32.6	29.3	34.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	4 900	6 521	18 954	33 428	122 121	37 889	1 870	13 781	14 567
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	560	660	2 038	2 170	7 947	3 524	187	1 345	1 113
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	370	436	1 440	1 329	4 764	2 121	132	887	629
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	297	370	1 298	1 057	3 870	1 849	118	747	437
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	4 900	6 521	18 954	33 428	122 121	37 889	1 870	13 781	14 567
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	106	88	462	516	1 802	611	37	312	210
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	676	1 177	3 915	4 368	16 058	4 824	464	2 157	1 586
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	99	99	579	644	2 123	844	81	361	209

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	KING AND QUEEN	KING GEORGE	KING WILLIAM	LANCASTER	LEE	LOUDOUN	LOUISA	LUNENBURG	MADISON
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 968	10 543	9 334	10 129	25 956	57 427	17 825	12 124	10 232
NATIVE	5 954	10 398	9 150	10 053	25 894	55 587	17 549	12 052	10 084
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	5 376	6 613	7 695	7 928	18 556	28 288	14 250	10 514	8 463
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	550	3 725	1 428	2 102	7 321	26 504	3 257	1 519	1 570
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	28	60	27	23	17	795	42	19	51
FOREIGN BORN	14	145	184	76	62	1 840	276	72	148
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 218	2 676	2 144	1 756	5 910	14 639	3 961	2 671	2 232
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	1 207	2 569	2 090	1 723	5 834	14 184	3 851	2 589	2 193
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	11	107	54	33	76	455	110	82	39
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	63	8	5	35	151	20	10	8
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	56	8	5	35	102	20	9	8
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	7	-	-	-	49	-	1	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	11	44	46	28	41	304	90	72	31
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	11	17	36	25	41	286	90	72	31
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	27	10	3	-	18	-	-	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	4 316	7 035	6 540	7 841	18 111	38 571	12 631	8 670	7 315
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	4 281	6 816	6 336	7 729	17 976	37 046	12 383	8 573	7 180
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	35	219	204	112	135	1 525	248	97	135
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	4	91	23	27	30	509	91	37	8
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	4	68	23	18	30	480	69	32	8
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	23	-	9	-	29	22	5	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	31	128	181	85	105	1 016	157	60	127
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	26	105	168	76	98	893	157	60	125
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	5	23	13	9	7	123	-	-	2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 324	4 344	3 993	3 793	7 383	27 694	7 229	4 941	4 264
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	2 026	3 935	3 634	3 426	6 552	24 987	6 664	4 442	3 823
DRIVE ALONE	1 236	2 427	2 267	2 457	4 212	17 139	3 927	2 977	2 510
CARPOL	790	1 508	1 367	999	2 340	7 848	2 737	1 465	1 313
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	55	49	42	64	43	574	66	46	6
WALKED ONLY	119	94	180	183	324	1 029	153	181	189
OTHER MEANS	18	145	30	57	160	355	31	75	60
WORKED AT HOME	106	121	107	63	304	749	315	197	186
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.19	1.26	1.23	1.33	1.25	1.25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN									
SCHOOL	1 512	3 139	2 466	2 081	6 365	18 102	4 260	2 993	2 514
NURSERY SCHOOL	46	105	80	68	108	952	109	20	22
PUBLIC	5	35	17	23	103	199	47	16	15
PRIVATE	41	70	63	45	5	753	62	4	7
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	905	1 848	1 444	1 182	4 326	10 316	2 791	1 910	1 532
PUBLIC	786	1 769	1 351	1 123	4 284	9 774	2 655	1 749	1 458
PRIVATE	119	79	93	59	42	542	136	161	74
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	397	890	728	611	1 523	4 507	1 166	843	799
PUBLIC	344	869	706	568	1 517	4 312	1 118	718	783
PRIVATE	53	21	22	43	6	195	48	125	16
COLLEGE	164	296	214	220	408	2 327	194	220	161
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	3 680	6 024	5 583	6 899	15 323	33 104	10 587	7 390	6 240
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 306	1 344	1 548	2 014	7 698	4 628	3 804	2 780	2 515
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	807	875	1 088	1 391	2 372	3 540	2 448	1 699	890
4 YEARS	1 023	1 958	1 612	1 653	3 214	11 219	2 741	1 774	1 707
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	266	692	641	855	1 087	5 944	834	638	509
4 OR MORE YEARS	278	1 155	694	986	952	7 773	760	499	619
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	42.6	63.2	52.8	50.6	34.3	75.3	40.9	39.4	45.4
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	5 644	9 779	8 758	9 584	24 034	53 423	16 511	11 415	9 579
SAME HOUSE	4 523	5 770	5 581	6 487	14 819	24 353	10 472	8 489	6 289
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	1 121	3 915	3 177	3 082	9 188	27 736	6 003	2 862	3 179
SAME COUNTY	482	1 524	980	1 301	5 429	11 288	2 547	1 351	1 366
DIFFERENT COUNTY	639	2 391	2 197	1 781	3 759	16 448	3 456	1 511	1 813
SAME STATE	508	1 119	1 635	953	1 181	9 286	2 510	874	1 189
DIFFERENT STATE	131	1 272	562	828	2 578	7 162	946	637	624
ABROAD	-	94	-	15	27	1 334	36	64	111
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 534	7 320	6 920	8 197	19 061	40 810	13 398	9 161	7 755
VETERAN	533	1 334	937	1 462	2 379	7 775	1 959	1 304	988
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	11.8	18.2	13.5	17.8	12.5	19.1	14.6	14.2	12.7
MALE VETERAN	501	1 276	899	1 401	2 281	7 450	1 920	1 252	954
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	22.2	35.5	27.3	37.2	25.0	37.7	28.9	29.1	25.9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	3 707	6 657	5 885	6 004	15 388	37 149	11 161	7 481	6 308
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	432	670	604	720	2 890	2 211	1 291	881	802
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	316	466	382	485	2 264	1 044	936	600	476
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	231	305	304	400	2 003	780	770	455	357
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	3 707	6 657	5 885	6 004	15 388	37 149	11 161	7 481	6 308
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	139	52	94	177	572	378	323	145	148
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	827	875	1 048	2 050	3 574	3 662	2 234	1 671	1 400
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	158	93	178	301	665	560	342	255	255

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MATHEWS	MECKLEN- BURG	MIDDLESEX	MONT- GOMERY	NELSON	NEW KENT	NORTH- AMPTON	NORTH- UMBERLAND	NOTTOWAY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	7 995	29 444	7 719	63 516	12 204	8 781	14 625	9 828	14 666
NATIVE	7 886	29 271	7 681	61 594	12 163	8 691	14 471	9 758	14 578
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	6 277	24 394	6 077	39 131	10 618	6 627	11 635	7 988	12 320
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1 577	4 785	1 588	21 914	1 520	2 029	2 792	1 751	2 253
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	32	92	16	549	25	35	44	19	5
FOREIGN BORN	109	173	38	1 922	41	90	154	70	88
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 400	6 180	1 402	9 674	2 579	2 047	2 955	1 727	3 057
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	1 394	6 107	1 361	9 418	2 546	2 010	2 937	1 624	3 021
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	6	73	41	256	33	37	18	103	36
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	16	33	59	14	23	5	57	16
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	16	33	54	11	23	5	52	13
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	5	3
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	6	57	8	197	19	14	13	46	20
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	6	57	8	183	19	14	13	46	9
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	11
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	6 242	21 270	5 907	50 747	8 875	6 111	10 655	7 589	10 656
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	6 077	21 012	5 804	48 601	8 741	5 954	10 546	7 463	10 497
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	165	258	103	2 146	134	157	109	126	159
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	39	71	9	493	88	59	29	21	40
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	39	63	6	447	88	59	29	21	33
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	8	3	46	-	-	-	-	7
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	126	187	94	1 653	46	98	80	105	119
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	126	179	94	1 553	41	92	80	101	98
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	8	-	100	5	6	-	4	21
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 120	12 273	3 037	25 840	4 467	3 957	5 395	3 490	5 788
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	2 669	11 211	2 629	21 792	4 097	3 725	4 857	3 115	5 166
DRIVE ALONE	1 737	7 131	1 943	15 694	2 412	2 363	3 147	2 267	3 520
CARPPOOL	932	4 080	686	6 098	1 685	1 362	1 710	848	1 646
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	194	110	59	84	32	54	18	45	45
WALKED ONLY	90	443	220	2 616	193	81	356	85	266
OTHER MEANS	85	170	57	800	29	48	74	112	123
WORKED AT HOME	82	339	72	548	116	49	90	133	188
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.28	1.28	1.19	1.19	1.33	1.27	1.28	1.19	1.23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1 690	6 796	1 645	30 213	2 810	2 288	3 380	2 082	3 479
NURSERY SCHOOL	14	95	12	487	26	70	69	61	78
PUBLIC	-	24	7	144	7	19	13	9	44
PRIVATE	14	71	5	343	19	51	56	52	34
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	977	4 191	923	6 997	1 759	1 436	1 993	1 076	2 103
PUBLIC	952	3 955	800	6 722	1 715	1 321	1 869	1 018	1 942
PRIVATE	25	236	123	275	44	115	124	58	161
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	501	1 951	504	2 593	829	609	955	699	1 000
PUBLIC	478	1 789	483	2 479	824	564	884	635	913
PRIVATE	23	162	21	114	5	45	71	64	87
COLLEGE	198	559	206	20 136	196	173	363	246	298
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	5 477	18 102	5 208	28 802	7 613	5 211	8 947	6 680	9 194
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 397	6 196	1 572	6 961	3 310	1 241	3 295	2 056	3 599
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 135	4 470	1 020	3 997	1 518	1 108	2 078	1 493	2 022
4 YEARS	1 637	4 056	1 286	6 321	1 346	1 717	1 322	1 590	1 852
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	732	1 841	779	3 797	667	670	974	838	914
4 OR MORE YEARS	576	1 539	551	7 726	772	475	778	703	807
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	53.8	41.1	50.2	62.0	36.6	54.9	39.9	46.9	38.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	7 695	27 357	7 272	60 420	11 453	8 108	13 686	9 349	13 621
SAME HOUSE	5 094	18 003	4 667	23 668	7 623	4 217	9 329	6 763	8 986
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	2 577	9 336	2 554	35 623	3 774	3 866	4 332	2 586	4 607
SAME COUNTY	909	5 876	719	11 114	1 652	1 111	2 350	1 069	2 267
DIFFERENT COUNTY	1 668	3 460	1 835	24 509	2 122	2 755	1 982	1 577	2 340
SAME STATE	1 153	2 163	943	15 262	1 626	2 413	939	890	1 799
DIFFERENT STATE	515	1 297	892	9 247	496	342	1 043	687	541
ABROAD	24	18	51	1 129	56	25	25	-	28
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	6 467	22 388	6 199	52 227	9 295	6 440	11 130	7 938	11 125
VETERAN	983	3 041	1 157	5 418	1 396	1 360	1 478	1 287	1 598
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	15.2	13.6	18.7	10.4	15.0	21.1	13.3	16.2	14.4
MALE VETERAN	962	2 921	1 109	5 207	1 338	1 311	1 426	1 208	1 539
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	31.4	27.3	37.6	18.9	29.6	40.4	28.0	31.9	30.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	4 749	17 913	4 644	47 896	7 470	5 609	8 824	5 955	8 727
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	578	1 955	647	3 071	1 023	519	1 196	649	1 056
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	373	1 391	480	1 886	797	276	887	479	721
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	265	1 189	414	1 481	693	243	815	393	628
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	4 749	17 913	4 644	47 896	7 470	5 609	8 824	5 955	8 727
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	118	294	170	411	296	131	339	113	352
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	1 663	3 923	1 434	4 143	1 756	745	2 381	1 983	2 092
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	169	708	276	460	389	113	512	244	354

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	ORANGE	PAGE	PATRICK	PITTSYLVANIA	POWHATAN	PRINCE EDWARD	PRINCE GEORGE	PRINCE WILLIAM	PULASKI	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
TOTAL PERSONS	18 063	19 401	17 647	66 147	13 062	16 456	25 733	144 703	35 229	
NATIVE	17 838	19 299	17 529	65 507	12 879	16 184	24 279	138 962	35 075	
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	13 413	16 608	14 476	56 676	10 298	12 670	10 706	51 995	29 156	
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	4 319	2 618	3 047	8 657	2 529	3 399	12 497	84 124	5 838	
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	106	73	6	174	52	115	1 076	2 843	81	
FOREIGN BORN	225	102	118	640	183	272	1 454	5 741	154	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	3 927	4 056	3 861	14 789	3 114	2 947	5 880	38 960	7 924	
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	3 851	4 023	3 754	14 578	3 056	2 849	5 529	37 533	7 844	
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	76	33	107	211	58	98	351	1 427	80	
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	29	9	84	50	10	46	144	458	24	
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	29	4	72	50	10	38	131	366	24	
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	5	12	-	-	8	13	92	-	
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	47	24	23	161	48	52	207	969	56	
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	47	22	23	161	48	45	193	916	47	
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	2	-	-	-	7	14	53	9	
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	12 979	14 016	12 729	46 949	9 169	12 515	17 906	92 303	25 076	
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	12 742	13 849	12 561	46 335	9 005	12 237	16 201	86 443	24 840	
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	237	167	168	614	164	278	1 705	5 860	236	
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	37	48	86	170	37	103	693	1 645	89	
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	26	48	80	152	24	103	580	1 503	80	
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	11	-	6	18	13	-	113	142	9	
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	200	119	82	444	127	175	1 012	4 215	147	
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	181	119	63	444	127	133	947	3 717	137	
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	19	-	19	-	-	42	65	498	10	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 534	7 556	8 014	28 911	5 050	5 965	12 787	70 438	14 795	
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	6 731	6 514	7 222	26 576	4 722	4 950	8 867	64 263	13 891	
DRIVE ALONE	4 405	3 950	4 263	17 633	3 153	3 420	6 906	40 144	9 644	
CARPPOOL	2 326	2 564	2 959	8 943	1 569	1 530	1 961	24 119	4 247	
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	104	175	31	491	49	60	536	2 094	142	
WALKED ONLY	367	424	244	749	140	807	2 858	2 169	399	
OTHER MEANS	96	121	123	282	39	95	325	831	145	
WORKED AT HOME	236	322	394	813	100	53	201	1 081	218	
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.25	1.32	1.32	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.14	1.31	1.21	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	4 357	4 205	4 331	16 972	3 588	5 948	7 139	48 383	9 336	
NURSERY SCHOOL	110	62	44	219	101	78	280	2 353	188	
PUBLIC	82	19	16	89	17	59	50	472	111	
PRIVATE	28	43	28	130	84	19	230	1 881	77	
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	2 673	2 768	2 762	10 132	2 102	2 071	4 018	28 020	5 831	
PUBLIC	2 608	2 667	2 740	9 382	1 908	1 779	3 811	26 114	5 817	
PRIVATE	65	101	22	750	194	292	207	1 906	14	
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	1 231	1 069	1 182	5 057	1 082	968	1 757	11 252	2 072	
PUBLIC	1 183	1 032	1 180	4 853	987	816	1 709	10 999	2 067	
PRIVATE	48	37	2	204	95	152	48	253	5	
COLLEGE	343	305	343	1 564	303	2 831	1 084	6 758	1 245	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	11 052	11 997	10 976	39 004	7 688	8 456	12 531	74 846	21 268	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	3 394	4 660	4 795	15 795	2 044	2 860	2 004	6 218	7 131	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 093	2 432	1 810	8 463	1 629	1 652	2 013	7 326	4 204	
4 YEARS	3 090	3 289	2 920	9 168	2 482	1 797	4 463	29 493	5 339	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 232	888	796	3 360	854	869	2 217	14 662	2 718	
4 OR MORE YEARS	1 243	728	655	2 218	679	1 278	1 834	17 147	1 876	
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	50.4	40.9	39.8	37.8	52.2	46.6	67.9	81.9	46.7	
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	16 898	18 093	16 581	61 661	12 268	15 369	23 943	131 314	32 955	
SAME HOUSE	9 686	11 598	11 259	38 543	7 885	8 549	8 253	43 293	18 982	
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	7 195	6 454	5 258	23 101	4 383	6 730	13 023	82 114	13 889	
SAME COUNTY	3 522	3 901	3 088	11 190	1 345	2 606	1 862	18 975	8 595	
DIFFERENT COUNTY	3 673	2 553	2 170	11 911	3 038	4 124	11 161	63 139	5 294	
SAME STATE	2 493	1 564	1 172	8 973	2 478	2 846	3 708	28 541	3 490	
DIFFERENT STATE	1 180	989	998	2 938	560	1 278	7 453	34 598	1 804	
ABROAD	17	41	64	17	-	90	2 667	5 907	84	
VETERAN STATUS										
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	13 680	14 719	13 376	49 678	9 854	13 064	13 619	90 679	26 262	
VETERAN	2 362	2 377	1 994	6 917	1 618	1 468	2 697	19 970	4 721	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17.3	16.1	14.9	13.9	16.4	11.2	19.8	22.0	18.0	
MALE VETERAN	2 264	2 327	1 950	6 666	1 601	1 384	2 523	18 677	4 572	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	34.6	33.0	30.0	27.8	27.6	23.7	39.7	44.1	36.4	
WORK DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	11 253	12 167	11 064	42 274	7 393	10 943	17 364	94 770	22 136	
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 269	1 414	1 324	4 474	612	1 210	1 143	5 696	2 486	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	836	1 034	923	2 877	404	815	555	2 519	1 648	
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	697	903	780	2 474	310	629	402	1 943	1 444	
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	11 253	12 167	11 064	42 274	7 393	10 943	17 364	94 770	22 136	
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	406	254	219	945	53	279	139	834	356	
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	2 260	2 426	2 182	7 106	868	2 006	955	3 344	3 805	
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	385	387	212	1 266	155	339	86	381	519	

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	RAPPA- HANNOCK	RICHMOND	ROANOKE	ROCK- BRIDGE	ROCK- INGHAM	RUSSELL	SCOTT	SHENANDOAH	SMYTH
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	6 093	6 952	72 945	17 911	57 038	31 761	25 068	27 559	33 366
NATIVE	6 061	6 939	72 085	17 714	56 516	31 695	25 015	27 346	33 249
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	4 624	5 971	51 207	14 875	44 608	27 337	18 765	21 735	28 051
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1 380	949	20 602	2 794	11 681	4 334	6 204	5 511	5 151
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	57	19	276	45	227	24	46	100	47
FOREIGN BORN	32	13	860	197	522	66	53	213	117
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 274	1 458	16 091	3 796	11 454	7 299	5 369	5 624	6 978
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	1 274	1 429	15 702	3 783	11 306	7 243	5 313	5 514	6 905
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	-	29	389	13	148	56	56	110	73
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	21	95	8	65	27	25	50	35
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	12	68	8	44	25	12	38	21
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	9	27	-	21	2	13	12	14
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	8	294	5	83	29	31	60	38
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	8	282	5	73	29	31	53	38
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	12	-	10	-	-	7	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	4 461	5 060	52 895	13 020	41 643	22 104	18 132	20 296	24 293
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	4 376	5 022	51 751	12 810	40 877	21 934	17 922	20 003	24 040
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	85	38	1 144	210	766	170	210	293	253
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	14	24	278	55	210	87	67	102	114
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	14	24	266	55	177	73	42	102	108
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	12	-	33	14	25	-	6
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	71	14	866	155	556	83	143	191	139
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	62	14	803	143	535	76	123	179	133
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	9	-	63	12	21	7	20	12	6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 465	2 851	34 545	7 465	26 951	10 258	7 891	12 275	13 248
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	2 110	2 483	33 188	6 665	23 483	9 332	7 353	10 962	12 234
DRIVE ALONE	1 562	1 810	27 264	4 720	16 512	5 844	4 464	7 806	7 688
CARPPOOL	548	673	5 924	1 945	6 971	3 488	2 889	3 156	4 546
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	17	84	82	154	93	75	40	131	95
WALKED ONLY	194	91	578	230	1 545	461	217	553	527
OTHER MEANS	31	74	215	139	435	142	80	156	192
WORKED AT HOME	113	119	482	277	1 395	248	201	473	200
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.19	1.20	1.11	1.20	1.21	1.28	1.29	1.20	1.28
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1 440	1 605	20 626	4 347	14 959	8 116	5 872	6 101	7 918
NURSERY SCHOOL	49	48	864	88	195	95	123	115	178
PUBLIC	-	9	139	13	45	65	101	19	108
PRIVATE	49	39	725	75	150	30	22	96	70
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	901	986	11 173	2 526	7 752	5 207	3 821	3 736	4 965
PUBLIC	839	939	10 655	2 495	7 273	5 179	3 791	3 610	4 937
PRIVATE	62	47	518	31	479	26	30	126	28
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	409	481	5 172	1 331	3 529	2 124	1 600	1 769	2 123
PUBLIC	363	468	4 956	1 285	3 266	2 088	1 583	1 727	2 073
PRIVATE	46	13	216	46	263	36	17	42	50
COLLEGE	81	90	3 417	402	3 483	690	328	481	652
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	3 874	4 360	45 195	11 021	32 985	18 347	15 497	17 477	20 506
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 533	1 663	7 377	3 853	10 005	7 924	7 456	5 510	8 152
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	533	831	6 169	1 834	5 509	3 257	2 361	3 243	4 677
4 YEARS	1 003	969	14 972	2 998	10 179	4 440	4 012	5 649	4 214
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	372	500	8 695	977	3 420	1 646	902	1 513	1 961
4 OR MORE YEARS	433	397	7 982	1 359	3 872	1 080	766	1 562	1 502
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	46.7	42.8	70.0	48.4	53.0	39.1	36.7	49.9	37.4
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	5 749	6 640	68 830	16 763	53 028	29 398	23 443	26 236	31 277
SAME HOUSE	3 562	4 800	37 069	10 693	32 364	19 223	16 335	16 539	19 226
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	2 161	1 820	31 326	6 053	20 425	10 094	7 069	9 606	11 997
SAME COUNTY	673	818	7 726	2 442	8 894	6 117	4 979	5 634	8 154
DIFFERENT COUNTY	1 488	1 002	23 600	3 611	11 531	3 977	2 090	3 972	3 843
SAME STATE	1 122	767	16 809	2 623	7 556	2 595	739	2 269	1 945
DIFFERENT STATE	366	235	6 791	988	3 975	1 382	1 351	1 703	1 898
ABROAD	26	20	435	17	239	81	39	91	54
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 696	5 383	55 756	13 825	43 752	23 424	19 026	21 409	25 591
VETERAN	684	735	10 705	2 259	5 993	2 821	2 513	3 536	3 779
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14.6	13.7	19.2	16.3	13.7	12.0	13.2	16.5	14.8
MALE VETERAN	659	732	10 467	2 176	5 834	2 718	2 423	3 385	3 656
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	28.1	27.8	40.0	31.7	27.6	23.5	26.6	32.9	30.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	3 889	4 248	48 534	11 743	37 721	20 129	15 673	17 280	21 007
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	460	413	3 338	1 280	2 907	3 087	2 419	1 615	2 754
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	312	265	1 967	949	1 813	2 554	1 956	1 015	1 941
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	287	189	1 676	849	1 494	2 305	1 747	818	1 657
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	3 889	4 248	48 534	11 743	37 721	20 129	15 673	17 280	21 007
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	76	53	600	179	610	816	353	318	516
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	807	1 051	5 908	2 042	5 691	3 172	3 362	3 926	3 896
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	137	145	737	253	778	701	407	555	700

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	SOUTH- AMPTON	SPOT- SYLVANIA	STAFFORD	SURRY	SUSSEX	TAZEWELL	WARREN	WEST- MORELAND
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
TOTAL PERSONS	18 731	34 435	40 470	6 046	10 874	50 511	21 200	46 487
NATIVE	18 599	33 884	39 736	6 022	10 788	50 119	20 911	46 266
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	15 361	21 815	22 000	5 378	9 705	35 736	15 288	35 331
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	3 199	11 870	17 310	586	1 058	14 262	5 544	10 834
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	39	199	426	58	25	121	79	101
FOREIGN BORN	132	551	734	24	86	392	289	221
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	4 031	8 980	10 188	1 437	2 704	11 403	4 448	10 151
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	3 970	8 751	10 011	1 373	2 669	11 244	4 362	9 992
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	61	229	177	64	35	159	86	159
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	2	70	64	39	27	29	44	47
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	2	58	64	39	9	29	38	47
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	12	-	-	18	-	6	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	59	159	113	25	8	130	42	112
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	59	119	113	25	8	130	42	112
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	13 529	22 373	27 070	4 190	7 536	35 140	15 408	33 342
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	13 308	21 780	26 012	4 117	7 466	34 776	15 178	32 954
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	221	593	1 058	73	70	364	230	388
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	97	209	413	63	36	75	102	160
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	72	179	358	48	36	72	91	153
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	25	30	55	15	-	3	11	7
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	124	384	645	10	34	289	128	228
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	116	348	602	10	34	284	114	213
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	8	36	43	-	-	5	14	15
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 065	14 280	18 585	2 382	4 390	17 190	8 772	18 254
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	6 418	13 251	15 946	2 081	3 820	15 971	7 982	16 747
DRIVE ALONE	4 598	8 855	9 935	1 257	2 337	11 114	5 213	11 887
CARPOL	1 820	4 396	6 011	824	1 483	4 857	2 769	4 860
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	78	407	733	45	73	89	98	30
WALKED ONLY	251	233	1 349	69	298	668	427	770
OTHER MEANS	143	185	273	31	44	215	123	206
WORKED AT HOME	175	204	284	156	155	247	142	501
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.21	1.26	1.31	1.33	1.35	1.21	1.26	1.20
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN								
SCHOOL	4 993	10 387	11 691	1 679	2 964	13 151	5 048	12 154
NURSERY SCHOOL	113	475	432	22	39	237	92	220
PUBLIC	21	89	155	-	23	57	26	82
PRIVATE	92	386	277	22	16	180	66	133
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	2 858	6 596	7 196	994	1 780	8 263	3 164	7 102
PUBLIC	2 548	6 402	6 936	849	1 617	8 115	2 958	6 859
PRIVATE	310	1 194	260	145	163	148	206	243
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	1 423	2 479	2 951	470	955	3 134	1 266	2 949
PUBLIC	1 184	2 440	2 888	443	781	3 076	1 188	2 870
PRIVATE	239	39	63	27	174	58	78	79
COLLEGE	599	837	1 112	193	190	1 517	526	1 883
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	10 806	18 914	22 174	3 491	6 357	29 248	13 118	27 856
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	4 425	4 139	3 997	1 305	2 849	11 137	3 730	9 806
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 212	3 764	3 729	806	1 148	5 281	2 299	5 705
4 YEARS	1 948	5 937	8 068	721	1 321	7 504	4 448	6 244
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 270	2 625	3 046	408	523	3 110	1 407	3 388
4 OR MORE YEARS	951	2 449	3 334	251	516	2 216	1 234	2 713
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	38.6	58.2	65.2	39.5	37.1	43.9	54.0	44.3
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	17 631	31 298	37 392	5 646	10 268	46 546	19 907	43 579
SAME HOUSE	11 311	14 382	16 588	4 116	7 365	27 771	11 373	26 780
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	6 309	16 665	20 338	1 530	2 903	18 598	8 483	16 725
SAME COUNTY	2 736	3 285	3 971	788	1 767	10 754	4 814	6 961
DIFFERENT COUNTY	3 573	13 380	16 367	742	1 136	7 844	3 669	9 764
SAME STATE	2 622	9 282	10 194	651	898	3 160	2 182	5 833
DIFFERENT STATE	951	4 098	6 173	91	238	4 684	1 487	3 931
ABROAD	11	251	466	-	-	177	51	74
VETERAN STATUS								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 403	23 627	27 010	4 498	8 004	37 059	16 154	35 205
VETERAN	1 870	4 484	5 721	511	925	5 525	3 028	4 876
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	13.0	19.0	21.2	11.4	11.6	14.9	18.7	13.9
MALE VETERAN	1 796	4 319	5 480	486	885	5 427	2 922	4 734
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	23.8	37.7	41.2	22.3	23.4	30.9	38.4	28.0
WORK DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	11 331	21 539	26 454	3 695	6 654	31 825	13 526	29 646
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 152	1 838	1 912	388	598	4 855	1 336	3 101
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	834	1 089	1 102	247	424	3 831	892	2 055
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	715	910	910	199	367	3 502	760	1 838
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	11 331	21 539	26 454	3 695	6 654	31 825	13 526	29 646
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	327	342	371	117	183	1 010	271	545
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	2 022	2 137	2 088	803	1 339	4 937	2 554	5 132
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	423	322	309	114	256	1 083	353	765

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED			INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	WISE	WYTHE	YORK	ALEXANDRIA CITY	BEDFORD CITY	BRISTOL CITY	BUENA VISTA CITY	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESA- PEAKE CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	43 863	25 522	35 463	103 217	5 991	19 042	6 717	39 916	114 486
NATIVE	43 637	25 359	34 203	92 349	5 960	18 916	6 687	38 667	112 524
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	35 524	21 743	16 102	29 453	4 703	11 351	5 641	24 013	69 692
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	8 045	3 595	17 279	61 391	1 252	7 534	1 025	14 203	41 871
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	68	21	822	1 505	5	31	21	451	961
FOREIGN BORN	226	163	1 260	10 868	31	126	30	1 249	1 962
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	9 937	5 605	9 105	13 442	976	3 643	1 453	5 583	27 266
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	9 823	5 556	8 769	11 890	949	3 558	1 411	5 322	26 499
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	114	49	336	1 552	27	85	42	261	767
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	44	22	118	494	16	23	13	47	222
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	29	22	118	452	12	10	13	41	217
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	15	-	-	42	4	13	-	16	5
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	70	27	218	1 058	11	62	29	204	545
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	70	27	204	933	11	56	29	149	518
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	14	125	-	6	-	55	27
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	30 323	18 212	24 056	84 368	4 663	14 352	4 845	32 243	78 063
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	29 853	18 027	23 015	74 598	4 546	14 132	4 732	30 932	75 642
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	470	185	1 041	9 770	117	220	113	1 311	2 421
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	138	46	279	3 101	38	67	26	202	782
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	126	46	256	2 415	38	61	26	202	748
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	12	-	23	686	-	6	-	-	34
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	332	139	762	6 669	79	153	87	1 109	1 639
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	299	135	681	5 662	66	153	87	1 035	1 502
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	33	4	81	1 007	13	-	-	74	137
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	13 643	10 662	16 970	61 337	2 443	7 804	2 790	19 345	48 649
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	12 624	9 931	14 955	44 896	2 237	7 070	2 351	13 805	45 024
DRIVE ALONE	8 978	6 235	10 986	30 290	1 697	5 544	1 512	10 177	33 268
CARPOL	3 646	3 696	3 969	14 606	540	1 526	839	3 628	11 756
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	68	30	319	12 107	21	116	156	1 294	1 444
WALKED ONLY	653	371	1 024	2 867	134	427	207	3 460	1 039
OTHER MEANS	206	84	465	647	6	76	69	479	671
WORKED AT HOME	92	246	207	820	45	115	7	307	471
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.19	1.29	1.18	1.24	1.16	1.14	1.25	1.16	1.18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	11 540	6 357	11 726	23 007	1 226	4 792	1 783	15 051	34 138
NURSERY SCHOOL	212	120	437	946	57	166	45	460	1 213
PUBLIC	98	47	93	210	20	100	20	99	177
PRIVATE	114	73	344	736	37	66	25	361	1 036
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	7 202	3 987	6 298	9 317	634	2 527	1 045	3 722	18 994
PUBLIC	7 129	3 926	6 031	7 528	608	2 426	1 040	3 554	17 448
PRIVATE	73	61	267	1 789	26	101	5	168	1 546
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	2 730	1 609	3 119	4 431	372	1 139	357	2 009	9 186
PUBLIC	2 713	1 609	3 006	3 836	372	1 098	357	1 816	8 853
PRIVATE	17	-	113	595	-	41	-	193	333
COLLEGE	1 396	641	1 872	8 313	163	960	336	8 860	4 745
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	24 693	15 553	19 536	70 552	4 064	11 910	3 951	21 999	63 671
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	10 799	5 451	1 902	6 040	1 243	3 800	1 513	4 297	12 189
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 814	3 059	2 793	5 948	682	2 038	725	3 373	12 819
4 YEARS	6 143	3 880	6 757	16 329	1 194	3 040	1 075	4 696	21 700
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 079	1 833	3 858	13 350	410	1 871	359	2 824	9 641
4 OR MORE YEARS	1 858	1 330	4 226	28 885	535	1 161	279	6 809	7 322
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	40.8	45.3	76.0	83.0	52.6	51.0	43.4	65.1	60.7
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	40 263	23 822	33 211	97 799	5 653	17 802	6 258	37 832	105 333
SAME HOUSE	24 523	14 630	15 217	33 617	3 395	10 355	3 674	15 549	55 769
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	15 624	9 093	16 412	57 372	2 258	7 397	2 584	21 798	48 251
SAME COUNTY	9 519	5 602	2 089	15 939	729	3 619	1 336	6 977	18 382
DIFFERENT COUNTY	6 105	3 491	14 323	41 433	1 529	3 778	1 248	14 821	29 869
SAME STATE	3 022	2 113	6 151	14 153	1 032	1 503	762	7 268	20 050
DIFFERENT STATE	3 083	1 378	8 172	27 280	497	2 275	486	7 553	9 819
ABROAD	116	99	1 582	6 810	-	50	-	485	1 313
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	31 945	19 261	22 345	84 363	4 914	15 025	5 038	33 225	80 599
VETERAN	4 660	2 870	4 513	15 928	864	2 270	877	3 823	15 869
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14.6	14.9	20.2	18.9	17.6	15.1	17.4	11.5	19.7
MALE VETERAN	4 591	2 810	4 262	14 672	841	2 208	854	3 610	15 039
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	29.8	31.1	42.6	38.6	36.0	34.4	37.5	23.6	39.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	27 229	15 990	23 815	77 385	3 479	12 172	4 314	28 798	74 271
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	4 412	1 910	1 521	4 753	422	1 402	340	1 905	6 634
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3 517	1 285	719	2 272	274	1 006	223	1 105	4 362
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	3 182	1 111	588	1 846	237	838	176	801	3 567
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	27 229	15 990	23 815	77 385	3 479	12 172	4 314	28 798	74 271
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	786	404	251	989	124	251	61	337	1 480
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	4 549	3 079	1 798	8 707	1 008	2 760	730	4 324	7 380
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	900	405	226	1 481	113	410	107	555	1 548

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CLIFTON FORGE CITY	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	COV- INGTON CITY	DANVILLE CITY	EMPORIA CITY	FAIRFAX CITY	FALLS CHURCH CITY	FRANKLIN CITY	FREDERICKS- BURG CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 046	16 509	9 063	45 642	4 840	19 390	9 515	7 308	15 322
NATIVE	5 010	16 026	9 007	45 213	4 773	17 929	8 608	7 210	14 986
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	4 085	10 456	7 392	35 188	3 586	6 480	2 339	5 582	9 936
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	925	5 310	1 596	9 899	1 179	11 089	6 128	1 584	4 904
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	-	260	19	126	8	360	141	44	146
FOREIGN BORN	36	483	56	429	67	1 461	907	98	336
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	904	3 578	1 749	8 464	930	3 797	1 334	1 662	2 189
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	904	3 385	1 681	8 308	918	3 451	1 226	1 603	2 107
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	-	193	68	156	12	346	108	59	82
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	63	12	101	5	81	16	29	20
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	63	12	96	5	81	16	29	20
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	130	56	55	7	265	92	30	62
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	123	56	45	7	215	86	20	49
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	7	-	10	-	50	6	10	13
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	3 831	12 058	6 835	34 516	3 609	14 474	7 748	5 151	12 355
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	3 769	11 522	6 697	33 825	3 515	13 280	6 946	5 030	11 879
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	62	536	138	691	94	1 194	802	121	476
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	20	80	49	243	27	192	228	25	160
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR NOT AT ALL	20	80	49	229	27	163	192	25	153
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	14	-	29	36	-	7
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	42	456	89	448	67	1 002	574	96	316
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR NOT AT ALL	25	401	81	404	67	856	512	67	303
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	17	55	8	44	-	146	62	29	13
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 900	7 849	3 483	19 827	1 886	10 533	5 202	2 732	6 787
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	1 673	7 594	3 055	17 669	1 678	9 149	4 188	2 499	5 542
DRIVE ALONE	1 199	5 734	2 257	13 666	1 242	7 003	3 074	1 789	3 681
CARPPOOL	474	1 860	798	4 203	436	2 146	1 114	710	1 861
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	30	39	15	627	19	640	609	66	314
WALKED ONLY	134	104	306	1 000	158	450	226	117	746
OTHER MEANS	22	72	88	116	6	109	85	45	97
WORKED AT HOME	41	40	19	215	25	185	94	5	88
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.20	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.22	1.27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN									
SCHOOL	1 121	4 612	1 987	10 797	1 096	5 868	2 177	2 074	4 636
NURSERY SCHOOL	19	163	38	251	27	272	132	82	184
PUBLIC	11	50	21	101	7	48	39	53	62
PRIVATE	609	113	17	150	20	224	93	29	122
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	554	2 400	1 213	5 629	690	2 502	824	1 218	1 537
PUBLIC	331	2 380	1 208	5 162	664	2 229	660	1 118	1 443
PRIVATE	31	20	5	467	26	273	164	100	94
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	321	1 327	567	2 877	293	1 472	504	524	743
PUBLIC	321	1 290	559	2 746	269	1 396	396	503	688
PRIVATE	10	37	8	131	24	76	108	21	55
COLLEGE	162	722	169	2 040	86	1 622	717	250	2 172
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	3 318	10 209	5 837	29 113	3 101	11 495	6 758	4 293	8 854
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	876	1 558	1 720	9 421	1 285	648	396	1 534	1 845
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	693	1 812	1 284	5 866	714	1 002	542	973	1 740
4 YEARS	977	3 530	1 898	7 017	509	3 583	1 560	772	2 118
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	431	1 661	636	3 752	348	2 413	1 223	549	1 184
4 OR MORE YEARS	341	1 648	299	3 057	245	3 849	3 037	465	1 967
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	52.7	67.0	48.5	47.5	35.5	85.6	86.1	41.6	59.5
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	4 797	15 659	8 510	43 168	4 503	18 212	9 030	6 847	14 528
SAME HOUSE	3 061	9 058	5 230	25 249	2 429	8 156	4 731	3 932	6 599
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	1 736	6 317	3 257	17 566	2 074	9 379	4 019	2 819	7 860
SAME COUNTY	727	2 515	2 092	11 301	1 171	1 762	543	810	1 973
DIFFERENT COUNTY	1 009	3 802	1 165	6 265	903	7 617	3 476	2 009	5 887
SAME STATE	568	2 567	742	3 936	487	4 790	1 998	1 418	4 382
DIFFERENT STATE	441	1 235	423	2 329	416	2 827	1 478	591	1 505
ABROAD	-	284	23	353	-	677	280	96	69
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 993	12 478	7 150	36 116	3 785	15 093	7 939	5 463	12 614
VETERAN	756	2 737	1 241	6 037	559	3 085	1 717	737	2 051
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	18.9	21.9	17.4	16.7	14.8	20.4	21.6	13.5	16.3
MALE VETERAN	694	2 657	1 199	5 824	534	2 959	1 613	725	1 932
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	40.4	46.6	36.3	36.8	31.9	40.3	44.1	29.4	38.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	2 876	11 182	5 528	28 966	2 856	13 957	6 674	4 518	10 339
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	325	967	708	3 218	435	713	386	597	825
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	238	562	527	2 158	292	386	205	403	535
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	226	434	471	1 886	269	282	132	351	453
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	2 876	11 182	5 528	28 966	2 856	13 957	6 674	4 518	10 339
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	57	139	196	721	81	164	132	155	91
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	890	1 367	1 602	6 623	795	906	1 301	900	2 190
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	102	197	266	1 149	102	131	157	177	210

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED							
	GALAX CITY	HAMPTON CITY	HARRISON- BURG CITY	HOPEWELL CITY	LEX- INGTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MANASSAS CITY	MARTINS- VILLE CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
TOTAL PERSONS	6 524	122 617	19 671	23 397	7 292	66 743	15 438	6 524
NATIVE	6 501	118 823	19 274	22 836	7 199	65 618	14 978	6 417
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	5 240	59 860	11 713	14 484	4 302	48 037	7 034	3 758
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1 238	56 789	7 339	8 124	2 832	17 305	7 801	2 606
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	23	2 174	222	228	65	276	143	53
FOREIGN BORN	23	3 794	397	561	93	1 125	460	107
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 176	26 676	2 369	5 011	859	12 111	3 469	1 727
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	1 171	25 876	2 279	4 919	846	11 826	3 404	1 686
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	5	800	90	92	13	285	65	41
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	5	302	24	31	-	55	24	13
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	5	18	31	-	47	15	13
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	34	6	-	-	8	9	6
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	498	66	61	13	230	41	28
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	458	29	61	13	198	41	26
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	40	37	-	-	32	-	5
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	5 001	86 947	16 499	16 617	6 172	50 583	10 432	4 019
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	4 972	83 128	15 968	16 098	5 873	49 226	9 910	3 908
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	29	3 819	531	519	299	1 357	522	111
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	-	961	203	82	113	335	75	13
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	-	844	197	82	90	317	75	13
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	117	6	-	23	18	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	29	2 858	328	437	186	1 022	447	98
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	24	2 632	278	421	186	931	421	88
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	5	226	50	16	-	91	26	10
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 829	54 862	8 779	9 693	2 332	29 787	7 488	2 945
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	2 513	48 643	6 724	9 062	1 690	25 493	7 005	2 826
DRIVE ALONE	1 790	35 344	5 320	6 708	1 207	20 051	4 793	1 970
CARPPOOL	723	13 299	1 404	2 354	483	5 442	2 212	856
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	5	2 374	148	66	83	1 626	118	40
WALKED ONLY	261	2 135	1 593	319	503	1 911	154	24
OTHER MEANS	-	1 297	157	163	18	321	57	35
WORKED AT HOME	50	413	157	83	38	436	154	20
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.20	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.13	1.23	1.22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1 241	37 707	9 032	5 907	3 411	20 012	4 575	1 888
NURSERY SCHOOL	40	1 406	127	177	70	946	242	54
PUBLIC	32	376	73	45	7	363	33	14
PRIVATE	8	1 030	54	132	63	583	209	40
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	796	18 002	1 598	3 500	571	8 383	2 608	1 212
PUBLIC	796	16 374	1 534	3 226	555	7 269	2 422	1 171
PRIVATE	-	1 628	64	274	16	1 114	186	41
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	294	9 509	839	1 562	267	3 872	954	520
PUBLIC	270	9 218	741	1 486	234	3 416	902	499
PRIVATE	24	291	98	76	33	456	52	21
COLLEGE	111	8 790	6 468	668	2 503	6 811	771	102
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	4 333	67 122	9 034	13 598	3 397	39 658	8 481	3 123
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 941	9 867	2 054	3 386	781	9 226	894	577
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	736	11 959	1 247	2 755	326	7 085	871	700
4 YEARS	943	22 602	2 281	4 592	849	9 966	3 214	1 360
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	386	12 354	1 351	1 522	465	5 952	1 501	319
4 OR MORE YEARS	327	10 340	2 101	1 343	976	7 429	2 001	167
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	38.2	67.5	63.5	54.8	67.4	58.9	79.2	59.1
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	6 176	113 546	18 982	21 618	7 085	62 536	14 096	5 721
SAME HOUSE	3 499	54 617	6 613	11 024	3 664	34 352	4 668	2 534
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	2 632	55 986	12 159	10 206	3 358	27 704	8 999	3 111
SAME COUNTY	1 302	22 425	3 063	5 077	673	14 041	1 977	270
DIFFERENT COUNTY	1 330	33 561	9 096	5 129	2 685	13 663	7 022	2 841
SAME STATE	862	13 149	6 392	3 009	1 053	6 867	4 114	2 338
DIFFERENT STATE	468	20 412	2 704	2 120	1 632	6 796	2 908	503
ABROAD	45	2 943	210	388	63	480	429	76
VETERAN STATUS								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 219	84 316	16 965	17 079	6 340	52 673	10 811	4 289
VETERAN	845	16 951	1 751	3 254	815	8 543	2 208	852
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16.2	20.1	10.3	19.1	12.9	16.2	20.4	19.9
MALE VETERAN	819	16 139	1 662	3 103	776	8 121	2 104	818
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	34.7	42.5	21.9	40.0	19.1	35.0	40.7	39.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	4 076	82 868	14 770	14 947	5 450	43 340	9 920	4 163
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	640	7 069	909	1 426	377	3 791	493	338
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	500	4 170	502	947	267	2 424	222	217
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	473	3 425	409	775	221	2 024	200	162
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	4 076	82 868	14 770	14 947	5 450	43 340	9 920	4 163
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	154	1 378	147	262	102	657	80	67
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	1 089	7 953	1 808	2 322	894	8 648	612	172
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	244	1 367	192	356	119	885	126	25

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED							
	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	NORTON CITY	PETERSBURG CITY	POQUOSON CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY	RAFOFO CITY	RICHMOND CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
TOTAL PERSONS	144 903	266 979	4 757	41 055	8 726	104 577	13 225	219 214
NATIVE	139 585	256 327	4 688	39 998	8 558	103 003	13 048	215 165
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	72 838	126 464	3 742	30 079	5 295	67 749	9 177	158 052
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	64 405	127 220	942	9 532	3 136	34 755	3 744	56 202
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	2 342	2 643	4	387	127	499	127	911
FOREIGN BORN	5 318	10 652	69	1 057	168	1 574	177	4 049
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	29 580	44 747	1 021	8 583	2 291	21 268	1 924	35 675
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	28 384	43 046	1 005	8 332	2 243	20 826	1 878	34 719
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	1 196	1 701	16	251	46	442	46	956
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	438	745	11	89	21	198	-	296
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	418	721	11	84	16	185	-	282
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	20	24	-	5	5	13	-	14
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	758	956	5	162	27	244	46	660
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	698	819	5	153	16	208	46	574
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	60	137	-	9	11	36	-	86
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	103 843	201 508	3 384	29 594	5 885	74 761	10 785	170 285
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	98 368	188 157	3 353	28 472	5 706	72 612	10 506	164 746
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	5 475	13 351	31	1 122	179	2 149	279	5 539
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	1 464	4 138	-	258	33	684	119	1 657
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	1 355	3 823	-	239	27	646	99	1 459
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	109	315	-	19	6	38	20	198
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	4 011	9 213	31	864	146	1 465	160	3 882
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	3 679	8 583	31	791	135	1 321	160	3 437
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	332	630	-	73	11	144	-	445
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	67 023	127 689	1 629	17 039	4 015	41 576	5 239	57 470
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	56 744	87 129	1 347	14 965	3 760	35 942	4 295	73 192
DRIVE ALONE	39 501	61 599	1 037	10 549	2 725	24 828	3 279	53 562
CARPOL	17 243	25 530	310	4 416	1 035	11 114	1 016	19 630
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	4 034	10 226	58	820	47	2 205	67	16 522
WALKED ONLY	4 078	14 997	185	937	60	2 234	730	5 471
OTHER MEANS	1 411	13 481	30	159	86	863	87	1 455
WORKED AT HOME	756	1 856	9	158	62	332	60	830
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.22	1.20	1.15	1.21	1.19	1.22	1.16	1.18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	39 145	63 980	1 135	11 299	2 943	27 481	6 450	58 648
NURSERY SCHOOL	1 659	2 449	42	259	142	1 022	113	2 331
PUBLIC	1 460	814	18	104	11	355	37	1 003
PRIVATE	1 199	1 635	24	155	131	667	76	1 328
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	20 781	32 217	766	6 218	1 479	15 658	1 297	26 243
PUBLIC	18 157	27 176	751	5 734	1 390	14 021	1 297	22 836
PRIVATE	2 624	5 041	15	484	89	1 637	-	3 407
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	9 409	13 679	273	2 759	890	6 227	595	10 832
PUBLIC	8 892	11 875	273	2 640	890	5 806	595	9 063
PRIVATE	517	1 804	-	119	-	421	-	1 769
COLLEGE	7 296	15 635	54	2 063	432	4 574	4 445	19 242
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	80 613	136 685	2 806	24 139	5 028	60 131	6 014	135 350
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	12 860	25 114	1 053	7 299	712	14 072	1 411	30 537
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	13 703	27 185	458	4 594	849	13 245	928	27 489
4 YEARS	27 414	45 650	742	5 835	1 571	17 433	1 253	30 872
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	13 538	21 678	260	3 340	862	9 407	1 145	19 682
4 OR MORE YEARS	13 098	17 058	293	3 071	1 034	5 974	1 277	26 770
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	67.0	61.7	46.2	50.7	69.0	54.6	61.1	57.1
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	133 371	247 059	4 422	38 046	8 141	96 113	12 709	206 371
SAME HOUSE	60 568	107 523	2 457	20 442	3 500	52 504	6 314	105 243
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	68 199	133 519	1 954	16 934	4 250	42 907	6 292	99 539
SAME COUNTY	29 703	54 692	778	10 031	1 010	24 242	1 662	56 140
DIFFERENT COUNTY	38 496	78 827	1 176	6 903	3 240	18 665	4 630	43 399
SAME STATE	14 752	17 448	771	4 064	2 180	9 352	3 538	25 892
DIFFERENT STATE	23 744	61 379	405	2 839	1 060	9 313	1 092	17 507
ABROAD	4 604	6 017	11	670	391	702	103	1 589
VETERAN STATUS								
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	99 474	165 715	3 567	30 566	6 026	75 965	11 086	176 540
VETERAN	18 108	31 134	575	5 486	1 235	13 971	1 253	26 383
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	18.2	18.8	16.1	17.9	20.5	18.4	11.3	14.9
MALE VETERAN	16 916	28 788	547	5 182	1 156	13 188	1 223	24 972
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	37.6	40.5	34.4	38.5	40.3	38.9	28.2	32.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	97 122	184 438	2 959	26 237	5 745	66 998	9 882	143 539
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	7 927	15 333	473	2 955	307	7 592	690	14 506
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4 684	9 896	397	2 082	166	5 291	345	9 814
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	3 793	8 325	343	1 788	127	4 468	218	8 023
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS								
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	97 122	184 438	2 959	26 237	5 745	66 998	9 882	143 539
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	1 481	3 638	150	499	47	1 762	87	3 680
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	10 500	23 675	608	4 465	592	10 839	1 200	28 858
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	1 899	4 477	189	766	48	1 812	184	5 243

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	ROANOKE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOUTH BOSTON CITY	STAUNTON CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WAYNES- BORO CITY	WILLIAMS- BURG CITY	WIN- CHESTER CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	100 220	23 958	7 093	21 857	47 621	262 199	15 329	9 870	20 217
NATIVE	99 177	23 724	6 930	21 498	47 215	251 229	15 142	9 330	19 843
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	78 435	17 461	5 747	16 683	35 976	99 488	11 705	3 885	12 998
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	20 438	6 131	1 175	4 760	11 067	147 010	3 370	5 207	6 757
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	304	132	8	55	172	4 731	67	238	88
FOREIGN BORN	1 043	234	163	359	406	10 970	187	540	374
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	18 051	4 214	1 492	3 812	10 786	60 533	2 974	763	3 413
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	17 710	4 155	1 433	3 723	10 516	58 246	2 909	744	3 222
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	341	59	59	89	270	2 287	65	19	191
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	148	20	19	10	159	644	12	6	21
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	130	20	19	10	159	615	-	6	21
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	18	-	-	-	-	29	12	-	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	193	39	40	79	111	1 643	53	13	170
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	178	34	40	65	111	1 526	53	8	127
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	15	5	-	14	-	117	-	5	43
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	75 818	18 513	5 151	16 909	33 466	181 431	11 405	8 917	15 576
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	74 086	18 226	5 039	16 407	32 879	170 714	11 185	8 365	15 120
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	1 732	287	112	502	587	10 717	220	552	456
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	541	112	28	158	220	2 563	68	91	100
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	484	91	28	143	191	2 398	68	84	94
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	57	21	-	15	29	165	-	7	6
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	1 191	175	84	344	367	8 154	152	461	356
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	1 108	158	67	282	326	7 424	141	448	316
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	83	17	17	62	41	730	11	13	40
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	42 609	10 911	2 937	10 065	19 100	128 662	7 048	4 366	9 208
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	37 676	10 178	2 744	8 949	17 088	114 070	6 421	2 710	7 691
DRIVE ALONE	29 915	8 561	1 925	6 637	11 700	86 788	4 806	2 009	5 973
CARPPOOL	7 761	1 617	819	2 312	5 368	27 282	1 615	701	1 718
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	2 462	62	22	258	711	2 175	81	222	285
WALKED ONLY	1 567	487	125	570	787	7 837	338	1 065	965
OTHER MEANS	407	83	21	133	237	3 148	137	260	112
WORKED AT HOME	497	101	25	155	277	1 432	71	109	155
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.13	1.09	1.21	1.18	1.25	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	22 480	6 313	1 663	5 362	13 329	78 847	3 572	5 550	4 500
NURSERY SCHOOL	1 034	211	21	251	391	3 282	100	7	128
PUBLIC	433	47	-	58	175	508	4	-	39
PRIVATE	601	164	21	193	216	2 774	96	7	89
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	12 664	2 965	1 064	2 495	7 564	41 979	2 113	457	2 238
PUBLIC	11 866	2 829	1 021	2 413	6 373	38 516	2 066	358	2 130
PRIVATE	798	136	43	82	1 191	3 463	47	99	108
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	5 156	1 396	440	1 379	3 755	19 355	977	333	1 121
PUBLIC	4 802	1 363	413	1 341	3 336	18 309	945	264	1 065
PRIVATE	354	33	27	38	419	1 046	32	69	56
COLLEGE	3 626	1 741	138	1 237	1 619	14 231	382	4 753	1 013
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	63 844	15 035	4 514	14 074	28 087	141 048	9 595	3 942	12 690
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	15 545	3 401	1 378	3 338	9 181	11 102	2 184	407	3 445
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	11 609	2 429	918	2 558	5 774	17 137	1 810	480	2 255
4 YEARS	19 367	4 608	1 045	3 727	6 964	51 992	2 750	731	3 538
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	9 315	2 089	569	2 134	3 384	29 265	1 248	734	1 674
4 OR MORE YEARS	8 008	2 308	604	2 317	2 784	31 552	1 603	1 590	1 778
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	57.5	61.2	49.1	58.1	46.8	80.0	58.4	77.5	55.1
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	93 629	22 738	6 671	20 740	44 321	241 711	14 422	9 718	18 935
SAME HOUSE	52 040	11 572	4 542	12 442	28 671	85 458	8 834	2 724	9 706
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	41 261	11 139	2 116	8 183	15 604	147 735	5 446	6 681	8 851
SAME COUNTY	21 799	3 577	984	3 870	9 351	49 807	2 963	783	3 326
DIFFERENT COUNTY	19 462	7 562	1 132	4 313	6 253	97 928	2 483	5 898	5 525
SAME STATE	13 412	5 239	682	3 068	4 651	34 398	1 624	3 253	3 178
DIFFERENT STATE	6 050	2 323	450	1 245	1 602	63 530	859	2 645	2 347
ABROAD	328	27	13	115	46	8 518	142	313	378
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	78 887	19 297	5 428	17 749	35 397	166 951	11 948	9 098	16 238
VETERAN	13 791	4 081	706	3 218	5 270	35 688	2 113	700	2 643
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17.5	21.1	13.0	18.1	14.9	21.4	17.7	7.7	16.3
MALE VETERAN	13 150	3 858	686	3 087	5 084	33 330	2 080	674	2 548
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	37.4	42.2	29.6	39.1	30.7	45.3	37.7	16.4	34.8
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	63 071	15 562	4 295	14 046	29 877	179 691	10 083	8 095	13 021
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	7 368	1 329	447	1 064	3 857	10 337	837	256	1 172
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4 839	921	320	677	2 520	5 600	514	176	801
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	4 105	743	289	532	2 190	4 193	428	129	624
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	63 071	15 562	4 295	14 046	29 877	179 691	10 083	8 095	13 021
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	1 542	286	75	195	855	1 781	206	33	186
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	15 204	2 641	984	3 045	5 189	11 187	1 875	870	2 809
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	2 226	385	207	328	1 150	2 005	252	110	505

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		ALEXANDRIA CITY	ANNAN- DALE (COP)	ARLINGTON (COP)	BLACKSBURG TOWN	BURKE (COP)	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESAPEAKE CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 072 265	86 866	38 786	131 131	27 594	22 470	33 367	82 863
LABOR FORCE	2 611 879	64 746	28 320	94 373	12 365	17 261	20 266	52 615
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	64.1	74.5	73.0	72.0	44.8	76.8	60.7	63.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2 471 158	62 243	27 295	88 751	12 359	15 448	20 124	50 351
EMPLOYED	2 348 401	60 138	26 701	85 812	11 658	14 933	19 473	47 390
UNEMPLOYED	122 757	2 105	594	2 939	701	515	651	2 961
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.0	3.4	2.2	3.3	5.7	3.3	3.2	5.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 460 386	22 120	10 466	36 758	15 229	5 209	13 101	30 248
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
LABOR FORCE	2 106 431	46 836	20 465	69 582	12 002	11 373	17 975	42 895
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 103 192	31 147	12 786	44 683	5 357	7 011	10 031	21 584
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 092 779	30 658	12 714	43 572	5 357	6 933	10 014	21 428
EMPLOYED	1 034 532	29 610	12 452	42 172	5 016	6 684	9 741	19 929
UNEMPLOYED	58 247	1 048	262	1 400	341	249	273	1 499
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.3	3.4	2.1	3.2	6.4	3.6	2.7	7.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 003 239	15 689	7 679	24 699	6 645	4 362	7 944	21 311
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	311 989	4 782	2 245	5 873	849	2 843	1 773	7 675
IN LABOR FORCE	155 359	2 647	983	3 350	446	1 130	1 073	3 783
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	424 963	5 238	4 525	7 760	1 000	3 767	2 169	10 071
IN LABOR FORCE	275 923	3 753	3 072	5 767	635	2 467	1 621	6 548
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 348 401	60 138	26 701	85 812	11 658	14 933	19 473	47 390
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	1 637 516	35 850	16 321	51 452	4 920	8 109	10 722	31 328
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	243 178	17 102	6 845	24 381	379	4 579	644	6 962
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	126 079	11 114	502	1 312	5 403	243	5 700	1 811
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	205 583	3 637	1 870	4 824	620	1 475	1 560	5 359
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	127 947	2 334	1 122	3 736	323	515	829	1 830
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	8 098	101	41	107	13	12	18	100
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 348 401	60 138	26 701	85 812	11 658	14 933	19 473	47 390
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	582 904	24 364	11 797	36 450	4 550	7 257	6 189	9 684
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	267 556	11 976	5 746	16 361	1 047	3 609	1 858	4 592
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	315 348	12 388	6 051	20 089	3 503	3 648	4 331	5 092
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	704 922	21 318	10 050	31 405	3 734	5 265	6 147	14 130
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	81 118	3 029	1 247	4 578	1 341	784	1 103	1 498
SALES OCCUPATIONS	220 472	4 288	3 021	6 292	859	1 443	1 503	4 497
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	403 332	14 001	5 782	20 535	1 534	3 038	3 541	8 135
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	287 471	6 567	2 146	8 645	1 869	1 278	3 131	5 631
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	22 611	508	123	588	87	84	261	257
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	38 792	838	330	1 357	78	418	234	902
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	226 068	5 221	1 693	6 700	1 704	776	2 636	4 472
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	56 212	347	100	422	171	59	284	580
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	300 867	3 528	1 549	4 728	653	617	1 461	9 146
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	416 025	4 014	1 059	4 162	681	457	2 261	8 219
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	200 973	1 148	269	1 443	243	110	1 014	2 948
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	104 219	1 528	288	1 269	144	129	520	2 592
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	110 833	1 338	502	1 450	294	218	727	2 679
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 348 401	60 138	26 701	85 812	11 658	14 933	19 473	47 390
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	83 305	413	223	473	248	117	271	646
CONSTRUCTION	168 691	2 485	1 346	3 459	305	617	999	4 537
MANUFACTURING	445 280	2 981	1 405	4 079	953	630	2 076	8 835
NONDURABLE GOODS	230 150	1 563	609	2 517	368	276	985	1 788
DURABLE GOODS	215 130	1 418	796	1 562	585	354	1 091	7 047
TRANSPORTATION	93 639	2 746	840	2 721	142	446	451	2 889
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	64 428	1 766	572	2 115	89	374	524	1 640
WHOLESALE TRADE	79 377	1 147	591	1 548	94	363	354	1 764
RETAIL TRADE	351 227	7 242	3 869	9 749	1 973	1 739	3 001	7 496
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	129 723	4 632	2 195	6 461	342	1 252	1 002	2 366
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	103 894	4 658	2 195	6 876	260	1 142	502	1 875
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	102 997	2 598	936	4 238	456	440	1 078	1 456
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	482 605	13 460	6 200	21 279	6 479	3 505	8 321	9 286
HEALTH SERVICES	155 058	3 214	1 641	4 493	369	715	3 187	3 067
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	210 327	3 650	2 056	6 126	5 696	1 434	3 948	4 318
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	117 220	6 596	2 503	10 660	414	1 356	1 186	1 901
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	243 235	16 010	6 329	22 814	317	4 308	894	4 600
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	2 876 663	68 381	30 466	101 351	23 970	18 198	25 660	57 100
WORKED IN 1979	2 833 153	67 686	30 225	100 253	23 548	18 065	25 399	56 002
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 759 412	47 032	20 634	66 981	5 776	12 854	12 373	35 446
40 TO 49 WEEKS	361 926	7 677	3 219	11 683	2 708	1 507	3 231	7 266
1 TO 39 WEEKS	711 815	12 977	6 372	21 589	15 064	3 704	9 795	13 290
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	2 289 219	58 438	24 383	82 872	15 427	14 567	19 469	45 210
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 598 899	43 993	18 996	61 786	4 525	11 948	10 829	32 257
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	452 010	10 232	3 682	14 657	5 259	1 749	3 878	9 416
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	136 871	2 838	771	3 898	458	365	694	3 042
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.7	11.8	9.8	11.7	5.8	10.2	8.6	13.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
FAMILIES	1 404 745	24 285	13 336	36 054	4 083	9 086	8 630	30 977
NO WORKERS	147 680	2 117	615	3 882	265	105	953	2 918
1 WORKER	454 670	7 788	4 169	10 753	1 123	2 852	2 507	10 381
2 OR MORE WORKERS	802 395	14 380	8 552	21 419	2 695	6 129	5 170	17 678

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	DALE CITY (COP)	DANVILLE CITY	HAMPTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MCLEAN (CDP)	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	PETERS- BURG CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	21 019	36 121	92 064	52 732	27 500	108 862	209 398	31 180	78 661
LABOR FORCE	16 265	21 816	59 873	31 795	17 985	72 757	136 889	18 819	46 014
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	77.4	60.4	65.0	60.3	65.4	66.8	65.4	60.4	58.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	14 640	21 811	52 125	31 736	17 652	63 369	93 206	18 205	43 318
EMPLOYED	14 099	20 300	48 363	30 318	17 296	58 981	86 015	16 789	40 003
UNEMPLOYED	541	1 511	3 762	1 418	356	4 368	7 191	1 416	3 315
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.7	6.9	7.2	4.5	2.0	6.9	7.7	7.8	7.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4 754	14 305	32 191	20 937	9 515	36 105	72 509	12 361	32 647
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	10 484	20 285	47 275	29 482	14 333	55 307	96 360	17 194	42 294
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	6 628	10 246	24 983	14 863	7 477	29 146	45 108	8 757	19 719
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6 553	10 246	24 093	14 863	7 454	28 278	43 463	8 653	19 464
EMPLOYED	6 270	9 533	21 907	14 238	7 292	25 719	39 489	7 888	17 713
UNEMPLOYED	283	713	2 186	625	162	2 559	3 974	765	1 751
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.3	7.0	9.1	4.2	2.2	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3 856	10 039	22 292	14 619	6 856	26 161	51 252	8 437	22 575
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	2 929	2 317	7 586	3 584	1 542	9 725	16 283	2 143	7 046
IN LABOR FORCE	1 489	1 429	3 833	2 045	713	4 519	7 038	1 234	3 388
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	3 589	3 281	10 602	4 481	3 599	11 211	15 206	2 951	7 457
IN LABOR FORCE	2 546	2 274	6 964	3 066	2 097	7 313	9 209	2 149	4 642
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 099	20 300	48 363	30 318	17 296	58 981	86 015	16 789	40 003
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	7 669	16 355	33 490	23 998	10 855	43 426	58 389	9 914	24 782
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	4 284	368	6 684	608	3 965	5 665	11 224	1 699	7 830
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	269	642	1 210	1 886	227	1 856	4 204	2 460	1 404
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 340	1 943	5 129	2 477	857	5 976	8 927	2 046	4 698
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	498	917	1 762	1 254	1 356	1 937	3 099	642	1 194
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	39	75	88	95	36	121	172	28	95
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 099	20 300	48 363	30 318	17 296	58 981	86 015	16 789	40 003
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	4 063	3 818	10 290	8 084	9 177	13 421	17 603	3 057	7 747
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	2 080	1 789	4 372	3 432	4 250	5 158	7 809	1 287	3 431
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 983	2 029	5 918	4 652	4 927	8 263	9 794	1 770	4 316
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	5 945	5 346	15 339	9 308	5 446	17 026	27 265	4 016	11 577
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	706	505	1 904	1 082	836	1 877	2 840	457	1 240
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 440	2 043	5 076	2 944	1 947	5 935	8 992	1 321	3 597
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	3 799	2 798	8 359	5 282	2 663	9 214	15 433	2 238	6 740
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	1 502	2 837	7 022	4 889	1 270	8 430	14 267	3 853	6 148
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	70	238	381	344	209	646	1 291	238	482
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	656	299	1 055	432	151	993	1 469	397	1 027
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	776	2 300	5 586	4 113	910	6 791	11 507	3 218	4 639
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	66	92	459	135	139	412	978	66	280
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 369	2 516	8 008	2 802	804	10 019	11 527	1 618	6 856
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	1 154	5 691	7 245	5 100	460	9 673	14 375	4 179	7 395
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	381	3 831	3 453	2 962	86	4 352	4 413	2 114	3 204
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	455	724	1 719	920	135	2 392	4 969	967	1 973
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	318	1 136	2 073	1 218	239	2 929	4 993	1 098	2 218
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 099	20 300	48 363	30 318	17 296	58 981	86 015	16 789	40 003
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	95	137	516	183	164	546	900	56	189
CONSTRUCTION	941	746	3 165	1 613	766	4 251	6 437	925	2 886
MANUFACTURING	802	7 654	10 048	8 457	752	14 524	9 911	3 714	8 584
NONDURABLE GOODS	320	6 277	1 406	4 219	390	2 393	3 217	2 733	1 952
DURABLE GOODS	482	1 377	8 642	4 238	362	12 131	6 694	981	6 632
TRANSPORTATION	594	495	1 698	888	502	1 779	4 597	649	1 740
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	470	409	1 184	653	436	1 504	2 489	332	1 153
WHOLESALE TRADE	275	722	1 286	878	220	1 572	3 826	331	1 213
RETAIL TRADE	2 242	3 163	8 904	4 228	1 767	9 803	16 242	2 347	6 343
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	918	907	1 948	1 784	1 949	2 549	4 443	537	1 618
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	843	506	1 873	952	1 729	1 951	3 987	496	1 311
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	516	1 013	2 164	1 392	777	3 635	5 104	922	1 905
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 270	3 723	10 236	8 355	4 556	11 677	18 568	4 620	8 669
HEALTH SERVICES	600	1 606	3 420	2 972	1 064	3 774	6 702	2 331	3 674
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	975	1 545	4 661	3 799	1 213	5 228	7 826	1 831	3 320
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	695	572	2 155	1 584	2 279	2 675	4 040	458	1 675
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	4 133	825	5 341	935	3 678	5 190	9 511	1 860	4 392
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	17 188	23 822	66 171	36 216	19 710	78 573	148 803	20 420	50 196
WORKED IN 1979	16 929	23 302	64 540	35 808	19 534	76 736	145 295	19 704	48 889
50 TO 52 WEEKS	12 479	14 105	38 857	20 733	12 829	46 930	90 144	12 288	30 306
40 TO 49 WEEKS	1 553	3 142	8 673	4 914	2 199	10 471	19 554	2 806	6 312
1 TO 39 WEEKS	2 897	6 055	17 010	10 161	4 506	19 335	35 597	4 610	12 271
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	14 060	18 680	51 516	28 006	15 009	61 975	116 839	15 882	38 746
50 TO 52 WEEKS	11 486	12 681	35 483	18 457	11 369	42 435	80 931	10 953	27 166
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	2 025	4 376	12 309	5 307	2 122	15 099	27 644	3 925	9 545
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	606	1 695	3 965	1 316	556	4 897	8 753	1 595	3 668
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.5	15.1	13.6	11.4	11.3	13.6	12.8	16.6	15.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	8 543	12 747	32 248	17 075	9 947	38 490	61 506	10 568	27 875
NO WORKERS	103	1 598	3 311	2 333	705	3 994	9 300	1 535	4 300
1 WORKER	2 560	4 058	10 908	5 157	3 294	13 397	22 744	3 552	10 171
2 OR MORE WORKERS	5 880	7 091	18 029	9 585	5 948	21 099	29 462	5 481	13 404

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							COUNTIES	
	RESTON (COP)	RICHMOND CITY	ROANOKE CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	TUCKAHOE (COP)	VIRGINIA BEACH	WEST SPRINGFIELD (COP)	ACCO- MACK	ALBE- MARLE
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	25 513	176 819	78 953	35 509	31 010	191 765	18 434	23 977	44 317
LABOR FORCE	19 998	106 561	46 452	20 941	21 359	136 617	13 945	13 827	27 627
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	78.4	60.3	58.8	59.0	68.9	71.2	75.6	57.7	62.3
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	19 580	106 282	46 386	20 829	21 337	111 803	12 926	13 758	27 446
EMPLOYED	19 052	99 667	43 674	19 439	20 877	105 894	12 598	12 589	26 617
UNEMPLOYED	508	6 615	2 712	1 390	460	5 909	328	1 169	829
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2.6	6.2	5.8	6.7	2.2	5.3	2.5	8.5	3.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5 515	70 258	32 501	14 568	9 651	55 148	4 489	10 150	16 690
LABOR FORCE STATUS BY SEX									
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	13 298	98 838	43 735	18 857	16 653	94 582	9 494	13 052	22 534
LABOR FORCE	8 869	52 929	21 235	8 967	9 349	52 820	5 952	6 116	12 520
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	66.7	53.6	48.6	47.6	56.1	55.8	62.7	46.9	55.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	8 810	52 875	21 235	8 967	9 347	51 603	5 885	6 116	12 502
EMPLOYED	8 512	49 570	20 074	8 139	9 163	48 299	5 707	5 554	12 126
UNEMPLOYED	298	3 305	1 161	828	184	3 304	178	562	376
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.4	6.3	5.5	9.2	2.0	6.4	3.0	9.2	3.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4 429	45 909	22 500	9 890	7 304	41 762	3 542	6 936	10 014
LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE									
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	13 298	98 838	43 735	18 857	16 653	94 582	9 494	13 052	22 534
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	2 633	10 872	5 188	2 695	1 895	17 031	1 297	1 652	2 976
IN LABOR FORCE	1 400	6 286	2 678	1 403	870	7 511	669	848	1 670
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	3 671	12 655	6 760	3 687	3 719	23 301	2 868	2 176	4 032
IN LABOR FORCE	2 669	8 927	4 328	2 404	2 537	14 531	1 758	1 499	2 870
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 052	99 667	43 674	19 439	20 877	105 894	12 598	12 589	26 617
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	12 259	69 988	35 394	13 558	16 380	73 498	6 959	8 761	15 899
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	4 146	4 519	1 562	1 993	435	11 783	3 657	761	841
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	281	12 157	1 141	1 080	1 671	3 254	203	514	5 857
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 483	9 541	3 594	1 733	1 302	11 665	1 244	1 018	2 170
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	869	3 333	1 855	966	1 041	5 431	496	1 439	1 736
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	14	129	128	109	48	263	39	96	114
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY BY SEX									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 052	99 667	43 674	19 439	20 877	105 894	12 598	12 589	26 617
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	9 776	24 032	8 606	3 010	7 846	30 699	6 018	1 737	8 287
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	4 429	9 853	3 867	1 309	3 996	14 612	2 605	845	2 789
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	5 347	14 179	4 739	1 701	3 850	16 087	3 413	892	5 498
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	6 159	31 075	13 632	4 735	8 553	37 180	4 271	2 995	8 292
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	1 005	3 527	1 313	513	708	3 693	477	265	1 289
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 654	8 692	4 739	1 723	3 445	14 959	1 415	1 125	2 681
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	3 500	18 856	7 580	2 499	4 403	18 528	2 379	1 605	4 322
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	1 429	17 349	7 083	2 560	1 550	12 733	1 133	1 601	3 168
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	77	1 636	488	304	103	757	97	211	236
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	183	1 653	472	265	238	1 989	307	79	367
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	1 169	14 060	6 123	1 991	1 209	9 987	729	1 311	2 565
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	91	473	316	640	117	1 151	59	1 261	1 000
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	909	8 357	5 123	3 199	1 658	13 781	605	1 479	2 574
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	688	18 381	8 914	5 295	1 153	10 350	512	3 516	3 296
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	240	8 559	4 171	2 117	425	3 045	150	1 213	1 678
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	188	4 333	2 486	1 210	356	3 605	154	742	891
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	260	5 489	2 257	1 968	372	3 700	208	1 561	727
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY BY SEX									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 052	99 667	43 674	19 439	20 877	105 894	12 598	12 589	26 617
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	121	520	332	700	138	1 277	97	1 489	1 172
CONSTRUCTION	902	5 412	2 589	1 966	1 154	8 359	459	698	1 711
MANUFACTURING	1 441	17 075	8 027	5 940	2 640	9 465	498	3 212	3 970
NONDURABLE GOODS	520	11 967	3 865	2 762	1 366	2 682	264	2 766	1 612
DURABLE GOODS	921	5 108	4 162	3 178	1 274	6 783	234	446	2 358
TRANSPORTATION	682	3 970	3 408	740	530	4 896	440	440	650
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	397	2 730	1 256	481	785	2 785	266	301	773
WHOLESALE TRADE	521	3 856	2 308	844	1 390	4 225	248	849	690
RETAIL TRADE	1 896	14 992	7 939	2 532	3 563	22 322	1 752	1 848	3 777
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1 396	7 413	2 793	731	2 724	8 283	1 050	343	1 513
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	2 276	4 333	1 629	419	936	5 930	882	293	909
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	734	5 786	2 312	783	715	5 366	447	651	1 013
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	4 693	25 807	9 656	3 446	4 944	22 371	3 197	1 685	9 276
HEALTH SERVICES	661	11 235	4 903	1 420	1 775	6 917	599	457	3 310
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1 635	9 752	2 733	1 413	1 795	10 046	1 383	732	4 794
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 397	4 820	2 020	613	1 374	5 408	1 215	496	1 172
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	3 993	7 773	1 425	1 327	1 358	10 615	3 262	780	1 163
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	21 184	120 119	50 732	22 729	23 179	146 243	14 952	15 384	33 921
WORKED IN 1979	20 993	117 280	49 752	22 159	23 090	144 477	14 869	15 128	33 629
50 TO 52 WEEKS	14 073	69 548	31 164	13 326	15 259	91 608	10 080	8 125	18 193
40 TO 49 WEEKS	2 574	15 653	6 724	3 009	2 630	18 891	1 514	2 170	4 145
1 TO 39 WEEKS	4 346	32 079	11 864	5 824	5 201	33 978	3 275	4 833	11 291
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	17 099	93 572	40 195	17 714	18 438	116 365	11 601	11 073	26 495
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	13 132	62 548	27 996	11 849	13 852	83 320	9 321	6 936	16 415
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	2 776	21 817	8 960	4 145	2 616	23 904	1 598	2 814	4 593
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	6.1	6.7	3.0	1.5	4.9	6.2	2.5	1.3	9.1
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	9.7	13.2	14.2	15.1	9.3	11.5	8.4	15.1	8.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	9 638	52 726	27 277	12 580	11 130	67 720	6 865	8 530	13 386
NO WORKERS	377	8 255	4 451	1 642	586	4 902	138	1 232	1 105
1 WORKER	3 020	16 796	9 239	4 231	3 734	22 606	2 003	2 817	3 772
2 OR MORE WORKERS	6 241	27 675	13 587	6 707	6 810	40 212	4 724	4 481	8 509

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ALLEGHANY	AMELIA	AMHERST	APPOMATTOX	ARLINGTON	AUGUSTA	BATH	BEDFORD	BLAND
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 666	6 259	22 257	8 934	131 131	40 995	4 542	26 394	4 882
LABOR FORCE	6 011	3 624	12 778	5 667	94 373	25 200	2 949	16 157	2 541
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	56.4	57.9	57.4	63.4	72.0	61.5	64.9	61.2	52.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6 004	3 617	12 771	5 664	88 751	25 188	2 949	16 157	2 541
EMPLOYED	5 593	3 487	12 179	5 273	85 812	24 082	2 656	15 310	2 418
UNEMPLOYED	411	130	592	391	2 939	1 106	293	847	123
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6.8	3.6	4.6	6.9	3.3	4.4	9.9	5.2	4.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4 655	2 635	9 479	3 267	36 758	15 795	1 593	10 237	2 341
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	5 414	3 232	11 767	4 638	69 582	21 075	2 130	13 244	2 279
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 148	1 477	5 731	2 499	44 683	10 407	1 077	6 396	999
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	39.7	45.7	48.7	53.9	64.2	49.4	50.6	48.3	43.8
EMPLOYED	2 148	1 477	5 731	2 499	43 572	10 407	1 077	6 396	999
UNEMPLOYED	1 990	1 426	5 503	2 306	42 172	9 917	955	6 032	963
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	158	51	228	193	1 400	490	122	364	36
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	7.4	3.5	4.0	7.7	3.2	4.7	11.3	5.7	3.6
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 266	1 755	6 036	2 139	24 899	10 668	1 053	6 848	1 280
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	5 414	3 232	11 767	4 638	69 582	21 075	2 130	13 244	2 279
IN LABOR FORCE	865	542	1 622	676	5 873	3 068	251	2 131	358
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	308	275	973	402	3 350	1 531	130	1 019	147
IN LABOR FORCE	1 298	639	2 235	956	7 760	4 497	475	2 828	472
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY	675	403	1 549	700	5 767	2 824	284	1 792	276
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER									
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	5 593	3 487	12 179	5 273	85 812	24 082	2 656	15 310	2 418
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	4 455	2 416	9 190	3 894	51 452	18 211	2 045	11 852	1 623
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	117	146	206	135	24 381	330	77	361	115
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	178	228	1 200	339	1 312	1 908	88	514	200
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	487	285	907	396	4 824	1 533	241	1 151	219
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	344	412	628	469	3 736	1 885	192	1 334	247
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12	-	48	40	107	215	13	98	14
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS									
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	5 593	3 487	12 179	5 273	85 812	24 082	2 656	15 310	2 418
OCCUPATIONS	853	412	2 062	650	36 450	3 626	443	2 495	286
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	357	187	956	288	16 361	1 633	169	1 057	139
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	496	225	1 106	362	20 089	1 993	274	1 438	147
OCCUPATIONS	1 219	650	3 104	1 233	31 405	5 641	539	3 782	517
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	169	30	287	157	4 578	740	48	355	31
SALES OCCUPATIONS	402	218	800	375	6 292	1 684	118	1 118	159
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	648	402	2 017	701	20 535	3 217	373	2 309	327
CLERICAL	734	504	1 898	519	8 645	3 112	706	1 554	269
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	36	162	151	37	588	137	43	126	-
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	58	33	160	77	1 357	369	37	164	108
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	640	309	1 587	405	6 700	2 606	626	1 264	161
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND	119	409	244	285	422	1 576	152	836	190
HOUSEHOLD	1 121	568	1 823	698	4 728	3 566	362	2 373	365
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	1 547	944	3 048	1 888	4 162	6 561	454	4 270	791
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	881	445	1 681	1 207	1 443	3 835	203	2 408	562
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	311	262	662	383	1 269	1 446	140	997	131
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	355	237	705	298	1 450	1 280	111	865	98
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	5 593	3 487	12 179	5 273	85 812	24 082	2 656	15 310	2 418
LABORERS	87	397	152	230	473	1 685	140	841	278
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	518	398	923	378	3 459	2 011	500	1 293	164
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	1 962	884	4 020	2 419	4 079	7 513	262	4 942	784
CONSTRUCTION	1 741	509	1 780	1 022	2 517	3 842	198	2 917	439
MANUFACTURING	221	375	2 240	1 397	1 562	3 671	64	2 025	345
NONDURABLE GOODS	392	151	439	215	2 721	1 447	102	983	110
DURABLE GOODS	132	52	288	144	2 115	387	82	415	49
TRANSPORTATION	48	113	331	133	1 548	767	45	612	74
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	726	406	1 568	552	9 749	3 020	175	1 839	278
WHOLESALE TRADE	180	83	471	155	6 461	854	26	660	42
RETAIL TRADE	136	91	355	78	6 876	574	27	439	66
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	261	244	523	108	4 238	925	808	503	22
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	1 017	512	2 828	646	21 279	4 195	425	2 390	310
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	393	226	1 224	152	4 493	1 902	88	989	123
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	420	244	1 232	391	6 126	1 594	263	1 053	131
HEALTH SERVICES	204	42	372	103	10 660	699	74	348	56
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	134	156	281	215	22 814	704	64	393	241
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION								
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE									
IN 1979	6 606	4 142	14 011	6 134	101 351	27 680	3 220	17 392	3 086
WORKED IN 1979	6 523	4 096	13 827	6 023	100 253	27 377	3 175	17 220	3 062
50 TO 52 WEEKS	4 005	2 618	8 260	3 961	66 981	17 687	1 700	11 276	1 856
40 TO 49 WEEKS	1 004	506	2 190	788	11 683	3 208	529	2 225	421
1 TO 39 WEEKS	1 514	972	3 377	1 274	21 589	6 482	946	3 719	785
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	5 386	3 182	11 417	5 108	82 872	22 460	2 742	14 135	2 570
50 TO 52 WEEKS	3 606	2 226	7 617	3 647	61 786	16 167	1 562	10 285	1 725
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	1 031	445	2 094	933	14 657	3 705	646	2 307	461
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	398	109	520	225	3 898	1 226	228	818	129
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	15.3	12.5	11.7	10.9	11.7	13.8	14.1	13.8	11.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	3 991	2 225	7 330	3 343	36 054	14 684	1 512	9 865	1 732
NO WORKERS	576	261	746	316	3 882	1 351	138	1 282	276
1 WORKER	1 374	621	2 141	960	10 753	4 601	539	3 096	576
2 OR MORE WORKERS	2 041	1 343	4 443	2 067	21 419	8 732	835	5 487	880

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BOTE- TOUT	BRUNSWICK	BUCHANAN	BUCK- INGHAM	CAMPBELL	CAROLINE	CARROLL	CHARLES CITY	CHARLOTTE
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17 575	11 774	26 477	8 668	33 452	13 056	20 854	4 907	9 068
LABOR FORCE	10 654	6 575	12 412	4 790	21 904	8 005	12 508	3 298	4 975
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	60.6	55.8	46.9	55.3	65.5	61.3	60.0	67.2	54.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	10 654	6 544	12 412	4 780	21 894	7 904	12 501	3 285	4 966
EMPLOYED	10 280	6 176	11 718	4 512	20 960	7 266	11 876	3 118	4 676
UNEMPLOYED	374	368	694	268	934	638	625	167	290
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.3	8.1	5.0	5.1	5.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	6 921	5 199	14 065	3 878	11 548	5 051	8 346	1 609	4 093
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	8 850	6 146	13 296	4 496	17 125	6 658	10 810	2 470	4 688
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 129	2 879	3 797	2 009	9 153	3 400	5 433	1 441	2 036
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	46.7	46.8	28.6	44.7	53.4	51.1	50.3	58.3	43.4
EMPLOYED	4 129	2 879	3 797	1 999	9 153	3 400	5 433	1 441	2 033
UNEMPLOYED	3 985	2 729	3 554	1 886	8 730	3 150	5 227	1 362	1 929
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	144	150	243	113	423	280	206	79	104
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3.5	5.2	6.4	5.7	4.6	7.4	3.8	5.5	5.1
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 721	3 267	9 499	2 487	7 972	3 258	5 377	1 029	2 652
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	8 850	6 146	13 296	4 496	17 125	6 658	10 810	2 470	4 688
IN LABOR FORCE	1 374	881	2 950	614	2 645	1 140	1 621	333	632
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	596	582	580	333	1 575	670	994	200	361
IN LABOR FORCE	2 025	1 033	3 493	898	4 176	1 413	2 282	604	871
IN LABOR FORCE	1 180	661	1 227	569	2 757	965	1 569	426	610
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 280	6 176	11 718	4 512	20 960	7 266	11 876	3 118	4 676
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	7 979	4 145	9 094	3 071	16 772	5 296	9 016	2 229	3 251
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	350	253	172	98	368	591	172	155	80
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	272	513	269	382	976	412	617	297	185
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	761	569	1 283	509	1 435	537	954	296	381
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	830	679	848	452	1 321	415	1 002	125	741
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	88	17	52	-	88	15	115	16	38
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 280	6 176	11 718	4 512	20 960	7 266	11 876	3 118	4 676
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	2 014	671	1 650	485	3 486	955	1 442	389	574
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	948	376	740	184	1 516	570	511	174	246
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 066	495	910	301	1 970	385	931	215	328
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	2 749	1 257	2 022	741	5 626	1 648	1 896	696	843
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	409	103	139	72	726	154	150	93	96
SALES OCCUPATIONS	847	420	796	284	1 828	447	689	154	300
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	1 493	734	1 087	385	3 072	1 047	1 057	449	447
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	1 170	746	1 266	686	1 927	1 043	874	483	460
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	59	113	84	64	125	98	59	67	52
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	67	103	76	136	214	133	90	43	40
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	1 044	530	1 106	486	1 588	812	725	373	368
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	511	617	90	449	591	314	612	117	508
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 345	661	3 859	654	3 400	1 200	1 964	272	687
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	2 491	2 024	2 831	1 497	5 930	2 106	5 088	1 161	1 604
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	1 048	1 186	380	813	3 939	797	3 651	544	936
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	828	401	1 798	340	1 000	490	695	344	365
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	615	437	653	344	991	819	742	273	303
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 280	6 176	11 718	4 512	20 960	7 266	11 876	3 118	4 676
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	642	536	5 319	358	590	323	677	169	499
CONSTRUCTION	611	478	552	461	1 441	719	836	128	410
MANUFACTURING	2 370	1 903	421	1 489	8 890	1 555	5 734	1 091	1 787
NONDURABLE GOODS	1 070	1 039	188	776	3 772	513	3 415	674	1 162
DURABLE GOODS	1 300	864	233	713	5 118	1 042	2 319	417	625
TRANSPORTATION	1 001	240	495	131	728	353	301	149	181
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	254	74	164	125	458	300	187	49	38
WHOLESALE TRADE	466	174	285	104	759	223	200	93	139
RETAIL TRADE	1 469	861	1 517	461	2 676	1 439	1 329	317	521
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	551	95	241	90	856	216	137	111	116
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	269	77	148	104	440	200	214	55	96
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	463	225	350	164	581	504	291	216	204
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	1 793	1 168	2 005	806	2 987	895	1 723	477	565
HEALTH SERVICES	734	293	536	197	1 015	233	418	109	93
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	668	746	1 294	544	1 321	463	946	280	415
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	391	129	175	65	651	199	359	88	57
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	391	345	221	219	554	539	247	263	120
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	11 713	7 496	14 649	5 299	23 795	8 724	13 599	3 484	5 712
WORKED IN 1979	11 650	7 346	13 296	5 228	23 384	8 537	13 456	3 385	5 652
50 TO 52 WEEKS	7 629	4 025	6 577	3 015	15 222	5 092	7 889	2 164	3 189
40 TO 49 WEEKS	1 432	1 064	2 507	900	3 217	1 034	2 253	481	737
1 TO 39 WEEKS	2 589	2 257	4 212	1 313	4 945	2 411	3 314	740	1 726
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	9 798	5 858	11 020	4 427	19 541	6 842	11 380	2 902	4 494
50 TO 52 WEEKS	7 029	3 640	6 010	2 785	14 101	4 435	7 137	1 997	2 907
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	1 499	1 506	4 238	1 094	3 207	1 432	2 252	505	656
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	543	554	2 342	397	1 097	547	688	138	285
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.6	13.9	24.5	14.8	14.7	14.6	12.3	13.0	15.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	6 731	3 948	10 301	3 003	12 451	4 619	8 064	1 609	3 224
NO WORKERS	728	510	1 911	459	1 084	534	1 193	162	455
1 WORKER	2 268	1 201	4 804	911	3 654	1 530	2 308	445	965
2 OR MORE WORKERS	3 735	2 237	3 586	1 633	7 713	2 555	4 563	1 002	1 804

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CHESTER- FIELD	CLARKE	CRAIG	CULPEPER	CUMBER- LAND	DICKENSON	DINWIDDIE	ESSEX	FAIRFAX
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	101 638	7 586	3 034	16 892	5 660	14 140	17 137	6 701	446 568
LABOR FORCE	72 169	4 660	1 744	10 260	3 133	5 939	9 499	3 997	326 811
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	71.0	61.4	57.5	60.7	55.4	42.0	55.4	59.6	73.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	71 836	4 635	1 744	10 236	3 129	5 939	9 471	3 997	309 478
EMPLOYED	69 539	4 472	1 637	9 678	2 972	5 327	8 865	3 861	301 034
UNEMPLOYED	2 297	163	107	558	157	612	606	136	8 444
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.2	3.5	6.1	5.5	5.0	10.3	6.4	3.4	2.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	29 469	2 926	1 290	6 632	2 527	8 201	7 638	2 704	119 757
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	52 304	3 945	1 545	8 857	3 015	7 207	8 519	3 598	227 941
LABOR FORCE	30 183	1 908	691	4 217	1 340	1 627	4 071	1 700	140 685
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	57.7	48.4	44.7	47.6	44.4	22.6	47.8	47.2	61.7
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	30 131	1 903	691	4 217	1 340	1 627	4 071	1 700	139 202
EMPLOYED	28 981	1 821	641	3 984	1 244	1 446	3 842	1 651	135 057
UNEMPLOYED	1 150	82	50	233	96	181	229	49	4 145
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.8	4.3	7.2	5.5	7.2	11.1	5.6	2.9	3.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	22 121	2 037	854	4 640	1 675	5 580	4 448	1 898	87 256
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	52 304	3 945	1 545	8 857	3 015	7 207	8 519	3 598	227 941
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	9 622	510	174	1 366	433	1 440	982	505	34 707
IN LABOR FORCE	4 830	220	83	675	214	225	612	326	16 901
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	13 989	828	349	1 904	618	1 646	1 901	663	56 169
IN LABOR FORCE	9 232	583	225	1 225	369	461	1 284	451	37 314
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	69 539	4 472	1 637	9 678	2 972	5 327	8 865	3 861	301 034
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	52 503	3 091	1 021	6 921	1 901	3 908	5 673	2 781	186 722
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	3 255	329	77	449	165	142	712	129	70 879
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	5 264	129	230	624	244	194	1 045	207	5 076
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	5 566	446	160	862	295	769	779	379	24 095
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	2 801	457	126	770	361	364	637	361	13 642
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	150	20	23	52	6	10	19	4	620
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	69 539	4 472	1 637	9 678	2 972	5 327	8 865	3 861	301 034
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	19 112	889	219	1 703	407	610	1 166	636	123 152
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	9 658	388	94	852	214	208	456	231	60 266
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	9 454	501	125	851	193	402	710	405	62 886
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	24 230	1 135	381	2 534	709	874	1 967	871	108 619
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	2 489	161	48	324	46	40	264	30	13 665
SALES OCCUPATIONS	8 250	340	77	845	259	288	596	358	31 259
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	13 491	634	256	1 365	404	546	1 107	483	63 695
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	5 563	563	167	1 246	441	552	1 361	535	28 062
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	228	117	7	282	120	54	57	129	1 767
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	1 019	108	35	172	89	50	134	49	5 287
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	4 316	338	125	792	232	448	1 170	357	21 008
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	4 424	427	125	769	373	75	463	205	1 831
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	10 039	611	244	1 426	439	1 758	1 428	519	22 414
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	10 171	847	501	2 000	603	1 458	2 480	1 095	16 956
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	4 834	333	292	915	233	364	1 337	380	4 959
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	2 679	289	93	613	227	735	600	325	5 488
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	2 658	225	116	472	143	359	543	390	6 509
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	69 539	4 472	1 637	9 678	2 972	5 327	8 865	3 861	301 034
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	5 542	453	139	814	328	2 394	544	258	2 870
CONSTRUCTION	5 346	567	141	1 306	364	294	737	526	18 109
MANUFACTURING	16 605	622	484	1 761	516	380	2 472	786	16 523
NONDURABLE GOODS	11 816	353	161	626	242	300	1 797	324	7 032
DURABLE GOODS	4 789	469	323	1 135	274	80	675	458	9 491
TRANSPORTATION	2 905	194	55	220	124	163	260	83	11 191
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	2 723	74	63	316	57	68	171	75	8 060
WHOLESALE TRADE	3 363	101	64	290	80	141	256	103	7 309
RETAIL TRADE	10 419	559	141	1 292	381	514	1 150	681	42 637
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	5 634	192	76	406	81	89	186	154	23 252
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	2 479	91	11	523	54	116	165	127	26 070
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	1 838	248	45	682	198	138	268	231	11 574
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	12 206	780	306	1 472	501	819	1 895	685	67 094
HEALTH SERVICES	4 285	236	88	487	145	97	980	218	15 296
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	5 461	422	190	676	227	639	717	368	24 004
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 460	122	28	309	129	83	198	99	27 794
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	5 479	391	112	596	288	211	761	152	66 345
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	77 990	5 081	1 917	11 212	3 495	6 551	10 189	4 188	351 232
IN 1979	77 149	5 053	1 881	11 040	3 387	6 354	9 937	4 126	348 365
WORKED IN 1979	52 546	3 242	1 162	6 766	1 969	3 172	6 587	2 489	235 519
40 TO 52 WEEKS	8 198	652	207	1 460	552	1 136	1 133	658	38 391
1 TO 39 WEEKS	16 405	1 159	512	2 814	866	2 046	2 217	979	74 455
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	63 287	4 131	1 652	8 717	2 561	5 347	8 364	3 189	280 334
50 TO 52 WEEKS	48 648	2 893	1 107	6 027	1 665	2 952	6 050	2 178	216 314
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	9 020	605	306	1 846	552	1 702	1 549	690	44 597
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	2 160	202	157	747	211	722	639	216	10 127
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	11.2	13.8	16.4	14.3	13.2	15.5	17.8	13.7	10.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	38 666	2 642	1 149	6 035	2 064	5 540	5 371	2 307	159 735
NO WORKERS	1 778	285	121	687	309	1 343	588	329	7 139
1 WORKER	11 922	802	403	1 879	720	2 625	1 629	678	49 022
2 OR MORE WORKERS	24 966	1 555	625	3 469	1 035	1 572	3 154	1 300	103 574

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUEO								
	FAUQUIER	FLOYD	FLUVANNA	FRANKLIN	FREDERICK	GILES	GLOU- CESTER	GOOCHLAND	GRAYSON
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	26 580	8 886	7 596	27 286	24 921	13 506	15 379	9 073	12 727
LABOR FORCE	17 530	5 144	4 750	16 583	16 595	7 761	9 083	5 291	7 642
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	66.0	57.9	62.5	60.8	66.6	57.5	59.1	58.3	60.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	16 827	5 144	4 728	16 580	16 569	7 755	8 953	5 291	7 642
EMPLOYED	16 176	4 825	4 460	15 783	15 631	7 158	8 546	5 023	7 142
UNEMPLOYED	651	319	268	797	938	597	407	268	500
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.9	6.2	5.7	4.8	5.7	7.7	4.5	5.1	6.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	9 050	3 742	2 846	10 703	8 326	5 745	6 296	3 782	5 085
MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	13 416	4 452	3 913	13 790	12 580	6 983	7 934	4 560	6 675
PERCENT OF MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	6 970	2 025	2 053	6 777	6 679	3 190	3 609	2 095	3 297
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	12 820	4 452	3 913	13 790	12 580	6 983	7 934	4 560	6 675
EMPLOYED	6 878	2 025	2 053	6 774	6 679	3 190	3 604	2 095	3 297
UNEMPLOYED	6 596	1 942	1 956	6 402	6 150	2 965	3 398	2 028	3 092
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	282	83	97	372	529	225	206	67	205
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.5	7.9	7.1	5.7	3.2	6.2
6 446	2 427	1 860	7 013	5 901	3 793	4 325	2 465	3 378	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	13 416	4 452	3 913	13 790	12 580	6 983	7 934	4 560	6 675
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 214	673	545	2 137	2 011	920	1 280	583	905
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 059	382	328	1 178	946	440	528	245	548
EMPLOYED	2 938	860	904	2 781	3 189	1 530	1 648	940	1 356
UNEMPLOYED	1 860	577	685	1 866	2 040	971	1 035	585	985
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE									
LOSS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 176	4 825	4 460	15 783	15 631	7 158	8 546	5 023	7 142
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	11 065	3 488	2 908	12 285	12 437	5 414	5 059	3 771	5 531
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 540	182	145	262	608	194	1 109	69	77
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	429	238	624	406	272	652	750	447	292
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 537	293	382	1 245	1 083	532	817	341	534
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	1 528	568	356	1 491	1 126	341	791	380	667
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	77	55	45	94	105	25	20	15	41
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 176	4 825	4 460	15 783	15 631	7 158	8 546	5 023	7 142
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	3 534	545	702	2 178	2 627	980	1 791	903	759
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	1 538	219	265	931	1 318	492	749	506	337
OCCUPATIONS	1 996	326	437	1 247	1 309	438	1 042	397	422
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	4 397	903	1 149	3 163	3 863	1 434	2 268	1 353	1 142
OCCUPATIONS	502	57	162	265	256	192	477	89	88
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	1 402	268	330	1 016	1 512	463	704	449	352
SALES OCCUPATIONS	2 493	578	657	1 882	2 095	779	1 087	815	702
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	2 115	448	732	1 482	1 675	990	1 100	867	671
CLERICAL	478	12	107	139	105	23	101	165	41
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	220	38	104	197	195	86	142	174	93
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	1 417	398	521	1 146	1 375	881	857	528	537
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	1 421	486	179	1 028	691	112	481	254	400
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND	2 573	787	814	2 506	2 472	1 209	1 541	682	1 130
HOUSEHOLD	2 136	1 656	884	5 426	4 303	2 433	1 365	964	3 040
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	547	1 147	338	3 687	2 006	1 681	371	363	2 264
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	849	266	264	902	1 086	306	466	381	387
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	740	243	282	837	1 211	446	528	220	389
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS									
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS									
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND									
LABORERS									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 176	4 825	4 460	15 783	15 631	7 158	8 546	5 023	7 142
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	1 709	507	182	992	812	145	414	307	417
CONSTRUCTION	2 043	439	535	1 038	1 611	522	767	540	424
MANUFACTURING	1 376	1 863	737	6 466	4 419	3 167	1 199	862	3 838
NONDURABLE GOODS	509	1 114	330	2 833	2 155	2 134	366	447	2 341
DURABLE GOODS	867	749	407	3 633	2 266	1 033	833	415	1 497
TRANSPORTATION	557	75	124	671	2 694	1 033	340	210	130
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	416	103	243	284	432	95	219	147	84
WHOLESALE TRADE	2 265	477	501	1 748	2 493	903	1 226	578	606
RETAIL TRADE	955	183	194	561	546	156	250	503	158
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	864	112	115	394	452	168	266	212	117
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	1 043	76	258	469	589	162	505	324	167
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	2 703	710	1 186	2 402	2 217	1 285	2 141	820	893
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	814	210	413	700	835	390	694	276	267
HEALTH SERVICES	1 205	383	561	1 390	1 028	781	903	384	461
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	684	117	212	312	354	114	544	160	165
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	1 671	137	245	331	563	245	898	340	203
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION									
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	18 926	5 696	5 177	19 207	17 806	8 428	10 023	5 862	8 402
IN 1979	18 690	5 637	5 119	19 011	17 573	8 223	9 923	5 800	8 298
WORKED IN 1979	12 054	3 379	3 016	11 222	11 172	5 164	6 094	3 615	4 870
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 268	853	745	2 378	2 313	1 014	1 384	732	1 236
40 TO 49 WEEKS	4 368	1 405	1 358	5 411	4 088	2 045	2 445	1 453	2 192
1 TO 39 WEEKS	14 522	4 609	4 035	15 861	14 501	7 064	7 625	4 579	7 113
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	10 731	3 028	2 698	10 328	10 209	4 853	5 331	3 217	4 533
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	2 610	968	822	2 900	3 089	1 629	1 195	731	1 597
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	752	260	231	827	1 038	573	382	261	525
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.5	11.4	11.7	12.3	14.0	14.2	13.4	15.0	13.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	9 583	3 342	2 793	9 764	9 665	5 085	5 748	3 040	4 886
NO WORKERS	787	479	316	1 111	780	801	751	317	600
1 WORKER	2 959	1 059	784	2 652	3 250	1 770	2 017	975	1 470
2 OR MORE WORKERS	5 837	1 804	1 693	6 001	5 635	2 514	2 980	1 748	2 816

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	GREENE	GREENSVILLE	HALIFAX	HANOVER	HENRICO	HENRY	HIGHLAND	ISLE OF WIGHT	JAMES CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 591	7 709	23 083	37 951	140 189	42 863	2 338	16 082	17 351
LABOR FORCE	3 757	4 780	13 290	25 388	97 034	29 541	1 327	9 842	11 097
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	67.2	62.0	57.6	66.9	69.2	68.9	56.6	61.2	64.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3 757	4 769	13 270	25 357	96 889	29 535	1 327	9 823	10 877
EMPLOYED	3 625	4 399	12 431	24 771	93 993	28 431	1 257	9 471	10 270
UNEMPLOYED	132	370	839	586	2 896	1 104	70	352	607
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.5	7.8	6.3	2.3	3.0	3.7	5.3	3.6	5.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 834	2 929	9 793	12 563	43 155	13 322	1 011	6 240	6 254
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	2 785	4 078	11 934	19 352	75 794	22 289	1 182	8 305	8 822
PERCENT OF FEMALE 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 649	2 059	5 832	10 625	44 818	13 398	488	3 924	4 775
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 649	2 059	5 832	10 625	44 803	13 398	488	3 924	4 732
EMPLOYED	1 603	1 890	5 391	10 359	43 359	12 926	468	3 733	4 444
UNEMPLOYED	46	169	441	266	1 444	472	20	191	288
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2.8	8.2	7.6	2.5	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.9	6.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 136	2 019	6 102	8 727	30 976	8 891	694	4 381	4 047
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	2 785	4 078	11 934	19 352	75 794	22 289	1 182	8 305	8 822
IN LABOR FORCE	627	668	1 677	2 738	10 306	3 316	194	1 243	1 438
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	403	419	1 053	1 463	6 005	2 087	75	587	793
IN LABOR FORCE	561	939	2 354	4 764	14 866	5 453	192	1 767	1 689
IN LABOR FORCE	414	589	1 522	3 280	10 673	4 148	119	1 138	1 178
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 625	4 399	12 431	24 771	93 993	28 431	1 257	9 471	10 270
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	2 523	3 291	9 109	18 965	72 576	24 137	782	6 912	6 667
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	85	115	220	540	2 799	242	22	646	709
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	337	282	455	1 773	7 249	577	69	413	1 563
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	369	360	1 166	1 915	7 609	2 050	105	675	840
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	291	325	1 346	1 453	3 550	1 345	260	769	471
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	20	26	135	125	210	80	19	56	20
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 625	4 399	12 431	24 771	93 993	28 431	1 257	9 471	10 270
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	529	504	1 454	4 985	23 844	3 304	157	1 536	2 695
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	244	272	633	2 794	12 438	1 637	82	618	1 212
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	285	232	821	2 191	11 406	1 667	75	918	1 483
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	1 016	933	2 371	8 909	37 094	5 758	192	2 181	2 470
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	108	72	253	705	3 345	495	12	238	261
SALES OCCUPATIONS	309	336	925	2 564	11 628	1 889	57	770	931
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	599	525	1 193	5 640	22 121	3 374	123	1 173	1 278
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	380	703	1 188	2 499	8 912	2 534	133	969	2 216
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	27	124	122	205	382	175	8	138	74
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	35	118	141	522	1 635	422	11	169	240
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	318	461	925	1 772	6 895	1 937	114	662	1 902
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	150	200	1 262	689	574	332	227	600	311
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	666	612	1 712	3 943	11 478	4 630	243	1 779	1 087
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	884	1 447	4 444	3 746	12 091	11 873	305	2 406	1 491
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	630	672	3 269	1 283	5 594	8 451	137	946	516
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	122	408	557	1 307	3 364	1 418	74	684	392
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	132	367	618	1 156	3 133	2 004	94	776	583
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 625	4 399	12 431	24 771	93 993	28 431	1 257	9 471	10 270
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	144	237	1 270	777	839	338	232	666	268
CONSTRUCTION	375	306	770	2 551	6 789	1 443	375	692	804
MANUFACTURING	967	1 402	5 381	4 030	15 605	16 010	212	3 229	1 317
NONDURABLE GOODS	191	788	3 377	2 101	9 128	8 740	151	1 585	639
DURABLE GOODS	776	614	2 004	1 929	6 477	7 270	61	1 644	678
TRANSPORTATION	97	172	213	1 090	3 883	1 058	30	345	287
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	223	102	189	1 155	3 973	422	33	368	213
WHOLESALE TRADE	74	187	281	1 748	5 928	518	25	463	150
RETAIL TRADE	482	664	1 416	3 731	15 457	3 138	110	1 159	1 821
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	156	78	309	1 972	9 655	893	26	284	339
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	74	68	210	1 119	4 058	477	24	216	233
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	122	345	396	1 136	3 059	710	39	324	1 234
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	712	580	1 644	3 736	18 022	2 962	112	1 344	2 819
HEALTH SERVICES	163	247	520	1 095	7 089	896	10	352	1 035
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	481	216	890	1 727	6 962	1 697	92	740	1 275
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	68	117	234	914	3 971	369	10	252	509
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	199	258	352	1 726	6 725	462	39	381	785
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	3 997	5 179	15 308	27 848	103 606	31 551	1 469	10 647	12 179
WORKED IN 1979	3 950	4 970	15 047	27 670	102 842	31 345	1 463	10 387	11 999
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 493	2 746	8 894	18 333	69 965	20 317	941	6 283	7 313
40 TO 49 WEEKS	560	830	1 959	2 941	11 939	4 463	177	1 438	1 584
1 TO 39 WEEKS	897	1 394	4 194	6 396	20 938	6 565	345	2 666	3 102
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	3 231	3 887	12 253	22 264	85 069	27 023	1 215	8 400	9 315
50 TO 52 WEEKS	2 289	2 395	8 039	16 664	63 925	18 886	837	5 607	6 501
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	573	1 150	1 987	2 841	12 629	4 034	190	1 482	1 926
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	194	353	782	789	3 184	1 145	76	483	545
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.7	12.3	15.7	12.2	11.1	11.7	13.6	13.4	13.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	2 098	2 794	8 329	13 801	50 727	16 366	863	5 779	5 776
NO WORKERS	217	374	1 046	1 112	4 177	1 479	117	667	568
1 WORKER	532	847	2 270	3 666	15 277	4 230	312	1 911	1 756
2 OR MORE WORKERS	1 349	1 573	5 013	9 023	31 273	10 657	434	3 201	3 452

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUEO								
	KING AND QUEEN	KING GEORGE	KING WILLIAM	LANCASTER	LEE	LOUISOON	LOUISA	LUNENBURG	MAOISON
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 534	7 532	6 933	8 206	19 073	41 095	13 417	9 165	7 767
LABOR FORCE	2 507	4 608	4 237	4 322	8 528	28 888	7 933	5 336	4 575
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	55.3	61.2	61.1	52.7	44.7	70.3	59.1	53.2	58.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2 507	4 396	4 224	4 313	8 516	28 603	7 914	5 332	4 563
EMPLOYED	2 361	4 206	4 076	3 924	7 610	27 944	7 369	5 052	4 366
UNEMPLOYED	146	190	148	389	906	659	545	280	197
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.8	4.3	3.5	9.0	10.6	2.3	6.9	5.3	4.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2 027	2 924	2 696	3 884	10 545	12 207	5 484	3 829	3 192
LABOR FORCE STATUS BY SEX									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 282	3 771	3 631	4 427	9 943	21 094	6 762	4 854	4 077
LABOR FORCE	978	1 800	1 749	1 960	3 009	12 016	3 276	2 240	1 879
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	42.9	47.7	48.2	44.3	30.3	57.0	48.4	46.1	46.1
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	978	1 750	1 749	1 960	3 009	11 991	3 276	2 240	1 879
EMPLOYED	887	1 651	1 682	1 826	2 760	11 623	3 105	2 114	1 791
UNEMPLOYED	91	99	67	134	249	368	171	126	88
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	9.3	5.7	3.8	6.8	8.3	3.1	5.2	5.6	4.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 304	1 971	1 882	2 467	6 934	9 078	3 486	2 614	2 198
LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 282	3 771	3 631	4 427	9 943	21 094	6 762	4 854	4 077
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	387	737	556	433	1 745	3 781	933	660	554
IN LABOR FORCE	194	326	304	289	515	1 823	465	360	291
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	380	865	786	638	2 031	5 521	1 492	919	863
IN LABOR FORCE	269	528	497	489	797	3 715	915	618	574
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 361	4 206	4 076	3 924	7 610	27 944	7 369	5 052	4 366
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	1 680	1 972	2 971	2 881	5 365	18 540	5 439	3 632	2 968
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	82	1 441	86	116	215	4 446	170	177	84
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	141	160	280	157	290	540	427	228	269
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	218	321	419	277	924	2 582	638	462	410
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	225	296	304	480	742	1 774	570	527	564
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	15	16	16	13	74	62	125	26	71
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 361	4 206	4 076	3 924	7 610	27 944	7 369	5 052	4 366
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	260	1 066	671	630	1 150	8 009	953	557	640
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	134	296	310	324	365	3 828	473	251	233
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	126	770	361	306	785	4 181	480	306	407
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	535	1 209	1 094	896	1 535	9 759	1 589	987	767
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	49	381	65	52	207	1 693	164	38	71
SALES OCCUPATIONS	178	272	377	408	585	2 471	362	391	282
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	308	536	652	436	743	5 595	1 063	558	414
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	286	464	542	725	715	3 323	866	498	585
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	76	69	97	93	34	464	185	73	104
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	35	65	83	77	96	616	200	96	47
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	175	330	362	555	585	2 243	481	329	434
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	256	161	247	269	556	1 277	403	433	488
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	366	629	574	500	1 402	3 299	1 329	738	756
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	658	677	948	904	2 252	2 277	2 229	1 839	1 130
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	300	183	412	218	802	719	1 180	1 082	695
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	215	147	250	169	862	775	455	396	254
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	143	347	286	517	588	783	594	361	181
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 361	4 206	4 076	3 924	7 610	27 944	7 369	5 052	4 366
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	193	187	267	315	1 758	1 590	415	422	440
CONSTRUCTION	182	462	287	304	662	2 487	941	379	457
MANUFACTURING	812	407	1 048	545	1 161	1 767	1 941	1 990	1 161
NONDURABLE GOODS	342	218	592	311	563	682	1 087	1 157	458
DURABLE GOODS	470	189	456	234	598	1 085	854	833	703
TRANSPORTATION	88	92	111	136	323	1 470	265	193	114
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	20	66	100	62	150	1 106	501	41	100
WHOLESALE TRADE	58	69	169	359	180	934	270	148	108
RETAIL TRADE	285	559	581	631	1 050	3 746	734	628	489
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	98	89	200	217	215	1 690	342	118	163
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	45	154	128	104	161	2 016	176	61	169
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	144	176	222	373	210	1 345	428	163	248
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	340	1 056	706	700	1 462	5 505	1 083	651	757
HEALTH SERVICES	62	100	175	319	418	1 473	297	135	220
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	225	399	398	232	928	2 360	573	423	435
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	53	557	133	149	116	1 672	213	93	102
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	96	889	257	178	278	4 288	273	258	160
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	2 737	5 045	4 614	4 889	9 652	31 132	8 599	6 029	4 943
WORKED IN 1979	2 704	5 021	4 537	4 748	9 413	30 841	8 432	5 964	4 888
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 460	3 045	3 016	2 463	4 834	21 263	5 100	3 232	2 960
40 TO 49 WEEKS	431	655	474	661	1 261	3 381	1 232	1 094	643
1 TO 39 WEEKS	813	1 321	1 047	1 624	3 318	6 197	2 100	1 638	1 285
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	2 187	3 928	3 707	3 472	7 679	25 157	6 899	4 804	3 757
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 341	2 686	2 697	2 074	4 381	19 441	4 612	2 898	2 547
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	412	611	528	960	1 996	3 508	1 460	926	750
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	199	170	144	407	832	899	553	291	262
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	17.9	11.8	12.4	15.5	16.1	11.2	14.8	13.9	13.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	1 659	2 720	2 493	2 933	7 188	15 309	4 850	3 311	2 817
NO WORKERS	227	282	292	579	1 646	805	695	405	354
1 WORKER	620	964	749	911	2 897	4 683	1 459	1 010	849
2 OR MORE WORKERS	812	1 474	1 452	1 443	2 645	9 821	2 696	1 896	1 614

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MATHEWS	MECKLEN- BURG	MIDDLESEX	MONT- GOMERY	NELSON	NEW KENT	NORTH- AMPTON	NORTH- UMBERLAND	NOTTOWAY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	6 505	22 402	6 213	52 251	9 300	6 467	11 222	7 938	11 249
LABOR FORCE	3 378	13 108	3 237	28 230	4 942	4 172	6 122	3 970	6 336
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	51.9	58.5	52.1	54.0	53.1	64.5	54.6	50.0	56.3
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3 340	13 094	3 223	28 206	4 937	4 145	6 030	3 970	6 212
EMPLOYED	3 189	12 466	3 102	26 431	4 643	3 990	5 481	3 555	5 828
UNEMPLOYED	151	628	121	1 775	294	155	549	415	384
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.5	4.8	3.8	6.3	6.0	3.7	9.1	10.5	6.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3 127	9 294	2 976	24 021	4 358	2 295	5 100	3 968	4 913
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	3 410	11 698	3 259	24 674	4 786	3 194	6 046	4 155	6 027
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 386	5 781	1 319	12 056	1 986	1 702	2 665	1 630	2 750
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	40.6	49.4	40.5	48.9	41.5	53.3	44.1	39.2	45.6
EMPLOYED	1 378	5 775	1 312	12 056	1 981	1 702	2 660	1 630	2 731
UNEMPLOYED	1 327	5 474	1 241	11 344	1 878	1 630	2 364	1 486	2 519
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	51	301	71	712	103	72	296	144	212
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3.7	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.2	4.2	11.1	8.8	7.8
2 024	5 917	1 940	12 618	2 800	1 492	3 381	2 525	3 277	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	3 410	11 698	3 259	24 674	4 786	3 194	6 046	4 155	6 027
IN LABOR FORCE	336	1 641	312	2 972	622	530	651	446	728
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	139	992	155	1 529	303	234	318	215	363
IN LABOR FORCE	585	2 358	567	3 869	884	820	1 138	623	996
343	1 666	386	2 482	530	562	732	382	686	
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 189	12 466	3 102	26 431	4 643	3 990	5 481	3 555	5 828
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	2 020	9 038	2 053	14 938	3 210	2 756	3 615	2 392	3 922
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	320	262	109	806	107	303	168	110	393
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	143	631	203	7 681	490	314	349	150	447
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	288	1 138	282	1 852	426	429	613	356	515
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	396	1 308	416	1 103	356	177	710	530	525
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	22	89	39	51	54	11	26	17	26
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER									
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	3 189	12 466	3 102	26 431	4 643	3 990	5 481	3 555	5 828
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	574	1 845	515	7 311	647	680	771	554	903
OCCUPATIONS	218	838	279	2 189	271	380	321	316	355
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	356	1 007	236	5 122	376	300	450	238	548
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	793	2 493	832	7 348	1 179	1 102	1 080	798	1 154
OCCUPATIONS	61	196	81	1 845	94	107	150	66	37
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	242	1 040	284	1 975	313	278	447	229	476
SALES OCCUPATIONS	490	1 257	467	3 528	772	717	483	503	641
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	417	1 403	413	3 802	551	542	1 052	451	895
CLERICAL	65	177	52	186	66	13	122	102	74
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	16	294	47	281	46	76	81	35	79
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	336	932	314	3 335	439	453	849	314	742
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND	240	1 005	257	557	297	94	599	368	396
HOUSEHOLD	547	1 820	436	3 146	661	790	634	492	855
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	618	3 900	649	4 267	1 308	782	1 345	892	1 625
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	182	2 175	239	2 216	591	277	313	220	884
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	224	743	129	932	406	265	264	231	381
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	212	982	281	1 119	311	240	768	441	360
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	3 189	12 466	3 102	26 431	4 643	3 990	5 481	3 555	5 828
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND	259	979	315	680	268	116	701	430	396
LABORERS	313	1 196	315	1 690	575	317	441	326	419
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER									
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	425	4 301	581	4 954	1 280	861	899	627	1 343
CONSTRUCTION	167	3 204	291	1 806	663	410	659	383	823
MANUFACTURING	258	1 097	290	3 148	617	451	240	244	520
NONDURABLE GOODS	162	294	120	599	256	139	195	148	379
DURABLE GOODS	92	226	16	430	148	132	66	100	151
TRANSPORTATION	146	399	147	419	117	222	436	318	186
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	487	1 846	509	4 103	384	499	685	423	841
WHOLESALE TRADE	124	292	109	777	192	245	139	131	164
RETAIL TRADE	69	294	108	560	93	122	99	70	125
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	195	446	143	1 061	276	204	413	259	257
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	589	1 577	535	10 280	874	633	1 195	529	1 139
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	246	457	170	1 207	324	170	469	130	457
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	242	860	272	8 275	433	294	558	297	469
HEALTH SERVICES	101	260	93	798	117	169	168	102	213
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	328	616	204	878	180	500	212	194	428
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES									
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION									
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	3 837	14 768	3 508	41 325	5 440	4 576	6 974	4 654	6 924
IN 1979	3 800	14 523	3 492	40 687	5 364	4 530	6 799	4 545	6 789
WORKED IN 1979	2 087	8 455	1 899	16 167	3 082	2 948	3 471	2 186	4 006
50 TO 52 WEEKS	465	1 963	557	5 275	917	601	843	596	911
40 TO 49 WEEKS	1 248	4 105	1 036	19 245	1 365	981	2 485	1 763	1 872
1 TO 39 WEEKS	2 836	11 671	2 580	29 655	4 476	3 804	4 767	3 471	5 351
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	1 779	7 586	1 637	14 065	2 792	2 794	2 859	1 859	3 627
50 TO 52 WEEKS	551	2 441	443	8 329	873	647	1 657	1 063	1 116
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	259	900	118	1 370	299	141	759	526	397
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	18.6	14.5	13.7	8.3	14.2	10.4	16.1	17.1	15.5
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT									
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	2 321	7 966	2 138	13 335	3 298	2 512	3 850	2 880	3 779
NO WORKERS	420	955	443	1 313	489	201	638	606	543
1 WORKER	823	2 273	584	3 903	1 117	796	1 307	946	1 231
2 OR MORE WORKERS	1 078	4 738	1 111	8 119	1 692	1 515	1 905	1 328	2 005

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ORANGE	PAGE	PATRICK	PITTSYLVANIA	POWHATAN	PRINCE EDWARD	PRINCE GEORGE	PRINCE WILLIAM	PULASKI
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	13 690	14 730	13 376	49 708	9 870	13 064	19 047	98 399	26 273
LABOR FORCE	8 070	8 553	8 454	31 282	5 311	6 558	13 438	74 076	16 275
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	58.9	58.1	63.2	62.9	53.8	50.2	70.6	75.3	61.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	8 060	8 542	8 454	31 252	5 295	6 558	8 010	66 356	16 264
EMPLOYED	7 696	7 726	8 171	29 612	5 070	6 137	7 512	63 881	15 200
UNEMPLOYED	364	816	283	1 640	225	421	498	2 475	1 064
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.5	9.6	3.3	5.2	4.2	6.4	6.2	3.7	6.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5 620	6 177	4 922	18 426	4 559	6 506	5 609	24 323	9 998
LABOR FORCE STATUS BY SEX									
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 133	7 665	6 885	25 734	4 051	7 223	7 994	48 865	13 708
LABOR FORCE	3 388	3 472	3 694	13 577	2 068	2 936	4 355	29 586	6 810
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	47.5	45.3	53.7	52.8	51.0	40.6	54.5	60.5	49.7
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3 388	3 466	3 694	13 567	2 068	2 936	3 320	29 820	6 810
EMPLOYED	3 214	3 184	3 603	12 722	1 991	2 725	3 325	27 708	6 450
UNEMPLOYED	174	282	91	845	77	211	295	1 312	360
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.1	8.1	2.5	6.2	3.7	7.2	8.1	4.5	5.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3 745	4 193	3 191	12 157	1 983	4 287	3 639	19 279	6 898
LABOR FORCE STATUS BY AGE									
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 133	7 665	6 885	25 734	4 051	7 223	7 994	48 865	13 708
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1 085	1 122	1 032	3 710	694	889	1 626	12 007	2 024
IN LABOR FORCE	589	594	705	2 260	309	445	667	5 685	1 085
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 386	1 586	1 484	5 445	1 031	918	1 998	14 129	3 041
IN LABOR FORCE	937	1 017	1 066	3 714	626	649	1 215	9 632	2 108
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 696	7 726	8 171	29 612	5 070	6 137	7 512	63 881	15 200
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	5 730	6 039	6 435	23 695	3 677	4 166	5 319	39 274	11 990
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	254	225	57	488	130	186	796	14 272	573
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	351	258	179	846	388	870	393	1 218	826
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	669	473	540	2 157	516	353	602	6 660	1 147
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	616	673	931	2 215	320	514	394	2 260	632
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	76	58	29	211	39	48	8	197	32
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY BY SEX									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 696	7 726	8 171	29 612	5 070	6 137	7 512	63 881	15 200
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 165	780	808	3 031	893	1 270	1 341	17 527	2 263
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	576	371	282	1 378	487	481	641	8 655	971
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	589	409	526	1 653	406	789	700	8 672	1 292
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	1 799	1 385	1 231	5 900	1 430	1 389	2 261	23 585	3 350
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	144	107	88	494	114	118	295	2 981	493
SALES OCCUPATIONS	662	472	450	2 046	439	498	766	6 338	983
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	993	806	693	3 360	677	773	1 200	14 266	1 874
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	843	893	718	2 886	608	997	1 053	7 403	1 785
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	97	39	55	322	124	188	104	371	73
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	91	67	47	298	169	132	120	2 102	230
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	655	787	616	2 266	315	677	829	4 930	1 482
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	597	529	652	1 722	227	397	209	664	393
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 228	1 581	1 217	4 283	750	715	1 072	8 086	2 616
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	2 064	2 558	3 545	11 790	1 162	1 369	1 576	6 616	4 793
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	1 227	1 543	2 605	8 006	441	730	818	1 947	3 162
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	376	423	504	1 617	402	269	372	2 348	825
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	461	592	436	2 167	319	370	386	2 321	806
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY BY SEX									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 696	7 726	8 171	29 612	5 070	6 137	7 512	63 881	15 200
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	675	616	606	1 633	225	358	201	978	501
CONSTRUCTION	821	1 142	444	1 920	541	438	561	6 378	869
MANUFACTURING	2 004	2 601	4 569	14 204	973	1 257	1 905	4 528	6 621
NONDURABLE GOODS	1 152	2 129	3 134	9 777	590	551	1 563	1 568	3 253
DURABLE GOODS	852	472	1 435	4 427	383	706	342	2 960	3 368
TRANSPORTATION	159	234	233	808	394	249	163	2 781	451
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	414	149	78	482	170	69	200	2 528	348
WHOLESALE TRADE	194	163	95	828	206	156	146	1 624	307
RETAIL TRADE	1 079	986	645	3 627	720	1 032	1 378	10 946	1 637
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	296	187	169	741	272	242	284	3 619	390
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	258	179	126	533	161	121	162	3 704	354
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	296	339	164	827	217	336	366	2 317	378
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	1 167	861	903	3 437	722	1 575	1 394	11 014	2 765
HEALTH SERVICES	431	309	351	1 011	140	345	577	2 864	1 184
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	597	436	458	1 871	439	1 081	619	4 907	1 277
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	139	116	94	555	143	149	198	3 243	304
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	333	269	139	572	469	304	752	13 464	579
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	8 787	9 411	9 298	34 646	5 829	8 847	13 923	78 907	17 894
WORKED IN 1979	8 633	9 246	9 222	33 960	5 741	8 679	13 488	78 099	17 652
50 TO 52 WEEKS	5 437	5 167	5 330	20 251	3 780	3 887	7 838	53 828	10 271
40 TO 49 WEEKS	1 088	1 384	1 711	4 841	707	974	1 696	8 028	2 735
1 TO 39 WEEKS	2 108	2 695	2 181	8 868	1 254	3 818	3 954	16 243	4 646
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	7 003	7 633	7 751	27 521	4 802	6 414	11 162	64 251	15 002
50 TO 52 WEEKS	4 974	4 644	4 920	18 351	3 447	3 427	7 305	49 698	9 515
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	1 246	2 042	1 559	5 756	699	1 549	2 976	10 120	3 531
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	391	828	360	1 948	210	330	969	2 590	1 268
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.1	16.6	10.6	14.4	12.9	9.8	13.3	11.3	13.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	4 964	5 416	5 103	18 474	3 060	3 675	5 772	37 572	10 027
NO WORKERS	758	799	593	1 796	234	606	394	1 135	1 162
1 WORKER	1 488	1 737	1 366	5 609	1 039	1 114	2 180	11 414	3 107
2 OR MORE WORKERS	2 718	2 880	3 144	11 069	1 787	1 955	3 198	25 023	5 758

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	RAPPA- HANNOCK	RICHMOND	ROANOKE	ROCK- BRIDGE	ROCK- INGHAM	RUSSELL	SCOTT	SHENANDOAH	SMYTH
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 696	5 383	55 794	13 841	43 781	23 429	19 058	21 418	25 602
LABOR FORCE	2 627	3 135	36 376	8 227	28 418	11 338	8 838	13 129	14 602
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	55.9	58.2	65.2	59.4	64.9	48.4	46.4	61.3	57.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2 627	3 135	36 338	8 211	28 389	11 333	8 806	13 120	14 591
EMPLOYED	2 517	2 946	35 004	7 616	27 457	10 455	8 098	12 575	13 515
UNEMPLOYED	110	189	1 334	595	932	878	708	545	1 076
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.2	6.0	3.7	7.2	3.3	7.7	8.0	4.2	7.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2 069	2 248	19 418	5 614	15 363	12 091	10 220	8 289	11 000
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 350	2 749	29 614	6 953	22 654	11 873	9 923	11 132	13 538
LABOR FORCE	1 108	1 323	15 431	3 223	11 904	3 696	3 074	5 388	6 250
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	47.1	48.1	52.1	46.4	52.5	31.1	31.0	48.4	46.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 108	1 323	15 431	3 223	11 890	3 696	3 061	5 388	6 250
EMPLOYED	1 058	1 254	14 910	3 023	11 594	3 463	2 818	5 192	5 862
UNEMPLOYED	50	69	521	200	296	233	243	196	388
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.5	5.2	3.4	6.2	2.5	6.3	7.9	3.6	6.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 242	1 426	14 183	3 730	10 750	8 177	6 849	5 744	7 288
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 350	2 749	29 614	6 953	22 654	11 873	9 923	11 132	13 538
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	302	362	4 013	985	3 246	2 248	1 479	1 483	1 983
IN LABOR FORCE	160	197	1 903	503	1 686	552	426	794	1 026
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	492	500	6 955	1 475	4 556	2 747	2 047	2 181	2 750
IN LABOR FORCE	263	303	4 596	942	2 920	1 062	860	1 455	1 764
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 517	2 946	35 004	7 616	27 457	10 455	8 098	12 575	13 515
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	1 792	1 939	27 854	5 391	21 567	7 806	6 076	9 776	9 781
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	73	158	1 315	128	443	257	162	266	226
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	130	195	1 022	552	1 335	444	216	342	1 395
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	162	287	3 138	671	1 462	1 090	848	910	1 122
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	333	355	1 558	782	2 435	770	746	1 195	938
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	27	12	117	92	215	88	50	86	53
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 517	2 946	35 004	7 616	27 457	10 455	8 098	12 575	13 515
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	314	467	9 889	1 320	4 390	1 595	1 080	1 642	1 967
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	152	157	5 098	546	1 909	648	365	760	776
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	162	310	4 791	774	2 481	947	715	882	1 191
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	533	772	12 714	1 524	6 184	2 033	1 580	2 372	2 633
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	41	35	1 207	139	471	203	251	221	304
SALES OCCUPATIONS	184	319	4 709	398	2 254	715	600	761	953
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	308	418	6 798	987	3 459	1 115	729	1 390	1 376
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	333	262	3 332	1 032	2 893	943	731	1 465	1 990
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	77	55	63	36	204	70	38	44	56
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	46	51	577	79	216	78	69	135	200
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	210	156	2 692	917	2 473	795	624	1 286	1 734
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	295	299	214	487	2 401	516	356	695	517
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	373	441	3 895	1 114	4 196	2 610	1 441	2 310	1 925
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	669	705	4 960	2 139	7 393	2 758	2 910	4 091	4 483
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	337	212	2 285	1 037	3 997	991	1 608	2 255	3 113
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	143	196	1 474	682	1 485	1 135	529	931	753
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	189	297	1 201	420	1 911	632	773	905	617
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 517	2 946	35 004	7 616	27 457	10 455	8 098	12 575	13 515
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	297	271	403	477	2 742	3 434	692	863	681
CONSTRUCTION	431	235	1 990	832	2 162	584	741	1 209	978
MANUFACTURING	489	577	6 381	1 967	8 597	1 367	3 146	4 440	5 191
NONDURABLE GOODS	336	312	2 657	1 332	5 507	863	2 397	3 459	2 070
DURABLE GOODS	153	265	3 724	635	3 090	504	749	981	3 121
TRANSPORTATION	79	77	2 960	323	725	468	192	487	278
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	33	153	1 166	146	566	377	139	313	194
WHOLESALE TRADE	42	290	2 202	236	1 266	168	233	493	349
RETAIL TRADE	312	364	5 996	1 057	3 503	1 364	1 039	1 487	1 496
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	88	99	2 725	252	750	205	161	387	229
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	135	61	1 215	185	763	157	127	353	293
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	170	75	1 174	373	996	183	206	467	435
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	352	533	7 223	1 538	4 807	1 816	1 200	1 731	2 934
HEALTH SERVICES	101	128	2 838	355	1 384	499	314	594	1 695
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	150	293	2 974	944	2 897	1 098	756	840	809
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	101	112	1 411	239	526	219	130	297	430
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	89	211	1 569	230	580	332	222	345	457
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	2 910	3 594	39 578	9 219	31 808	12 883	9 957	14 264	16 051
WORKED IN 1979	2 860	3 541	39 298	9 055	31 652	12 583	9 790	14 164	15 741
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 813	2 017	25 917	5 107	19 787	6 754	5 759	8 908	8 914
40 TO 49 WEEKS	355	465	4 418	1 593	3 980	1 876	1 372	1 741	2 673
1 TO 39 WEEKS	692	1 059	8 963	2 355	7 885	3 953	2 659	3 515	4 154
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	2 244	2 674	31 911	7 389	25 130	10 548	8 164	11 495	13 352
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 590	1 752	23 772	4 660	17 597	6 140	5 353	7 967	8 176
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	341	529	4 303	1 770	3 934	2 769	1 532	1 935	3 631
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	127	224	1 265	674	943	1 219	625	800	1 108
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	15.5	16.2	12.5	15.2	10.1	15.9	15.8	15.0	13.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	1 654	1 872	20 629	5 034	15 450	8 972	7 272	7 726	9 367
NO WORKERS	277	189	1 786	644	1 245	1 504	1 372	933	1 262
1 WORKER	445	587	6 117	1 566	4 378	4 019	3 157	2 451	2 962
2 OR MORE WORKERS	932	1 096	12 726	2 824	9 827	3 449	2 743	4 342	5 143

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	SOUTH- AMPTON	SPOT- SYLVANIA	STAFFORD	SURRY	SUSSEX	TAZEWELL	WARREN	WASHINGTON	WEST- MORELAND
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 415	23 782	28 844	4 498	8 004	37 070	16 173	35 211	10 741
LABOR FORCE	7 614	15 620	19 809	2 617	4 727	19 039	9 787	20 164	5 743
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	52.8	65.7	68.7	58.2	59.1	51.4	60.5	57.3	53.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	7 602	15 465	17 975	2 617	4 727	19 028	9 768	20 158	5 705
EMPLOYED	7 233	14 588	17 063	2 461	4 514	17 695	9 044	18 792	5 243
UNEMPLOYED	369	877	912	156	213	1 333	724	1 366	462
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.9	5.7	5.1	6.0	4.5	7.0	7.4	6.8	8.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	6 801	8 162	9 035	1 881	3 277	18 031	6 386	15 047	4 998
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	6 843	12 189	13 787	2 314	4 224	19 474	8 536	18 289	5 613
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 992	6 310	7 162	1 100	2 036	6 843	4 051	7 978	2 453
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	43.7	51.8	51.9	47.5	48.2	35.1	47.5	43.6	43.7
EMPLOYED	2 992	6 298	7 092	1 100	2 036	6 843	4 051	7 972	2 446
UNEMPLOYED	2 762	5 845	6 709	1 003	1 903	6 308	3 833	7 394	2 240
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	230	453	383	97	133	535	218	578	206
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	7.7	7.2	5.4	8.8	6.5	7.8	5.4	7.3	8.4
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 851	5 879	6 625	1 214	2 188	12 631	4 485	10 311	3 160
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	6 843	12 189	13 787	2 314	4 224	19 474	8 536	18 289	5 613
IN LABOR FORCE	1 021	2 577	2 788	311	503	3 653	1 148	2 782	815
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	491	1 208	1 311	164	311	1 181	514	1 182	524
IN LABOR FORCE	1 403	2 959	3 830	474	919	4 264	1 774	4 053	929
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY	799	1 958	2 378	342	575	1 778	1 102	2 261	601
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 233	14 588	17 063	2 461	4 514	17 695	9 044	18 792	5 243
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	4 939	9 976	10 550	1 610	2 943	14 121	6 933	14 180	3 457
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	156	1 818	3 253	94	226	279	389	442	545
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	530	596	408	164	423	523	215	835	219
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	749	1 319	1 694	288	499	1 671	821	1 596	514
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	784	805	1 096	298	390	976	637	1 674	481
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	75	74	62	7	33	125	49	65	27
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 233	14 588	17 063	2 461	4 514	17 695	9 044	18 792	5 243
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 151	3 256	4 084	283	612	3 125	1 423	3 305	800
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	527	1 563	1 946	130	271	1 489	590	1 431	392
OCCUPATIONS	624	1 693	2 138	153	341	1 636	833	1 874	408
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 470	4 017	5 131	384	830	4 205	2 254	4 150	1 146
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	143	424	665	45	43	409	243	342	152
OCCUPATIONS	449	1 421	1 649	97	286	1 495	856	1 602	338
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	878	2 172	2 817	242	501	2 301	1 155	2 206	656
CLERICAL	1 049	1 723	2 068	459	735	2 074	1 130	2 127	590
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	238	171	141	57	83	246	106	181	129
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	190	287	366	15	108	142	146	242	92
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	621	1 265	1 561	387	544	1 686	878	1 704	369
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND	911	334	277	307	367	361	261	1 172	419
HOUSEHOLD	807	2 371	2 947	451	533	4 197	1 757	2 707	794
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	1 845	2 887	2 556	577	1 437	3 733	2 219	5 331	1 494
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	827	996	706	229	683	1 051	1 220	3 033	543
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	560	934	807	167	338	1 787	458	1 121	267
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	458	957	1 043	181	416	895	541	1 177	684
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	7 233	14 588	17 063	2 461	4 514	17 695	9 044	18 792	5 243
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND	1 020	362	332	288	383	4 590	283	1 314	419
LABORERS	560	1 723	2 311	225	236	975	1 274	1 314	539
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 898	1 718	1 279	670	1 413	1 802	2 534	5 184	1 004
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	1 171	817	550	365	588	463	1 948	2 495	380
CONSTRUCTION	727	901	729	305	825	1 339	586	2 989	624
MANUFACTURING	232	678	768	62	118	552	247	528	84
NONDURABLE GOODS	96	633	621	82	82	325	265	468	156
DURABLE GOODS	303	632	604	104	189	872	160	677	358
TRANSPORTATION	820	2 758	3 086	270	663	2 806	1 338	2 779	786
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	150	594	662	46	126	591	347	571	153
WHOLESALE TRADE	102	773	783	59	64	485	170	604	153
RETAIL TRADE	395	733	799	197	239	801	453	660	232
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1 237	2 389	2 893	386	692	3 327	1 477	3 252	892
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	353	707	693	86	192	1 503	439	1 137	126
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	681	1 238	1 318	238	412	1 465	730	1 667	387
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	203	444	882	62	88	359	308	448	379
HEALTH SERVICES	420	1 595	2 925	72	309	569	496	741	467
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES									
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES									
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION									
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	8 512	16 545	21 126	2 828	5 207	20 991	10 905	22 629	6 449
IN 1979	8 361	16 346	20 834	2 760	5 061	20 490	10 724	22 315	6 341
WORKED IN 1979	4 842	10 291	13 491	1 501	3 097	11 316	6 358	12 360	3 367
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 183	2 171	2 348	442	655	3 130	1 564	3 664	907
40 TO 49 WEEKS	2 336	3 884	4 995	817	1 309	6 044	2 802	6 291	2 067
1 TO 39 WEEKS	6 566	13 221	16 929	2 113	4 113	16 715	8 941	18 369	4 910
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	4 153	9 434	12 431	1 301	2 769	10 354	5 865	11 268	3 010
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 211	2 749	2 867	531	801	3 980	2 130	4 103	1 115
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	442	975	892	147	314	1 311	763	1 514	542
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	13.9	14.0	13.1	11.3	16.1	13.7	13.9	13.7	16.2
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT									
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	4 730	9 170	10 662	1 485	2 834	14 142	6 040	13 111	3 897
NO WORKERS	601	865	670	203	384	2 384	698	1 570	830
1 WORKER	1 605	3 151	3 693	492	776	6 109	2 154	4 664	1 172
2 OR MORE WORKERS	2 524	5 154	6 299	790	1 674	5 649	3 188	6 877	1 895

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED			INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	WISE	WYTHE	YORK	ALEXANDRIA CITY	BEOFFORD CITY	BRISTOL CITY	BUENA VISTA CITY	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESA- PEAKE CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	31 953	19 261	25 638	86 866	4 914	15 028	5 044	33 367	82 863
LABOR FORCE	15 230	11 633	18 115	64 746	2 740	8 593	3 155	20 266	52 615
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	47.7	60.4	70.7	74.5	55.8	57.2	62.5	60.7	63.5
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	15 222	11 633	14 822	62 243	2 740	8 590	3 149	20 124	50 351
EMPLOYED	14 064	10 966	14 053	60 138	2 566	7 922	2 846	19 473	47 390
UNEMPLOYED	1 158	667	769	2 105	174	668	303	651	2 961
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	7.6	5.7	5.2	3.4	6.4	7.8	9.6	3.2	5.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	16 723	7 628	7 523	22 120	2 174	6 435	1 889	13 101	30 248
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	16 541	10 218	12 476	46 836	2 580	8 608	2 763	17 975	42 895
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 309	5 057	6 972	31 147	1 266	3 928	1 388	10 031	21 584
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	32.1	49.5	55.9	66.5	49.1	45.6	50.2	55.8	50.3
EMPLOYED	5 309	5 057	6 841	30 658	1 266	3 925	1 388	10 014	21 428
UNEMPLOYED	4 929	4 824	6 397	29 610	1 171	3 550	1 267	9 741	19 929
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	380	233	444	1 048	95	375	121	273	1 499
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	7.2	4.6	6.5	3.4	7.5	9.6	8.7	2.7	7.0
11 232	5 161	5 504	15 689	1 314	4 680	1 375	7 944	21 311	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	16 541	10 218	12 476	46 836	2 580	8 608	2 763	17 975	42 895
IN LABOR FORCE	3 012	1 629	2 189	4 782	268	1 045	407	1 773	7 675
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	869	833	1 001	2 647	178	515	247	1 073	3 783
IN LABOR FORCE	3 564	2 069	3 310	5 238	366	1 510	570	2 169	10 071
1 357	1 493	2 093	3 753	277	896	396	1 621	6 548	
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 064	10 966	14 053	60 138	2 566	7 922	2 846	19 473	47 390
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	10 749	8 346	8 787	35 850	1 958	6 393	2 244	10 722	31 328
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	338	289	2 347	17 102	60	240	63	644	6 962
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	682	721	874	1 114	70	322	119	5 700	1 811
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 396	931	1 380	3 637	334	588	295	1 560	5 359
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	831	621	620	2 334	137	336	118	829	1 830
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	68	58	45	101	7	43	7	18	100
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 064	10 966	14 053	60 138	2 566	7 922	2 846	19 473	47 390
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	2 775	1 736	3 652	24 364	566	1 435	484	6 189	9 694
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	1 291	745	1 381	11 976	278	755	236	1 858	4 592
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 484	991	2 271	12 388	288	680	248	4 331	5 092
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	3 369	2 366	4 421	21 318	634	2 672	699	6 147	14 130
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	302	138	556	3 029	52	178	63	1 103	1 498
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 346	892	1 402	4 288	238	1 022	240	1 503	4 497
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	1 721	1 336	2 463	14 001	344	1 472	396	3 541	8 135
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	1 404	1 388	2 176	6 567	355	899	314	3 131	5 631
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	77	76	110	508	51	125	23	261	257
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	107	167	274	838	60	170	44	234	902
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	1 220	1 145	1 792	5 221	244	604	247	2 636	4 472
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	106	436	194	347	26	47	47	284	580
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	3 524	1 731	1 959	3 528	287	889	392	1 461	9 146
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	2 886	3 309	1 651	4 014	688	1 980	910	2 261	8 219
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	1 501	2 087	661	1 148	438	1 144	616	1 014	2 948
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	1 573	569	414	1 528	62	390	138	520	2 592
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	812	653	576	1 338	188	446	156	727	2 679
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	14 064	10 966	14 053	60 138	2 566	7 922	2 846	19 473	47 390
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	4 270	757	172	413	34	119	88	271	646
CONSTRUCTION	737	903	987	2 485	130	364	154	999	4 537
MANUFACTURING	861	3 546	1 956	2 981	822	2 374	1 173	2 076	8 835
NONDURABLE GOODS	532	1 921	627	1 563	613	1 097	808	985	1 788
DURABLE GOODS	329	1 625	1 329	1 418	209	1 277	365	1 091	7 047
TRANSPORTATION	553	340	285	2 746	79	301	65	451	2 889
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	435	348	293	1 766	50	320	81	524	1 640
WHOLESALE TRADE	453	373	377	1 147	119	539	42	354	1 764
RETAIL TRADE	2 339	1 467	2 360	7 242	402	1 424	394	3 001	7 496
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	424	371	552	4 632	106	325	85	1 002	2 366
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	249	161	595	4 658	48	240	21	502	1 875
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	426	285	1 084	2 598	113	362	96	1 078	1 456
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 824	1 980	3 514	13 460	573	1 182	557	8 321	9 286
HEALTH SERVICES	1 006	743	1 162	3 214	230	347	139	3 187	3 067
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1 421	1 021	1 541	3 650	241	552	380	3 948	4 318
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	397	216	811	6 596	102	283	38	1 186	1 901
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	493	435	1 878	16 010	90	372	90	894	4 600
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	17 145	12 708	19 416	68 381	2 878	9 596	3 556	25 660	57 100
WORKED IN 1979	16 728	12 587	19 111	67 686	2 830	9 408	3 463	25 399	56 002
50 TO 52 WEEKS	9 241	7 598	11 830	47 032	1 657	5 582	1 922	12 373	35 446
40 TO 49 WEEKS	2 525	1 782	2 621	7 677	471	1 340	489	3 231	7 266
1 TO 39 WEEKS	4 962	3 207	4 660	12 977	702	2 486	1 052	9 795	13 290
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	14 026	10 779	15 197	58 438	2 289	7 424	2 868	19 469	45 210
50 TO 52 WEEKS	8 567	7 039	10 815	43 993	1 473	4 964	1 764	10 829	32 257
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	3 395	2 253	2 940	10 232	510	1 791	908	3 878	9 416
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	1 246	682	963	2 838	213	568	394	694	3 042
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	14.3	13.1	12.7	11.8	15.4	12.6	16.6	3.6	13.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	11 934	7 170	9 351	24 285	1 633	5 242	1 825	8 630	30 977
NO WORKERS	2 384	895	528	2 117	287	768	153	953	2 918
1 WORKER	5 122	2 247	3 092	7 788	557	1 778	626	2 507	10 381
2 OR MORE WORKERS	4 428	4 028	5 731	14 380	789	2 696	1 046	5 170	17 678

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CLIFTON FORCE CITY	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	COV- INGTON CITY	DANVILLE CITY	EMPORIA CITY	FAIRFAX CITY	FALLS CHURCH CITY	FRANKLIN CITY	FREDERICKS- BURG CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 993	12 681	7 150	36 121	3 785	15 264	8 000	5 463	12 674
LABOR FORCE	2 083	8 246	3 861	21 816	2 157	11 025	5 413	3 052	7 377
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	52.2	65.0	54.0	60.4	57.0	72.2	67.7	55.9	58.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2 083	8 043	3 861	21 811	2 157	10 854	5 352	3 052	7 317
EMPLOYED	1 976	7 732	3 563	20 300	1 964	10 555	5 238	2 806	6 850
UNEMPLOYED	107	311	298	1 511	193	299	114	246	467
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.1	3.9	7.7	6.9	8.9	2.8	2.1	8.1	6.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 910	4 435	3 289	14 305	1 628	4 239	2 587	2 411	5 297
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 274	6 794	3 843	20 285	2 112	7 763	4 286	2 998	7 553
LABOR FORCE	916	3 453	1 612	10 246	997	4 854	2 477	1 240	3 653
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	40.3	50.8	41.9	50.5	47.2	62.5	57.8	41.4	48.4
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	916	3 433	1 612	10 246	997	4 842	2 469	1 240	3 647
EMPLOYED	880	3 270	1 506	9 533	891	4 702	2 430	1 103	3 404
UNEMPLOYED	36	163	106	713	106	140	39	137	243
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.9	4.7	6.6	7.0	10.6	2.9	1.6	11.0	6.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 358	3 341	2 231	10 039	1 115	2 909	1 809	1 758	3 900
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 274	6 794	3 843	20 285	2 112	7 763	4 286	2 998	7 553
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	276	799	463	2 317	246	1 094	397	430	700
IN LABOR FORCE	156	395	195	1 429	151	685	244	207	406
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	298	1 699	607	3 281	342	1 568	590	539	864
IN LABOR FORCE	191	1 108	343	2 274	258	1 113	399	260	578
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 976	7 732	3 563	20 300	1 964	10 555	5 238	2 806	6 850
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	1 473	5 131	2 972	16 355	1 519	6 266	3 310	2 197	4 343
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	50	781	38	368	29	1 560	1 217	78	861
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	134	638	88	642	95	303	63	103	628
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	181	814	274	1 943	171	1 338	424	273	684
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	138	321	184	917	150	463	224	127	321
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	-	47	7	75	-	25	-	28	13
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 976	7 732	3 563	20 300	1 964	10 555	5 238	2 806	6 850
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	412	1 840	412	3 818	303	3 502	2 396	470	1 823
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	82	798	162	1 789	176	1 688	1 137	204	632
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	330	1 042	250	2 029	127	1 814	1 259	266	1 191
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	549	2 974	961	5 346	598	3 988	1 831	671	2 178
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	98	298	163	505	83	584	278	89	177
SALES OCCUPATIONS	159	1 058	329	2 043	255	1 000	467	237	739
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	292	1 618	469	2 798	260	2 404	1 086	345	1 262
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	326	749	600	2 837	299	1 075	380	433	1 195
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	19	18	8	238	29	39	25	84	87
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	16	176	67	299	34	159	61	47	103
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	291	555	525	2 300	236	877	294	302	1 005
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	15	49	5	92	28	69	9	51	35
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	268	979	496	2 516	321	1 012	389	373	670
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	406	1 141	1 089	5 691	415	909	233	808	949
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	177	540	595	3 831	224	294	73	416	388
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	125	257	181	724	89	263	53	205	240
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	104	344	313	1 136	102	352	107	187	321
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 976	7 732	3 563	20 300	1 964	10 555	5 238	2 806	6 850
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	19	57	31	137	40	80	22	36	28
CONSTRUCTION	159	501	267	746	114	981	236	176	470
MANUFACTURING	367	1 728	1 306	7 654	531	468	323	1 136	726
NONDURABLE GOODS	272	1 355	1 227	6 277	323	179	170	891	399
DURABLE GOODS	95	373	79	1 377	208	289	153	245	327
TRANSPORTATION	257	287	131	495	34	377	155	52	231
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	49	314	68	409	35	315	205	18	175
WHOLESALE TRADE	26	277	105	722	80	254	86	151	186
RETAIL TRADE	220	1 365	670	3 163	357	1 620	658	375	1 283
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	50	384	96	907	101	901	414	72	380
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	25	182	64	506	65	800	533	38	231
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	114	288	215	1 013	133	418	158	189	379
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	617	1 384	488	3 723	370	2 565	1 289	439	2 004
HEALTH SERVICES	321	458	253	1 606	197	593	307	201	548
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	231	701	169	1 545	110	1 025	496	183	1 034
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	65	225	66	572	63	947	486	55	422
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	73	965	122	825	104	1 776	1 159	124	757
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	2 227	8 891	4 262	23 822	2 280	12 069	5 940	3 446	9 011
WORKED IN 1979	2 185	8 754	4 219	23 302	2 209	12 010	5 888	3 312	8 890
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 359	5 883	2 513	14 105	1 321	7 639	3 899	2 033	4 318
40 TO 49 WEEKS	271	1 013	641	3 142	375	1 494	825	303	1 236
1 TO 39 WEEKS	555	1 858	1 065	6 055	513	2 877	1 164	976	3 336
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	1 743	7 128	3 360	18 680	1 750	9 438	4 798	2 524	6 608
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 189	5 365	2 227	12 681	1 123	6 843	3 496	1 758	3 854
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	263	1 130	768	4 376	455	1 662	784	615	1 760
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	57	334	296	1 695	93	357	154	267	412
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	11.2	12.4	13.3	15.1	10.5	9.7	10.4	15.6	11.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	1 306	4 774	2 589	12 747	1 271	5 117	2 588	1 973	3 526
NO WORKERS	208	371	438	1 598	232	285	288	355	502
1 WORKER	407	1 690	979	4 058	426	1 378	695	650	1 166
2 OR MORE WORKERS	691	2 713	1 172	7 091	613	3 454	1 605	968	1 858

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	GALAX CITY	HAMPTON CITY	HARRISON- BURG CITY	HOPEWELL CITY	LEX- INGTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MANASSAS CITY	MANASSAS PARK CITY	MARTINS- VILLE CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 219	92 064	16 965	17 519	6 351	52 732	10 921	4 335	14 279
LABOR FORCE	3 053	59 873	9 187	10 594	2 540	31 795	7 865	3 128	8 287
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	58.5	65.0	54.2	60.5	40.0	60.3	72.0	72.2	58.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3 053	52 125	9 187	10 154	2 529	31 736	7 755	3 082	8 287
EMPLOYED	2 875	48 363	8 878	9 516	2 361	30 318	7 488	2 961	7 919
UNEMPLOYED	178	3 762	309	638	168	1 418	267	121	368
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.8	7.2	3.4	6.3	6.6	4.5	3.4	3.9	4.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2 166	32 191	7 778	6 925	3 811	20 937	3 056	1 207	5 992
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 858	47 275	9 370	9 399	2 278	29 482	5 651	2 200	7 902
LABOR FORCE	1 389	24 983	4 543	4 310	974	14 863	3 254	1 371	3 873
PERCENT OF FEMALE 16 YEARS AND OVER	48.6	52.8	48.5	45.9	42.8	50.4	57.6	62.3	49.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 389	24 093	4 543	4 223	974	14 863	3 240	1 371	3 873
EMPLOYED	1 331	21 907	4 364	3 933	913	14 238	3 121	1 317	3 709
UNEMPLOYED	58	2 186	179	290	61	625	119	54	164
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.2	9.1	3.9	6.9	6.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 469	22 292	4 827	5 089	1 304	14 619	2 397	829	4 029
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 858	47 275	9 370	9 399	2 278	29 482	5 651	2 200	7 902
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	287	7 586	686	1 445	247	3 584	1 309	617	847
IN LABOR FORCE	163	3 833	387	661	140	2 045	591	350	528
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	499	10 602	990	1 921	343	4 481	1 221	574	1 418
IN LABOR FORCE	366	6 964	730	1 260	221	3 066	827	446	954
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 875	48 363	8 878	9 516	2 361	30 318	7 488	2 961	7 919
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	2 220	33 490	5 891	7 097	1 622	23 998	4 954	2 101	6 655
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	63	6 684	195	751	37	608	1 002	326	55
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	147	1 210	1 613	346	311	1 886	167	69	224
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	242	5 129	766	924	225	2 477	943	403	645
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	203	1 762	399	344	166	1 254	392	56	320
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	-	88	14	54	-	95	30	6	20
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 875	48 363	8 878	9 516	2 361	30 318	7 488	2 961	7 919
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	493	10 290	2 498	1 479	896	8 084	2 407	420	1 729
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	207	4 372	1 111	765	243	3 432	1 014	266	897
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	286	5 918	1 387	714	653	4 652	1 393	154	832
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	574	15 339	2 621	2 722	504	9 308	2 691	924	1 779
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	34	1 904	191	433	45	1 082	447	78	169
SALES OCCUPATIONS	226	5 076	1 001	802	154	2 944	746	280	739
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	314	8 359	1 429	1 487	305	5 282	1 498	566	871
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	380	7 022	1 691	1 269	497	4 889	671	357	878
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	42	381	84	71	60	344	83	26	102
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	4	1 055	122	176	43	432	143	78	71
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	334	5 586	1 485	1 022	394	4 113	445	253	705
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	19	459	119	50	34	135	45	29	60
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	319	8 008	669	1 483	164	2 802	1 029	761	862
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	1 090	7 245	1 280	2 513	266	5 100	645	470	2 611
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	814	3 453	591	1 543	131	2 962	155	135	1 699
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	184	1 719	357	422	40	920	183	175	374
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	92	2 073	332	548	95	1 218	307	160	538
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 875	48 363	8 878	9 516	2 361	30 318	7 488	2 961	7 919
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	18	516	224	61	28	183	58	48	33
CONSTRUCTION	81	3 165	361	801	144	1 613	844	485	445
MANUFACTURING	1 281	10 048	1 502	3 441	243	8 457	706	277	3 496
NONDURABLE GOODS	666	1 406	975	3 018	148	4 219	156	119	2 077
DURABLE GOODS	615	8 642	527	423	95	4 238	550	158	1 419
TRANSPORTATION	99	1 698	248	270	37	888	215	105	285
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	30	1 184	229	197	76	653	352	107	103
WHOLESALE TRADE	56	1 286	334	136	14	878	168	148	171
RETAIL TRADE	398	8 904	1 843	1 408	321	4 228	1 293	593	1 142
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	80	1 948	368	341	73	1 784	520	112	356
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	96	1 873	300	150	97	952	691	168	191
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	161	2 164	369	338	186	1 392	203	84	308
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	482	10 236	2 769	1 529	1 049	8 355	1 336	462	1 183
HEALTH SERVICES	207	3 420	563	722	141	2 972	305	86	423
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	174	4 661	1 810	621	766	3 799	673	288	508
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	101	2 155	396	186	142	1 584	358	88	252
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	93	5 341	331	844	93	935	1 102	372	206
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	3 313	66 171	13 722	11 432	4 674	36 216	8 376	3 296	9 345
WORKED IN 1979	3 282	64 540	13 564	11 278	4 600	35 808	8 312	3 238	9 194
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 945	38 857	5 235	7 322	1 422	20 733	5 864	2 081	5 511
40 TO 49 WEEKS	572	8 673	1 736	1 405	356	4 914	891	486	1 302
1 TO 39 WEEKS	765	17 010	6 593	2 551	2 822	10 161	1 557	671	2 381
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	2 754	51 516	9 221	9 448	3 252	28 006	7 002	2 711	7 513
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 762	35 483	4 357	6 804	1 209	18 457	5 544	1 932	4 937
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	549	12 309	2 955	1 819	973	5 307	1 048	598	1 458
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	172	3 965	449	553	289	1 316	216	179	462
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.3	13.6	7.3	13.6	11.4	11.4	10.3	12.4	13.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	1 947	32 248	3 742	6 605	1 341	17 075	4 063	1 664	4 999
NO WORKERS	280	3 311	338	872	162	2 333	188	85	658
1 WORKER	688	10 908	993	2 321	454	5 157	1 285	477	1 580
2 OR MORE WORKERS	979	18 029	2 411	3 412	725	9 585	2 590	1 102	2 761

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED							
	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	NORTON CITY	PETERSBURG CITY	POQUOSON CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY	RAOFORO CITY	RICHMOND CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	108 862	209 398	3 567	31 180	6 337	78 661	11 086	176 819
LABOR FORCE	72 757	136 889	1 760	18 819	4 250	46 014	5 836	106 561
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	66.8	65.4	49.3	60.4	67.1	58.5	52.6	60.3
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	63 369	93 206	1 760	18 205	3 939	43 318	5 836	106 282
EMPLOYED	58 981	86 015	1 646	16 789	3 763	40 003	5 402	99 667
UNEMPLOYED	4 388	7 191	114	1 416	176	3 315	434	6 615
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6.9	7.7	6.5	7.8	4.5	7.7	7.4	6.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	36 105	72 509	1 807	12 361	2 087	32 647	5 250	70 258
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
LABOR FORCE	55 307	96 360	1 979	17 194	3 184	42 294	6 742	98 838
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	29 146	45 108	694	8 757	1 598	19 719	2 968	52 929
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	52.7	46.8	35.1	50.9	50.2	46.6	44.0	53.6
EMPLOYED	28 278	43 463	694	8 653	1 570	19 464	2 968	52 875
UNEMPLOYED	25 719	39 489	669	7 888	1 476	17 713	2 779	49 570
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2 559	3 974	25	765	94	1 751	189	3 305
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	9.0	9.1	3.6	8.8	6.0	9.0	6.4	6.3
26 161	51 252	1 285	8 437	1 586	22 575	3 774	45 909	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER								
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	55 307	96 360	1 979	17 194	3 184	42 294	6 742	98 838
IN LABOR FORCE	9 725	16 283	301	2 143	430	7 046	430	10 872
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	4 519	7 038	78	1 234	150	3 388	250	6 286
IN LABOR FORCE	11 211	15 206	372	2 951	1 028	7 457	805	12 655
7 313	9 209	197	2 149	586	4 642	559	8 927	
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	58 981	86 015	1 646	16 789	3 763	40 003	5 402	99 667
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	43 426	58 389	1 324	9 914	2 337	24 782	3 610	69 988
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	5 665	11 224	84	1 699	654	7 830	1 160	4 519
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 856	4 204	33	2 460	52	1 404	1 000	12 157
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	5 976	8 927	134	2 046	386	4 698	427	9 541
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	1 937	3 099	63	642	340	1 194	205	3 333
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	121	172	8	28	-	95	-	129
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	58 981	86 015	1 646	16 789	3 763	40 003	5 402	99 667
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	13 421	17 603	341	3 057	862	7 747	1 379	24 032
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	5 158	7 809	155	1 287	307	3 431	440	9 853
OCCUPATIONS	8 263	9 794	186	1 770	555	4 316	939	14 179
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	17 026	27 265	380	4 016	1 280	11 577	1 557	31 075
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	1 877	2 840	39	457	257	1 240	256	3 527
OCCUPATIONS	5 935	8 992	170	1 321	396	3 597	463	8 692
SALES OCCUPATIONS	9 214	15 433	171	2 238	627	6 740	838	18 856
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	8 430	14 267	244	3 853	319	6 148	1 043	17 349
CLERICAL	646	1 291	23	238	13	482	31	1 636
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	993	1 469	16	397	61	1 027	70	1 653
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	6 791	11 507	205	3 218	245	4 639	942	14 060
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	412	978	-	66	176	280	22	473
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND	10 019	11 527	351	1 618	659	6 856	569	8 357
HOUSEHOLD	9 673	14 375	330	4 179	467	7 395	832	18 381
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	4 352	4 413	60	2 114	208	3 204	519	8 559
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	2 392	4 969	143	967	110	1 973	126	4 333
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	2 929	4 993	127	1 098	149	2 218	187	5 489
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	58 981	86 015	1 646	16 789	3 763	40 003	5 402	99 667
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	546	900	248	56	172	189	6	520
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND	4 251	6 437	157	925	310	2 886	168	5 412
LABORERS	14 524	9 911	123	3 714	738	8 584	1 466	17 075
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 393	3 217	99	2 733	99	1 952	695	11 967
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	12 131	6 694	24	981	639	6 632	771	5 108
CONSTRUCTION	1 779	4 597	56	649	82	1 740	80	3 970
MANUFACTURING	1 504	2 489	100	332	73	1 153	62	2 730
NONDURABLE GOODS	1 572	3 826	45	331	116	1 213	39	3 856
DURABLE GOODS	9 803	16 242	301	2 347	548	6 343	855	14 992
TRANSPORTATION	2 549	4 443	57	537	149	1 618	200	7 413
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1 951	3 987	27	496	155	1 311	69	4 333
WHOLESALE TRADE	3 635	5 104	79	922	98	1 905	216	5 786
RETAIL TRADE	11 677	18 568	368	4 620	828	8 669	2 021	25 807
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	3 774	6 702	224	2 331	192	3 674	595	11 235
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	5 228	7 826	105	1 831	327	3 320	1 245	9 752
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	2 675	4 040	39	458	309	1 675	181	4 820
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	5 190	9 511	85	1 860	494	4 392	220	7 773
HEALTH SERVICES								
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES								
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES								
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION								
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	78 573	148 803	1 893	20 420	4 578	50 196	8 561	120 119
IN 1979	76 736	145 295	1 877	19 704	4 505	48 889	8 436	117 280
WORKED IN 1979	46 930	90 144	1 117	12 288	2 982	30 306	3 215	69 548
50 TO 52 WEEKS	10 471	19 554	233	2 806	524	6 312	938	15 653
40 TO 49 WEEKS	19 335	35 597	527	4 610	999	12 271	4 283	32 079
1 TO 39 WEEKS	61 975	116 839	1 567	15 882	3 659	38 746	6 214	93 572
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	42 435	80 931	1 036	10 953	2 729	27 166	2 882	62 548
50 TO 52 WEEKS	15 099	27 644	280	3 925	478	9 545	1 736	21 817
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	4 897	8 753	119	1 595	146	3 668	445	6 792
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	13.6	12.8	16.1	16.6	13.3	15.0	10.5	13.2
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT								
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
FAMILIES	38 490	61 506	1 265	10 568	2 406	27 875	2 501	52 726
NO WORKERS	3 994	9 300	201	1 535	166	4 300	236	8 255
1 WORKER	13 397	22 744	595	3 552	714	10 171	860	16 796
2 OR MORE WORKERS	21 099	29 462	469	5 481	1 526	13 404	1 405	27 675

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	ROANOKE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOUTH BOSTON CITY	STAUNTON CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WAYNES- BORO CITY	WILLIAMS- BURG CITY	WIN- CHESTER CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	78 953	19 303	5 436	17 765	35 509	191 765	11 958	9 150	16 248
LABOR FORCE	46 452	11 581	3 218	10 716	20 941	136 617	7 642	4 628	9 975
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	58.8	60.0	59.2	60.3	59.0	71.2	63.9	50.6	61.4
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	46 386	11 575	3 210	10 700	20 829	111 803	7 632	4 576	9 965
EMPLOYED	43 674	11 079	3 006	10 243	19 439	105 894	7 200	4 404	9 326
UNEMPLOYED	2 712	496	204	457	1 390	5 909	432	172	639
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.8	4.3	6.4	4.3	6.7	5.3	5.7	3.8	6.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	32 501	7 722	2 218	7 049	14 568	55 148	4 316	4 522	6 273
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	43 735	10 157	3 111	9 861	18 857	94 582	6 436	4 997	8 918
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	21 235	5 344	1 641	5 093	8 967	52 820	3 276	2 294	4 508
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	43 674	10 157	3 111	9 861	18 857	94 582	6 436	4 997	8 918
EMPLOYED	21 235	5 344	1 641	5 093	8 967	51 603	3 276	2 294	4 503
UNEMPLOYED	20 074	5 121	1 578	4 908	8 139	48 299	3 079	2 210	4 191
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 161	223	63	185	828	3 304	197	84	312
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	22 500	4 813	1 470	4 768	9 890	41 762	3 160	2 703	4 410
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	43 735	10 157	3 111	9 861	18 857	94 582	6 436	4 997	8 918
IN LABOR FORCE	5 188	1 061	295	1 041	2 695	17 031	834	126	1 038
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	2 678	606	217	670	1 403	7 511	506	81	576
IN LABOR FORCE	6 760	2 023	661	1 513	3 687	23 301	1 188	373	1 346
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4 328	1 366	506	1 070	2 404	14 531	723	250	865
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	43 674	11 079	3 006	10 243	19 439	105 894	7 200	4 404	9 326
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	35 394	8 818	2 155	7 078	13 558	73 498	5 947	2 752	7 475
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 562	377	76	196	1 993	11 783	100	151	341
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 141	317	185	1 408	1 080	3 254	291	1 057	225
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	3 594	1 041	400	938	1 733	11 665	519	322	698
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	1 855	499	171	593	966	5 431	329	122	548
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	128	27	19	30	109	263	14	-	39
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	43 674	11 079	3 006	10 243	19 439	105 894	7 200	4 404	9 326
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	8 606	2 470	665	2 369	3 410	30 699	1 401	1 513	1 967
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	3 867	1 118	247	940	1 309	14 612	611	549	905
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	4 739	1 352	418	1 429	1 701	16 087	790	964	1 062
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	13 632	3 719	758	2 934	4 735	37 180	1 963	1 379	2 949
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	1 313	363	84	325	513	3 693	255	177	261
SALES OCCUPATIONS	4 739	1 050	236	1 067	1 723	14 959	817	429	939
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	7 580	2 306	438	1 542	2 499	18 528	891	773	1 749
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	7 083	1 466	394	1 871	2 560	12 733	1 012	906	1 257
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	488	74	35	121	304	757	40	28	121
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	472	127	58	218	265	1 989	126	111	97
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	6 123	1 267	301	1 532	1 991	9 987	846	767	1 039
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	316	22	8	98	640	1 151	76	88	162
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	5 123	1 422	378	1 000	3 199	13 781	930	163	1 035
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	8 914	1 978	803	1 971	5 295	10 350	1 818	355	1 956
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	4 171	925	558	1 094	2 117	3 045	1 233	135	999
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	2 486	502	57	447	1 210	3 605	234	104	486
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	2 257	551	188	430	1 968	3 700	351	116	471
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	43 674	11 079	3 006	10 243	19 439	105 894	7 200	4 404	9 326
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	332	56	5	143	700	1 277	108	102	226
CONSTRUCTION	2 589	711	207	500	1 496	8 359	325	108	615
MANUFACTURING	8 027	2 230	1 089	2 141	5 940	9 465	2 885	228	2 388
NONDURABLE GOODS	3 865	677	749	1 189	2 762	2 682	1 341	131	1 009
DURABLE GOODS	4 162	1 553	340	952	3 178	6 783	1 544	97	1 379
TRANSPORTATION	3 408	526	47	677	740	4 896	201	84	342
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1 256	255	61	256	481	2 785	80	32	216
WHOLESALE TRADE	2 308	684	58	353	844	4 225	233	44	475
RETAIL TRADE	7 939	1 919	422	1 627	2 532	22 322	1 201	884	1 453
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2 793	731	110	420	731	8 283	283	134	392
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	1 629	474	60	230	419	5 930	141	80	395
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	2 312	494	87	451	783	5 366	264	629	391
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	9 656	2 623	743	2 923	3 446	22 371	1 259	1 803	2 090
HEALTH SERVICES	4 903	1 116	329	1 365	1 420	6 917	646	300	909
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	2 733	1 019	287	1 198	1 413	10 046	341	1 198	800
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 020	488	127	360	613	5 408	272	305	381
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1 425	376	117	522	1 327	10 615	220	215	343
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	50 732	13 165	3 593	12 082	22 729	146 243	8 192	7 454	11 189
WORKED IN 1979	49 752	13 052	3 541	11 945	22 159	144 477	8 072	7 415	11 020
50 TO 52 WEEKS	31 164	8 139	2 144	7 668	13 326	91 608	5 413	2 230	6 620
40 TO 49 WEEKS	6 724	1 466	482	1 341	3 009	18 891	891	790	1 448
1 TO 39 WEEKS	11 864	3 447	915	2 936	5 824	33 978	1 768	4 395	2 952
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	40 195	10 459	2 796	9 534	17 714	116 365	5 444	4 929	8 803
50 TO 52 WEEKS	27 996	7 415	1 898	6 985	11 849	83 320	4 792	1 893	5 883
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	8 960	1 814	518	1 627	4 145	23 904	1 268	1 587	2 216
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	3 011	503	165	602	1 501	6 252	530	143	771
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	14.2	11.1	12.9	15.1	15.1	11.5	16.1	5.5	13.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	27 277	6 457	1 887	5 797	12 580	67 720	4 386	1 372	5 291
NO WORKERS	4 451	720	270	623	1 642	4 902	472	158	682
1 WORKER	9 239	2 094	505	1 774	4 231	22 606	1 443	351	1 761
2 OR MORE WORKERS	13 587	3 643	1 112	3 400	6 707	40 212	2 471	863	2 848

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE							
	THE STATE	ALEXANDRIA CITY	ANNAN- DALE (COP)	ARLINGTON (COP)	BLACKSBURG TOWN	BURKE (COP)	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESAPEAKE CITY
INCOME IN 1979								
HOUSEHOLDS	1 864 922	49 238	18 068	71 724	9 075	10 042	15 395	36 568
LESS THAN \$5,000	218 281	3 416	576	4 615	1 901	59	2 388	3 758
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	136 369	2 248	359	3 504	1 180	63	1 704	1 942
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	142 022	2 548	434	4 081	1 050	74	1 545	2 447
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	291 019	7 288	1 215	10 032	1 511	275	2 543	5 622
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	270 780	7 650	1 854	10 480	952	498	2 194	5 694
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	231 954	6 460	2 157	8 316	731	916	1 642	5 462
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	295 687	8 595	3 703	12 738	936	3 040	2 091	7 037
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	176 271	6 572	4 484	10 662	607	3 664	767	3 349
\$50,000 OR MORE	102 539	4 461	3 286	7 296	207	1 453	521	1 257
MEAN	17 523	21 033	31 248	21 713	11 250	35 268	13 942	18 933
MEAN	21 300	25 346	34 169	26 363	15 381	36 551	17 626	21 220
FAMILIES								
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 404 745	24 285	13 336	36 054	4 083	9 086	8 630	30 977
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	99 184	1 268	215	1 290	317	52	500	2 220
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	82 838	883	140	1 018	285	40	580	1 314
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	94 993	1 031	213	1 537	311	58	719	1 723
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	209 562	2 627	695	3 304	628	190	1 284	4 635
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	212 994	3 104	1 000	4 023	564	365	1 431	4 844
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	195 551	2 952	1 385	3 868	441	791	1 274	5 140
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	259 142	4 627	2 794	7 423	785	2 727	1 718	6 735
\$50,000 OR MORE	158 061	4 370	3 942	7 642	559	3 502	657	3 221
MEAN	92 400	3 423	2 952	5 949	193	1 361	467	1 145
MEAN	20 065	25 561	35 597	28 771	19 202	35 945	19 129	20 684
MEAN	23 704	30 153	37 727	32 316	22 596	37 290	22 766	22 762
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER								
LESS THAN \$2,000	723 041	32 881	6 977	49 278	18 393	1 470	13 279	7 578
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	112 729	1 705	259	3 210	8 529	76	3 494	1 087
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	63 411	877	178	1 573	3 244	29	1 959	705
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	95 595	2 169	423	3 416	3 120	65	2 369	985
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	129 025	3 154	619	6 398	1 706	63	2 210	1 160
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	62 271	2 451	585	4 018	574	40	869	789
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	115 510	7 453	1 508	10 461	602	259	1 423	1 377
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	99 392	9 390	2 236	12 683	459	506	683	1 184
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	38 839	5 141	1 051	6 821	134	409	235	218
\$50,000 OR MORE	6 269	541	118	698	25	23	37	73
MEAN	6 924	13 845	14 657	12 685	2 206	17 615	3 808	7 622
MEAN	9 627	15 967	16 400	15 202	3 580	19 266	5 888	9 511
PER CAPITA INCOME	7 563	12 209	12 502	12 564	5 158	10 885	6 945	6 815
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	7 616	12 241	12 587	12 603	5 166	10 885	6 942	6 859
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
NO WORKERS	11 066	16 120	23 262	22 624	12 449	18 503	13 334	9 835
1 WORKER	19 980	24 983	32 860	27 935	21 224	33 032	18 435	17 987
2 OR MORE WORKERS	28 140	35 019	41 140	36 271	24 165	39 593	26 606	27 700
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
FAMILIES	1 404 745	24 285	13 336	36 054	4 083	9 086	8 630	30 977
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	776 948	10 753	7 098	14 620	1 961	6 660	4 058	18 845
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	629 717	7 799	5 908	11 094	1 463	5 474	3 190	15 094
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	197 098	4 817	1 559	5 630	403	450	1 632	4 405
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	131 400	3 082	946	3 014	260	391	978	3 251
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	48 412	1 100	175	950	107	62	400	1 319
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	180 072	2 794	811	5 785	408	79	1 447	2 853
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
65 YEARS AND OVER	608 452	32 763	6 977	46 213	10 322	1 470	12 406	7 458
65 YEARS AND OVER	139 273	3 385	572	6 016	341	38	1 602	1 724
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 164 784	102 040	48 927	148 686	22 451	33 792	38 699	112 760
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 447 645	18 373	12 622	24 548	3 352	12 781	7 521	35 853
60 YEARS AND OVER	1 091 489	13 032	10 141	17 778	2 396	9 883	5 461	26 809
65 YEARS AND OVER	700 334	12 985	4 255	25 160	1 560	548	5 970	11 450
65 YEARS AND OVER	479 198	8 707	2 483	17 051	1 152	344	4 324	7 380
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
FAMILIES	128 807	1 651	266	1 656	361	70	646	2 860
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9.2	6.8	2.0	4.6	8.5	0.8	7.5	9.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	93 188	1 366	185	1 157	171	70	496	2 176
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	75 558	1 080	142	851	114	49	405	1 771
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	58 010	920	121	671	96	36	379	1 548
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	50 227	864	86	554	68	36	331	1 382
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	25 865	475	31	290	36	24	196	767
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	20 315	86	21	187	17	-	75	376
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	150 540	3 350	636	5 461	6 207	131	5 808	2 087
65 YEARS AND OVER	24.7	10.2	9.1	11.8	60.1	8.9	46.8	28.0
65 YEARS AND OVER	48 086	513	116	767	54	-	345	588
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED								
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	610 405	9 176	1 511	11 022	7 139	375	8 119	12 562
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	11.8	9.0	3.1	7.4	31.8	1.1	21.0	11.1
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	215 575	2 919	349	2 429	257	140	1 177	5 212
60 YEARS AND OVER	156 797	2 065	276	1 560	144	87	838	3 647
65 YEARS AND OVER	108 519	987	195	1 330	98	-	605	1 709
65 YEARS AND OVER	82 633	665	170	1 074	83	-	448	1 222
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:								
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	8.0	6.3	2.0	5.1	25.1	0.7	15.3	7.8
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	16.4	12.5	3.9	9.8	37.9	1.3	27.0	14.7
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	21.0	15.1	4.5	12.4	43.1	1.7	31.7	19.2
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	31.0	21.6	8.3	18.1	50.9	3.6	41.8	28.4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	DALE CITY (CDP)	DANVILLE CITY	HAMPTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MCLEAN (CDP)	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	PETERS- BURG CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	9 325	17 517	41 682	23 880	11 585	51 674	88 383	14 945	36 807
LESS THAN \$5,000	159	3 036	4 524	3 268	168	6 707	15 758	2 551	6 071
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	100	1 788	3 205	2 181	176	3 948	9 241	1 577	3 317
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	156	1 643	3 438	2 159	157	4 564	9 516	1 362	3 326
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	622	2 984	6 932	4 091	420	8 983	17 102	2 431	6 572
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 083	2 468	6 427	3 655	654	7 876	12 033	2 010	5 389
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 686	1 903	5 502	2 709	742	6 603	9 027	1 629	4 152
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 407	2 230	6 655	3 077	1 817	8 122	9 061	1 637	4 898
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 754	861	3 436	1 783	3 140	3 424	4 293	801	2 052
\$50,000 OR MORE	358	604	1 563	957	4 311	1 447	2 352	947	1 030
MEDIAN	27 261	13 817	17 057	15 312	42 533	15 974	12 509	13 940	14 195
MEAN	27 922	17 445	20 322	18 872	47 376	18 722	16 072	20 347	17 330
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	8 543	12 747	32 248	17 075	9 947	38 490	61 506	10 568	27 875
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	122	966	2 473	1 261	84	3 350	8 052	1 183	3 276
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	79	1 150	1 992	1 238	80	2 433	5 282	964	2 099
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	121	1 035	2 364	1 372	68	2 929	5 985	942	2 174
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	549	2 276	4 866	2 705	235	6 216	11 899	1 658	4 748
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	991	2 117	5 217	2 906	440	6 142	9 089	1 465	4 440
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 514	1 708	4 798	2 297	584	5 667	7 443	1 405	3 744
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 183	2 122	6 019	2 824	1 518	7 246	7 840	1 492	4 536
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 647	805	3 134	1 609	2 892	3 156	3 834	678	1 890
MEDIAN	27 561	17 113	19 228	18 332	44 498	18 477	14 779	16 822	16 757
MEAN	28 236	20 634	22 255	21 776	50 170	21 005	18 240	23 409	19 512
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000	1 265	5 980	16 311	12 187	2 786	20 984	69 333	6 029	12 311
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	80	930	3 083	3 251	167	2 591	9 343	999	1 487
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	71	779	1 047	1 313	90	1 547	4 707	619	1 218
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	49	1 286	1 940	1 983	168	3 063	9 005	896	1 736
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	119	982	3 526	1 757	338	4 322	26 265	1 082	2 697
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	106	587	1 558	899	219	2 444	5 886	580	1 367
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	221	787	2 620	1 449	495	3 756	8 112	956	2 203
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	432	475	1 852	1 169	629	2 585	4 614	589	1 248
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	182	123	571	287	539	613	1 111	168	313
\$50,000 OR MORE	5	31	114	79	141	63	290	140	42
MEDIAN	14 696	4 989	6 558	4 385	13 894	7 227	6 167	6 338	6 884
MEAN	15 130	7 316	8 715	7 144	18 058	8 695	7 311	9 505	8 321
PER CAPITA INCOME	7 863	6 728	7 052	6 896	15 484	6 856	6 115	7 422	6 227
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	7 863	6 789	7 084	6 950	15 518	6 892	6 137	7 490	6 266
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS	11 344	9 222	10 209	11 089	29 952	9 194	8 958	11 245	9 053
1 WORKER	23 303	18 431	17 622	18 277	46 970	17 782	16 047	20 482	15 879
2 OR MORE WORKERS	30 680	24 466	27 271	26 259	54 338	25 288	22 864	28 714	25 624
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES	8 543	12 747	32 248	17 075	9 947	38 490	61 506	10 568	27 875
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 640	6 106	19 260	8 501	5 123	22 403	33 934	5 740	15 322
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	5 459	5 091	15 616	6 874	4 417	17 350	25 089	4 698	12 180
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	484	2 489	5 667	3 099	670	6 864	14 608	2 917	6 351
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	412	1 530	4 466	2 014	453	5 265	10 776	2 108	4 564
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	109	524	1 709	804	65	2 428	5 273	909	2 345
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	60	2 346	2 882	3 076	1 065	3 943	8 402	1 552	3 837
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 265	5 588	12 621	8 836	2 786	17 738	37 242	6 016	11 304
	35	2 174	2 334	2 792	513	3 311	7 871	1 530	3 293
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	33 036	44 660	117 343	62 431	35 436	140 084	232 505	40 399	102 451
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	13 234	11 018	35 050	15 851	9 780	40 299	63 589	11 176	29 411
60 YEARS AND OVER	10 044	8 379	26 162	11 820	8 191	28 932	43 310	8 369	20 943
65 YEARS AND OVER	642	9 304	12 355	11 720	4 886	16 258	34 500	6 796	16 277
	347	6 623	7 953	8 648	2 705	10 500	23 675	4 465	10 839
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES	200	1 248	3 284	1 640	101	4 287	10 305	1 573	4 415
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2.3	9.8	10.2	9.6	1.0	11.1	16.8	14.9	15.8
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	176	914	2 796	1 182	83	3 453	8 679	1 247	3 480
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	166	760	2 164	948	72	2 627	6 405	1 008	2 622
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	48	718	2 178	899	45	2 877	6 660	1 088	2 787
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	48	638	2 065	758	39	2 617	6 212	955	2 437
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	6	290	1 071	370	20	1 528	3 697	535	1 634
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	-	209	217	273	7	309	745	179	435
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	17.1	1 803	2 564	2 420	332	4 176	11 304	1 999	3 162
65 YEARS AND OVER	13.5	32.3	20.3	27.4	11.9	23.5	30.4	33.2	28.0
	18	894	610	901	53	1 043	2 783	567	1 059
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 005	6 119	13 697	8 150	661	18 927	48 132	8 108	19 640
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3.0	13.7	11.7	13.1	1.9	13.5	20.7	20.1	19.2
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	444	2 096	5 882	2 749	161	7 798	19 425	3 340	8 319
60 YEARS AND OVER	369	1 581	4 038	1 916	119	5 345	12 760	2 372	9 504
65 YEARS AND OVER	35	1 507	1 377	1 579	79	2 372	5 586	1 166	2 640
	22	1 227	939	1 306	60	1 578	4 148	874	1 855
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	2.1	8.5	8.1	8.9	1.2	9.6	15.1	15.2	13.7
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	3.8	19.6	16.4	19.3	2.5	18.7	27.9	26.1	24.2
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	5.6	25.3	21.9	23.0	3.4	23.7	34.6	32.8	29.1
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	10.3	35.9	32.8	32.8	5.3	34.6	46.8	44.8	40.0

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							COUNTIES	
	RESTON (COP)	RICHMOND CITY	ROANKE CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	TUCKAHOE (COP)	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WEST SPRINGFIELD (COP)	ACCOMACK	ALBEMARLE
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	13 204	86 019	40 016	15 759	14 354	85 302	8 170	11 593	18 862
LESS THAN \$5,000.	761	15 014	6 780	2 497	690	6 465	150	2 631	1 888
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	384	8 118	4 386	1 380	407	3 998	46	1 440	1 245
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	423	8 051	4 099	1 211	673	5 304	70	1 350	1 494
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 168	15 561	6 995	2 694	1 873	15 363	302	2 227	2 977
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 386	12 093	5 835	2 229	2 008	12 887	554	1 437	2 884
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 521	8 956	4 189	2 051	1 812	12 847	832	925	2 485
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	2 741	9 752	4 769	2 350	3 121	16 855	1 923	954	2 773
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	2 736	5 307	1 674	943	2 099	9 243	2 516	515	1 681
\$50,000 OR MORE	2 084	3 167	1 289	404	1 671	4 340	1 777	314	1 435
MEDIAN.	28 406	13 642	13 272	15 202	24 147	20 217	35 917	10 873	18 006
MEAN.	31 806	17 943	16 892	18 075	29 826	23 056	37 725	14 543	23 396
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000.	341	6 392	2 792	1 284	280	3 970	107	1 046	759
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	227	3 982	2 273	1 001	206	2 360	29	963	620
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	247	4 150	2 345	869	298	3 506	36	989	951
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	642	8 858	4 743	2 118	1 006	9 742	177	1 639	1 927
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	855	7 842	4 749	1 980	1 454	9 897	280	1 327	2 179
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 043	6 653	3 582	1 885	1 524	10 852	635	866	1 942
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	2 083	7 718	4 155	2 233	2 846	15 016	1 568	893	2 344
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	2 312	4 432	1 518	854	1 929	8 350	2 314	498	1 518
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 888	2 699	1 120	356	1 587	4 027	1 719	309	1 146
MEDIAN.	32 063	16 845	16 586	17 454	27 386	21 825	38 123	13 803	20 574
MEAN.	35 461	21 209	19 734	19 887	33 585	24 850	39 911	17 294	26 222
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000.	242	9 261	1 587	606	308	2 992	78	583	3 491
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	182	5 069	1 683	518	167	1 617	47	700	1 416
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	326	7 213	2 942	785	431	3 550	81	731	1 466
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	453	8 153	3 360	715	676	9 064	126	718	1 495
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	380	4 749	1 746	333	512	3 707	90	328	915
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 029	8 476	2 566	684	1 110	6 549	504	361	1 557
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	1 278	6 075	1 581	395	794	4 973	689	137	1 161
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	889	1 673	491	110	289	1 416	369	49	480
\$50,000 OR MORE	80	326	150	35	68	216	13	5	185
MEDIAN.	13 940	6 433	6 404	5 651	10 310	7 923	15 530	4 318	4 516
MEAN.	16 134	8 622	8 572	8 291	12 440	9 994	17 254	5 879	8 095
PER CAPITA INCOME	11 575	7 176	6 838	6 023	10 881	7 740	12 323	5 413	8 064
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	11 575	7 268	6 849	6 056	10 950	7 759	12 325	5 445	8 118
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.	12 466	10 713	10 026	7 664	21 162	12 348	22 712	9 790	16 280
1 WORKER.	28 583	18 222	17 246	15 927	34 560	22 103	35 554	14 669	24 511
2 OR MORE WORKERS	40 178	26 153	24 606	25 378	34 119	27 919	42 261	21 007	28 272
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES	9 638	52 726	27 277	12 580	11 130	67 720	6 865	8 530	13 386
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 534	25 294	12 983	7 094	5 759	42 317	4 354	4 191	7 277
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	5 316	19 894	10 166	5 921	4 791	34 416	3 775	3 461	5 677
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 446	15 275	5 667	2 450	1 165	9 000	631	1 381	1 614
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 256	10 128	3 633	1 581	808	7 273	453	917	1 141
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	409	4 614	1 423	712	187	2 654	84	379	387
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	284	9 653	5 409	2 014	1 102	3 944	155	1 754	1 656
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	4 859	45 096	16 254	4 181	4 355	25 569	1 997	3 560	7 988
65 YEARS AND OVER	564	10 917	5 271	1 539	713	2 529	78	1 755	1 151
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	36 311	208 052	98 907	47 054	39 179	252 099	24 999	30 834	50 969
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	12 099	47 662	23 810	13 953	10 208	79 494	7 902	8 263	13 131
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	9 038	34 576	17 558	10 634	8 144	59 514	6 562	6 237	9 799
60 YEARS AND OVER	1 816	39 883	20 439	7 673	5 004	18 032	1 035	6 676	6 071
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 293	28 858	15 204	5 189	3 041	11 181	545	4 915	4 265
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES	402	7 908	3 394	1 717	313	5 184	129	1 347	945
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4.2	15.0	12.4	13.6	2.8	7.7	1.9	15.8	7.1
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	343	6 099	2 612	1 318	183	4 542	93	974	682
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	261	5 122	1 960	1 136	134	3 703	73	853	497
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	260	5 374	1 859	934	73	3 483	65	563	370
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	247	4 822	1 669	810	49	3 323	58	497	329
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	128	2 717	866	401	12	1 638	12	237	192
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	12	901	382	381	45	247	7	282	186
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	519	12 028	4 491	1 387	646	3 986	166	1 491	1 811
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10.7	26.7	27.6	33.2	14.8	15.6	8.3	41.9	22.7
65 YEARS AND OVER	120	3 448	1 606	569	88	686	17	878	342
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 837	40 174	16 140	8 148	1 544	22 325	560	6 512	4 902
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	5.1	19.3	16.3	17.3	3.9	8.9	2.2	21.1	9.6
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	722	14 420	5 782	3 240	297	10 285	144	2 338	1 386
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	475	10 388	4 151	2 468	242	7 350	104	1 763	921
60 YEARS AND OVER	193	6 613	2 978	1 515	207	1 509	41	1 683	891
65 YEARS AND OVER	143	4 998	2 276	1 098	161	1 147	35	1 360	633
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	3.8	14.2	11.1	12.6	2.8	6.4	1.3	15.0	6.5
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	7.1	24.9	21.6	23.7	5.5	12.5	2.5	29.3	14.0
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	8.9	30.0	27.0	29.5	7.3	16.4	2.7	36.4	18.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	13.1	40.8	39.8	40.4	12.5	26.2	4.1	50.5	28.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

INCOME IN 1979

HOUSEHOLDS	4 848
LESS THAN \$5,000	672
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	405
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	331
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	861
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	768
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	695
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	756
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	232
\$50,000 OR MORE	128
MEAN	15 925
MEAN	17 932

FAMILIES	3 991
LESS THAN \$5,000	254
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	308
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	286
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	739
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	681
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	647
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	731
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	224
\$50,000 OR MORE	121
MEAN	17 759
MEAN	19 856

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	942
LESS THAN \$2,000	106
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	119
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	239
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	145
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	57
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	105
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	136
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	35
\$50,000 OR MORE	-
MEAN	5 117
MEAN	8 222

PER CAPITA INCOME	6 085
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	6 125

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1979

NO WORKERS	8 818
1 WORKER	16 829
2 OR MORE WORKERS	25 009

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

FAMILIES	3 991
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 176
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 851
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	360
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	182
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	42
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	605

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	942
65 YEARS AND OVER	407

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	14 184
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 262
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	3 314
60 YEARS AND OVER	2 238
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 503

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

FAMILIES	319
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	8.0
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	200
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	169
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	62
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	46
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	11
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	51

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	298
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	31.6
65 YEARS AND OVER	179

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 415
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10.0
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	447
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	332
60 YEARS AND OVER	385
65 YEARS AND OVER	274

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS
DETERMINED:

BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	6.3
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	17.0
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	21.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	35.6

COUNTIES-CONTINUED

ALLEGHANY	AMELIA	AMHERST	APPOMATTOX	ARLINGTON	AUGUSTA	BATH	BEDFORD	BLAND
4 848	2 726	8 950	4 080	71 724	17 944	1 941	11 915	2 111
672	386	976	507	4 615	2 126	313	1 412	369
405	273	736	352	3 504	1 358	220	940	199
331	237	699	316	4 081	1 485	177	970	147
861	533	1 506	599	10 032	3 361	410	2 144	447
768	437	1 574	637	10 480	2 968	203	2 116	457
695	385	1 355	510	8 316	2 181	141	1 624	241
756	316	1 511	600	12 738	2 822	266	1 723	171
232	101	461	234	10 662	1 144	164	757	61
128	58	132	325	7 296	499	47	229	19
15 925	14 253	16 587	17 173	21 713	16 026	13 293	16 145	13 867
17 932	16 466	18 432	22 733	26 363	18 675	16 900	18 009	14 544
3 991	2 225	7 330	3 343	36 054	14 684	1 512	9 865	1 732
254	154	448	172	1 290	795	107	575	178
308	230	509	243	1 018	957	144	697	131
286	188	515	243	1 537	1 089	150	790	112
739	429	1 228	538	3 304	2 795	368	1 859	402
681	393	1 375	560	4 023	2 651	199	1 878	437
647	368	1 230	485	3 868	2 105	110	1 495	231
731	304	1 445	585	7 423	2 724	236	1 611	174
224	101	455	226	7 642	1 112	158	734	48
121	58	125	291	5 949	456	40	226	19
17 759	16 212	18 283	19 281	28 771	18 101	14 840	17 764	15 554
19 856	18 390	20 216	25 157	32 316	20 685	19 016	19 735	16 168
942	634	2 444	892	49 278	3 907	907	2 520	390
106	160	639	124	3 210	476	93	334	60
119	108	232	95	1 573	475	104	299	59
239	93	341	191	3 416	819	183	474	76
145	80	357	157	6 398	638	232	425	73
57	46	205	75	4 018	377	103	216	35
105	80	323	91	10 461	652	70	378	47
136	67	301	105	12 683	351	86	317	30
35	-	39	24	6 821	95	22	77	10
-	-	7	30	698	23	14	-	-
5 117	4 279	5 068	6 077	12 685	5 770	5 799	5 757	5 000
8 222	5 220	7 257	9 647	15 202	8 082	8 219	7 916	6 985
6 085	5 370	5 752	7 646	12 564	6 359	6 211	6 171	4 885
6 125	5 377	6 154	7 675	12 603	6 505	6 211	6 201	5 197
8 818	7 826	8 836	12 315	22 624	10 005	9 147	9 294	6 186
16 829	15 270	16 742	18 492	27 935	17 627	14 041	16 799	15 096
25 009	21 886	23 801	30 217	36 271	23 949	23 858	23 831	20 001
3 991	2 225	7 330	3 343	36 054	14 684	1 512	9 865	1 732
2 176	1 237	4 003	1 792	14 620	7 971	748	5 102	891
1 851	951	3 271	1 444	11 094	6 588	602	4 089	744
360	218	783	372	5 630	1 295	224	804	129
182	88	427	215	3 014	837	134	462	69
42	32	145	97	950	258	31	138	6
605	408	1 179	561	5 785	2 040	292	1 635	326
942	634	1 927	892	46 213	3 907	793	2 520	390
407	249	631	377	6 016	1 287	225	909	154
14 184	8 350	26 380	11 867	148 686	51 613	5 710	34 623	5 911
4 262	2 418	7 605	3 499	24 548	14 619	1 441	9 731	1 692
3 314	1 837	5 790	2 682	17 778	11 270	1 101	7 407	1 305
2 238	1 437	3 981	1 918	25 160	7 362	1 068	5 485	1 057
1 503	1 028	2 815	1 418	17 051	5 105	786	3 875	765
319	207	552	252	1 656	1 075	145	711	194
8.0	9.3	7.5	7.5	4.6	7.3	9.6	7.2	11.2
200	95	362	154	1 157	721	102	377	81
169	70	327	97	851	638	88	307	69
62	48	208	82	671	301	60	173	32
46	21	133	61	554	244	43	111	20
11	6	45	43	290	105	13	37	6
51	86	123	45	187	230	27	237	60
298	294	547	352	5 461	1 242	225	810	141
31.6	46.4	28.4	39.5	11.8	31.8	28.4	32.1	36.2
179	141	248	215	767	557	103	423	85
1 415	1 017	2 649	1 199	11 022	5 168	726	3 207	747
10.0	12.2	10.0	10.1	7.4	10.0	12.7	9.3	12.6
447	241	936	352	2 429	1 744	229	909	226
332	165	739	232	1 560	1 365	202	706	186
385	339	612	379	1 330	1 269	161	1 013	273
274	293	476	325	1 074	986	142	819	181
6.3	6.4	7.1	5.8	5.1	6.0	7.4	5.3	7.8
17.0	20.3	14.6	14.6	9.8	14.4	22.5	15.0	16.6
21.5	30.0	19.8	18.9	12.4	20.5	28.1	20.7	23.4
35.6	40.0	32.7	29.7	18.1	32.2	42.1	33.6	38.1

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BOY- TOWN	BRUNSWICK	BUCHANAN	BUCK- INGHAM	CAMPBELL	CAROLINE	CARROLL	CHARLES CITY	CHARLOTTE
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	8 036	5 057	11 790	3 851	14 997	5 696	9 746	1 936	4 061
LESS THAN \$5,000	935	996	1 874	791	1 649	721	1 904	238	958
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	581	645	1 048	466	1 074	605	1 021	153	482
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	668	693	973	433	1 073	625	1 077	134	409
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 355	993	1 807	747	2 598	982	2 089	298	726
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 073	628	2 118	573	2 493	900	1 613	336	578
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 244	481	1 557	347	1 972	638	1 013	283	456
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 329	455	1 577	323	2 525	811	709	254	275
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	642	90	501	95	1 008	306	219	151	125
\$50,000 OR MORE	209	76	335	76	605	108	101	89	52
MEDIAN	17 142	10 950	15 446	11 461	16 967	14 482	12 088	17 120	11 070
MEAN	19 481	13 839	17 676	14 085	20 452	16 913	13 845	19 578	13 609
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	6 731	3 948	10 301	3 003	12 451	4 619	8 064	1 609	3 224
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	436	478	1 229	348	713	394	918	131	487
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	385	452	801	323	718	415	806	125	364
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	518	498	829	375	779	478	854	122	348
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 154	367	1 614	652	2 119	759	1 936	196	655
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	971	589	1 959	527	2 283	804	1 572	322	513
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 158	459	1 518	309	1 853	597	995	242	416
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 289	442	1 533	307	2 451	784	673	237	275
\$50,000 OR MORE	619	87	497	95	982	280	209	145	123
MEDIAN	201	76	321	67	553	108	101	89	43
MEAN	19 478	13 112	16 716	13 420	19 045	16 414	13 780	18 570	12 776
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	21 360	15 868	19 001	15 923	22 528	18 681	15 452	21 264	15 088
LESS THAN \$2,000	1 475	1 708	1 719	1 024	3 062	1 323	1 824	451	952
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	132	629	314	236	378	184	226	60	183
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	170	190	209	164	333	132	507	44	212
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	328	261	320	187	519	165	352	37	134
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	261	273	310	175	585	331	316	107	186
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	137	173	115	72	326	132	195	32	54
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	224	113	215	110	508	221	147	118	105
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	170	58	187	55	287	121	45	40	67
\$50,000 OR MORE	45	11	41	16	91	37	36	13	2
MEDIAN	8	-	8	9	35	-	-	-	9
MEAN	6 005	3 261	5 132	4 096	6 580	6 522	3 799	7 423	4 312
PER CAPITA INCOME	8 683	4 606	7 400	6 268	8 555	7 732	5 710	8 308	7 010
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	6 762	4 534	5 444	4 605	6 778	5 431	4 998	5 718	4 540
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	6 804	4 541	5 478	4 605	6 791	5 482	5 034	5 718	4 556
NO WORKERS	9 481	5 994	8 447	6 857	8 795	6 274	7 006	7 126	7 265
1 WORKER	18 638	13 678	17 834	13 457	18 368	14 161	11 654	15 509	10 808
2 OR MORE WORKERS	25 329	19 295	26 187	19 847	26 428	23 980	19 581	26 105	19 350
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES	6 731	3 948	10 301	3 003	12 451	4 619	8 064	1 609	3 224
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 632	2 199	6 675	1 620	7 073	2 700	4 085	977	1 634
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	3 029	1 811	5 341	1 381	6 079	2 265	3 322	838	1 363
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	519	645	800	366	1 169	792	667	232	419
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	316	423	482	218	760	477	391	145	279
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	66	143	119	66	224	171	110	37	107
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	949	750	1 145	637	1 588	690	1 485	282	678
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 475	1 261	1 719	1 024	3 062	1 299	1 824	451	952
65 YEARS AND OVER	575	505	644	485	933	396	891	79	406
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	23 018	15 118	37 604	11 708	45 204	17 625	26 973	6 596	12 158
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 525	4 464	12 784	3 481	13 756	5 474	7 259	1 976	3 641
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	5 101	3 418	9 434	2 765	10 662	4 169	5 611	1 530	2 832
60 YEARS AND OVER	3 442	2 789	3 806	2 209	5 825	2 396	5 105	742	2 169
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 393	1 952	2 557	1 629	3 963	1 709	3 721	563	1 627
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES	448	773	1 640	492	892	628	1 105	189	653
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6.7	19.6	15.9	16.4	7.2	13.6	13.7	11.7	20.3
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	238	513	1 134	319	583	476	531	156	423
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	195	451	986	279	539	408	442	140	369
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	141	247	228	115	293	273	167	99	175
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	113	189	180	93	228	235	111	94	164
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	27	61	57	23	100	116	46	19	63
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	143	224	229	142	186	115	375	8	150
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	416	458	653	467	913	370	881	104	430
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	28.2	36.3	38.0	45.6	29.8	28.5	48.3	23.1	45.2
65 YEARS AND OVER	228	199	252	273	410	163	531	35	227
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 765	3 675	7 051	2 324	4 235	2 951	4 349	847	3 077
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7.7	24.3	18.8	19.8	9.4	16.7	16.1	12.8	25.3
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	483	1 324	2 845	827	1 478	1 252	1 200	380	1 191
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	408	1 092	2 236	689	1 118	892	881	312	895
60 YEARS AND OVER	553	768	935	607	874	458	1 474	82	607
65 YEARS AND OVER	472	585	630	491	682	345	1 226	59	525
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	5.1	16.2	13.7	12.8	6.1	10.2	10.1	9.9	17.8
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	12.8	34.0	23.9	28.4	13.8	23.5	23.0	19.1	33.5
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	19.2	42.1	30.4	38.0	18.5	30.0	29.7	23.8	40.4
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	30.0	56.8	43.3	55.4	29.9	41.1	46.1	35.2	54.0

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

INCOME IN 1979

HOUSEHOLDS.

LESS THAN \$5,000.

\$5,000 TO \$7,499.

\$7,500 TO \$9,999.

\$10,000 TO \$14,999.

\$15,000 TO \$19,999.

\$20,000 TO \$24,999.

\$25,000 TO \$34,999.

\$35,000 TO \$49,999.

\$50,000 OR MORE.

MEDIAN.

MEAN.

FAMILIES.

LESS THAN \$5,000.

\$5,000 TO \$7,499.

\$7,500 TO \$9,999.

\$10,000 TO \$14,999.

\$15,000 TO \$19,999.

\$20,000 TO \$24,999.

\$25,000 TO \$34,999.

\$35,000 TO \$49,999.

\$50,000 OR MORE.

MEDIAN.

MEAN.

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.

LESS THAN \$2,000.

\$2,000 TO \$2,999.

\$3,000 TO \$4,999.

\$5,000 TO \$7,999.

\$8,000 TO \$9,999.

\$10,000 TO \$14,999.

\$15,000 TO \$24,999.

\$25,000 TO \$49,999.

\$50,000 OR MORE.

MEDIAN.

MEAN.

PER CAPITA INCOME.

PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1979

NO WORKERS.

1 WORKER.

2 OR MORE WORKERS.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

FAMILIES.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.

FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.

HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS
IS DETERMINED.

65 YEARS AND OVER.

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.

RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.

60 YEARS AND OVER.

65 YEARS AND OVER.

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

FAMILIES.

PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.

FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.

HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS
IS DETERMINED.

PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.

65 YEARS AND OVER.

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.

PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.

RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.

60 YEARS AND OVER.

65 YEARS AND OVER.

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS
DETERMINED:

BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.

BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.

BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.

BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.

COUNTIES-CONTINUED

CHESTER- FIELD	CLARKE	CRAIG	CULPEPER	CUMBER- LAND	DICKENSON	DINWIDDIE	ESSEX	FAIRFAX
45 854	3 485	1 463	7 578	2 593	6 460	6 356	3 032	205 608
2 212	438	210	1 133	555	1 141	840	487	6 825
1 554	230	160	625	319	637	616	264	5 185
1 932	267	150	654	238	596	467	233	6 183
4 867	634	265	1 232	520	1 115	882	622	17 489
6 245	597	291	1 134	402	1 106	1 038	499	20 876
7 177	358	213	970	188	868	897	340	23 131
11 672	522	145	1 055	220	668	1 030	335	44 354
6 914	259	14	498	119	198	413	156	47 170
3 281	180	15	277	32	131	173	96	34 395
24 191	16 649	13 562	15 537	11 398	13 532	16 642	14 059	30 065
27 001	21 296	14 829	18 590	14 094	15 768	18 853	17 028	33 365
38 666	2 642	1 149	6 035	2 064	5 540	5 371	2 307	159 735
1 146	155	63	544	277	708	441	190	3 613
933	165	122	449	261	425	470	190	2 844
1 307	170	104	424	193	531	373	156	3 665
3 405	445	225	1 016	467	1 016	769	475	10 409
4 975	511	260	989	360	1 046	909	426	12 657
6 389	313	201	906	180	839	894	315	16 548
10 957	493	145	998	196	660	958	318	35 769
6 559	213	14	457	105	187	385	146	42 460
2 995	177	15	252	25	128	172	89	31 770
25 919	18 922	16 073	17 811	12 720	15 399	18 425	16 484	33 236
28 691	24 484	16 794	20 641	15 411	17 157	20 470	19 474	36 376
11 048	1 096	351	1 961	684	1 046	1 252	884	67 932
2 318	183	50	263	156	147	209	121	3 884
436	109	25	236	159	173	163	116	1 914
865	127	105	391	85	214	214	217	3 960
1 293	139	52	284	91	241	189	101	7 120
774	183	46	257	51	53	94	64	5 621
2 075	218	47	287	70	131	150	148	15 483
2 330	73	26	153	41	67	184	92	18 700
698	64	-	74	24	17	48	19	10 124
259	-	-	16	7	5	1	6	1 126
9 550	7 630	4 895	6 183	3 500	4 910	5 741	4 871	13 450
11 837	8 617	6 797	8 293	6 929	6 512	8 187	7 515	15 710
8 776	7 478	5 481	6 232	4 630	5 151	5 487	5 920	11 549
8 830	7 689	5 481	6 290	4 621	5 153	5 948	5 970	11 609
13 183	13 382	7 591	10 010	6 144	8 179	8 407	11 903	21 091
24 085	21 333	13 087	17 024	12 460	16 828	16 288	17 465	31 335
31 995	28 144	20 966	24 705	20 231	25 376	24 879	22 438	39 816
38 666	2 642	1 149	6 035	2 064	5 540	5 371	2 307	159 735
24 572	1 379	604	3 379	1 184	3 300	3 020	1 274	94 449
20 331	1 119	521	2 771	997	2 676	2 579	1 060	77 748
3 702	303	115	788	322	485	681	323	16 539
2 647	176	459	196	279	486	213	11 841	
829	70	14	151	71	54	151	68	3 130
2 399	460	151	1 000	394	807	787	466	9 127
9 170	1 096	351	1 961	684	1 046	1 252	884	65 488
1 108	358	201	777	329	448	473	365	5 903
138 363	9 665	3 948	22 156	7 857	19 756	20 405	8 696	589 302
44 721	2 589	1 036	6 459	2 480	6 417	6 172	2 411	173 275
34 037	2 017	796	4 863	1 958	4 779	4 991	1 845	135 232
9 800	1 832	751	3 733	1 435	2 643	2 950	1 481	45 095
6 148	1 257	509	2 605	1 072	1 860	1 989	1 272	25 908
1 480	190	92	708	409	874	631	274	4 824
3.8	7.2	8.0	11.7	19.8	15.8	11.7	11.9	3.0
1 129	127	43	471	284	581	409	210	3 972
954	99	35	407	244	489	339	191	3 132
678	76	23	264	153	198	274	131	2 228
586	54	17	210	117	155	231	120	2 059
312	29	-	78	24	48	76	60	945
115	38	26	194	96	146	120	52	274
1 265	329	119	651	344	394	426	329	6 460
13.8	30.0	33.9	33.2	50.3	37.7	34.0	37.2	9.9
248	159	84	322	190	190	231	117	920
6 346	944	403	3 416	1 939	3 464	2 746	1 395	23 058
4.6	9.8	10.2	15.4	24.7	17.5	13.5	16.0	3.9
2 429	270	104	1 137	692	1 303	1 004	483	8 208
1 756	195	77	847	544	979	783	359	5 759
645	279	176	776	474	547	603	314	1 966
458	213	124	631	347	435	456	201	1 429
3.1	6.9	4.6	10.6	18.4	11.9	8.8	9.8	2.7
6.2	14.9	13.9	21.1	33.2	24.0	20.9	21.3	5.4
8.3	19.8	23.6	26.0	39.7	29.5	26.7	28.2	7.0
14.0	32.1	41.3	38.4	56.1	45.2	37.6	40.4	10.9

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 5.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAUQUIER	FLOYD	FLUVANNA	FRANKLIN	FREDERICK	GILES	GLOUCESTER	GOOCHLAND	GRAYSON
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	11 703	4 161	3 448	11 836	11 568	6 302	7 143	3 666	6 004
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 161	842	525	1 521	1 221	909	937	513	1 113
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	796	459	357	1 080	791	610	641	281	771
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	877	412	316	1 169	927	559	550	230	732
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 628	725	746	2 181	1 959	1 324	1 143	488	1 215
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 580	716	450	2 147	1 905	1 079	1 104	528	1 128
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 556	494	375	1 418	1 668	736	1 018	575	478
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 116	327	424	1 562	2 066	639	1 084	438	306
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 212	150	206	472	685	237	501	339	171
\$50,000 OR MORE	777	36	49	286	346	109	165	274	90
MEAN	19 331	12 230	13 276	14 924	17 110	13 589	16 126	18 145	11 732
MEAN	22 696	14 235	16 153	17 219	19 213	15 883	18 292	23 056	14 479
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	9 583	3 342	2 793	9 764	9 665	5 085	5 748	3 040	4 886
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	545	390	234	691	561	395	449	267	458
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	507	311	246	743	535	426	425	192	600
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	595	329	244	880	739	492	454	166	605
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 347	691	640	1 881	1 691	1 165	958	440	1 104
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 407	680	427	1 981	1 680	968	944	494	1 098
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 364	454	357	1 333	1 526	696	886	488	473
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 973	303	406	1 531	1 958	619	1 025	410	306
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 132	150	197	455	651	233	459	327	158
MEAN	21 713	14 34	15 42	16 269	18 324	15 91	17 148	19 256	13 84
MEAN	21 205	14 585	15 361	16 468	18 783	15 274	17 670	19 607	13 691
MEAN	24 737	16 081	17 855	19 062	20 801	17 542	20 063	25 213	16 419
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000	3 143	1 032	845	3 624	2 433	1 384	1 659	804	1 318
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	405	262	100	1 175	362	182	146	78	307
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	294	177	160	494	256	128	286	95	269
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	488	195	127	538	340	218	252	132	267
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	570	196	144	508	374	240	305	135	223
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	377	78	92	285	272	157	128	101	105
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	404	49	149	368	421	211	180	116	90
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	385	55	51	205	314	119	255	113	38
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	161	18	14	41	75	16	89	24	13
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	59	2	8	10	19	13	18	10	6
\$50,000 OR MORE	7 029	3 531	5 546	3 389	6 809	5 800	6 278	6 915	3 485
MEAN	9 871	5 434	7 650	5 543	8 826	7 886	9 288	10 100	5 117
MEAN	9 871	5 434	7 650	5 543	8 826	7 886	9 288	10 100	5 117
PER CAPITA INCOME	7 464	5 186	5 446	5 777	6 503	5 640	6 566	7 263	5 266
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	7 487	5 189	5 446	5 800	6 521	5 649	6 573	7 617	5 268
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS	15 207	6 879	9 032	9 681	10 817	8 444	9 817	8 501	6 238
1 WORKER	21 811	13 007	13 323	15 991	17 547	14 406	17 449	24 024	16 836
2 OR MORE WORKERS	27 506	20 329	21 600	22 156	24 061	22 649	24 415	28 907	18 371
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES	9 583	3 342	2 793	9 764	9 665	5 085	5 748	3 040	4 886
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 562	1 614	1 494	5 085	5 662	2 647	3 047	1 614	2 457
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	4 599	1 315	1 293	4 191	4 752	2 265	2 456	1 307	2 067
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 000	247	359	939	842	616	603	316	435
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	557	116	210	529	606	328	327	203	241
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	210	31	70	169	141	79	86	62	88
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	1 209	688	535	1 704	1 099	904	925	556	920
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	3 098	1 032	768	2 329	2 433	1 384	1 655	804	1 210
65 YEARS AND OVER	857	518	301	910	604	561	585	249	634
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	35 554	11 391	10 131	34 158	33 997	17 733	19 994	11 120	16 429
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	10 534	2 964	3 016	9 657	10 422	4 997	5 471	3 092	4 304
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	8 064	2 247	2 281	7 347	7 951	3 899	4 134	2 428	3 330
60 YEARS AND OVER	4 711	2 368	1 646	5 483	4 154	3 120	3 303	1 693	3 207
65 YEARS AND OVER	3 225	1 761	1 218	3 775	2 725	2 111	2 326	1 287	2 342
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES	781	419	380	783	763	512	547	335	558
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	8.1	12.5	13.6	8.0	7.9	10.1	9.5	11.0	11.4
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	557	172	263	480	525	319	332	192	292
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	449	144	239	400	418	292	275	170	224
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	210	57	123	217	179	145	180	113	126
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	184	32	95	160	176	102	132	87	85
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	82	1	38	72	72	30	38	35	34
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	112	183	107	251	146	109	147	86	173
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	836	546	264	804	757	419	509	236	544
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	27.0	52.9	34.4	34.5	31.1	30.3	30.8	29.4	45.0
65 YEARS AND OVER	306	326	146	476	336	184	276	108	354
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	3 766	1 757	1 923	3 523	3 335	2 225	2 316	1 510	2 294
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10.6	15.4	19.0	10.3	9.8	12.5	11.6	13.6	14.0
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 335	376	728	1 163	1 133	795	785	509	609
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 007	273	561	911	737	644	607	432	415
60 YEARS AND OVER	704	673	399	1 079	795	516	652	359	797
65 YEARS AND OVER	494	604	304	877	625	352	545	268	674
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	6.9	10.4	10.0	6.3	5.5	7.3	7.9	9.3	7.9
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	14.9	21.8	24.3	16.4	14.3	18.6	17.3	18.6	22.2
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	21.2	29.6	32.0	22.7	18.7	25.9	22.9	22.4	32.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	30.9	44.7	47.1	35.7	30.9	40.2	34.1	34.2	49.2

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

INCOME IN 1979

	GREENE	GREENSVILLE	HALIFAX	HANOVER	HENRICO	HENRY	HIGHLAND	ISLE OF WIGHT	JAMES CITY
HOUSEHOLDS.	2 522	3 429	10 135	16 294	67 000	19 517	1 107	7 042	7 661
LESS THAN \$5,000.	386	693	1 951	1 450	4 825	2 257	235	987	758
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	164	424	1 172	989	3 406	1 605	95	545	525
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	162	330	915	877	4 591	1 757	100	430	568
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	430	618	2 110	1 968	9 665	3 392	167	1 145	1 162
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	459	505	1 515	2 017	10 752	3 767	169	1 050	1 080
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	439	403	1 171	2 457	10 183	2 725	125	1 102	971
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	319	283	887	3 517	13 290	2 585	133	1 079	1 352
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	91	140	251	2 009	6 990	997	59	458	820
\$50,000 OR MORE.	72	33	163	1 010	3 298	432	24	266	425
MEDIAN.DOL.	16 293	11 655	12 183	21 535	20 118	15 966	13 569	16 920	18 706
MEAN.DOL.	17 530	14 652	14 498	24 616	23 002	18 266	15 820	18 961	21 805

FAMILIES.	2 098	2 794	8 329	13 801	50 727	16 366	863	5 779	5 776
LESS THAN \$5,000.	178	302	992	625	2 042	1 045	90	535	270
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	110	349	847	624	1 820	1 239	75	344	268
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	145	290	729	638	2 507	1 261	88	332	338
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	367	553	1 907	1 566	6 008	2 870	148	906	829
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	410	459	1 471	1 776	8 053	3 422	150	940	879
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	417	391	1 137	2 285	8 830	2 646	115	1 024	794
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	313	277	853	3 389	11 976	2 544	121	1 046	1 233
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	91	140	242	1 911	6 449	938	55	442	772
\$50,000 OR MORE.	67	33	151	987	3 042	401	21	210	393
MEDIAN.DOL.	18 101	13 829	14 094	23 502	22 711	17 511	15 953	19 078	21 959
MEAN.DOL.	19 430	16 655	16 144	26 906	25 730	19 853	17 851	20 657	24 779

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	543	764	2 084	4 155	21 227	3 674	295	1 522	2 512
LESS THAN \$2,000.	127	174	269	1 111	1 664	349	55	246	329
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	75	133	458	432	818	355	36	176	181
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	98	209	467	621	2 561	811	89	214	333
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	79	105	446	595	3 423	648	30	267	470
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	44	41	138	281	2 672	480	6	99	291
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	59	55	215	559	4 861	557	25	260	471
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	56	41	52	406	4 083	347	39	194	300
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	-	6	27	120	956	70	15	46	113
\$50,000 OR MORE.	5	-	12	30	189	57	-	20	24
MEDIAN.DOL.	4 305	3 514	4 382	4 537	9 634	6 661	3 883	6 271	7 607
MEAN.DOL.	6 350	4 900	6 022	7 492	11 192	8 592	7 617	9 417	9 529

PER CAPITA INCOME.DOL.	5 820	4 630	4 813	8 015	8 604	6 219	6 047	6 250	7 452
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.DOL.	5 827	4 641	4 834	8 050	8 650	6 215	6 055	6 281	7 782

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1979

NO WORKERS.DOL.	9 764	6 538	6 790	11 725	13 043	9 122	8 287	10 476	17 741
1 WORKER.DOL.	13 104	12 522	12 566	21 843	23 052	15 217	16 367	17 273	21 920
2 OR MORE WORKERS.DOL.	23 480	21 286	19 717	30 834	28 733	23 182	21 496	24 799	27 391

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

FAMILIES.	2 098	2 794	8 329	13 801	50 727	16 366	863	5 779	5 776
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	1 171	1 625	4 447	7 883	26 214	9 306	396	3 151	3 275
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	857	1 395	3 761	6 735	21 132	7 957	297	2 650	2 648
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	195	429	1 221	1 304	7 060	1 970	55	765	760
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	117	299	734	709	4 634	1 387	17	460	558
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	39	168	238	223	1 498	399	4	190	233
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	299	492	1 663	1 664	5 921	2 110	175	875	669

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	543	764	2 084	3 324	21 102	3 674	295	1 522	2 512
65 YEARS AND OVER.	155	275	934	1 113	4 381	1 133	141	538	372

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	7 601	10 836	30 348	49 219	178 134	57 378	2 933	21 374	21 465
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 351	3 554	8 905	14 156	45 964	16 880	685	6 307	6 230
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	1 728	2 717	6 886	11 073	34 978	13 142	473	4 798	4 792
60 YEARS AND OVER.	994	1 754	5 465	6 373	24 295	7 154	652	3 073	2 540
65 YEARS AND OVER.	676	1 177	3 915	4 368	16 058	4 824	464	2 157	1 586

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

FAMILIES.	198	454	1 293	825	2 440	1 309	99	675	458
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	9.4	16.2	15.5	6.0	4.8	8.0	11.5	11.7	7.9
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	108	325	781	510	1 680	811	45	445	338
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	87	271	714	444	1 288	681	39	403	260
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	63	200	391	205	951	438	11	274	181
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	37	184	302	147	802	344	4	231	154
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	14	129	117	51	427	160	4	94	121
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	74	117	420	170	290	278	31	151	59

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	249	415	869	1 031	3 232	987	128	494	692
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	45.9	54.3	41.7	31.0	15.3	26.9	43.4	32.5	27.5
65 YEARS AND OVER.	104	181	473	355	727	515	78	241	115

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	924	2 459	5 828	3 867	11 168	5 603	442	3 069	2 423
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	12.2	22.7	19.2	7.9	6.3	9.8	15.1	14.4	11.3
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	280	1 020	2 095	1 102	3 469	2 040	105	1 145	842
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	217	740	1 774	841	2 440	1 510	72	899	618
60 YEARS AND OVER.	268	498	1 557	898	1 636	1 229	177	686	297
65 YEARS AND OVER.	231	405	1 178	626	1 188	952	140	497	231

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS
DETERMINED:

BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	7.4	14.0	12.5	5.0	4.4	6.4	8.8	9.5	6.5
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	18.0	32.5	27.1	11.1	8.8	15.3	21.9	18.2	15.2
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	24.6	41.8	35.4	14.0	11.4	20.9	26.5	23.0	19.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	36.8	51.4	49.6	22.1	19.4	34.0	39.1	37.2	28.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	KING AND QUEEN	KING GEORGE	KING WILLIAM	LANCASTER	LEE	LOUDOUN	LOUISA	LUNENBURG	MADISON
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	2 057	3 438	3 067	3 875	8 857	18 745	5 997	4 283	3 450
LESS THAN \$5,000	369	420	373	679	2 064	1 224	1 029	835	577
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	241	270	269	413	1 132	879	663	502	315
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	225	255	191	388	1 066	788	534	533	257
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	338	480	488	623	1 672	1 863	968	760	793
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	315	454	489	511	1 182	2 290	1 024	628	595
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	225	408	408	414	806	2 578	717	427	411
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	226	656	509	450	651	4 337	651	373	317
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	60	349	209	218	189	3 215	293	154	116
\$50,000 OR MORE	58	126	131	179	95	1 571	118	71	69
MEDIAN	12 103	18 050	17 471	13 217	10 436	24 434	13 871	11 628	13 272
MEAN	16 581	20 282	20 011	17 529	13 194	27 489	16 196	14 355	15 305
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	161	235	188	312	1 119	569	451	324	268
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	194	168	158	250	832	492	506	368	227
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	177	195	139	279	895	527	438	415	262
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	297	389	371	503	1 532	1 409	829	664	557
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	209	325	449	445	1 133	1 706	933	559	557
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	217	349	386	385	777	2 239	685	408	381
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	206	590	469	389	649	3 923	642	364	305
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	60	349	210	203	172	3 011	255	152	101
\$50,000 OR MORE	58	120	123	167	79	1 433	111	57	62
MEDIAN	15 010	20 632	19 446	16 349	12 174	26 660	16 003	14 100	14 977
MEAN	18 820	22 455	22 244	20 028	14 770	29 665	18 035	16 405	16 761
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000	469	962	693	1 028	1 822	4 952	1 484	1 088	832
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	91	167	85	99	360	487	237	138	113
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	90	101	60	191	452	241	170	217	161
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	88	72	116	140	276	512	394	249	197
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	79	162	145	220	388	802	246	173	102
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	37	84	42	79	105	438	104	93	54
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	35	124	158	124	136	880	191	137	119
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	35	188	68	97	70	1 057	98	63	64
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	14	64	14	66	19	461	42	4	15
\$50,000 OR MORE	-	-	5	12	16	74	2	14	7
MEDIAN	3 704	7 604	6 292	5 857	3 619	9 985	4 624	4 450	4 304
MEAN	6 136	9 579	8 576	8 896	5 860	12 718	6 777	6 630	6 865
PER CAPITA INCOME									
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	5 745	6 720	6 601	6 755	4 540	8 989	5 488	5 125	5 205
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	5 745	6 720	6 601	6 832	4 558	9 040	5 492	5 088	5 226
NO WORKERS									
1 WORKER	7 565	13 978	11 276	19 202	8 553	15 252	7 734	9 778	9 444
2 OR MORE WORKERS	15 159	17 930	20 280	18 951	13 557	24 626	16 022	12 980	14 600
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979	24 761	27 036	25 463	21 040	19 968	33 250	21 780	19 646	19 503
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES	1 659	2 720	2 493	2 933	7 188	15 309	4 850	3 311	2 817
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	842	1 607	1 355	1 126	3 804	9 633	2 654	1 731	1 529
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	664	1 337	1 149	962	3 003	8 030	2 239	1 486	1 236
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	219	264	301	306	803	1 567	522	457	301
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	117	138	173	151	461	1 043	294	232	214
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	50	50	44	83	157	215	49	95	60
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	372	315	436	811	1 468	1 385	811	658	524
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
65 YEARS AND OVER	469	697	693	1 028	1 822	4 805	1 484	1 088	832
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	185	239	264	568	945	1 003	650	554	410
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 957	10 444	9 321	9 945	25 791	56 729	17 748	12 102	10 136
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 635	3 404	2 763	2 246	7 707	18 429	5 111	3 423	2 857
60 YEARS AND OVER	1 201	2 592	2 113	1 716	5 783	14 230	3 898	2 648	2 195
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 181	1 235	1 502	2 866	4 832	5 378	3 127	2 249	1 860
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	827	875	1 048	2 050	3 574	3 648	2 234	1 671	1 400
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES	211	332	257	378	1 533	750	606	481	381
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	12.7	12.2	10.3	12.9	21.3	4.9	12.5	14.5	13.5
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	125	206	180	186	947	575	389	313	235
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	99	153	139	180	757	444	332	279	222
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	63	72	85	174	322	257	139	135	91
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	46	50	48	104	229	222	108	101	77
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	24	22	17	57	99	95	27	44	19
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	62	74	34	101	297	89	125	107	125
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
65 YEARS AND OVER	243	265	188	372	938	868	557	442	351
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	51.8	29.5	27.1	36.2	51.5	18.1	37.5	40.6	42.2
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	126	124	87	250	517	256	314	288	207
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 066	1 419	1 228	1 598	6 683	3 746	2 853	2 246	1 746
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	17.9	13.6	13.2	16.1	25.9	6.6	16.1	18.6	17.2
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	360	426	451	468	2 344	1 317	980	808	507
60 YEARS AND OVER	281	280	374	349	1 834	971	792	622	451
65 YEARS AND OVER	297	293	221	503	1 416	531	672	588	536
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	219	257	138	399	1 076	413	539	450	418
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	11.5	8.2	8.0	9.0	16.9	4.5	10.2	11.3	9.8
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	26.2	19.0	17.2	23.4	33.1	8.9	24.4	27.5	24.8
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	33.2	24.6	24.0	28.1	41.0	11.1	31.2	36.0	32.9
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	49.2	34.9	33.8	41.7	56.6	16.8	43.1	49.9	47.4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MATHEWS	MECKLEN- BURG	MIDDLESEX	MONT- GOMERY	NELSON	NEW KENT	NORTH- AMPTON	NORTH- UMBERLAND	NOTTOWAY
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS.	3 134	10 080	2 868	20 849	4 257	3 008	5 374	3 785	4 964
LESS THAN \$5,000.	501	2 019	557	3 551	865	360	1 455	563	894
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	279	1 004	373	2 298	473	124	711	387	528
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	274	1 048	240	2 193	467	173	536	373	459
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	509	1 812	577	3 667	703	467	1 056	745	873
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	463	1 610	369	3 072	578	522	581	535	789
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	377	1 108	244	2 083	483	507	418	382	551
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	413	949	280	2 418	388	517	385	445	556
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	209	313	148	1 110	194	283	161	167	209
\$50,000 OR MORE.	109	217	80	457	106	55	71	188	105
MEDIAN.	15 051	12 561	12 171	13 082	12 210	18 629	9 930	13 589	13 426
MEAN.	18 067	15 101	15 670	16 278	15 683	19 747	12 482	18 305	15 752
FAMILIES.	2 321	7 966	2 138	13 335	3 298	2 512	3 850	2 880	3 779
LESS THAN \$5,000.	134	991	193	924	352	183	631	166	423
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	117	672	225	984	379	62	430	252	325
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	218	862	204	1 211	394	119	420	302	316
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	414	1 603	464	2 393	590	361	901	561	689
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	419	1 430	333	2 489	507	485	524	495	704
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	327	1 006	231	1 720	444	494	387	344	515
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	385	926	274	2 171	372	481	356	417	527
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	198	297	145	1 035	177	272	148	155	177
\$50,000 OR MORE.	109	179	69	408	83	55	53	188	103
MEDIAN.	18 501	14 517	14 809	17 084	14 404	20 494	12 131	16 371	15 803
MEAN.	21 407	16 818	18 326	19 958	17 497	21 655	14 637	21 454	17 932
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	905	2 431	798	21 668	1 053	586	1 791	990	1 555
LESS THAN \$2,000.	68	333	96	8 918	165	58	303	138	188
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	99	506	151	3 701	174	54	401	109	230
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	243	431	196	3 767	231	126	367	216	332
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	200	438	146	2 388	155	82	329	191	299
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	55	188	32	889	57	39	111	46	163
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	119	222	119	1 058	128	145	149	183	175
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	94	254	38	692	96	56	93	71	115
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	27	32	9	215	24	26	25	36	51
\$50,000 OR MORE.	-	27	11	40	23	-	13	-	2
MEDIAN.	5 567	4 644	4 302	2 518	4 370	7 386	3 855	5 889	5 210
MEAN.	7 837	7 539	7 188	4 228	8 571	8 669	6 042	7 612	7 166
PER CAPITA INCOME.	7 171	5 266	5 887	5 657	5 476	6 736	4 579	7 075	5 489
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.	7 239	5 314	5 971	5 672	5 499	6 784	4 584	7 075	5 579
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.	19 798	9 865	9 326	9 651	6 412	8 300	8 503	14 830	9 814
1 WORKER.	18 009	13 558	15 589	16 052	15 126	18 506	12 280	22 965	14 959
2 OR MORE WORKERS.	24 629	19 784	23 353	23 568	22 267	25 081	18 309	23 400	21 956
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	2 321	7 966	2 138	13 335	3 298	2 512	3 850	2 880	3 779
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	993	4 168	927	7 072	1 635	1 470	1 899	1 112	1 913
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	901	3 520	771	5 666	1 370	1 198	1 574	937	1 573
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	182	1 058	215	1 477	356	307	793	231	581
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	77	584	114	915	177	188	519	137	349
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	35	257	39	334	58	63	203	50	149
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	650	1 508	544	1 570	694	322	937	788	731
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	883	2 431	798	13 597	1 053	586	1 784	990	1 467
65 YEARS AND OVER.	474	1 133	472	1 280	461	210	742	541	641
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	7 864	28 807	7 528	55 096	12 113	8 660	14 521	9 818	14 118
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	1 728	8 073	1 756	12 506	3 305	2 662	3 828	2 229	3 968
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	1 375	6 097	1 354	9 430	2 555	2 047	2 852	1 717	3 033
60 YEARS AND OVER.	2 197	5 628	1 960	5 874	2 525	1 137	3 263	2 755	2 981
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 663	3 923	1 434	4 136	1 756	745	2 381	1 983	2 092
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	128	1 341	247	1 157	481	191	806	226	501
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	5.5	16.8	11.6	8.7	14.6	7.6	20.9	7.8	13.3
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	84	842	167	687	253	123	532	125	354
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	74	725	167	573	236	105	464	103	318
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	58	385	63	353	95	78	404	35	223
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	38	263	48	282	44	51	320	35	162
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	22	118	7	130	6	19	142	22	83
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	44	324	68	158	150	40	230	63	79
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	247	1 029	319	7 277	425	166	852	313	555
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	28.0	42.3	40.0	53.5	40.4	28.3	47.8	31.6	37.8
65 YEARS AND OVER.	157	602	233	452	255	79	383	223	308
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	709	5 971	1 283	10 858	2 252	809	3 884	1 140	2 538
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	9.0	20.7	17.0	19.7	18.6	9.3	26.7	11.6	18.0
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	197	2 026	434	1 369	737	246	1 280	301	959
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	166	1 549	343	993	622	177	941	191	768
60 YEARS AND OVER.	282	1 450	412	898	678	188	963	379	598
65 YEARS AND OVER.	216	1 166	347	703	530	148	744	340	458
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	6.5	13.5	10.1	14.4	11.3	6.2	17.6	7.2	12.6
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	14.0	28.6	22.5	25.7	27.0	14.0	35.7	21.3	25.1
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	19.8	35.4	28.0	31.4	36.8	17.3	43.9	26.7	32.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	32.7	49.2	42.9	42.9	51.8	26.4	58.4	40.4	44.9

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ORANGE	PAGE	PATRICK	PITTSYLVANIA	POWHDATAN	PRINCE EDWARD	PRINCE GEORGE	PRINCE WILLIAM	PULASKI
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS	6 268	6 837	6 197	22 215	3 548	4 912	6 547	43 825	12 424
LESS THAN \$5,000	965	1 091	1 038	3 331	393	961	524	1 732	1 650
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	598	815	643	1 944	222	509	331	1 387	1 109
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	634	719	719	2 050	216	517	626	1 565	1 321
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 206	1 396	1 117	4 101	420	896	1 242	4 565	2 360
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	863	1 068	1 006	3 659	582	710	1 105	5 370	2 241
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	734	734	874	2 815	578	591	879	6 675	1 628
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	738	689	581	2 683	738	440	1 189	12 206	1 433
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	391	199	143	775	292	183	465	7 759	468
\$50,000 OR MORE	139	126	76	857	107	105	186	2 566	214
MEDIAN	13 719	12 646	13 015	14 541	19 507	12 295	17 453	25 435	14 482
MEAN	16 560	15 142	15 674	18 422	20 896	15 223	19 701	26 649	16 449
FAMILIES									
LESS THAN \$5,000	4 964	5 416	5 103	18 474	3 060	3 675	5 772	37 572	10 027
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	438	456	451	1 557	185	443	336	1 149	660
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	412	538	439	1 397	191	381	260	948	735
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	453	556	619	1 763	178	392	536	1 084	991
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	961	1 198	990	3 549	375	705	1 049	3 429	2 081
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	810	995	985	3 390	526	589	1 001	4 435	2 023
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	686	698	861	2 698	513	510	847	5 804	1 505
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	695	663	557	2 575	718	407	1 137	11 130	1 376
\$50,000 OR MORE	379	199	134	756	278	162	434	7 240	442
MEDIAN	130	113	67	789	96	86	172	2 353	214
MEAN	16 401	14 825	15 267	16 293	20 710	14 366	18 540	26 533	16 247
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	18 633	16 937	17 585	20 376	22 348	16 956	20 589	28 003	18 312
LESS THAN \$2,000	4 964	5 416	5 103	18 474	723	3 966	4 830	10 909	2 773
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	220	186	201	617	181	1 956	1 647	950	276
\$3,000 TO \$3,999	250	289	192	643	65	662	333	500	454
\$4,000 TO \$4,999	324	349	250	1 050	128	547	611	808	540
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	293	398	208	729	52	232	1 046	1 928	498
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	166	108	112	325	82	136	378	1 022	338
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	285	191	114	577	85	185	471	2 229	310
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	81	93	39	374	104	171	247	2 458	288
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	22	22	28	54	15	70	77	961	69
\$50,000 OR MORE	9	13	9	83	11	7	20	53	-
MEDIAN	5 290	5 003	4 328	4 792	4 695	2 041	4 318	10 503	5 673
MEAN	6 862	7 177	6 432	7 626	8 219	4 170	5 754	12 207	7 513
PER CAPITA INCOME	5 824	5 395	5 561	6 234	5 836	4 797	5 715	8 213	5 822
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	5 854	5 422	5 599	6 257	6 554	4 817	5 856	8 224	5 861
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS	11 197	10 641	7 671	8 229	6 208	7 743	7 842	11 997	8 675
1 WORKER	15 251	13 761	11 333	14 535	19 881	15 374	16 186	21 951	14 785
2 OR MORE WORKERS	22 558	20 599	22 171	25 307	25 895	20 713	25 160	31 489	22 160
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES	4 964	5 416	5 103	18 474	3 060	3 675	5 772	37 572	10 027
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 654	2 807	2 558	10 101	1 859	1 893	3 906	26 658	5 497
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	2 057	2 354	2 149	8 314	1 548	1 430	3 120	21 103	4 653
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	718	650	505	2 190	156	590	501	3 131	1 229
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	381	376	273	1 461	104	328	381	2 618	737
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	143	127	61	581	13	154	110	875	276
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	945	951	918	3 105	378	767	408	1 001	1 528
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 650	1 649	1 153	4 452	723	1 511	1 060	9 581	2 773
65 YEARS AND OVER	614	708	614	1 579	205	596	198	855	1 037
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	17 830	19 205	17 487	65 635	11 344	13 843	21 184	142 492	34 876
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 997	5 265	4 864	18 860	3 560	3 884	7 504	51 500	10 097
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	3 852	3 996	3 821	14 479	2 791	2 899	5 571	38 238	7 874
60 YEARS AND OVER	3 296	3 375	3 069	10 216	1 279	2 745	1 584	5 395	5 555
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 260	2 426	2 182	7 106	868	2 006	955	3 344	3 805
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES	569	611	554	2 157	237	654	469	1 551	850
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	11.5	11.3	10.9	11.7	7.7	17.8	8.1	4.1	8.5
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	353	419	238	1 455	170	435	327	1 307	592
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	291	366	202	1 254	170	353	274	947	519
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	246	168	103	622	59	201	123	663	281
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	139	137	53	538	52	163	108	656	244
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	96	72	25	253	-	88	36	342	104
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	181	137	171	507	56	140	83	63	164
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	574	595	474	1 652	310	545	300	1 583	931
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	34.8	36.1	41.1	37.1	42.9	36.1	28.3	16.5	33.6
65 YEARS AND OVER	233	303	352	737	94	257	67	226	459
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	2 694	2 868	2 292	9 729	1 222	2 975	2 020	6 992	3 845
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	15.1	14.9	13.1	14.8	10.8	21.5	9.5	4.9	11.0
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	916	1 011	613	3 629	448	1 094	797	2 765	1 277
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	707	751	472	2 864	419	809	574	1 868	927
60 YEARS AND OVER	635	642	806	2 118	244	686	296	485	946
65 YEARS AND OVER	489	543	636	1 570	168	515	223	354	764
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	10.0	9.1	8.3	9.3	7.6	14.5	5.7	3.3	6.6
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	21.2	21.8	18.6	20.9	14.8	29.4	15.9	7.2	15.9
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	28.9	29.4	26.1	26.9	18.5	36.4	22.8	9.8	22.0
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	41.9	43.6	42.6	40.4	27.7	48.0	34.9	16.0	37.2

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

INCOME IN 1979

HOUSEHOLDS.	2 150
LESS THAN \$5,000.	353
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	260
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	152
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	323
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	338
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	254
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	260
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	127
\$50,000 OR MORE.	83
MEDIAN.DOL.	14 715
MEAN.DOL.	19 766

FAMILIES.	1 654
LESS THAN \$5,000.	134
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	158
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	124
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	263
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	300
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	230
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	241
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	121
\$50,000 OR MORE.	83
MEDIAN.DOL.	16 958
MEAN.DOL.	23 204

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	628
LESS THAN \$2,000.	108
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	105
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	121
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	122
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	49
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	65
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	45
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	13
\$50,000 OR MORE.	-
MEDIAN.DOL.	4 556
MEAN.DOL.	6 489

PER CAPITA INCOME.DOL.	6 907
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.DOL.	6 907

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1979

NO WORKERS.DOL.	10 829
1 WORKER.DOL.	18 655
2 OR MORE WORKERS.DOL.	29 054

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

FAMILIES.	1 654
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	817
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	668
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	173
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	79
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	19
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	318

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	628
65 YEARS AND OVER.	225

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	6 084
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	1 607
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	1 249
60 YEARS AND OVER.	1 128
65 YEARS AND OVER.	807

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

FAMILIES.	176
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	10.6
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	90
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	81
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	36
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	17
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	7
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	74

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	268
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	42.7
65 YEARS AND OVER.	101

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	833
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	13.7
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	199
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	182
60 YEARS AND OVER.	284
65 YEARS AND OVER.	225

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS
DETERMINED:

BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	9.1
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	19.9
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	25.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	35.5

COUNTIES-CONTINUED

RAPPA- HANNOCK	RICHMOND	ROANOKE	ROCK- BRIDGE	ROCK- INGRAM	RUSSELL	SCOTT	SHENANDOAH	SMYTH
2 150	2 403	25 286	6 312	19 092	10 544	8 740	9 997	11 418
353	427	1 851	991	2 476	1 758	2 060	1 472	1 818
260	214	1 274	643	1 518	1 014	1 113	1 056	1 261
152	231	1 416	672	1 821	977	923	1 016	1 316
323	405	3 648	1 158	3 345	1 847	1 493	2 046	2 453
338	375	3 882	1 117	3 412	1 533	1 202	1 618	2 009
254	308	3 900	607	2 576	1 348	814	1 164	1 168
260	254	5 411	783	2 395	1 253	887	968	911
127	120	2 533	238	1 046	546	172	478	273
83	69	1 371	103	503	268	76	179	209
14 715	13 946	20 671	13 522	15 513	13 967	10 851	13 483	12 577
19 766	16 768	23 889	15 755	18 129	16 792	13 236	15 891	15 243
1 654	1 872	20 629	5 034	15 450	8 972	7 272	7 726	9 367
134	155	723	425	989	964	1 149	559	820
158	127	752	438	1 021	731	887	676	874
124	181	896	513	1 319	833	810	694	1 077
263	338	2 572	995	2 789	1 706	1 395	1 733	2 187
300	355	3 303	1 021	3 153	1 481	1 142	1 475	1 932
230	281	3 555	584	2 445	1 284	788	1 071	1 139
241	253	5 091	745	2 268	1 203	864	883	865
121	117	2 440	223	986	528	172	458	264
83	65	1 297	90	480	242	65	177	209
16 958	16 767	22 792	15 649	17 318	15 768	12 576	15 627	14 581
23 204	19 509	26 293	17 533	20 264	18 183	14 675	18 050	17 066
628	599	6 384	1 584	6 317	1 690	1 591	2 660	2 448
108	80	1 042	263	1 570	170	300	318	412
105	121	503	208	970	364	276	268	372
121	128	857	395	1 166	337	448	573	578
122	121	855	288	1 079	344	241	591	456
49	23	550	106	451	88	105	303	218
65	74	1 280	169	603	161	118	325	275
45	943	104	361	166	80	210	70	96
13	4	282	38	108	28	12	70	96
-	-	72	13	9	32	11	2	41
4 556	3 929	7 790	4 398	3 886	4 841	3 821	6 050	4 395
6 489	6 253	10 016	7 055	5 857	8 220	5 655	7 400	5 960
6 907	5 779	8 369	5 531	6 169	5 621	4 649	5 849	5 271
6 907	5 848	8 480	5 547	6 195	5 640	4 650	5 873	5 349
10 829	14 071	13 377	8 323	9 236	9 074	6 299	9 471	7 361
18 655	14 441	23 345	13 921	16 299	16 046	12 819	15 720	16 158
29 054	23 161	29 522	21 636	23 428	24 645	21 001	21 210	19 970
1 654	1 872	20 629	5 034	15 450	8 972	7 272	7 726	9 367
817	950	11 242	2 667	8 269	5 153	3 782	3 747	4 903
668	756	9 638	2 159	6 713	4 122	3 053	3 028	4 054
173	237	2 009	466	1 377	824	697	829	1 116
79	153	1 273	260	814	453	331	388	643
19	41	274	60	199	147	99	123	216
318	443	2 302	818	2 168	1 362	1 403	1 542	1 611
628	599	5 664	1 584	4 901	1 690	1 591	2 660	2 350
225	308	1 492	548	1 644	781	858	1 148	1 018
6 084	6 868	70 797	17 799	55 147	31 600	25 018	27 234	32 524
1 607	1 877	19 913	4 751	15 190	9 551	6 862	7 093	8 913
1 249	1 443	15 972	3 659	11 252	7 205	5 307	5 477	6 818
1 128	1 378	8 467	3 019	8 097	4 533	4 716	5 475	5 525
807	1 051	5 908	2 042	5 691	3 172	3 362	3 926	3 896
176	220	861	586	1 190	1 205	1 423	724	1 000
10.6	11.8	4.2	11.6	7.7	13.4	19.6	9.4	10.7
90	143	651	368	736	694	797	426	594
81	110	556	290	609	568	681	314	513
36	81	346	115	250	228	271	144	295
17	67	304	82	193	180	172	94	201
7	26	130	36	80	78	62	32	99
74	71	96	117	271	311	417	192	251
268	264	1 178	652	1 790	608	739	887	905
42.7	44.1	20.8	41.2	36.5	36.0	46.4	33.3	38.5
101	194	389	243	699	323	417	498	499
833	1 061	4 084	2 617	5 912	4 665	5 545	3 343	4 459
13.7	15.4	5.8	14.7	10.7	14.8	22.2	12.3	13.7
199	344	1 349	775	1 682	1 446	1 675	984	1 565
182	280	1 086	611	1 184	1 099	1 365	661	1 250
284	356	769	624	1 546	1 197	1 487	1 071	1 125
225	326	551	451	1 223	904	1 055	819	912
9.1	8.9	3.8	8.3	6.5	9.7	15.2	6.8	8.0
19.9	19.2	8.6	21.6	16.3	21.1	30.6	18.1	20.4
25.5	24.7	11.0	27.6	22.9	27.8	38.8	24.8	29.4
35.5	40.8	19.2	42.4	35.5	42.0	53.1	37.8	46.7

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED							
	SOUTH- AMPTON	SPOT- SYLVANIA	STAFFORD	SURRY	SUSSEX	TAZEWELL	WARREN	WASHINGTON MORELAND
INCOME IN 1979								
HOUSEHOLDS	5 775	10 816	12 239	1 970	3 610	16 993	7 845	15 906
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 267	977	759	339	752	2 424	1 121	2 662
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	550	544	635	185	325	1 784	593	1 646
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	423	756	718	205	368	1 516	665	1 650
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	837	1 613	1 534	366	549	2 952	1 567	2 987
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	878	1 806	1 722	342	644	2 667	1 211	2 455
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	705	1 779	2 000	185	369	2 304	1 065	1 815
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	728	2 091	2 713	228	380	2 190	1 118	1 708
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	295	913	1 604	74	152	726	350	491
\$50,000 OR MORE	92	337	554	46	71	430	155	492
MEDIAN	13 891	19 222	21 667	13 373	12 842	14 667	14 921	13 145
MEAN	16 579	21 283	23 463	16 618	15 584	17 033	16 923	16 602
FAMILIES	4 730	9 170	10 662	1 485	2 834	14 142	6 040	13 111
LESS THAN \$5,000	715	560	344	156	341	1 275	380	1 191
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	417	415	448	117	256	1 129	381	1 254
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	345	572	487	179	308	1 234	512	1 428
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	702	1 275	1 290	289	441	2 611	1 271	2 619
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	778	1 573	1 530	264	556	2 462	1 070	2 325
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	675	1 614	1 922	170	342	2 201	971	1 718
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	715	2 003	2 554	201	373	2 145	990	1 669
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	293	858	1 575	71	146	688	331	438
\$50,000 OR MORE	90	300	512	38	71	397	134	469
MEDIAN	16 089	20 600	22 927	15 027	15 634	16 431	17 106	15 124
MEAN	18 684	22 570	24 951	18 661	17 816	18 713	18 983	18 471
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	1 236	2 169	3 364	575	906	3 393	2 360	3 701
LESS THAN \$2,000	263	239	393	97	196	539	375	885
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	210	150	176	95	99	474	247	564
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	255	355	453	88	206	630	413	799
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	165	283	927	51	118	762	424	523
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	79	176	366	53	55	244	189	229
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	154	448	570	62	136	347	415	397
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	92	401	375	97	87	299	191	200
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	16	90	90	24	9	67	81	81
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	2	27	14	8	—	31	23	23
\$50,000 OR MORE	3 901	8 599	6 785	5 268	4 525	5 152	6 046	3 763
MEDIAN	6 034	10 762	8 800	8 796	6 461	7 423	8 105	6 264
PER CAPITA INCOME	5 102	6 708	7 321	5 515	5 176	5 786	6 326	5 753
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	5 347	6 727	7 370	5 515	5 178	5 807	6 342	5 788
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
NO WORKERS	7 304	9 431	10 488	7 993	5 824	8 602	11 178	8 694
1 WORKER	15 710	18 628	20 519	20 873	15 541	17 316	15 271	15 811
2 OR MORE WORKERS	23 285	27 186	29 087	20 025	21 622	24 491	23 200	22 507
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
FAMILIES	4 730	9 170	10 662	1 485	2 834	14 142	6 040	13 111
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 585	5 812	6 912	823	1 606	8 108	3 151	7 072
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	2 108	4 671	5 725	734	1 414	6 603	2 657	5 832
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	568	886	856	175	514	1 606	788	1 250
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	332	666	594	124	322	833	532	579
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	120	211	186	41	125	224	239	105
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	812	879	799	292	564	2 082	926	2 094
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 236	2 169	2 051	575	906	3 166	2 287	3 047
65 YEARS AND OVER	462	496	394	220	388	1 310	779	1 445
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	17 593	34 090	38 771	6 009	10 835	49 913	20 987	45 328
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 073	11 758	13 224	1 801	3 299	15 153	5 690	12 942
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	3 908	8 714	10 046	1 398	2 671	11 189	4 366	9 972
60 YEARS AND OVER	2 995	3 326	3 390	1 126	1 902	7 139	3 768	7 175
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 022	2 137	2 088	803	1 339	4 937	2 554	5 132
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
FAMILIES	902	738	527	253	446	1 731	488	1 593
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	19.1	6.0	4.9	17.0	15.7	12.2	8.1	12.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	616	583	412	174	310	1 227	313	946
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	539	431	326	164	273	1 037	241	820
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	241	231	148	92	210	504	210	326
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	206	210	141	63	167	412	163	211
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	84	127	82	19	60	154	85	55
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	205	70	63	46	119	289	100	372
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	573	494	481	238	357	1 106	713	1 260
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	46.4	22.8	23.5	41.4	39.4	34.9	31.2	41.4
65 YEARS AND OVER	200	165	115	108	153	509	284	766
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	4 084	3 384	2 556	1 351	2 151	7 130	2 252	6 855
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	23.2	9.9	6.6	22.5	19.9	14.3	10.7	15.1
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 414	1 423	1 005	521	832	2 566	661	2 270
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 134	1 025	641	436	671	2 039	495	1 763
60 YEARS AND OVER	856	435	396	258	486	1 293	594	1 706
65 YEARS AND OVER	638	273	268	217	354	980	433	1 341
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:								
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	16.0	6.5	4.1	13.4	14.0	8.9	6.9	9.5
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	29.4	14.2	9.6	28.4	26.9	20.0	15.7	22.7
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	33.6	18.8	13.9	36.3	34.4	26.1	20.4	30.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	46.7	28.7	21.5	48.6	48.0	38.7	36.2	44.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

INCOME IN 1979

	COUNTIES-CONTINUED			INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	WISE	WYTHE	YORK	ALEXANDRIA CITY	BEDFORD CITY	BRISTOL CITY	BUENA VISTA CITY	CHARLOTTES- VILLE CITY	CHESA- PEAKE CITY
HOUSEHOLDS.	14 596	8 944	10 923	49 238	2 305	7 203	2 270	15 395	36 568
LESS THAN \$5,000.	2 232	1 283	629	3 416	425	1 455	281	2 308	3 758
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	1 465	878	488	2 248	277	660	183	1 704	1 942
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	1 406	1 110	670	2 548	176	581	198	1 545	2 447
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	2 270	1 841	1 677	7 288	416	1 129	548	2 543	5 622
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	2 345	1 487	1 716	7 650	329	1 067	434	2 194	5 694
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 987	1 057	1 469	6 460	252	733	312	1 642	5 462
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 828	816	2 508	8 595	255	840	252	2 091	7 037
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	716	305	1 332	6 572	143	355	39	767	3 349
\$50,000 OR MORE.	347	167	434	4 461	32	383	23	521	1 257
MEDIAN.DOL.	14 810	13 142	20 916	21 033	12 495	13 826	14 321	13 942	18 933
MEAN.DOL.	17 077	15 803	22 914	25 346	15 445	18 509	15 632	17 626	21 220
FAMILIES.	11 934	7 170	9 351	24 285	1 633	5 242	1 825	8 630	30 977
LESS THAN \$5,000.	1 155	515	297	1 268	158	539	83	500	2 220
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	862	679	309	883	171	418	131	580	1 314
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	1 117	840	493	1 031	91	434	133	719	1 723
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 928	1 550	1 349	2 627	315	919	476	1 284	4 635
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	2 144	1 366	1 490	3 104	266	892	389	1 431	4 844
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 924	997	1 349	2 952	217	648	312	1 274	5 140
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 770	791	2 371	4 627	247	769	244	1 718	6 735
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	706	289	1 270	4 370	136	317	34	657	3 221
\$50,000 OR MORE.	328	143	423	3 423	32	306	23	467	1 145
MEDIAN.DOL.	16 942	15 004	22 630	25 561	16 445	16 679	16 091	19 129	20 684
MEAN.DOL.	19 071	17 336	24 502	30 153	18 648	21 319	17 538	22 766	22 762
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	3 517	1 970	3 122	32 881	795	2 691	741	13 279	7 578
LESS THAN \$2,000.	700	180	313	1 705	92	561	267	3 494	1 087
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	421	357	238	877	74	496	104	1 959	705
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	676	374	407	2 169	185	505	108	2 369	985
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	766	308	815	3 154	151	307	96	2 210	1 160
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	224	231	336	2 451	84	153	51	869	789
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	437	303	488	7 453	129	287	77	1 423	1 377
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	237	172	373	9 390	73	214	33	663	1 184
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	41	21	135	5 141	7	104	5	235	218
\$50,000 OR MORE.	15	24	17	541	-	64	-	37	73
MEDIAN.DOL.	4 886	5 961	6 865	13 845	5 727	3 916	2 995	3 808	7 622
MEAN.DOL.	6 468	8 698	9 048	15 967	7 174	8 278	4 964	5 888	9 511
PER CAPITA INCOME.DOL.	5 725	5 579	7 260	12 209	6 120	7 062	5 315	6 945	6 815
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.DOL.	5 743	5 600	7 262	12 241	6 424	7 104	5 315	6 942	6 859
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.DOL.	8 550	8 341	17 886	16 120	10 146	14 943	9 059	13 334	9 835
1 WORKER.DOL.	18 078	13 897	20 506	24 983	16 099	16 719	12 865	18 435	17 987
2 OR MORE WORKERS.DOL.	25 885	21 252	27 268	35 019	23 540	26 169	21 575	26 606	27 700
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	11 934	7 170	9 351	24 285	1 633	5 242	1 825	8 630	30 977
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	6 841	3 733	5 838	10 753	721	2 712	1 019	4 058	18 845
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	5 426	3 055	4 938	7 799	573	2 233	899	3 190	15 094
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	1 409	900	802	4 817	297	991	244	1 632	4 405
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	760	460	577	3 082	208	580	156	978	3 251
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	198	156	228	1 100	97	192	32	400	1 319
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 807	1 249	730	2 794	407	948	287	1 447	2 853
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	3 171	1 970	1 992	32 763	795	2 254	541	12 406	7 458
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 383	846	410	3 385	290	1 002	203	1 602	1 724
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	43 271	25 237	34 256	102 040	5 554	18 463	6 510	38 699	112 760
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	13 318	7 135	11 293	18 373	1 312	4 629	1 846	7 521	35 853
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	9 725	5 451	9 003	13 032	970	3 588	1 434	5 461	26 809
60 YEARS AND OVER.	6 500	4 411	2 839	12 985	1 321	3 776	1 055	5 970	11 450
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 549	3 079	1 798	8 707	1 008	2 750	730	4 324	7 380
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	1 493	767	472	1 651	199	660	117	646	2 860
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	12.5	10.7	5.0	6.8	12.2	12.6	6.4	7.5	9.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	998	510	434	1 366	129	458	77	496	2 176
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	877	411	318	1 080	104	390	77	405	1 771
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	449	249	192	920	100	376	51	379	1 548
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	339	188	192	864	93	305	44	331	1 382
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	139	93	125	475	45	124	26	196	767
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	264	149	16	86	37	113	15	75	376
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	1 053	700	429	3 350	201	835	217	5 808	2 087
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	33.2	35.5	21.5	10.2	25.3	37.0	40.1	46.8	28.0
65 YEARS AND OVER.	468	409	165	513	96	458	85	345	588
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	6 658	3 487	2 275	9 176	844	2 965	587	8 119	12 562
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	15.4	13.8	6.6	9.0	15.2	16.1	9.0	21.0	11.1
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 533	1 305	980	2 919	292	968	163	1 177	5 212
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	2 002	989	610	2 065	213	753	117	838	3 647
60 YEARS AND OVER.	1 202	856	243	987	195	819	155	605	1 709
65 YEARS AND OVER.	867	648	190	665	174	618	107	448	1 222
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	10.3	8.3	4.2	6.3	8.6	9.8	4.5	15.3	7.8
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	20.0	21.1	10.2	12.5	21.6	22.8	14.0	27.0	14.7
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	25.7	28.8	15.6	15.1	26.8	28.5	20.7	31.7	19.2
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	38.7	42.8	25.1	21.6	37.5	37.7	35.9	41.8	28.4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CLIFTON FORGE CITY	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	COV- INGTON CITY	DANVILLE CITY	EMPORIA CITY	FAIRFAX CITY	FALLS CHURCH CITY	FRANKLIN CITY	FREDERICKS- BURG CITY
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS.	1 887	5 882	3 513	17 517	1 753	6 909	4 265	2 553	5 917
LESS THAN \$5,000.	362	432	493	3 036	312	293	169	495	910
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	216	316	433	1 788	171	174	197	223	560
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	148	405	357	1 643	175	326	149	260	449
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	334	753	580	2 984	432	779	521	444	1 195
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	221	825	636	2 468	227	877	519	347	869
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	227	916	340	1 903	155	871	614	256	624
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	241	1 325	474	2 230	185	1 442	806	271	663
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	109	724	124	861	35	1 425	786	165	454
\$50,000 OR MORE.	29	186	76	504	61	722	504	92	193
MEDIAN.	13 373	21 078	14 101	13 817	12 069	25 810	24 517	13 459	14 262
MEAN.	16 224	22 294	16 544	17 445	15 498	28 679	28 642	17 072	17 727
FAMILIES.									
LESS THAN \$5,000.	1 306	4 774	2 589	12 747	1 271	5 117	2 588	1 973	3 526
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	106	173	154	966	135	139	56	287	229
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	81	157	247	1 150	112	103	74	141	239
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	89	243	206	1 035	121	158	47	207	246
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	243	518	471	2 276	313	408	180	309	614
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	201	710	569	2 117	188	607	318	301	617
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	219	804	311	1 708	134	628	308	223	462
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	229	1 264	435	2 122	180	1 212	550	255	537
\$50,000 OR MORE.	109	719	120	805	35	1 244	627	165	404
MEDIAN.	18 405	23 539	16 810	17 113	14 011	29 244	30 817	15 837	18 392
MEAN.	20 285	24 826	19 410	20 634	17 716	31 421	33 123	19 283	21 973
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.									
LESS THAN \$2,000.	618	1 298	1 096	5 980	613	2 729	2 092	664	4 519
\$2,000 TO \$4,999.	69	83	119	930	72	215	88	76	1 419
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	68	36	112	779	88	62	77	110	455
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	150	225	210	1 286	104	198	94	101	689
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	162	274	275	982	102	271	205	82	563
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	43	182	99	587	82	334	170	89	219
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	86	227	191	787	117	633	424	121	751
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	40	236	83	475	35	734	628	66	287
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	-	35	7	123	5	239	362	12	121
\$50,000 OR MORE.	-	-	-	31	8	43	44	7	15
MEDIAN.	5 344	8 292	5 817	4 989	5 802	11 935	14 842	6 406	3 833
MEAN.	6 658	9 697	7 220	7 316	7 738	13 779	17 596	8 250	6 604
PER CAPITA INCOME.	6 102	7 981	6 410	6 728	5 712	10 423	12 885	5 992	7 089
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.	6 348	8 024	6 419	6 789	5 804	10 488	12 898	6 018	7 108
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.	11 711	14 002	12 954	9 222	7 289	17 268	21 309	8 179	13 621
1 WORKER.	15 698	21 596	17 390	18 431	15 201	27 016	28 090	18 778	18 567
2 OR MORE WORKERS.	25 568	28 318	23 509	24 466	23 409	34 347	37 422	23 694	26 367
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	1 306	4 774	2 589	12 747	1 271	5 117	2 588	1 973	3 526
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	602	2 592	1 166	6 106	603	2 853	1 060	1 028	1 591
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	483	2 271	923	5 091	513	2 348	808	852	1 293
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	150	574	410	2 489	273	692	376	472	722
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	74	358	226	1 530	178	455	219	270	430
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	33	28	76	524	71	112	41	118	179
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	283	503	658	2 346	287	299	425	348	728
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	618	1 298	1 096	5 588	613	2 729	2 092	664	2 938
65 YEARS AND OVER.	377	414	506	2 174	287	244	403	209	844
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	4 819	16 359	9 039	44 660	4 694	18 958	9 485	7 246	13 575
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	1 215	4 425	2 214	11 018	1 219	4 869	1 753	2 131	2 920
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	904	3 566	1 739	8 379	922	3 762	1 320	1 647	2 151
60 YEARS AND OVER.	1 188	2 250	2 253	9 304	1 184	1 584	1 796	1 315	2 916
65 YEARS AND OVER.	890	1 367	1 602	6 623	795	906	1 301	900	2 190
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	138	177	232	1 248	177	172	70	367	284
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	10.6	3.7	9.0	9.8	13.9	3.4	2.7	18.6	8.1
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	95	136	173	914	97	145	38	286	202
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	86	111	136	760	92	121	21	238	149
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	49	117	84	718	99	108	40	241	186
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	37	100	54	638	74	98	26	199	162
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	28	25	26	290	37	57	11	96	96
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	23	-	24	209	36	-	14	49	48
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	163	216	298	1 803	193	348	196	238	698
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	26.4	16.6	27.2	32.3	31.5	12.8	9.4	35.8	23.8
65 YEARS AND OVER.	112	80	158	894	112	35	32	97	193
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	747	697	1 121	6 119	807	922	400	1 600	1 605
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	15.5	4.3	12.4	13.7	17.2	4.9	4.2	22.1	11.8
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	292	219	343	2 096	263	283	81	612	430
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	219	176	263	1 581	201	213	45	493	291
60 YEARS AND OVER.	182	154	260	1 507	233	83	54	235	370
65 YEARS AND OVER.	154	86	195	1 227	175	57	46	180	267
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	11.0	2.5	7.2	8.5	12.1	3.8	2.9	17.0	7.3
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	19.3	6.2	16.6	19.6	27.5	6.5	5.5	26.7	17.0
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	25.1	9.5	23.9	25.3	34.5	7.6	6.6	31.4	22.1
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	36.3	15.6	39.8	35.9	48.4	12.5	11.4	43.6	32.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

INCOME IN 1979

HOUSEHOLDS.

LESS THAN \$5,000.

\$5,000 TO \$7,499.

\$7,500 TO \$9,999.

\$10,000 TO \$14,999.

\$15,000 TO \$19,999.

\$20,000 TO \$24,999.

\$25,000 TO \$34,999.

\$35,000 TO \$49,999.

\$50,000 OR MORE.

MEDIAN.

MEAN.

FAMILIES.

LESS THAN \$5,000.

\$5,000 TO \$7,499.

\$7,500 TO \$9,999.

\$10,000 TO \$14,999.

\$15,000 TO \$19,999.

\$20,000 TO \$24,999.

\$25,000 TO \$34,999.

\$35,000 TO \$49,999.

\$50,000 OR MORE.

MEDIAN.

MEAN.

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.

LESS THAN \$2,000.

\$2,000 TO \$2,999.

\$3,000 TO \$4,999.

\$5,000 TO \$7,999.

\$8,000 TO \$9,999.

\$10,000 TO \$14,999.

\$15,000 TO \$24,999.

\$25,000 TO \$49,999.

\$50,000 OR MORE.

MEDIAN.

MEAN.

PER CAPITA INCOME.

PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1979

NO WORKERS.

1 WORKER.

2 OR MORE WORKERS.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

FAMILIES.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.

FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.

HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS
IS DETERMINED.

65 YEARS AND OVER.

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.

RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.

60 YEARS AND OVER.

65 YEARS AND OVER.

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

FAMILIES.

PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.

FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.

HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS
IS DETERMINED.

PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.

65 YEARS AND OVER.

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.

PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.

RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.

RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.

60 YEARS AND OVER.

65 YEARS AND OVER.

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS
DETERMINED:

BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.

BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.

BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.

BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.

INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED

GALAX CITY HAMPTON CITY HARRISON-
BURG CITY HOPEWELL CITY LEX-
INGTON CITY LYNCH-
BURG CITY MANASSAS CITY
MANASSAS PARK CITY MARTINS-
VILLE CITY

2 639 41 682 5 927 8 634 2 163 23 880 5 079 1 860 6 623

446 4 524 847 1 236 413 3 268 241 114 989

402 3 205 643 654 277 2 181 201 60 529

327 3 438 652 756 182 2 159 206 101 685

601 6 932 1 021 1 278 413 4 091 573 195 1 207

334 6 427 686 1 519 212 3 655 643 398 1 001

261 5 502 736 1 151 204 2 709 715 409 699

151 6 655 756 1 381 201 3 077 1 477 416 728

45 3 436 374 523 177 1 783 820 132 515

70 1 563 212 136 84 957 203 35 270

11 224 17 057 13 884 16 317 12 248 15 312 24 703 20 662 14 527

16 118 20 322 17 994 17 505 16 912 18 872 25 574 21 121 18 420

1 947 32 248 3 742 6 605 1 341 17 075 4 063 1 664 4 999

167 2 473 168 544 109 1 261 163 91 428

244 1 992 276 353 122 1 238 103 47 328

262 2 364 378 536 108 1 372 156 81 439

466 4 866 569 951 278 2 705 385 179 942

307 5 217 518 1 267 178 2 906 430 343 820

249 4 798 627 1 015 144 2 297 577 380 637

144 6 019 659 1 340 186 2 824 1 305 392 683

45 3 134 368 481 147 1 609 751 119 491

63 1 385 179 118 69 863 193 32 231

13 427 19 228 19 648 18 658 16 651 18 332 26 510 21 058 17 469

19 124 22 255 22 472 19 701 20 804 21 776 27 345 21 420 20 903

821 16 311 8 006 2 443 3 199 12 187 1 465 351 1 918

72 3 083 3 324 306 1 655 3 251 94 60 206

129 1 047 1 632 234 527 1 313 72 17 206

185 1 940 1 417 388 342 1 983 122 13 353

176 3 526 629 411 259 1 757 186 50 361

101 1 558 238 217 88 899 124 57 189

126 2 620 438 477 172 1 449 303 57 294

18 1 852 230 357 104 1 169 420 89 208

7 571 71 41 37 287 144 15 70

7 114 27 12 15 79 31

5 408 6 558 2 416 6 742 1 929 4 385 12 292 9 396 6 969

6 648 8 715 3 962 8 754 3 958 7 144 12 895 10 896 9 270

6 624 7 052 5 925 6 478 5 574 6 896 8 550 6 081 6 789

6 652 7 084 5 996 6 542 5 576 6 950 8 655 6 081 6 924

10 657 10 209 11 259 8 692 11 549 11 089 12 505 8 598 11 466

13 154 17 622 18 554 16 957 22 288 18 277 22 686 16 475 19 371

25 742 27 271 25 657 24 381 21 943 26 259 30 734 24 549 24 028

1 947 32 248 3 742 6 605 1 341 17 075 4 063 1 664 4 999

888 19 260 1 782 3 627 597 8 501 2 656 1 207 2 508

735 15 616 1 453 2 889 504 6 874 2 001 970 2 064

367 5 667 614 1 017 243 3 099 414 190 989

242 4 466 330 742 103 2 014 317 152 630

65 1 709 161 300 30 804 99 57 228

424 2 882 569 872 271 3 076 207 75 1 035

821 12 621 3 440 2 443 1 094 8 836 1 465 351 1 918

328 2 334 594 746 374 2 792 201 25 692

6 459 117 343 14 676 22 990 5 174 62 431 14 985 6 500 17 618

1 473 35 050 3 065 6 567 1 097 15 851 4 916 2 475 4 555

1 131 26 162 2 283 4 839 836 11 820 3 404 1 712 3 531

1 404 12 355 2 439 3 542 1 180 11 720 855 293 3 625

1 089 7 953 1 808 2 322 894 8 648 612 172 2 477

220 3 284 254 699 146 1 640 247 124 519

11.3 10.2 6.8 10.6 10.9 9.6 6.1 7.5 10.4

172 2 796 195 510 108 1 182 203 90 377

145 2 164 145 391 89 948 164 77 306

116 2 178 141 378 63 899 108 36 325

96 2 065 110 312 50 758 103 36 264

42 1 071 86 169 27 370 47 6 165

48 217 22 130 18 273 19 13 78

265 2 564 1 541 669 434 2 420 220 81 597

32.3 20.3 44.8 27.4 39.7 27.4 15.0 23.1 31.1

157 610 203 215 157 901 57 4 290

992 13 697 2 407 2 863 955 8 150 1 148 526 2 343

15.4 11.7 16.4 12.5 18.5 13.1 7.7 8.1 13.3

344 5 882 443 1 064 233 2 749 448 205 827

273 4 038 225 788 172 1 916 348 174 597

260 1 377 292 580 215 1 579 116 65 541

230 939 252 412 191 1 306 97 24 403

8.6 8.1 10.7 8.7 11.7 8.9 4.7 5.0 7.8

25.1 16.4 22.9 17.0 25.3 18.3 9.8 11.1 18.0

31.8 21.9 27.9 22.0 32.1 23.0 11.1 15.2 25.3

47.2 32.8 38.1 32.8 43.2 32.8 16.9 26.3 38.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED							
	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	NORTON CITY	PETERSBURG CITY	POQUOSON CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY	RADFORD CITY	RICHMOND CITY
INCOME IN 1979								
HOUSEHOLDS.	51 674	88 383	1 653	14 945	2 743	36 807	3 833	86 019
LESS THAN \$5,000.	6 707	15 758	268	2 551	166	6 071	547	15 014
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	3 948	9 241	224	1 577	177	3 317	358	8 118
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	4 564	9 516	133	1 362	160	3 326	494	8 051
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	8 983	17 102	268	2 431	226	6 572	585	15 561
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	7 876	12 033	212	2 010	353	5 389	623	12 093
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	6 603	9 027	211	1 629	370	4 152	395	8 956
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	8 122	9 061	150	1 637	702	4 898	487	9 752
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	3 424	4 293	121	801	433	2 052	195	5 307
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 447	2 352	46	947	156	1 030	149	3 167
MEDIAN.	15 974	12 509	13 120	13 940	23 963	14 195	14 434	13 642
MEAN.	18 722	16 072	16 850	20 347	25 089	17 330	18 621	17 943
FAMILIES.								
LESS THAN \$5,000.	3 350	8 052	102	1 183	55	3 276	143	6 392
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	2 433	5 282	160	964	139	2 099	160	3 982
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	2 929	5 985	106	942	106	2 174	227	4 150
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	6 216	11 899	222	1 658	172	4 748	369	8 858
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	6 142	9 089	190	1 465	326	4 440	465	7 842
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	5 667	7 443	176	1 405	350	3 744	356	6 653
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	7 246	7 840	150	1 492	699	4 536	461	7 718
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	3 156	3 834	113	678	408	1 890	182	4 432
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 351	2 082	46	781	151	968	138	2 699
MEDIAN.	18 477	14 779	15 864	16 822	25 595	16 757	18 680	16 845
MEAN.	21 005	18 240	19 353	23 409	26 981	19 512	22 220	21 209
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.								
LESS THAN \$2,000.	2 591	9 343	65	999	23	1 487	2 760	9 261
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	1 547	4 707	47	619	35	1 218	701	5 089
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	3 063	9 005	92	896	70	1 736	628	7 213
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	4 322	26 265	75	1 082	96	2 697	359	8 153
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	2 444	5 886	36	580	55	1 367	257	4 749
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	3 756	8 112	62	956	46	2 203	232	8 476
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	2 585	4 614	109	589	38	1 248	156	6 075
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	613	1 111	28	168	33	313	33	1 673
\$50,000 OR MORE.	63	290	-	140	-	42	11	326
MEDIAN.	7 227	6 167	6 511	6 338	7 278	6 884	1 862	6 433
MEAN.	8 695	7 311	9 957	9 505	9 696	8 321	4 127	8 622
PER CAPITA INCOME.	6 856	6 115	6 250	7 422	7 870	6 227	5 878	7 176
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.	6 892	6 137	6 250	7 490	7 870	6 266	5 879	7 268
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
NO WORKERS.	9 194	8 958	9 456	11 245	9 484	9 053	9 422	10 713
1 WORKER.	17 782	16 047	16 323	20 482	23 833	15 879	19 025	18 222
2 OR MORE WORKERS.	25 288	22 864	27 438	28 714	30 357	25 624	26 325	26 153
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
FAMILIES.	38 490	61 506	1 265	10 568	2 406	27 875	2 501	52 726
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	22 403	33 934	671	5 740	1 481	15 322	1 189	25 294
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	17 350	25 089	535	4 698	1 309	12 180	997	19 894
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NC HUSBAND PRESENT.	6 864	14 608	205	2 917	146	6 351	293	15 275
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	5 265	10 776	94	2 108	117	4 564	175	10 128
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	2 428	5 273	14	909	24	2 345	66	4 614
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 943	8 402	242	1 552	241	3 837	440	9 653
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	17 738	37 242	514	6 016	396	11 304	1 841	45 096
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 311	7 871	209	1 530	143	3 293	354	10 917
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	140 084	232 505	4 746	40 399	8 726	102 451	9 881	208 052
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	40 299	63 589	1 342	11 176	2 411	22 811	2 889	57 662
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	28 932	43 310	1 001	8 369	2 291	20 943	1 886	34 576
60 YEARS AND OVER.	16 258	34 500	802	6 796	819	16 277	1 734	39 883
65 YEARS AND OVER.	10 500	23 675	608	4 465	592	10 839	1 194	28 858
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
FAMILIES.	4 287	10 305	181	1 573	92	4 415	177	7 908
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	11.1	16.8	14.3	14.9	3.8	15.8	7.1	15.0
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	3 453	8 679	132	1 247	58	3 480	138	6 099
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	2 627	6 405	99	1 008	58	2 622	106	5 122
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NC HUSBAND PRESENT.	2 877	6 660	42	1 088	37	2 787	42	5 374
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 617	6 212	36	955	31	2 437	42	4 822
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	1 528	3 697	7	535	5	1 634	25	2 717
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	309	745	25	179	37	435	20	901
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	4 176	11 304	140	1 999	80	3 162	711	12 028
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	23.5	30.4	27.2	33.2	20.2	28.0	38.6	26.7
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 043	2 783	29	567	42	1 059	74	3 448
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	18 927	48 132	894	8 108	442	19 640	1 384	40 174
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	13.5	20.7	18.8	20.1	5.1	19.2	14.0	19.3
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	7 798	19 425	346	3 340	175	8 519	317	14 420
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	5 345	12 760	256	2 372	152	5 504	206	10 388
60 YEARS AND OVER.	2 372	5 586	95	1 166	113	2 640	140	6 613
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 578	4 148	62	874	94	1 855	94	4 998
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:								
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	9.6	15.1	11.9	15.2	2.5	13.7	10.3	14.2
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	18.7	27.9	26.2	26.1	8.1	24.2	17.6	24.9
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	23.7	34.6	32.2	32.8	11.4	29.1	22.8	30.0
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	34.6	46.8	43.7	44.8	18.6	40.0	33.1	40.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED

INCOME IN 1979

	RDANOKE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOUTH 80STDN CITY	STAUNTON CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WAYNES- BORO CITY	WILLIAMS- BURG CITY	WIN- CHESTER CITY
HOUSEHOLDS	40 D16	8 643	2 563	8 047	15 759	85 302	5 840	2 785	7 938
LESS THAN \$5,000	6 780	872	430	1 008	2 497	6 465	626	335	1 136
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	4 386	653	255	579	1 380	3 998	472	254	798
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	4 099	844	175	712	1 211	5 304	470	326	855
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	6 995	1 614	439	1 495	2 694	13 363	1 109	477	1 427
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	5 835	1 368	477	1 216	2 229	12 887	1 002	411	1 042
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	4 189	1 004	202	1 038	2 051	12 847	742	251	826
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	4 769	1 317	266	1 203	2 350	16 855	795	316	950
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 674	580	133	475	943	9 243	399	314	478
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 289	391	186	321	404	4 340	225	101	426
MEDIAN	13 272	16 136	14 804	15 996	15 202	20 217	16 D81	15 D04	13 991
MEAN	16 892	20 594	20 368	19 D89	18 075	23 056	19 77D	19 756	2D 579
FAMILIES	27 277	6 457	1 887	5 797	12 580	67 720	4 386	1 372	5 291
LESS THAN \$5,000	2 792	322	195	350	1 284	3 970	211	19	427
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	2 273	344	147	228	1 001	2 360	315	69	396
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	2 345	508	80	396	869	3 506	279	72	480
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	4 743	1 150	320	1 052	2 118	9 742	754	226	884
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	4 749	1 131	440	1 011	1 980	9 897	799	199	758
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 582	911	186	902	1 885	10 852	705	155	693
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	4 155	1 226	252	1 116	2 233	15 016	731	273	845
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 518	533	106	446	854	8 350	372	258	418
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 120	332	161	296	356	4 027	220	101	390
MEDIAN	16 586	18 965	17 219	19 369	17 454	21 825	18 950	23 373	17 785
MEAN	19 734	23 418	23 269	22 257	19 887	24 850	22 788	28 160	24 925
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	16 506	3 506	749	3 469	4 181	34 D94	1 699	5 783	3 740
LESS THAN \$2,000	1 987	792	82	696	606	2 992	131	2 735	561
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	1 683	268	89	394	518	1 617	91	999	389
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	2 942	582	114	500	785	3 550	349	706	622
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	3 360	552	166	543	715	9 064	257	408	686
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	1 746	305	64	396	333	3 707	174	291	361
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 566	551	135	565	684	6 549	390	339	597
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	1 581	316	40	280	395	4 973	229	244	401
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	491	98	34	77	110	1 416	68	61	93
\$50,000 OR MORE	150	42	25	18	35	226	-	-	30
MEDIAN	6 404	5 610	6 623	5 669	5 651	7 923	8 110	2 157	6 156
MEAN	8 572	7 998	11 112	7 470	8 291	9 994	9 129	3 961	8 692
PER CAPITA INCOME	6 838	7 706	7 532	7 172	6 023	7 740	7 578	6 411	8 202
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	6 849	7 893	7 613	7 329	6 056	7 759	7 578	6 360	8 326

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1979

NO WORKERS	1D 026	11 608	12 426	11 161	7 664	12 348	11 343	20 822	11 940
1 WORKER	17 246	2D 541	24 201	19 754	15 927	22 103	19 104	27 222	20 533
2 OR MORE WORKERS	24 606	27 406	25 478	25 595	25 378	27 919	27 125	29 884	30 750

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

FAMILIES	27 277	6 457	1 887	5 797	12 580	67 720	4 386	1 372	5 291
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	12 983	3 068	983	2 668	7 D94	42 317	2 161	548	2 586
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	10 166	2 516	841	2 118	5 921	34 416	1 684	459	2 038
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	5 667	1 059	331	734	2 450	9 D00	585	143	898
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 633	675	207	380	1 581	7 273	361	89	552
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1 423	161	71	144	712	2 654	109	-	210
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	5 409	962	340	1 085	2 014	3 944	650	303	940

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS
IS DETERMINED

65 YEARS AND OVER	16 254	2 659	749	2 847	4 181	25 569	1 699	2 D37	3 280
	5 271	881	310	1 087	1 539	2 529	610	279	1 066
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	98 907	21 913	6 927	20 529	47 054	252 099	15 254	5 925	19 277
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	23 810	5 278	1 925	4 865	13 953	79 494	3 843	906	4 533
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	17 558	4 060	1 475	3 729	10 634	59 514	2 912	716	3 311
60 YEARS AND OVER	20 439	3 713	1 379	4 076	7 673	18 032	2 850	1 144	3 949
65 YEARS AND OVER	15 204	2 641	984	3 045	5 189	11 181	1 875	870	2 809

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

FAMILIES	3 394	389	227	394	1 717	5 184	317	24	582
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	12.4	6.0	12.0	6.8	13.6	7.7	7.2	1.7	11.0
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 612	269	137	256	1 318	4 542	244	10	426
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 960	223	122	184	1 136	3 703	187	10	315
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 859	206	105	115	934	3 483	127	5	277
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 669	181	81	93	810	3 323	110	5	225
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	866	72	46	45	401	1 638	43	-	106
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	382	104	71	69	381	247	24	5	110
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	4 491	508	227	710	1 387	3 986	311	704	823
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	27.6	19.1	30.3	24.9	33.2	15.6	18.3	34.6	25.1
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 606	164	92	342	569	686	144	48	347
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	16 140	1 678	999	2 026	8 148	22 325	1 406	785	2 871
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	16.3	7.7	14.4	9.9	17.3	8.9	9.2	13.2	14.9
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 782	521	334	547	3 240	10 285	528	36	965
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	4 151	380	247	404	2 468	7 350	359	36	660
60 YEARS AND OVER	2 978	402	269	518	1 515	1 509	274	66	684
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 276	317	225	466	1 D98	1 147	206	53	526

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS
DETERMINED:

BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	11.1	4.6	8.9	6.6	12.6	6.4	5.4	9.3	9.8
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	21.6	11.6	17.0	13.8	23.7	12.5	13.6	16.5	18.4
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	27.0	15.2	24.3	17.9	29.5	16.4	18.2	21.3	24.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	39.8	26.0	36.6	26.7	40.4	26.2	28.3	28.8	34.5

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	THE STATE					ALEXANDRIA CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	4 236 345	1 008 665	10 069	70 569	79 722	74 852	23 073	309	3 381	4 251	
FEMALE	2 152 502	524 772	4 787	37 625	40 026	39 843	12 336	140	1 790	2 108	
UNDER 5 YEARS.	269 555	81 277	529	6 522	7 457	3 089	1 842	21	299	375	
5 TO 14 YEARS.	617 865	181 446	1 433	13 726	13 963	5 044	4 155	13	491	437	
15 TO 59 YEARS.	2 749 768	622 853	7 511	46 770	53 368	55 204	15 197	268	2 440	3 288	
60 TO 64 YEARS.	183 576	38 117	217	1 338	1 693	3 476	733	-	63	59	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	415 581	84 972	379	2 213	3 241	8 039	1 146	7	88	92	
FAMILIES	1 146 539	236 825	2 623	14 372	17 565	17 823	5 298	94	679	1 064	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	580 797	136 391	1 508	10 308	11 037	6 195	3 300	44	447	523	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	994 278	148 223	2 129	12 164	13 906	14 600	2 877	68	531	822	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	2 554 491	524 089	5 445	39 278	39 868	55 343	12 061	224	2 039	2 600	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	484 726	186 096	975	4 876	7 801	3 194	2 498	5	194	428	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	380 743	112 860	1 007	3 480	4 786	3 135	2 494	20	177	204	
4 YEARS.	750 093	125 458	1 706	9 349	11 099	11 937	3 623	62	464	572	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	399 410	58 264	950	7 394	7 593	10 891	1 852	41	458	522	
4 OR MORE YEARS.	539 519	41 411	807	14 179	8 589	26 186	1 594	96	746	874	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 276 921	722 922	7 920	49 178	56 613	66 126	16 644	275	2 582	3 373	
LABOR FORCE.	2 116 381	444 710	5 661	33 695	39 869	49 573	12 032	225	1 928	2 705	
EMPLOYED	1 922 939	383 914	4 458	28 972	32 396	46 272	10 979	191	1 793	2 488	
UNEMPLOYED	82 169	38 397	261	1 439	1 876	1 250	719	12	99	88	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 686 372	382 757	3 750	27 087	28 793	35 549	9 228	129	1 370	1 666	
LABOR FORCE.	870 553	210 960	2 210	15 552	16 904	23 620	6 104	103	931	1 178	
EMPLOYED	825 541	188 951	2 020	14 561	15 502	22 676	5 623	91	862	1 125	
UNEMPLOYED	37 483	19 465	139	843	1 013	581	379	12	55	43	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	1 146 539	236 825	2 623	14 372	17 565	17 823	5 298	94	679	1 064	
LESS THAN \$5,000	58 220	39 219	202	1 234	1 617	452	707	11	64	63	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	125 661	49 271	395	1 721	2 653	787	985	10	91	133	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	162 780	43 735	410	1 909	2 515	1 445	1 013	19	90	119	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	174 336	35 711	479	1 747	2 493	2 008	867	14	132	192	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	166 496	25 835	401	2 206	2 197	2 261	544	11	104	138	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	227 799	27 763	316	2 638	2 962	3 728	724	5	103	175	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	144 840	10 838	259	1 763	1 876	3 909	343	2	61	146	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	86 407	4 453	161	1 154	1 252	3 233	115	22	34	98	
MEDIAN	21 429	13 252	18 408	21 215	18 939	30 249	14 719	...	17 596	20 933	
MEAN	25 281	16 092	21 641	24 665	23 126	34 499	17 269	...	21 388	25 199	
PERSONS: POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 103 554	964 724	9 278	68 631	74 974	73 944	22 821	309	3 371	4 225	
	347 009	251 112	1 247	8 563	10 638	3 708	4 739	47	395	485	
	ANNANDALE (CDP)					ARLINGTON (COP)					
TOTAL PERSONS.	45 760	1 270	147	2 126	1 979	127 413	13 907	333	7 684	8 781	
FEMALE	23 568	727	101	1 162	1 030	67 262	6 977	158	3 855	4 765	
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 165	143	9	166	154	5 076	845	20	592	744	
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 451	186	21	432	347	9 746	1 857	21	1 246	1 056	
15 TO 59 YEARS.	32 676	880	112	1 432	1 362	88 621	9 951	273	5 551	6 487	
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 749	7	5	21	37	7 513	443	13	126	195	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 719	54	-	75	79	16 457	811	6	169	299	
FAMILIES	12 500	328	23	460	414	30 415	3 209	74	1 592	1 984	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 325	238	23	322	250	10 775	1 640	34	886	1 156	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	10 633	189	23	430	342	24 948	1 983	61	1 253	1 439	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	28 719	726	105	1 209	1 026	92 062	7 861	210	4 491	5 234	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 230	94	-	90	89	4 864	1 233	13	528	920	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 303	39	-	68	36	5 393	1 309	10	393	471	
4 YEARS.	6 776	203	21	243	245	21 830	2 458	45	1 042	1 594	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 265	201	58	206	241	18 027	1 479	53	972	1 156	
4 OR MORE YEARS.	13 145	189	26	602	415	41 948	1 382	89	1 556	1 093	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	36 155	923	117	1 468	1 394	111 449	11 053	285	5 756	6 843	
LABOR FORCE.	26 456	697	100	968	946	79 493	8 403	236	4 152	5 223	
EMPLOYED	24 954	621	100	931	894	73 267	6 629	215	3 816	4 809	
UNEMPLOYED	547	25	-	22	20	2 160	466	10	212	197	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	18 929	525	87	867	757	59 583	5 644	133	2 930	3 835	
LABOR FORCE.	11 851	345	70	474	435	37 694	4 022	97	1 859	2 666	
EMPLOYED	11 556	319	70	461	431	35 903	3 467	87	1 767	2 494	
UNEMPLOYED	235	14	-	13	4	1 024	230	10	77	112	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	12 500	328	23	460	414	30 415	3 209	74	1 592	1 984	
LESS THAN \$5,000	171	21	-	23	23	777	277	7	183	129	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	315	15	-	23	20	1 694	478	-	265	249	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	643	27	-	25	21	2 348	563	7	259	350	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	919	54	-	27	25	3 172	563	11	143	316	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 259	68	-	58	30	3 156	372	19	200	306	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 562	74	7	134	89	6 440	536	-	284	393	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 758	48	16	112	105	7 099	299	20	181	136	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	2 873	21	-	58	101	5 729	121	10	77	105	
MEDIAN	36 092	23 971	...	29 700	34 907	31 045	17 364	...	18 247	19 305	
MEAN	38 262	25 203	...	32 499	37 057	34 476	20 688	...	21 006	21 979	
PERSONS: POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	45 222	1 225	140	2 126	1 949	124 789	12 834	327	7 600	8 568	
	1 204	132	-	170	120	7 160	1 900	44	1 506	1 232	

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
BLACKSBURG TOWN					BURKE (CDP)					
TOTAL PERSONS.	28 923	800	31	667	277	31 731	617	72	1 186	1 253
FEMALE	12 794	319	-	226	153	15 843	300	24	657	622
UNDER 5 YEARS.	889	21	-	54	-	2 713	59	-	125	167
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 770	88	-	34	10	7 167	113	20	298	293
15 TO 59 YEARS.	24 651	668	31	579	267	21 335	436	52	740	758
60 TO 64 YEARS.	414	-	-	-	-	204	-	-	-	19
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 199	23	-	-	-	312	9	-	23	16
FAMILIES	3 819	95	6	121	36	8 591	183	6	254	297
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 749	60	-	82	9	6 252	133	6	175	246
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 296	57	6	116	29	7 952	164	6	244	274
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	8 677	254	7	327	45	17 801	399	39	635	656
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	821	31	-	-	-	199	9	-	63	39
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	488	12	-	-	6	406	9	-	15	14
4 YEARS.	1 169	39	-	7	6	3 757	19	11	86	112
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 458	35	-	35	-	3 782	83	23	85	255
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 741	137	7	285	33	9 657	279	5	386	236
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	26 124	675	31	579	267	21 153	432	52	716	765
LABOR FORCE.	11 795	236	19	232	120	16 230	382	40	512	610
EMPLOYED.	11 126	215	19	223	120	14 038	313	29	472	560
UNEMPLOYED.	663	21	-	9	-	448	24	6	31	5
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	11 511	241	-	192	146	10 711	202	11	393	419
LABOR FORCE.	5 217	88	-	24	72	6 561	165	6	237	289
EMPLOYED.	4 888	76	-	24	72	6 289	144	6	209	289
UNEMPLOYED.	329	12	-	-	-	215	-	-	28	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	3 819	95	6	121	36	8 591	183	6	254	297
LESS THAN \$5,000	239	31	6	26	9	47	5	-	-	7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	552	-	-	38	10	88	-	-	5	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	583	11	-	13	8	173	6	-	5	7
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	525	24	-	15	-	351	9	-	5	15
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	434	-	-	7	-	722	16	6	42	44
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	756	21	-	8	9	2 587	47	-	80	111
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	545	-	-	14	-	3 363	43	-	73	113
\$50,000 OR MORE.	185	8	-	-	-	1 260	57	-	44	-
MEDIAN DOL.	20 114	...	...	8 906	...	36 013	40 102	...	32 863	30 633
MEAN DOL.	23 206	...	...	13 766	...	37 372	38 092	...	35 550	30 805
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	21 195	493	25	536	214	31 688	617	72	1 186	1 253
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6 711	174	18	161	86	330	15	-	24	21
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY										
TOTAL PERSONS.	31 842	7 229	28	659	389	81 237	31 557	316	1 124	772
FEMALE	16 838	4 038	...	317	212	40 836	16 502	168	539	369
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 399	590	...	78	31	6 197	2 858	5	93	52
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 719	1 160	...	92	66	13 357	6 264	60	289	158
15 TO 59 YEARS.	22 548	4 471	...	483	215	52 764	19 426	251	675	490
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 378	262	...	6	19	2 961	1 110	-	37	24
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 798	746	...	-	58	5 958	1 899	-	30	48
FAMILIES	6 916	1 589	-	85	94	22 797	7 796	103	229	165
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 823	865	-	70	39	12 525	4 793	89	182	94
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 694	886	-	78	72	20 127	5 206	64	208	146
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	17 847	3 787	...	295	213	47 147	15 683	153	565	368
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 897	1 370	...	22	53	7 977	4 075	28	70	77
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 469	875	...	22	6	9 377	3 320	53	53	56
4 YEARS.	3 827	809	...	40	38	17 766	3 668	36	209	87
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 356	407	...	61	12	6 841	2 646	22	104	78
4 OR MORE YEARS.	6 298	326	...	150	104	5 186	1 974	14	129	70
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	27 423	5 338	...	482	287	60 146	21 576	246	711	516
LABOR FORCE.	16 503	3 362	...	329	136	38 802	13 080	163	457	294
EMPLOYED.	15 935	3 179	...	299	136	35 170	11 564	146	409	242
UNEMPLOYED.	443	183	...	25	-	1 765	1 165	12	12	17
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 620	3 068	...	232	174	30 647	11 666	129	354	248
LABOR FORCE.	8 032	1 785	...	175	86	15 046	6 251	66	181	116
EMPLOYED.	7 829	1 711	...	162	86	14 096	5 551	61	181	102
UNEMPLOYED.	186	74	...	13	-	857	637	5	-	10
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 916	1 589	-	85	94	22 797	7 796	103	229	165
LESS THAN \$5,000	284	209	-	7	6	933	1 281	6	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	822	440	-	20	11	1 767	1 232	14	24	19
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	972	288	-	13	17	3 306	1 293	12	9	25
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 161	241	-	17	24	3 731	993	24	80	41
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 102	172	-	-	17	4 116	956	21	26	34
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 485	209	-	24	11	5 439	1 242	14	40	26
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	640	13	-	4	8	2 584	595	12	30	13
\$50,000 OR MORE.	450	17	-	-	-	921	204	-	20	7
MEDIAN DOL.	21 080	12 773	-	...	...	21 887	15 491	18 977	20 938	19 653
MEAN DOL.	24 778	14 513	-	...	...	24 081	18 838	20 051	27 692	22 505
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	30 833	7 047	...	639	370	80 182	30 907	309	1 116	755
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	5 954	1 942	...	192	45	5 284	7 187	59	-	27

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
DALE CITY (CDP)					DANVILLE CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	28 139	3 781	166	800	982	31 745	13 573	58	228	284
FEMALE	13 852	1 817	98	502	530	17 362	7 398	40	105	173
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 725	355	6	72	113	1 468	1 143	15	17	17
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 873	955	64	206	249	3 594	2 410	-	61	91
15 TO 59 YEARS.	17 977	2 430	96	485	611	18 962	8 032	43	143	159
60 TO 64 YEARS.	244	21	-	30	5	2 110	600	-	-	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	320	20	-	7	4	5 611	1 388	-	7	11
FAMILIES	7 417	982	19	85	205	9 336	3 363	6	42	67
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	5 596	813	19	78	156	3 647	1 815	6	26	44
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	6 805	897	19	72	169	7 781	2 035	-	38	40
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	14 539	1 920	71	443	467	21 626	7 322	34	124	114
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	504	91	15	67	17	6 485	2 907	12	17	49
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	741	148	13	76	27	4 273	1 583	-	10	14
4 YEARS.	6 372	851	19	109	202	5 398	1 587	11	21	24
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 359	553	12	95	89	3 057	675	5	8	12
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 563	277	12	96	132	2 413	570	6	68	15
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	17 959	2 374	88	482	603	26 203	9 717	38	144	171
LABOR FORCE.	13 837	1 944	62	328	449	15 492	6 193	32	92	124
EMPLOYED	12 038	1 660	40	274	422	14 742	5 433	32	86	107
UNEMPLOYED	399	101	7	34	5	750	755	-	6	17
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	8 887	1 131	60	336	376	14 669	5 512	27	77	121
LABOR FORCE.	5 462	871	34	213	237	6 955	3 229	21	41	91
EMPLOYED	5 190	813	34	192	230	6 628	2 849	21	35	76
UNEMPLOYED	212	50	-	21	-	327	380	-	6	5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	7 417	982	19	85	205	9 336	3 363	6	42	67
LESS THAN \$5,000	91	31	-	-	6	431	529	-	6	17
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	166	23	-	11	4	1 420	765	-	-	10
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	462	60	6	21	-	1 637	639	-	-	14
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	890	86	-	4	29	1 591	511	6	9	13
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 365	130	-	19	29	1 303	399	-	6	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 756	380	7	11	68	1 744	378	-	-	13
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 421	215	6	5	69	707	98	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	266	57	-	14	-	503	44	-	21	-
MEDIANDOL.	27 345	29 525	...	...	29 125	18 708	12 754	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	28 045	30 021	...	...	29 276	22 452	15 036	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	28 069	3 760	166	800	982	30 969	13 379	58	228	277
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	677	211	59	47	118	2 583	3 474	6	37	74
HAMPTON CITY					LYNCHBURG CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	78 638	42 072	238	1 140	1 563	50 392	15 791	12	430	479
FEMALE	38 950	22 174	111	817	795	27 369	8 766	...	234	282
UNDER 5 YEARS.	5 450	3 344	6	131	220	2 630	1 393	...	20	36
5 TO 14 YEARS.	11 227	7 625	43	206	261	6 030	2 772	...	83	76
15 TO 59 YEARS.	52 567	27 555	162	765	1 011	31 669	9 316	...	303	310
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 217	1 311	21	6	32	2 515	558	...	4	11
65 YEARS AND OVER.	6 177	2 237	6	32	39	7 548	1 752	...	20	46
FAMILIES	21 633	10 245	56	173	315	13 082	3 903	7	71	86
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	11 246	6 771	39	137	231	5 547	2 289	-	42	53
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	18 672	6 495	33	102	240	11 007	2 336	7	71	43
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	45 506	20 598	108	652	643	30 747	8 612	...	232	239
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	5 452	4 236	16	137	75	6 283	2 893	...	35	74
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	8 090	3 741	47	75	103	4 902	2 170	...	13	50
4 YEARS.	16 219	6 025	17	259	210	7 773	2 144	...	38	47
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	8 309	3 874	21	54	162	5 130	777	...	29	45
4 OR MORE YEARS.	7 436	2 722	7	127	93	6 659	628	...	117	23
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	60 534	30 151	183	797	1 039	41 000	11 321	...	316	355
LABOR FORCE.	39 893	19 101	120	484	748	24 653	6 875	...	195	200
EMPLOYED	31 908	15 893	51	362	496	23 794	6 282	...	170	177
UNEMPLOYED	1 889	1 760	21	54	41	806	587	...	25	23
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	30 241	16 153	98	613	576	22 811	6 432	...	185	224
LABOR FORCE.	15 418	9 104	51	320	371	11 151	3 589	...	82	124
EMPLOYED	13 684	7 857	35	259	299	10 806	3 329	...	62	117
UNEMPLOYED	1 056	1 049	16	54	14	345	260	...	20	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	21 633	10 245	56	173	315	13 082	3 903	7	71	86
LESS THAN \$5,000	831	1 601	-	41	19	608	647	-	6	8
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2 358	1 938	15	16	53	1 632	959	7	12	17
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	3 116	1 682	30	18	58	1 925	768	-	12	23
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 623	1 518	6	13	68	2 343	558	-	5	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 471	1 279	5	30	50	1 892	398	-	-	12
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	4 529	1 461	-	29	37	2 399	404	-	16	12
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 560	558	-	16	-	1 463	131	-	15	7
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 145	208	-	10	30	820	38	-	5	-
MEDIANDOL.	21 194	14 676	...	19 375	17 218	20 086	12 322	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	24 626	17 281	...	19 939	23 991	23 898	14 627	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	76 410	39 127	201	1 122	1 493	46 474	15 448	...	417	365
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 997	8 487	25	166	147	3 893	4 223	...	26	30

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	MCLEAN (COP)					NEWPORT NEWS CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	33 234	303	39	1 745	1 385	95 860	45 704	454	1 962	2 615
FEMALE	17 007	161	6	974	802	47 735	23 772	173	1 096	1 238
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 440	25	-	116	99	7 009	4 160	36	165	327
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 140	24	5	422	312	13 097	8 239	101	384	477
15 TO 59 YEARS.	21 770	217	27	1 091	862	63 955	28 050	303	1 327	1 699
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 108	-	-	80	49	3 982	1 805	7	51	42
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 776	37	7	36	63	7 817	3 450	7	35	70
FAMILIES	9 449	75	7	362	292	26 656	11 119	110	439	521
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	4 645	41	7	267	212	13 693	6 768	79	320	357
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	8 618	55	7	327	261	23 364	6 314	107	354	421
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	21 501	207	28	970	759	55 892	23 067	192	1 117	1 053
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	565	50	-	127	82	5 755	6 914	25	137	145
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	856	26	-	32	48	8 473	5 053	44	102	130
4 YEARS.	4 062	38	7	82	115	20 274	6 497	99	386	416
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 156	30	-	152	187	10 334	2 865	13	218	271
4 OR MORE YEARS.	11 862	63	21	577	327	11 056	1 738	11	274	91
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	25 887	254	34	1 139	935	74 160	32 352	308	1 379	1 747
LABOR FORCE.	16 826	196	21	814	689	50 933	20 066	241	995	1 262
EMPLOYED.	16 170	192	21	790	670	42 279	15 633	105	760	666
UNEMPLOYED.	328	4	-	24	14	2 169	2 085	18	55	105
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	13 376	132	6	695	578	37 043	17 069	102	826	762
LABOR FORCE.	6 892	91	-	422	386	19 521	8 950	49	478	383
EMPLOYED.	6 725	91	-	404	379	17 745	7 415	38	426	307
UNEMPLOYED.	144	-	-	18	7	1 268	1 195	11	38	62
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	9 449	75	7	362	292	26 656	11 119	110	439	521
LESS THAN \$5,000	79	-	-	5	17	1 089	2 227	3	31	32
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	137	-	-	11	-	2 606	2 563	18	105	160
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	229	6	-	-	-	4 049	2 038	36	42	118
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	384	6	-	50	24	4 325	1 699	15	90	63
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	496	26	-	51	16	4 440	1 135	19	63	51
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 456	-	7	46	39	6 112	1 050	7	62	65
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 751	14	-	123	75	2 800	301	7	41	25
\$50,000 OR MORE.	3 917	23	-	76	121	1 235	106	5	5	7
MEDIAN	44 936	...	...	36 974	39 439	21 288	11 630	14 722	17 306	11 924
MEAN	50 694	...	...	39 298	45 320	24 051	13 927	18 514	18 831	15 670
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	33 039	303	39	1 734	1 371	93 002	44 004	396	1 905	2 369
	551	-	-	103	85	5 963	12 588	46	158	401
	NORFOLK CITY					PETERSBURG CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	163 052	93 977	822	7 075	5 792	15 659	25 068	13	253	435
FEMALE	71 971	48 190	262	3 270	2 173	8 351	13 593	...	169	219
UNDER 5 YEARS.	10 927	8 647	45	927	485	766	2 083	...	25	26
5 TO 14 YEARS.	15 692	15 843	62	1 376	873	1 540	4 606	...	13	65
15 TO 59 YEARS.	112 657	58 301	679	4 446	4 195	9 372	15 288	...	190	320
60 TO 64 YEARS.	7 071	3 712	-	132	90	1 294	1 036	...	7	5
65 YEARS AND OVER.	16 705	7 474	36	194	149	2 687	2 055	...	18	19
FAMILIES	38 207	21 440	164	1 445	1 037	4 471	6 034	9	33	114
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	17 278	12 654	81	1 140	690	1 612	3 455	9	22	62
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	31 822	11 162	143	1 220	734	3 787	3 295	5	24	81
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	86 820	45 251	264	3 775	2 166	10 886	13 049	...	182	194
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	10 424	14 097	52	481	319	2 391	4 894	...	8	36
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	15 503	10 925	72	588	414	1 877	2 689	...	28	29
4 YEARS.	32 675	11 728	102	925	692	2 977	2 771	...	71	78
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	14 877	5 689	17	948	480	1 762	1 556	...	22	27
4 OR MORE YEARS.	13 341	2 812	21	833	261	1 879	1 139	...	53	24
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	134 781	67 480	712	4 706	4 367	13 189	17 727	...	212	331
LABOR FORCE.	91 835	39 770	548	3 350	3 431	7 809	10 852	...	130	211
EMPLOYED.	54 405	29 324	167	1 734	1 239	7 180	9 481	...	115	201
UNEMPLOYED.	3 058	3 974	-	107	186	319	1 092	...	5	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	58 321	35 215	194	2 192	1 474	7 143	9 868	...	150	172
LABOR FORCE.	26 852	16 839	90	1 113	756	3 188	5 470	...	90	78
EMPLOYED.	23 833	14 434	75	1 009	532	2 948	4 846	...	85	78
UNEMPLOYED.	1 722	2 120	-	86	139	170	590	...	5	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	38 207	21 440	164	1 445	1 037	4 471	6 034	9	33	114
LESS THAN \$5,000	2 734	5 082	3	203	183	195	981	-	-	15
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	5 413	5 413	50	293	271	493	1 390	5	4	20
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	7 640	3 791	29	375	225	583	1 058	4	13	18
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	6 193	2 714	22	146	113	647	818	-	-	12
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	5 410	1 736	18	245	138	658	742	-	5	24
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	5 935	1 735	36	134	53	702	790	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 160	633	-	36	31	507	160	-	11	12
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 722	336	6	13	23	686	95	-	-	13
MEDIAN	17 548	10 258	16 250	12 369	11 168	22 268	13 124	...	...	16 429
MEAN	20 986	13 640	17 340	14 838	14 317	34 373	15 385	...	...	21 793
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	137 012	87 319	513	6 449	4 334	15 374	24 697	...	253	434
	15 745	30 962	76	1 196	938	1 148	6 903	...	30	66

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER								
	PORTSMOUTH CITY									RESTON (CDP)		
TOTAL PERSONS.	56 239	47 136	233	764	917	31 883	3 619	53	632	827		
FEMALE	29 086	25 207	84	388	459	16 317	1 882	14	330	460		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 939	4 507	17	64	84	2 606	380	-	64	99		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 976	8 544	43	148	142	6 132	887	23	118	209		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	34 393	28 358	166	481	579	21 468	2 233	30	430	482		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 452	2 033	-	15	31	456	55	-	12	6		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	7 479	3 694	7	56	81	1 221	64	-	8	31		
FAMILIES	16 187	11 398	60	185	202	8 570	861	8	153	151		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7 367	6 510	22	118	133	5 660	650	8	101	123		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	13 670	6 546	51	159	131	7 201	521	8	135	110		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	35 367	24 128	104	449	489	18 749	1 626	14	392	385		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	5 964	7 987	15	101	144	537	100	-	21	25		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	7 662	5 496	43	32	59	639	231	8	15	42		
4 YEARS.	12 078	5 214	11	99	153	3 189	354	-	64	63		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 575	3 725	24	78	74	4 142	348	-	95	93		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 088	1 706	11	139	59	10 242	593	6	197	162		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	44 655	33 141	173	537	688	22 633	2 283	30	437	509		
LABOR FORCE.	26 862	18 566	128	354	455	17 764	1 776	30	330	404		
EMPLOYED	23 738	15 817	103	266	337	16 961	1 653	30	315	404		
UNEMPLOYED	1 070	2 227	-	12	49	399	89	-	15	-		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	23 512	18 350	68	277	334	11 782	1 216	8	230	312		
LABOR FORCE.	10 885	8 590	52	150	183	7 817	856	8	146	224		
EMPLOYED	10 172	7 327	46	133	142	7 526	805	8	131	224		
UNEMPLOYED	541	1 198	-	12	34	232	51	-	15	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	16 187	11 398	60	185	202	8 570	861	8	153	151		
LESS THAN \$5,000	861	2 394	9	12	38	225	106	-	10	-		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 817	2 415	-	36	23	351	96	8	13	8		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 765	1 918	6	50	31	490	130	-	12	14		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 830	1 537	35	26	53	733	103	-	11	20		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 544	1 168	-	27	11	972	71	-	-	27		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 179	1 351	-	6	6	1 897	130	-	34	26		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 358	504	5	16	20	2 163	96	-	53	32		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	833	111	5	12	20	1 739	129	-	20	24		
MEDIAN	19 671	11 837	...	14 471	15 938	32 926	19 738	...	34 230	26 625		
MEAN	22 970	14 596	...	18 387	21 553	36 483	26 308	...	35 185	33 510		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	54 899	46 403	213	756	854	31 787	3 619	53	632	824		
	4 718	14 735	62	103	169	1 277	493	-	67	46		
	RICHMOND CITY					ROANOKE CITY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	104 984	112 426	330	1 110	2 143	77 636	22 030	78	329	582		
FEMALE	57 331	61 556	172	596	1 069	41 842	12 044	35	198	316		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	4 518	8 609	13	80	133	4 424	1 845	5	25	38		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 119	18 730	18	125	320	9 004	4 379	-	40	76		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	66 763	69 972	245	721	1 490	46 478	12 672	66	200	367		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	6 412	4 756	24	51	80	4 316	909	-	20	21		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	20 172	10 359	30	133	120	13 414	2 225	7	44	80		
FAMILIES	25 560	26 746	91	247	430	21 717	5 459	22	57	145		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7 965	14 478	23	158	242	8 768	3 084	14	39	76		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	21 092	13 382	91	170	274	17 454	2 971	16	45	114		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	73 627	60 690	227	670	1 081	51 762	11 739	64	237	369		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	11 386	18 943	46	141	284	12 026	3 435	16	60	138		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	11 652	15 745	54	38	248	9 166	2 408	-	29	74		
4 YEARS.	16 130	14 515	68	138	220	15 444	3 793	42	65	90		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	12 757	6 776	48	38	151	7 833	1 439	6	37	30		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	21 702	4 711	11	315	178	7 293	664	-	46	37		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	92 539	82 806	299	899	1 661	63 239	15 317	73	258	444		
LABOR FORCE.	54 591	51 054	212	499	1 019	37 272	8 953	44	163	295		
EMPLOYED	52 521	46 261	195	499	911	35 255	8 203	44	152	253		
UNEMPLOYED	1 953	4 638	17	-	101	1 967	734	-	11	42		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	51 249	46 862	172	457	786	34 851	8 641	35	180	249		
LABOR FORCE.	25 301	27 268	121	181	447	16 685	4 437	16	97	136		
EMPLOYED	24 358	24 870	110	181	426	15 900	4 061	16	97	113		
UNEMPLOYED	922	2 365	11	-	21	785	376	-	-	23		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	25 560	26 746	91	247	430	21 717	5 459	22	57	145		
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 334	5 011	-	41	67	1 689	1 086	6	9	29		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2 642	5 425	20	26	98	3 515	1 103	-	-	21		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	3 791	5 020	17	18	48	3 739	971	-	28	19		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	4 004	3 781	17	25	76	3 821	913	-	-	27		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 693	2 897	8	49	45	3 019	563	-	-	20		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	4 809	2 863	23	7	65	3 590	542	8	15	29		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 097	1 275	6	54	25	1 331	179	8	-	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	2 190	474	-	27	6	1 013	102	-	5	-		
MEDIAN	21 235	12 676	...	21 406	15 111	17 601	12 670	...	...	15 673
MEAN	26 808	15 789	...	29 048	17 446	20 871	15 214	...	...	14 997
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	98 177	108 205	316	1 027	1 975	76 714	21 663	68	315	582		
	9 775	30 046	63	263	472	9 839	6 190	17	27	113		

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	SUFFOLK CITY						TUCKAHOE (CDP)					
TOTAL PERSONS.	24 753	22 698	56	99	341		38 351	1 070	82	345		487
FEMALE	12 643	12 136	33	82	186		20 162	616	44	163		290
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 583	1 786	-	-	53		1 953	101	-	38		34
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 626	4 083	-	17	59		5 695	152	10	89		78
15 TO 59 YEARS.	15 062	13 372	31	70	204		25 242	664	66	218		319
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 426	1 083	-	-	6		1 940	39	6	-		16
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 056	2 374	25	12	19		3 521	114	-	-		40
FAMILIES	7 179	5 357	22	12	80		10 722	303	21	74		127
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 457	2 737	-	12	48		5 395	173	13	60		95
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	6 387	3 169	9	6	59		9 400	185	21	71		98
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	15 840	12 118	42	82	120		24 137	668	44	171		269
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 157	5 987	22	15	61		1 190	196	-	13		50
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 236	2 522	6	5	17		2 149	102	6	4		20
4 YEARS.	4 832	2 082	7	43	28		6 328	113	25	42		62
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 445	920	7	12	14		5 429	104	13	11		26
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 170	607	-	7	-		9 041	153	-	101		111
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	19 139	16 217	56	82	225		29 916	801	67	212		351
LABOR FORCE.	11 779	9 098	8	41	133		20 460	655	62	168		241
EMPLOYED.	11 385	7 994	8	37	123		20 016	642	49	156		231
UNEMPLOYED.	303	1 083	-	4	10		422	13	13	12		10
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 905	8 849	33	70	114		16 057	445	33	113		219
LABOR FORCE.	4 642	4 290	-	35	44		8 886	358	28	72		137
EMPLOYED.	4 494	3 614	-	31	34		8 715	352	22	69		134
UNEMPLOYED.	148	676	-	4	10		169	6	6	3		3
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	7 179	5 357	22	12	80		10 722	303	21	74		127
LESS THAN \$5,000.	276	1 002	6	-	30		249	21	-	5		12
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	725	1 138	7	-	11		447	43	-	14		6
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	963	1 140	5	-	31		950	41	-	15		18
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 264	706	4	6	-		1 339	81	21	13		6
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 278	601	-	6	-		1 498	26	-	-		5
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 618	615	-	-	8		2 775	53	-	18		27
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	727	127	-	-	-		1 877	38	-	9		35
\$50,000 OR MORE.	328	28	-	-	-		1 587	-	-	-		18
MEAN. DOL.	21 184	12 244	...	...	...		27 683	18 275	...	...		27 171
MEAN. DOL.	24 212	14 149	...	...	...		34 090	20 553	...	...		31 549
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	24 503	22 381	56	99	341		37 668	1 064	82	345		487
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 546	6 583	14	5	142		1 409	97	5	22		55
	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY						WEST SPRINGFIELD (CDP)					
TOTAL PERSONS.	227 454	26 266	630	6 489	5 269		23 524	360	121	795		729
FEMALE	111 794	12 951	281	3 405	2 621		11 969	157	65	437		392
UNDER 5 YEARS.	17 079	2 433	28	574	610		1 198	40	-	83		62
5 TO 14 YEARS.	38 177	4 915	73	1 675	1 032		4 282	76	42	161		153
15 TO 59 YEARS.	155 662	17 117	523	3 894	3 574		17 059	232	79	521		485
60 TO 64 YEARS.	6 219	555	6	131	19		475	6	-	9		-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	10 317	1 246	-	215	34		510	6	-	21		29
FAMILIES	59 798	6 157	138	1 351	1 057		6 551	99	21	157		147
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	35 406	4 106	84	1 181	872		4 066	61	21	100		127
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	51 331	4 129	113	1 130	806		5 812	72	21	123		137
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	124 047	12 735	297	3 450	2 161		13 814	165	51	428		385
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	7 693	2 854	15	477	202		215	6	-	26		6
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	14 543	2 102	31	426	223		456	5	-	15		12
4 YEARS.	47 465	3 298	129	867	878		2 889	12	13	81		116
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	25 810	2 495	69	744	534		2 854	45	7	74		87
4 OR MORE YEARS.	28 536	1 986	53	936	324		7 400	97	31	232		164
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	167 837	18 414	503	4 081	3 540		17 419	238	79	545		483
LABOR FORCE.	119 692	13 001	398	2 771	2 688		13 120	219	56	425		331
EMPLOYED.	93 856	9 617	210	1 897	1 617		11 826	206	49	412		302
UNEMPLOYED.	4 847	892	29	102	146		316	-	-	6		24
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	82 641	9 079	211	2 332	1 710		8 943	113	41	303		287
LABOR FORCE.	45 724	5 504	132	1 292	955		5 548	106	23	204		159
EMPLOYED.	42 031	4 830	109	1 197	830		5 315	106	23	198		153
UNEMPLOYED.	2 662	543	17	62	104		166	-	-	6		6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	59 798	6 157	138	1 351	1 057		6 551	99	21	157		147
LESS THAN \$5,000.	2 894	922	15	96	143		96	-	-	6		7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	4 638	1 029	16	131	184		65	-	-	8		8
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	8 431	1 027	30	179	159		155	15	-	7		-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	8 657	956	25	219	142		253	27	-	11		11
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	9 737	802	19	251	174		578	-	-	46		16
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	13 821	896	13	278	147		1 469	38	-	56		29
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	7 823	389	14	109	61		2 247	19	7	31		57
\$50,000 OR MORE.	3 797	136	6	88	47		1 688	-	14	11		19
MEAN. DOL.	22 455	15 492	18 300	20 809	16 586		38 527	...	...	28 304		35 265
MEAN. DOL.	25 658	17 909	21 787	23 290	18 928		40 320	...	...	30 603		33 425
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	219 608	24 536	525	6 325	4 761		23 511	360	121	795		729
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	15 950	5 548	58	576	633		505	-	-	41		12

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES										
	ACCOMACK COUNTY					ALBEMARLE COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	19 745	11 446	30	37	482	48 900	6 206	64	520	436
FEMALE	10 368	6 176	3	28	240	24 365	3 325	44	317	213
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 043	1 002	-	1	37	2 864	457	-	68	28
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 332	2 261	2	16	71	6 297	933	-	47	60
15 TO 59 YEARS.	11 146	6 443	28	15	310	34 424	3 928	46	384	299
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 326	435	-	-	18	1 616	217	-	-	15
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 898	1 305	-	5	46	3 699	671	18	21	34
FAMILIES	5 877	2 641	11	-	94	11 900	1 345	12	112	80
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 307	1 377	11	-	51	6 044	734	6	64	15
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 185	1 665	9	-	87	10 357	854	12	93	66
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	13 688	5 921	19	20	269	27 088	3 260	63	248	232
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 301	3 109	4	4	130	4 312	1 307	-	15	46
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 703	1 434	2	3	66	2 915	604	6	18	12
4 YEARS.	3 750	916	7	9	62	6 017	851	25	17	16
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 570	257	-	-	3	4 220	256	10	45	44
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 364	205	6	4	8	9 624	242	22	153	114
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	16 059	7 865	26	20	348	39 093	4 690	64	389	348
LABOR FORCE.	8 922	4 871	17	12	245	24 428	2 943	45	164	168
EMPLOYED	8 331	4 228	13	12	221	23 570	2 797	39	164	155
UNEMPLOYED	522	643	4	-	24	697	132	-	-	13
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	8 654	4 369	6	20	196	19 751	2 495	44	229	168
LABOR FORCE.	3 722	2 378	1	12	117	10 941	1 464	33	82	79
EMPLOYED	3 481	2 057	1	12	101	10 600	1 411	33	82	79
UNEMPLOYED	241	321	-	-	16	323	53	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	5 877	2 641	11	-	94	11 900	1 345	12	112	80
LESS THAN \$5,000	437	609	-	-	18	512	240	-	7	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 215	737	-	-	9	1 249	291	-	31	21
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 113	522	4	-	9	1 682	223	-	22	19
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 017	308	2	-	25	1 902	225	12	23	16
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	677	184	5	-	10	1 792	150	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	744	149	-	-	-	2 188	143	-	13	16
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	390	108	-	-	-	1 464	42	-	12	8
\$50,000 OR MORE.	284	24	-	-	1	1 111	31	-	4	-
MEDIAN DOL.	15 935	9 787	...	...	...	21 473	13 468	...	12 045	...
MEAN DOL.	19 438	12 486	...	...	...	27 481	15 971	...	17 853	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	19 398	11 359	30	37	482	44 733	5 670	54	438	384
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 410	4 095	-	5	153	3 582	1 288	-	32	75
	ALLEGHANY COUNTY					AMELIA COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	13 958	347	7	-	47	5 176	3 215	9	-	74
FEMALE	6 963	169	...	-	19	2 596	1 659	...	-	26
UNDER 5 YEARS.	933	18	...	-	14	375	201	...	-	5
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 415	46	...	-	-	826	518	...	-	10
15 TO 59 YEARS.	8 460	164	...	-	33	3 095	1 917	...	-	59
60 TO 64 YEARS.	712	31	...	-	-	253	156	...	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 438	88	...	-	-	627	423	...	-	-
FAMILIES	3 899	...	...	-	...	1 466	759	-	-	15
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 024	...	...	-	...	754	379	-	-	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 444	...	...	-	...	1 308	596	-	-	15
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	8 310	219	...	-	26	3 111	1 862	...	-	43
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 409	96	...	-	-	997	915	...	-	36
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 716	50	...	-	5	641	398	...	-	-
4 YEARS.	2 562	27	...	-	7	860	410	...	-	7
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	932	21	...	-	-	329	74	...	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	691	25	...	-	14	284	65	...	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	10 379	273	...	-	33	3 907	2 352	...	-	50
LABOR FORCE.	5 906	98	...	-	21	2 305	1 319	...	-	15
EMPLOYED	5 497	89	...	-	21	2 242	1 245	...	-	15
UNEMPLOYED	402	9	...	-	-	63	67	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 274	133	...	-	19	1 993	1 239	...	-	21
LABOR FORCE.	2 101	47	...	-	7	857	620	...	-	7
EMPLOYED	1 950	40	...	-	7	846	580	...	-	7
UNEMPLOYED	151	7	...	-	-	11	40	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	3 899	...	...	-	...	1 466	759	-	-	15
LESS THAN \$5,000	239	...	...	-	...	61	93	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	572	...	...	-	...	230	188	-	-	8
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	709	...	...	-	...	237	192	-	-	7
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	670	...	...	-	...	270	123	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	640	...	...	-	...	274	94	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	724	...	...	-	...	251	53	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	224	...	...	-	...	90	11	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	121	...	...	-	...	53	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	17 948	...	...	-	...	18 750	12 239	-	-	...
MEAN DOL.	20 031	...	...	-	...	20 726	13 880	-	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	13 853	303	...	-	47	5 147	3 189	...	-	74
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 361	54	...	-	-	384	624	...	-	9

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
AMHERST COUNTY					APPOMATTOX COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	22 957	5 963	102	53	213	9 165	2 778	13	15	100
FEMALE	11 965	3 039	69	41	116	4 685	1 425	...	...	52
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 429	404	-	4	22	601	219	...	...	7
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 350	1 118	6	8	47	1 386	574	...	...	-
15 TO 59 YEARS.	14 783	3 614	56	39	116	5 556	1 631	...	...	75
60 TO 64 YEARS.	976	257	12	-	4	417	98	...	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 419	570	28	2	24	1 205	256	...	...	18
FAMILIES	5 867	1 424	25	4	43	2 680	657	6	-	23
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 943	774	5	4	25	1 318	350	-	-	7
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 149	1 010	6	4	37	2 383	473	6	-	19
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	13 971	3 200	61	34	114	5 671	1 423	...	...	59
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 974	1 526	47	2	36	1 829	625	...	...	32
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 668	714	14	-	43	1 246	328	...	...	21
4 YEARS.	3 254	655	-	-	27	1 523	319	...	...	6
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 680	151	-	8	-	604	102	...	...	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 395	154	-	24	8	469	49	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	17 853	4 245	91	41	141	7 007	1 909	...	...	93
LABOR FORCE.	10 133	2 532	49	39	86	4 476	1 186	...	...	75
EMPLOYED	9 786	2 280	49	39	80	4 228	1 040	...	...	69
UNEMPLOYED	340	252	-	-	6	245	146	...	...	6
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 473	2 177	63	37	89	3 636	990	...	...	49
LABOR FORCE.	4 450	1 193	38	35	46	1 921	573	...	...	48
EMPLOYED	4 335	1 080	38	35	46	1 799	502	...	...	44
UNEMPLOYED	115	113	-	-	-	122	71	...	...	4
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	5 867	1 424	25	4	43	2 680	657	6	-	23
LESS THAN \$5,000	233	202	13	-	6	126	46	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	750	260	12	-	14	341	139	6	-	4
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	936	292	-	-	-	435	103	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 108	259	-	-	8	451	109	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 060	170	-	-	4	398	87	-	-	8
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 269	176	-	-	7	501	84	-	-	7
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	408	47	-	-	-	191	35	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	103	18	-	4	4	237	54	-	-	4
MEDIAN	19 515	14 305	...	...	...	19 863	16 910	...	-	...
MEAN	21 008	17 161	...	...	...	25 206	25 107	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	20 489	5 703	102	46	200	9 095	2 744	...	...	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 506	1 105	38	-	43	731	468	...	...	23
ARLINGTON COUNTY										
TOTAL PERSONS.	127 413	13 907	333	7 684	8 781	51 267	2 252	63	90	391
FEMALE	67 262	6 977	158	3 855	4 765	25 944	1 151	18	38	180
UNDER 5 YEARS.	5 076	845	20	592	744	3 225	121	4	5	31
5 TO 14 YEARS.	9 746	1 857	21	1 246	1 056	8 005	355	6	7	35
15 TO 59 YEARS.	88 621	9 951	273	5 551	6 487	32 234	1 451	42	54	266
60 TO 64 YEARS.	7 513	443	13	126	195	2 226	87	6	5	5
65 YEARS AND OVER.	16 457	811	6	169	299	5 577	238	5	19	54
FAMILIES	30 415	3 209	74	1 592	1 984	14 207	420	29	18	104
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	10 775	1 640	34	886	1 156	7 329	260	12	-	51
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	24 948	1 983	61	1 253	1 439	12 585	281	29	11	90
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	92 062	7 861	210	4 491	5 234	31 236	1 233	46	54	214
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 864	1 233	13	528	920	8 182	559	12	28	88
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	5 393	1 309	10	393	471	6 715	251	15	21	52
4 YEARS.	21 830	2 458	45	1 042	1 594	9 367	318	12	-	38
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	18 027	1 479	53	972	1 156	3 866	81	7	-	7
4 OR MORE YEARS.	41 948	1 382	89	1 556	1 093	3 106	24	-	5	29
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	111 449	11 053	285	5 756	6 843	39 121	1 704	53	78	323
LABOR FORCE.	79 493	8 403	236	4 152	5 223	24 288	809	41	47	155
EMPLOYED	73 267	6 629	215	3 816	4 809	23 226	753	41	47	155
UNEMPLOYED	2 160	466	10	212	197	1 050	56	-	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	59 583	5 644	133	2 930	3 835	20 132	864	18	38	148
LABOR FORCE.	37 694	4 022	97	1 859	2 666	9 972	393	12	25	61
EMPLOYED	35 903	3 467	87	1 767	2 494	9 515	360	12	25	61
UNEMPLOYED	1 024	230	10	77	112	457	33	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	30 415	3 209	74	1 592	1 984	14 207	420	29	18	104
LESS THAN \$5,000	777	277	7	183	129	745	38	-	7	10
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 694	478	-	265	249	1 937	109	-	-	32
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 348	563	7	259	350	2 699	83	7	6	20
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 172	563	11	143	316	2 584	57	5	5	22
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 156	372	19	200	306	2 035	53	17	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	6 440	536	-	284	393	2 652	67	-	-	13
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	7 099	299	20	181	136	1 099	13	-	-	5
\$50,000 OR MORE.	5 729	121	10	77	105	456	-	-	-	2
MEDIAN	31 045	17 364	...	18 247	19 305	18 220	13 750	...	...	11 667
MEAN	34 476	20 688	...	21 006	21 979	20 855	15 574	...	...	14 713
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	124 789	12 834	327	7 600	8 568	49 621	1 804	51	90	367
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7 160	1 900	44	1 506	1 232	4 781	334	-	28	28

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
BATH COUNTY						BEDFORD COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	5 299	553	-	6	32	30 786	3 971	13	131	175
FEMALE	2 613	221	-	...	9	15 414	2 081	...	59	74
UNDER 5 YEARS.	311	29	-	...	-	2 113	233	...	5	11
5 TO 14 YEARS.	800	65	-	...	5	4 826	733	...	34	40
15 TO 59 YEARS.	3 196	374	-	...	18	18 911	2 361	...	84	102
60 TO 64 YEARS.	261	23	-	...	-	1 418	186	...	8	13
65 YEARS AND OVER.	731	62	-	...	9	3 518	458	...	-	9
FAMILIES	1 428	84	-	-	...	8 894	936	...	25	52
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	673	33	-	-	...	4 317	496	...	25	25
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 205	34	-	-	...	8 058	640	...	25	30
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	3 297	374	-	...	27	19 173	2 143	...	57	94
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 191	193	-	...	14	5 618	1 158	...	20	60
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	475	69	-	...	5	3 435	410	...	12	16
4 YEARS.	999	84	-	...	-	5 559	484	...	6	5
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	321	16	-	...	8	2 407	61	...	-	7
4 OR MORE YEARS.	311	12	-	...	-	2 154	30	...	19	6
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 094	440	-	...	27	23 360	2 922	...	85	124
LABOR FORCE.	2 550	391	-	...	13	14 403	1 667	...	65	66
EMPLOYED	2 293	355	-	...	13	13 694	1 529	...	65	66
UNEMPLOYED	257	36	-	...	-	709	138	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 980	150	-	...	9	11 730	1 452	...	45	57
LABOR FORCE.	971	106	-	...	-	5 618	741	...	25	23
EMPLOYED	867	88	-	...	-	5 302	693	...	25	23
UNEMPLOYED	104	18	-	...	-	316	48	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 428	84	-	-	...	8 894	936	...	25	52
LESS THAN \$5,000	91	16	-	-	...	402	168	...	-	11
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	276	18	-	-	...	1 306	181	...	-	10
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	344	24	-	-	...	1 650	204	...	-	11
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	186	13	-	-	...	1 683	195	...	-	5
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	110	-	-	-	...	1 388	96	...	11	9
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	231	5	-	-	...	1 536	69	...	6	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	150	8	-	-	...	712	14	...	8	6
\$50,000 OR MORE.	40	-	-	-	...	217	9	...	-	-
MEDIAN	15 075	...	-	-	...	18 359	12 665	...	...	...
MEAN	19 314	...	-	-	...	20 303	14 208	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	5 161	543	-	...	30	30 547	3 906	...	131	170
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	558	162	-	...	6	2 338	843	...	-	77
BLAND COUNTY						BOTETOURT COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	6 127	206	-	-	41	22 093	1 122	-	53	108
FEMALE	2 908	49	-	-	17	10 994	487	-	25	26
UNDER 5 YEARS.	387	-	-	-	13	1 364	52	-	6	7
5 TO 14 YEARS.	950	39	-	-	5	3 600	194	-	3	23
15 TO 59 YEARS.	3 761	133	-	-	19	13 896	597	-	29	76
60 TO 64 YEARS.	286	12	-	-	-	981	78	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	743	22	-	-	4	2 252	201	-	15	2
FAMILIES	1 706	26	-	-	6	6 441	272	-	18	28
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	801	11	-	-	6	3 375	105	-	11	21
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 546	11	-	-	6	5 791	215	-	10	13
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	3 796	137	-	-	15	13 681	683	-	30	58
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 296	53	-	-	9	3 463	340	-	19	22
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	705	33	-	-	6	2 148	115	-	3	6
4 YEARS.	1 125	33	-	-	-	4 705	136	-	8	21
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	472	12	-	-	-	1 850	45	-	-	2
4 OR MORE YEARS.	198	6	-	-	-	1 515	47	-	-	7
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 699	167	-	-	23	16 693	838	-	44	78
LABOR FORCE.	2 519	22	-	-	6	10 210	434	-	10	52
EMPLOYED	2 396	22	-	-	6	9 894	376	-	10	40
UNEMPLOYED	123	-	-	-	-	316	58	-	-	12
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 242	37	-	-	4	8 445	386	-	19	26
LABOR FORCE.	988	11	-	-	-	3 956	173	-	-	17
EMPLOYED	952	11	-	-	-	3 832	153	-	-	11
UNEMPLOYED	36	-	-	-	-	124	20	-	-	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 706	26	-	-	6	6 441	272	-	18	28
LESS THAN \$5,000	168	10	-	-	-	398	30	-	8	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	238	5	-	-	-	851	52	-	-	8
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	402	-	-	-	-	1 101	50	-	3	7
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	426	11	-	-	6	923	48	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	231	-	-	-	-	1 124	27	-	7	6
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	174	-	-	-	-	1 245	44	-	-	7
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	48	-	-	-	-	606	13	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	19	-	-	-	-	193	8	-	-	-
MEDIAN	15 615	...	-	-	...	19 706	15 435	...	...	...
MEAN	16 272	...	-	-	...	21 555	17 402	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	5 813	98	-	-	28	21 915	1 048	-	53	108
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	723	24	-	-	4	1 574	176	-	15	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			BRUNSWICK COUNTY	BUCHANAN COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	6 657	8 972	-	1	215	37 835	72	3	27	242
FEMALE	3 399	4 596	-	...	121	18 748	36	...	...	124
UNDER 5 YEARS.	432	614	-	...	31	3 374	-	...	...	14
5 TO 14 YEARS.	824	1 684	-	...	64	7 272	19	...	...	56
15 TO 59 YEARS.	3 871	5 403	-	...	120	23 374	53	...	...	132
60 TO 64 YEARS.	478	359	-	...	-	1 249	-	...	...	17
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 052	912	-	...	-	2 566	-	...	...	23
FAMILIES	2 061	1 887	-	-	43	10 284	...	-	...	56
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	924	966	-	-	33	6 399	...	-	...	37
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 850	1 331	-	-	28	9 244	...	-	...	50
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 417	4 571	-	...	61	19 609	29	...	...	133
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 258	2 308	-	...	45	10 095	6	...	...	77
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 274	966	-	...	9	2 986	10	...	...	29
4 YEARS.	998	707	-	...	7	4 548	6	...	...	24
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	481	282	-	...	-	990	7	...	...	3
4 OR MORE YEARS.	406	308	-	...	-	990	-	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 323	6 448	-	...	111	26 401	53	...	...	163
LABOR FORCE.	3 145	3 430	-	...	54	12 392	10	...	...	38
EMPLOYED	3 050	3 126	-	...	40	11 698	10	...	...	38
UNEMPLOYED	82	286	-	...	14	694	-	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 810	3 333	-	...	57	13 255	28	...	...	84
LABOR FORCE.	1 279	1 600	-	...	26	3 784	10	...	...	16
EMPLOYED	1 241	1 488	-	...	20	3 541	10	...	...	16
UNEMPLOYED	38	112	-	...	6	243	-	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 061	1 887	-	-	43	10 284	...	-	...	56
LESS THAN \$5,000	142	336	-	-	13	1 229	...	-	...	22
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	415	535	-	-	23	1 620	...	-	...	17
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	436	431	-	-	2	1 614	...	-	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	350	239	-	-	5	1 959	...	-	...	9
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	317	142	-	-	-	1 516	...	-	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	270	172	-	-	-	1 533	...	-	...	8
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	64	23	-	-	-	497	...	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	67	9	-	-	-	316	...	-	...	-
MEDIAN	15 438	10 876	-	-	...	16 720	...	-	...	...
MEAN	18 635	12 845	-	-	...	18 975	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	6 655	8 463	-	...	209	37 536	40	...	...	182
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	754	2 921	-	...	137	7 015	36	...	...	78
	BUCKINGHAM COUNTY					CAMPBELL COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	6 764	4 979	-	8	324	38 248	6 927	74	134	238
FEMALE	3 434	...	-	...	168	19 376	3 497	26	71	67
UNDER 5 YEARS.	429	...	-	...	13	2 581	552	-	37	17
5 TO 14 YEARS.	927	...	-	...	110	6 494	1 364	21	-	26
15 TO 59 YEARS.	4 021	...	-	...	163	24 255	4 114	47	93	190
60 TO 64 YEARS.	316	...	-	...	6	1 570	292	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 071	...	-	...	32	3 348	605	6	4	5
FAMILIES	1 975	1 028	-	-	61	10 716	1 681	15	28	57
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	897	570	-	-	38	5 668	965	15	23	31
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 715	748	-	-	55	9 652	1 197	15	28	57
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 367	...	-	...	122	22 644	3 547	49	97	117
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 627	...	-	...	96	5 981	1 524	21	5	18
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	946	...	-	...	14	4 549	853	15	6	23
4 YEARS.	1 104	...	-	...	5	6 766	751	-	15	30
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	369	...	-	...	-	3 032	248	5	24	13
4 OR MORE YEARS.	321	...	-	...	7	2 316	171	8	47	33
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 261	...	-	...	166	28 412	4 853	49	97	195
LABOR FORCE.	2 949	...	-	...	101	18 769	2 995	36	74	151
EMPLOYED	2 793	...	-	...	96	18 051	2 781	36	69	135
UNEMPLOYED	146	...	-	...	5	708	214	-	5	16
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 701	...	-	...	47	14 543	2 490	26	54	60
LABOR FORCE.	1 157	...	-	...	12	7 635	1 465	13	35	54
EMPLOYED	1 093	...	-	...	12	7 288	1 389	13	35	45
UNEMPLOYED	54	...	-	...	-	347	76	-	-	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 975	1 028	-	-	61	10 716	1 681	15	28	57
LESS THAN \$5,000	204	144	-	-	-	491	222	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	432	266	-	-	9	1 160	337	-	-	5
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	423	229	-	-	21	1 776	336	7	-	13
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	335	192	-	-	22	2 009	268	-	6	2
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	213	96	-	-	-	1 679	162	8	4	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	229	78	-	-	9	2 177	250	-	13	24
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	77	18	-	-	-	927	50	-	5	13
\$50,000 OR MORE.	62	5	-	-	-	497	56	-	-	-
MEDIAN	14 187	11 884	-	-	...	19 778	14 169	...	...	...
MEAN	17 152	13 561	-	-	...	23 182	18 243	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	6 761	...	-	...	324	38 156	6 799	74	134	238
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	953	...	-	...	36	2 783	1 448	-	-	26

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
CAROLINE COUNTY					CARROLL COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	10 015	7 693	161	23	177	27 133	128	-	9	98
FEMALE	5 012	3 896	79	...	112	13 779	...	-	...	53
UNDER 5 YEARS.	792	540	-	...	10	1 654	...	-	...	7
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 585	1 535	33	...	54	4 261	...	-	...	19
15 TO 59 YEARS.	6 168	4 674	116	...	101	16 146	...	-	...	18
60 TO 64 YEARS.	406	263	12	...	5	1 363	...	-	...	41
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 064	681	-	...	7	3 709	...	-	...	13
FAMILIES	2 786	1 791	36	-	31	8 032	...	-	...	31
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 432	1 019	14	-	31	3 835	...	-	...	2
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	2 404	1 233	15	-	31	7 141	...	-	...	29
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	5 922	4 021	110	...	85	16 984	...	-	...	64
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 645	1 561	40	...	7	7 849	...	-	...	48
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 296	1 177	26	...	36	2 818	...	-	...	14
4 YEARS.	1 832	1 053	30	...	26	4 044	...	-	...	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	593	151	14	...	-	1 286	...	-	...	2
4 OR MORE YEARS.	556	79	-	...	16	987	...	-	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	7 478	5 417	128	...	103	20 732	...	-	...	72
LABOR FORCE.	4 558	3 363	64	...	73	12 423	...	-	...	48
EMPLOYED	4 276	2 906	64	...	73	11 796	...	-	...	46
UNEMPLOYED	214	424	-	...	-	620	...	-	...	2
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 772	2 787	66	...	57	10 750	...	-	...	38
LABOR FORCE.	1 785	1 574	21	...	34	5 398	...	-	...	19
EMPLOYED	1 701	1 408	21	...	34	5 197	...	-	...	19
UNEMPLOYED	84	166	-	...	-	201	...	-	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 786	1 791	36	-	31	8 032	...	-	...	31
LESS THAN \$5,000	156	238	-	-	-	912	...	-	...	8
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	452	428	7	-	-	1 649	...	-	...	5
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	406	336	17	-	-	1 931	...	-	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	544	260	-	-	5	1 572	...	-	...	12
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	392	200	5	-	-	995	...	-	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	561	216	7	-	26	663	...	-	...	6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	207	73	-	-	-	209	...	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	68	40	-	-	-	101	...	-	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	18 133	13 125	...	-	...	13 789	...	-	...	...
MEANDOL.	20 366	16 143	...	-	...	15 453	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	9 858	7 573	159	...	177	26 842	...	-	...	98
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	947	2 004	-	...	5	4 332	...	-	...	22
CHARLES CITY COUNTY					CHARLOTTE COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	1 414	4 726	552	-	61	7 518	4 737	-	9	115
FEMALE	658	2 420	274	-	19	3 812	2 439	-	...	56
UNDER 5 YEARS.	92	364	27	-	-	401	413	-	...	7
5 TO 14 YEARS.	195	834	94	-	-	1 041	1 070	-	...	11
15 TO 59 YEARS.	892	3 066	386	-	54	4 467	2 645	-	...	66
60 TO 64 YEARS.	65	108	6	-	7	429	116	-	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	170	354	39	-	-	1 180	493	-	...	31
FAMILIES	426	1 046	137	-	13	2 161	...	-	...	21
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	149	597	83	-	-	871	...	-	...	13
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	381	771	125	-	6	1 972	...	-	...	16
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	905	2 465	298	-	47	4 924	2 345	-	...	80
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	184	965	88	-	41	1 835	1 288	-	...	48
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	138	659	96	-	-	1 093	444	-	...	14
4 YEARS.	255	608	95	-	6	1 200	406	-	...	6
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	136	124	13	-	-	405	113	-	...	10
4 OR MORE YEARS.	192	109	6	-	-	391	94	-	...	2
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 101	3 392	414	-	61	5 901	3 156	-	...	95
LABOR FORCE.	746	2 279	273	-	42	3 324	1 651	-	...	44
EMPLOYED	700	2 145	273	-	42	3 224	1 452	-	...	44
UNEMPLOYED	33	134	-	-	-	97	193	-	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	501	1 743	226	-	19	3 043	1 639	-	...	52
LABOR FORCE.	301	1 029	111	-	7	1 360	676	-	...	18
EMPLOYED	296	955	111	-	7	1 322	607	-	...	18
UNEMPLOYED	5	74	-	-	-	35	69	-	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	426	1 046	137	-	13	2 161	...	-	...	21
LESS THAN \$5,000	14	111	6	-	-	216	...	-	...	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	78	157	12	-	6	477	...	-	...	5
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	51	145	-	-	-	408	...	-	...	2
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	39	225	58	-	-	381	...	-	...	4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	63	153	26	-	7	310	...	-	...	4
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	102	117	18	-	-	214	...	-	...	2
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	51	84	10	-	-	116	...	-	...	6
\$50,000 OR MORE.	28	54	7	-	-	39	...	-	...	2
MEDIANDOL.	23 400	17 434	19 449	-	...	14 658	...	-	...	...
MEANDOL.	24 815	19 716	22 035	-	...	16 731	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	1 410	4 634	552	-	61	7 470	4 679	-	...	115
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	180	661	6	-	6	1 064	2 013	-	...	21

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	CHESTERFIELD COUNTY						CLARKE COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	125 968	13 961	180	1 044	1 039	8 762	1 144	7	46	27		
FEMALE	63 721	7 354	70	632	538	4 486	576	...	26	...		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	9 502	1 080	11	119	94	527	45	...	-	...		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	23 673	2 220	39	243	179	1 317	247	...	13	...		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	83 770	9 617	130	640	713	5 219	629	...	31	...		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 370	320	-	6	12	515	65	...	-	...		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 653	724	-	36	41	1 184	158	...	2	...		
FAMILIES	35 357	2 994	84	199	280	2 350	277	...	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	21 774	1 799	38	160	182	1 140	128	...	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	31 653	2 185	84	181	254	2 031	202	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	72 265	6 599	109	612	570	5 667	672	...	30	...		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	8 190	1 425	20	73	60	1 427	295	...	-	...		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	10 727	990	18	27	66	810	171	...	13	...		
4 YEARS.	23 022	1 790	31	110	188	1 683	168	...	3	...		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	13 280	1 197	17	81	119	764	25	...	12	...		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	17 046	1 197	23	321	137	983	13	...	2	...		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	90 261	10 453	130	659	742	6 711	838	...	30	...		
LABOR FORCE.	65 177	6 344	123	445	545	4 121	519	...	20	...		
EMPLOYED	63 050	5 865	123	421	507	3 971	481	...	20	...		
UNEMPLOYED	1 833	440	-	24	16	125	38	...	-	...		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	46 146	5 624	36	415	370	3 487	442	...	16	...		
LABOR FORCE.	26 709	3 189	36	221	269	1 644	256	...	8	...		
EMPLOYED	25 785	2 926	36	206	258	1 581	232	...	8	...		
UNEMPLOYED	880	255	-	15	11	58	24	...	-	...		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	35 357	2 994	84	199	280	2 350	277	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	828	287	13	11	11	107	43	...	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 803	426	-	11	45	294	41	...	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	3 020	373	-	5	22	387	54	...	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	4 540	390	12	27	36	441	70	...	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	5 937	402	11	33	40	283	30	...	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	10 184	657	42	74	74	462	25	...	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	6 155	386	6	12	33	199	14	...	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE	2 890	73	-	26	19	177	-	...	...	...
MEDIANDCL.	26 294	20 235	...	26 302	23 600	19 477	15 033	...	...	...
MEANDCL.	29 291	21 678	...	30 628	28 541	25 592	15 455	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	125 239	11 686	180	1 039	1 001	8 550	1 058	...	46	...		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL .	4 498	1 725	13	74	122	752	181	...	-	...		
	CRAIG COUNTY						CULPEPER COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	3 948	-	-	-	74	17 922	4 653	18	14	196		
FEMALE	2 002	-	-	-	44	9 307	2 354	...	...	90
UNDER 5 YEARS.	240	-	-	-	23	1 249	359	...	...	12
5 TO 14 YEARS.	591	-	-	-	20	2 821	905	...	...	33
15 TO 59 YEARS.	2 366	-	-	-	31	10 503	2 755	...	...	136
60 TO 64 YEARS.	242	-	-	-	-	935	193	...	...	7
65 YEARS AND OVER.	509	-	-	-	-	2 414	441	...	...	8
FAMILIES	1 149	-	-	-	11	4 996	...	...	-	68
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	552	-	-	-	11	2 526	...	...	-	17
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	985	-	-	-	11	4 403	...	...	-	68
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	2 489	-	-	-	26	11 080	2 406	...	...	108
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	767	-	-	-	6	2 928	1 312	...	...	42
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	483	-	-	-	-	1 968	524	...	...	12
4 YEARS.	838	-	-	-	12	3 298	437	...	...	27
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	194	-	-	-	8	1 418	64	...	...	20
4 OR MORE YEARS.	207	-	-	-	-	1 468	69	...	...	7
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 034	-	-	-	31	13 589	3 276	...	...	151
LABOR FORCE.	1 744	-	-	-	12	8 335	1 911	...	...	91
EMPLOYED	1 637	-	-	-	12	7 970	1 694	...	...	82
UNEMPLOYED	107	-	-	-	-	341	217	...	...	9
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 545	-	-	-	20	7 140	1 697	...	...	70
LABOR FORCE.	691	-	-	-	1	3 356	854	...	...	38
EMPLOYED	641	-	-	-	1	3 199	778	...	...	29
UNEMPLOYED	50	-	-	-	-	157	76	...	...	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	1 149	-	-	-	11	4 996	...	...	-	68
LESS THAN \$5,000	63	-	-	-	5	319	...	...	-	6
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	226	-	-	-	-	664	...	...	-	31
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	225	-	-	-	-	814	...	...	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	260	-	-	-	6	834	...	...	-	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	201	-	-	-	-	795	...	...	-	8
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	145	-	-	-	-	915	...	...	-	16
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	14	-	-	-	-	419	...	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE	15	-	-	-	-	236	...	...	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	16 073	-	-	-	...	19 141	...	...	-	...
MEANDOL.	16 794	-	-	-	...	21 978	...	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	3 948	-	-	-	74	17 545	4 566	...	...	196
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL .	403	-	-	-	27	1 726	1 690	...	...	20

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
CUMBERLAND COUNTY					OICKENSON COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	4 475	3 393	-	13	104	19 702	68	10	13	160
FEMALE	2 287	...	-	...	43	9 853	41	...	...	91
UNDER 5 YEARS.	303	...	-	...	-	1 644	4	...	...	16
5 TO 14 YEARS.	757	...	-	...	16	3 577	21	...	...	63
15 TO 59 YEARS.	2 615	...	-	...	88	11 856	38	...	...	65
60 TO 64 YEARS.	230	...	-	...	-	776	5	...	...	3
65 YEARS AND OVER.	570	...	-	...	-	1 849	-	...	...	13
FAMILIES	1 252	...	-	...	24	5 519	18	-	-	33
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	601	...	-	...	15	3 125	13	-	-	33
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 098	...	-	...	17	4 927	13	-	-	30
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	2 717	...	-	...	48	10 827	34	...	...	58
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	717	...	-	...	27	5 490	5	...	...	28
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	624	...	-	...	16	1 707	12	...	...	21
4 YEARS.	790	...	-	...	5	2 583	13	...	...	9
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	304	...	-	...	-	555	4	...	...	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	282	...	-	...	-	492	-	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 323	...	-	...	80	14 061	43	...	...	81
LABOR FORCE.	1 986	...	-	...	61	5 910	29	...	...	42
EMPLOYED	1 919	...	-	...	61	5 302	25	...	...	42
UNEMPLOYED	63	...	-	...	-	608	4	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 757	...	-	...	28	7 154	30	...	...	48
LABOR FORCE.	798	...	-	...	16	1 611	16	...	...	15
EMPLOYED	762	...	-	...	16	1 430	16	...	...	15
UNEMPLOYED	36	...	-	...	-	181	-	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 252	...	-	...	24	5 519	18	-	-	33
LESS THAN \$5,000	106	...	-	...	-	703	5	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	237	...	-	...	17	953	-	-	-	3
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	256	...	-	...	-	1 011	5	-	-	3
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	231	...	-	...	7	1 046	-	-	-	15
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	156	...	-	...	-	835	4	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	147	...	-	...	-	656	4	-	-	12
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	94	...	-	...	-	187	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	25	...	-	...	-	128	-	-	-	-
MEAN	15 592	...	-	...	...	15 410	...	-	-	...
MEAN	18 113	...	-	...	...	17 165	...	-	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	4 451	...	-	...	104	19 652	68	...	...	160
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	630	...	-	...	74	3 428	16	...	...	17
OINWIDIE COUNTY					ESSEX COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	12 908	9 653	5	31	108	5 182	3 543	87	45	61
FEMALE	6 409	4 691	...	26	58	2 725	1 893	59	26	29
UNDER 5 YEARS.	728	483	...	-	21	317	246	7	2	4
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 934	1 724	...	-	14	665	667	16	17	11
15 TO 59 YEARS.	8 165	6 084	...	18	54	2 834	2 049	60	23	39
60 TO 64 YEARS.	669	321	...	-	7	411	159	4	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 412	1 041	...	13	12	955	422	-	3	7
FAMILIES	3 432	1 934	...	...	33	1 474	809	16	8	10
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 703	1 069	...	...	14	653	480	-	8	10
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 040	1 428	...	...	29	1 299	560	6	8	10
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	7 825	5 404	...	31	62	3 498	1 902	40	26	25
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 243	2 934	...	15	31	860	936	-	2	18
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 748	1 029	...	-	17	663	448	17	4	-
4 YEARS.	2 204	1 036	...	16	14	904	323	15	2	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	921	234	...	-	-	540	87	2	4	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	709	171	...	-	-	531	108	6	14	7
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 955	7 146	...	31	73	4 127	2 479	64	26	41
LABOR FORCE.	5 804	3 695	...	-	19	2 416	1 523	40	18	18
EMPLOYED	5 508	3 357	...	-	19	2 356	1 447	40	18	13
UNEMPLOYED	268	338	...	-	-	60	76	-	-	5
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 001	3 492	...	26	35	2 219	1 315	43	18	11
LABOR FORCE.	2 295	1 776	...	-	5	995	676	19	10	-
EMPLOYED	2 214	1 628	...	-	5	969	653	19	10	-
UNEMPLOYED	81	148	...	-	-	26	23	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	3 432	1 934	...	...	33	1 474	809	16	8	10
LESS THAN \$5,000	178	258	...	...	7	87	97	6	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	429	414	...	...	7	198	144	4	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	536	233	...	...	7	274	201	-	-	5
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	575	334	...	...	7	281	143	-	2	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	601	293	...	...	-	242	73	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	681	277	...	...	5	237	75	6	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	286	99	...	...	-	104	44	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	146	26	...	...	-	51	32	-	6	5
MEAN	19 983	15 791	...	...	...	18 147	13 621	...	...	...
MEAN	22 410	17 071	...	...	...	20 358	17 577	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	12 081	8 288	...	26	103	5 077	3 480	87	45	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	920	1 813	...	8	28	465	896	34	-	11

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
FRANKLIN COUNTY					FREDERICK COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	31 364	4 324	13	16	259	33 657	430	12	31	99
FEMALE	15 639	2 298	...	...	135	16 820	185	...	20	53
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 946	359	...	...	34	2 431	50	...	2	10
5 TO 14 YEARS.	4 643	778	...	...	40	5 821	76	...	15	13
15 TO 59 YEARS.	19 758	2 594	...	...	134	21 243	250	...	14	55
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 514	217	...	...	19	1 416	13	...	9	9
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 503	376	...	...	32	2 746	41	...	-	12
FAMILIES	8 828	...	...	-	55	9 534	109	-	...	26
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 205	...	...	-	18	5 271	63	-	...	7
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 793	...	...	-	50	8 448	63	-	...	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	18 750	2 170	...	...	153	19 567	241	...	14	54
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	7 009	983	...	...	104	5 668	133	...	-	32
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 012	382	...	...	20	3 399	37	...	-	-
4 YEARS.	5 396	569	...	...	24	6 577	41	...	-	22
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 853	170	...	...	5	1 992	23	...	5	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 480	66	...	...	-	1 931	7	...	9	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	24 160	3 090	...	...	185	24 573	302	...	14	76
LABOR FORCE.	14 756	1 807	...	...	74	16 317	242	...	14	40
EMPLOYED	14 080	1 690	...	...	67	15 376	226	...	14	33
UNEMPLOYED	676	114	...	...	7	915	16	...	-	7
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	12 149	1 618	...	...	110	12 420	136	...	7	36
LABOR FORCE.	5 968	802	...	...	38	6 548	117	...	7	10
EMPLOYED	5 656	746	...	...	31	6 037	106	...	7	5
UNEMPLOYED	312	53	...	...	7	511	11	...	-	5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	8 828	...	...	-	55	9 534	109	-	...	26
LESS THAN \$5,000	586	...	...	-	5	545	16	-	...	5
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 410	...	...	-	21	1 264	10	-	...	2
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 701	...	...	-	18	1 644	41	-	...	2
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 825	...	...	-	-	1 662	18	-	...	10
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 202	...	...	-	5	1 501	16	-	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 430	...	...	-	6	1 945	8	-	...	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	420	...	...	-	-	651	-	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	254	...	...	-	-	322	-	-	...	7
MEDIAN DOL.	16 683	...	...	-	...	18 852	13 698	-	...	...
MEAN DOL.	19 370	...	...	-	...	20 871	14 063	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	30 078	4 041	...	...	247	33 527	407	...	31	99
	2 745	778	...	...	28	3 260	75	...	-	26
GILES COUNTY					GLOUCESTER COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	17 334	328	24	103	106	16 839	3 064	36	47	159
FEMALE	8 783	146	...	69	35	8 512	1 643	17	47	71
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 069	21	...	22	4	1 115	190	-	-	8
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 776	66	...	32	43	2 614	436	11	-	53
15 TO 59 YEARS.	10 396	205	...	26	53	10 516	1 673	25	47	82
60 TO 64 YEARS.	988	7	...	14	4	779	198	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 105	29	...	9	2	1 815	567	-	-	16
FAMILIES	4 972	91	...	9	21	4 921	803	...	...	34
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 388	39	...	9	12	2 534	351	...	...	16
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	4 248	53	...	9	21	4 370	546	...	...	29
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	10 690	183	...	46	43	10 385	1 911	21	21	92
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 101	82	...	29	27	2 378	764	-	-	28
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 902	40	...	7	4	1 808	458	-	13	-
4 YEARS.	3 792	45	...	4	12	3 277	374	6	8	42
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 112	11	...	2	-	1 440	177	15	-	17
4 OR MORE YEARS.	783	5	...	4	-	1 482	138	-	-	5
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	13 188	230	...	49	59	12 892	2 357	25	47	98
LABOR FORCE.	7 579	148	...	17	37	7 721	1 302	19	14	54
EMPLOYED	6 985	145	...	17	29	7 357	1 129	19	14	54
UNEMPLOYED	594	3	...	-	2	258	149	-	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	6 800	126	...	31	32	6 548	1 291	17	47	46
LABOR FORCE.	3 100	78	...	8	22	2 959	620	11	14	13
EMPLOYED	2 877	76	...	8	22	2 821	547	11	14	13
UNEMPLOYED	223	2	...	-	-	133	73	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	4 972	91	...	9	21	4 921	803	...	...	34
LESS THAN \$5,000	387	8	...	-	12	298	151	...	...	5
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	884	14	...	-	1	661	214	...	...	5
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 132	33	...	-	4	844	114	...	...	11
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	955	13	...	-	2	792	152	...	...	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	691	5	...	-	-	814	60	...	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	607	12	...	-	-	939	78	...	...	8
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	225	6	...	-	2	431	28	...	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	91	-	...	-	-	142	6	...	...	5
MEDIAN DOL.	15 352	...	...	...	...	18 990	11 155	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	17 595	...	...	...	...	21 113	13 589	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	17 263	328	...	103	106	16 758	3 036	32	47	159
	2 098	38	...	79	54	1 567	724	-	25	17

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
GOOCHLAND COUNTY						GRAYSON COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	7 467	4 275	6	4	149	15 992	559	-	21	62	
FEMALE	3 691	2 147	...	...	77	8 175	295	-	...	48
UNDER 5 YEARS.	460	204	...	...	6	929	35	-	...	6
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 105	686	...	...	45	2 366	100	-	...	11
15 TO 59 YEARS.	4 800	2 772	...	...	72	9 563	338	-	...	14
60 TO 64 YEARS.	257	154	...	...	17	819	46	-	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	845	459	...	...	9	2 315	40	-	...	31
FAMILIES	2 102	935	-	-	42	4 733	...	-	...	20	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 061	458	-	-	23	2 198	...	-	...	6	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 879	749	-	-	29	4 221	...	-	...	6	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 768	2 443	...	...	80	10 102	317	-	...	45
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 058	1 196	...	...	22	4 268	173	-	...	39
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	959	606	...	...	21	1 948	42	-	...	6
4 YEARS.	1 249	492	...	...	17	2 499	93	-	...	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	594	90	...	...	-	878	9	-	...	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	908	59	...	...	20	509	-	-	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 767	3 293	...	...	92	12 309	400	-	...	45
LABOR FORCE.	3 459	1 829	...	...	56	7 408	229	-	...	6
EMPLOYED	3 354	1 669	...	...	53	6 939	198	-	...	6
UNEMPLOYED	105	160	...	...	3	469	31	-	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 906	1 650	...	...	41	6 432	236	-	...	31
LABOR FORCE.	1 277	818	...	...	29	3 185	112	-	...	-
EMPLOYED	1 243	785	...	...	29	2 988	104	-	...	-
UNEMPLOYED	34	33	...	...	-	197	8	-	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	2 102	935	-	-	42	4 733	...	-	...	20	
LESS THAN \$5,000	122	145	-	-	5	431	...	-	...	-	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	180	175	-	-	7	1 164	...	-	...	14	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	245	195	-	-	22	1 052	...	-	...	6	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	347	147	-	-	-	1 065	...	-	...	-	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	395	93	-	-	-	473	...	-	...	-	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	308	102	-	-	-	306	...	-	...	-	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	276	51	-	-	-	158	...	-	...	-	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	229	27	-	-	8	84	...	-	...	-	
MEDIAN	22 500	13 847	-	-	...	13 829	...	-	...	...
MEAN	29 200	16 303	-	-	...	16 617	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	7 194	3 913	...	...	145	15 860	548	-	...	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	668	836	...	...	42	2 182	106	-	...	-
	GREENE COUNTY					GREENSVILLE COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	7 049	576	-	-	62	4 710	6 175	18	-	67	
FEMALE	3 528	242	-	-	35	...	3 219	...	-	29	
UNDER 5 YEARS.	575	48	-	-	-	...	530	...	-	7	
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 111	78	-	-	32	...	1 382	...	-	26	
15 TO 59 YEARS.	4 446	358	-	-	30	...	3 370	...	-	34	
60 TO 64 YEARS.	298	20	-	-	-	...	305	...	-	-	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	619	72	-	-	-	...	588	...	-	-	
FAMILIES	1 991	107	-	-	11	1 456	...	...	-	16
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 081	38	-	-	11	708	...	...	-	16
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 777	67	-	-	11	1 315	...	...	-	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 205	330	-	-	30	...	3 058	...	-	11	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 442	166	-	-	11	...	1 770	...	-	11	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	648	48	-	-	7	...	549	...	-	-	
4 YEARS.	1 261	103	-	-	12	...	469	...	-	-	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	387	8	-	-	-	...	132	...	-	-	
4 OR MORE YEARS.	467	5	-	-	-	...	138	...	-	-	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 171	420	-	-	30	...	4 058	...	-	25	
LABOR FORCE.	3 536	221	-	-	30	...	2 505	...	-	5	
EMPLOYED	3 414	211	-	-	30	...	2 248	...	-	5	
UNEMPLOYED	122	10	-	-	-	...	251	...	-	-	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 603	182	-	-	19	...	2 194	...	-	16	
LABOR FORCE.	1 564	85	-	-	19	...	1 181	...	-	5	
EMPLOYED	1 518	85	-	-	19	...	1 067	...	-	5	
UNEMPLOYED	46	-	-	-	-	...	114	...	-	-	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	1 991	107	-	-	11	1 456	...	...	-	16
LESS THAN \$5,000	173	5	-	-	-	89	...	...	-	5
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	198	57	-	-	11	243	...	...	-	11
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	352	15	-	-	-	296	...	...	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	399	11	-	-	-	254	...	...	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	398	19	-	-	-	244	...	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	313	-	-	-	-	219	...	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	91	-	-	-	-	98	...	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	67	-	-	-	-	13	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN	18 427	9 183	-	-	...	16 462	...	...	-	...
MEAN	19 830	11 989	-	-	...	18 153	...	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	7 040	561	-	-	62	...	6 113	...	-	67	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	679	245	-	-	55	...	2 073	...	-	67	

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	HALIFAX COUNTY					HANOVER COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	18 199	12 268	85	41	138	43 563	6 540	54	194	330
FEMALE	9 335	6 235	53	25	54	21 909	3 250	25	123	147
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 118	901	-	8	31	2 736	342	5	8	35
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 459	2 442	-	6	10	7 060	1 077	-	36	73
15 TO 59 YEARS.	10 961	7 137	64	27	72	28 169	4 235	49	134	194
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 033	510	7	-	12	1 740	267	-	6	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 628	1 278	14	-	13	3 858	619	-	10	28
FAMILIES	5 514	2 788	27	-	34	12 207	1 533	19	31	66
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 527	1 379	-	-	20	6 559	812	5	14	38
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	4 886	1 873	23	-	34	10 909	1 161	19	31	43
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	11 825	6 415	61	27	84	26 321	3 549	36	102	147
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 352	3 268	33	-	45	4 115	1 570	6	27	56
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 561	1 439	11	11	14	5 454	906	-	6	33
4 YEARS.	3 133	1 319	17	13	25	8 976	664	20	41	25
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	997	249	-	-	-	4 198	274	10	12	16
4 OR MORE YEARS.	782	140	-	3	-	3 578	135	-	16	17
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 330	8 635	85	27	97	32 905	4 837	44	141	211
LABOR FORCE.	8 691	4 550	33	10	56	21 953	3 303	38	82	145
EMPLOYED	8 320	4 062	33	10	51	21 449	3 195	38	77	145
UNEMPLOYED	369	470	-	-	5	476	105	-	5	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	7 417	4 439	53	25	44	16 734	2 487	20	99	98
LABOR FORCE.	3 703	2 113	6	10	23	8 985	1 563	14	63	63
EMPLOYED	3 489	1 886	6	10	23	8 758	1 524	14	63	63
UNEMPLOYED	214	227	-	-	-	227	39	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	5 514	2 788	27	-	34	12 207	1 533	19	31	66
LESS THAN \$5,000	463	529	-	-	-	429	186	-	10	24
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	922	645	9	-	8	1 001	255	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 270	637	-	-	14	1 284	274	8	-	8
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	987	476	8	-	12	1 540	236	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	881	256	-	-	-	2 097	180	-	8	13
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	689	154	10	-	-	3 178	204	-	7	10
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	176	66	-	-	-	1 732	157	11	6	11
\$50,000 OR MORE.	126	25	-	-	-	946	41	-	-	-
MEDIAN	15 464	11 335	...	-	...	24 356	15 920	...	...	...
MEAN	17 555	13 340	...	-	...	27 871	19 335	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	18 113	12 103	85	41	138	42 560	6 392	54	180	306
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 177	3 640	11	-	22	2 555	1 270	6	31	97
	HENRICO COUNTY					HENRY COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	151 257	27 082	411	1 738	1 248	44 043	13 469	44	82	446
FEMALE	80 072	14 372	213	908	704	22 437	6 864	17	55	231
UNDER 5 YEARS.	8 451	2 450	-	165	100	2 704	1 064	-	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	20 712	5 119	92	403	207	6 865	2 821	6	12	136
15 TO 59 YEARS.	97 846	17 672	289	1 122	803	28 546	8 371	35	60	280
60 TO 64 YEARS.	7 667	612	24	7	72	1 923	397	-	10	3
65 YEARS AND OVER.	16 581	1 229	5	41	66	4 005	816	3	-	27
FAMILIES	42 999	7 227	101	337	310	13 124	3 196	19	27	80
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	20 043	4 662	64	279	157	6 705	1 972	12	7	30
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	36 461	5 253	76	265	243	11 408	2 386	12	27	50
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	96 143	14 557	240	862	728	26 793	6 830	25	70	193
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	11 859	2 340	36	70	148	9 784	2 815	-	16	67
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	16 950	2 959	58	53	103	5 107	1 338	-	15	55
4 YEARS.	30 073	4 469	91	288	157	7 578	1 879	18	19	34
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	16 662	2 438	43	112	128	2 527	515	7	5	13
4 OR MORE YEARS.	20 599	2 351	12	339	192	1 797	283	-	15	24
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	119 466	19 106	314	1 128	908	33 525	9 219	38	70	277
LABOR FORCE.	80 962	14 884	218	858	616	22 944	6 507	29	50	179
EMPLOYED	78 721	14 135	205	820	593	22 178	6 169	29	44	171
UNEMPLOYED	2 142	703	13	38	23	760	338	-	6	8
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	64 521	10 438	160	604	519	17 385	4 838	17	43	139
LABOR FORCE.	36 447	7 843	98	397	310	10 091	3 261	17	23	79
EMPLOYED	35 430	7 417	92	387	300	9 762	3 124	17	17	79
UNEMPLOYED	1 006	422	6	10	10	329	137	-	6	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	42 999	7 227	101	337	310	13 124	3 196	19	27	80
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 363	634	5	28	30	743	299	3	-	11
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	3 427	833	12	49	30	1 896	595	-	9	19
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	5 019	905	15	62	28	2 319	540	-	11	6
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	6 714	1 265	28	29	46	2 707	709	6	-	3
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	7 629	1 126	13	62	37	2 190	450	6	-	30
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	10 279	1 593	6	86	61	2 182	355	-	7	6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	5 721	687	17	15	53	771	163	4	-	5
\$50,000 OR MORE.	2 847	184	5	6	25	316	85	-	-	-
MEDIAN	23 202	19 924	18 417	20 031	23 182	17 841	16 239	...	...	...
MEAN	26 454	21 780	22 958	20 183	25 333	20 181	18 521	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	149 061	26 701	404	1 724	1 224	43 914	13 322	44	82	432
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7 864	2 981	60	224	145	3 452	2 143	3	5	126

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	HIGHLAND COUNTY					ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	2 921	6	6	4	4	12 666	8 876	44	17	43
FEMALE	1 450	...	...	...	...	6 331	4 541	...	...	16
UNDER 5 YEARS.	212	...	...	...	...	881	645	...	...	2
5 TO 14 YEARS.	346	...	...	...	...	1 814	1 648	...	...	-
15 TO 59 YEARS.	1 717	...	...	...	...	8 008	5 482	...	...	41
60 TO 64 YEARS.	188	...	...	...	...	584	332	...	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	458	...	...	...	...	1 379	769	...	...	-
FAMILIES	860	...	...	...	...	3 744	2 021	...	...	18
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	370	...	...	...	...	1 853	1 012	...	...	12
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	768	...	...	...	...	3 418	1 420	...	...	11
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	1 888	...	...	...	...	7 966	4 624	...	...	41
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	581	...	...	...	...	1 649	2 266	...	...	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	300	...	...	...	...	1 707	921	...	...	-
4 YEARS.	599	...	...	...	...	2 675	796	...	...	27
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	243	...	...	...	...	994	412	...	...	7
4 OR MORE YEARS.	165	...	...	...	...	941	229	...	...	7
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 324	...	...	...	...	9 705	6 341	...	...	41
LABOR FORCE.	1 317	...	...	...	...	6 158	3 668	...	...	36
EMPLOYED	1 247	...	...	...	...	6 002	3 460	...	...	36
UNEMPLOYED	70	...	...	...	...	151	194	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 176	...	...	...	...	4 948	3 330	...	...	16
LABOR FORCE.	482	...	...	...	...	2 350	1 567	...	...	11
EMPLOYED	462	...	...	...	...	2 276	1 457	...	...	11
UNEMPLOYED	20	...	...	...	...	74	110	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	860	...	...	...	...	3 744	2 021	...	...	18
LESS THAN \$5,000	89	...	...	...	...	241	294	...	...	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	161	...	...	...	...	343	326	...	...	7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	148	...	...	...	...	532	374	...	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	150	...	...	...	...	592	348	...	...	6
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	115	...	...	...	...	735	287	...	...	5
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	121	...	...	...	...	745	301	...	...	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	55	...	...	...	...	352	85	...	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	21	...	...	...	...	204	6	...	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	16 000	...	...	...	...	21 038	15 224	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	17 889	...	...	...	...	23 053	16 213	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	2 917	...	...	...	...	12 543	8 770	...	...	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	439	...	...	...	...	1 063	2 006	...	...	-
	JAMES CITY COUNTY					KING AND QUEEN COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	15 951	6 439	35	226	311	3 156	2 764	48	-	39
FEMALE	8 036	3 295	17	132	148	1 585	1 401	14	-	13
UNDER 5 YEARS.	972	492	5	-	17	216	218	-	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 350	1 149	6	66	57	435	444	-	-	7
15 TO 59 YEARS.	10 320	3 923	24	160	215	1 794	1 652	28	-	32
60 TO 64 YEARS.	794	267	-	-	10	221	128	5	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 515	608	-	-	12	490	322	15	-	-
FAMILIES	4 389	1 329	6	29	82	946	690	23	-	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 279	745	6	29	54	416	307	8	-	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 948	808	6	21	69	859	465	19	-	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	9 963	3 432	18	71	159	2 076	1 568	36	-	15
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 094	1 390	7	9	39	549	721	36	-	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 447	852	6	12	27	456	351	-	-	-
4 YEARS.	2 947	811	-	28	33	665	358	-	-	15
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 476	248	5	-	8	177	89	-	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 999	131	-	22	52	229	49	-	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	12 402	4 680	24	155	237	2 469	2 017	48	-	26
LABOR FORCE.	7 883	3 035	24	85	180	1 415	1 071	21	-	15
EMPLOYED	7 330	2 772	18	80	172	1 362	978	21	-	15
UNEMPLOYED	350	252	-	5	8	53	93	-	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	6 251	2 425	17	92	111	1 267	1 001	14	-	7
LABOR FORCE.	3 190	1 483	17	62	71	543	435	-	-	7
EMPLOYED	2 989	1 364	11	57	71	511	376	-	-	7
UNEMPLOYED	164	119	-	5	-	32	59	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	4 389	1 329	6	29	82	946	690	23	-	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	125	145	-	-	17	62	99	-	-	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	338	268	-	-	8	132	228	11	-	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	564	265	-	-	5	191	102	4	-	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	583	271	6	6	13	195	86	8	-	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	639	147	-	8	13	136	81	-	-	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 065	158	-	21	21	124	82	-	-	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	717	46	-	9	5	56	4	-	-	...
\$50,000 OR MORE.	358	29	-	6	-	50	8	-	-	...
MEDIAN DOL.	24 570	14 690	...	...	...	17 771	10 692	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	27 233	16 467	...	...	...	22 147	14 513	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	15 250	5 848	35	226	294	3 156	2 753	48	-	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 032	1 353	-	33	55	366	697	3	-	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
KING GEORGE COUNTY					KING WILLIAM COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	8 062	2 385	6	86	127	5 821	3 219	211	73	77
FEMALE	3 981	1 229	...	44	53	2 997	1 656	129	28	48
UNDER 5 YEARS.	634	198	...	-	10	409	216	15	8	6
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 438	462	...	36	48	945	567	17	14	13
15 TO 59 YEARS.	5 018	1 462	...	50	69	3 467	1 936	179	49	54
60 TO 64 YEARS.	281	79	...	-	-	317	137	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	691	184	...	-	-	683	363	-	2	4
FAMILIES	2 177	526	-	17	29	1 694	719	66	12	12
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 247	290	-	17	23	859	363	31	12	6
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 944	381	-	17	29	1 564	526	22	12	8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 735	1 233	...	50	56	3 682	1 758	111	28	42
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	830	507	...	7	-	708	811	21	8	11
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	630	238	...	7	6	747	339	-	2	19
4 YEARS.	1 587	365	...	6	22	1 193	356	57	6	7
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	650	42	...	-	5	478	151	12	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 038	81	...	30	23	556	101	21	12	5
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 811	1 665	...	50	62	4 355	2 362	165	47	58
LABOR FORCE.	3 639	920	...	43	46	2 711	1 369	117	38	37
EMPLOYED	3 359	805	...	36	40	2 652	1 267	117	38	33
UNEMPLOYED	93	90	...	7	-	59	89	-	-	4
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 887	845	...	33	22	2 273	1 232	101	23	36
LABOR FORCE.	1 348	420	...	26	12	1 074	599	60	16	22
EMPLOYED	1 252	374	...	19	6	1 035	571	60	16	18
UNEMPLOYED	54	38	...	7	-	39	28	-	-	4
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 177	526	-	17	29	1 694	719	66	12	12
LESS THAN \$5,000	159	76	-	-	-	61	115	12	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	194	158	-	11	-	191	101	5	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	281	108	-	-	-	203	162	6	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	269	56	-	-	-	309	118	22	-	4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	275	68	-	6	11	268	101	15	2	2
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	555	35	-	-	18	361	99	6	1	6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	335	14	-	-	-	196	8	-	6	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	109	11	-	-	-	105	15	-	3	-
MEDIANDOL.	23 424	11 272	...	...	...	21 235	14 462	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	24 558	14 143	-	...	...	24 949	16 120	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	7 983	2 365	...	86	127	5 813	3 214	211	73	77
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	825	549	...	45	-	430	763	35	-	2
LANCASTER COUNTY					LEE COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	6 691	3 374	13	51	86	25 742	130	68	16	119
FEMALE	3 521	1 823	...	...	49	13 215	81	...	...	54
UNDER 5 YEARS.	311	221	...	...	-	1 912	16	...	...	5
5 TO 14 YEARS.	676	562	...	...	15	4 482	21	...	...	41
15 TO 59 YEARS.	3 450	1 919	...	...	64	14 475	67	...	...	44
60 TO 64 YEARS.	613	208	...	...	7	1 272	12	...	...	14
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 641	464	...	...	-	3 601	14	...	...	15
FAMILIES	2 072	839	7	15	21	7 124	...	32	...	18
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	620	414	-	-	8	3 494	...	26	...	13
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 885	641	7	13	21	6 141	...	32	...	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 918	1 917	...	...	45	15 195	68	...	...	61
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	981	1 026	...	...	31	7 657	26	...	...	53
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	839	538	...	...	14	2 350	16	...	...	2
4 YEARS.	1 398	249	...	...	-	3 190	10	...	...	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	762	63	...	...	-	1 049	16	...	...	6
4 OR MORE YEARS.	938	41	...	...	-	949	-	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 624	2 518	...	...	64	18 914	91	...	...	61
LABOR FORCE.	2 837	1 479	...	...	40	8 456	34	...	...	12
EMPLOYED	2 690	1 228	...	...	29	7 538	34	...	...	12
UNEMPLOYED	138	251	...	...	11	906	-	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 051	1 338	...	...	37	9 857	60	...	...	34
LABOR FORCE.	1 200	754	...	...	19	2 974	21	...	...	12
EMPLOYED	1 140	680	...	...	14	2 725	21	...	...	12
UNEMPLOYED	60	74	...	...	5	249	-	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 072	839	7	15	21	7 124	...	32	...	18
LESS THAN \$5,000	153	159	-	-	-	1 114	...	-	...	7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	299	216	7	7	7	1 703	...	9	...	5
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	313	188	-	2	-	1 526	...	-	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	300	145	-	-	14	1 117	...	13	...	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	335	50	-	-	-	773	...	2	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	330	53	-	6	-	641	...	8	...	6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	175	28	-	-	-	171	...	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	167	-	-	-	-	79	...	-	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	19 523	10 856	...	...	...	12 181	...	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	23 119	12 576	...	...	...	14 771	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	6 565	3 316	...	...	86	25 577	130	68	...	119
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	620	972	...	...	6	6 578	90	15	...	73

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
LOUDOUN COUNTY						LOUISA COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	51 702	5 021	79	468	834	11 980	5 607	-	32	209		
FEMALE	26 138	2 718	38	257	373	5 962	2 858	-	24	105		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 844	287	6	71	87	823	408	-	-	23		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	9 823	1 028	6	90	206	1 754	1 033	-	8	54		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	33 072	3 101	62	299	515	7 128	3 517	-	19	119		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 562	184	-	2	11	678	215	-	-	13		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 401	421	5	6	15	1 597	634	-	5	-		
FAMILIES	13 977	1 201	15	85	183	3 471	...	-	...	41		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	8 527	710	4	64	115	1 660	...	-	...	33		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	12 387	827	15	83	159	3 007	...	-	...	38		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	29 984	2 773	37	244	411	7 433	3 145	-	7	74		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 469	1 103	5	38	45	2 306	1 496	-	-	42		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 949	563	6	22	54	1 629	817	-	2	8		
4 YEARS.	10 480	633	17	49	144	2 124	612	-	5	7		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 647	234	-	57	96	713	121	-	-	8		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	7 439	240	9	78	72	661	99	-	-	9		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	37 077	3 564	67	301	534	9 139	4 261	-	15	122		
LABOR FORCE.	26 202	2 381	48	206	360	5 368	2 553	-	10	71		
EMPLOYED.	25 377	2 277	43	202	329	5 045	2 312	-	10	54		
UNEMPLOYED.	555	89	5	4	11	309	236	-	-	17		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	18 931	1 907	38	184	252	4 620	2 125	-	15	61		
LABOR FORCE.	10 708	1 143	33	112	135	2 089	1 175	-	10	27		
EMPLOYED.	10 356	1 108	33	112	126	1 965	1 128	-	10	21		
UNEMPLOYED.	327	35	-	-	9	124	47	-	-	6		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	13 977	1 201	15	85	183	3 471	...	-	...	41		
LESS THAN \$5,000.	409	149	-	11	11	332	...	-	...	-		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	859	155	-	5	13	653	...	-	...	14		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 228	173	-	2	2	460	...	-	...	8		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 551	151	-	-	28	634	...	-	...	12		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	2 025	188	5	11	29	590	...	-	...	7		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	3 626	249	6	37	26	490	...	-	...	-		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	2 877	111	4	19	56	207	...	-	...	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 402	25	-	-	18	105	...	-	...	-		
MEDIAN DOL.	27 287	18 794	...	...	30 703	16 947	...	-	...	...
MEAN DOL.	30 498	20 270	...	...	29 520	19 162	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED.	51 138	4 907	65	462	812	11 935	5 783	-	24	209		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	2 502	1 134	11	93	85	1 684	1 160	-	9	57		
LUNENBURG COUNTY						MADISON COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	7 322	4 764	-	27	108	8 376	1 831	9	-	257		
FEMALE	3 763	2 467	-	...	36	4 289	961	...	-	121		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	424	359	-	...	9	543	126	...	-	5		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 030	891	-	...	39	1 260	334	...	-	65		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	4 283	2 817	-	...	60	4 925	1 110	...	-	161		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	462	166	-	...	-	422	38	...	-	6		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 123	531	-	...	-	1 226	223	...	-	20		
FAMILIES	2 150	1 148	-	...	34	2 373	444	-	-	69		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	979	555	-	...	32	1 166	248	-	-	40		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 892	834	-	...	24	2 084	278	-	-	63		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 788	2 566	-	...	41	5 249	982	...	-	119		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 448	1 319	-	...	14	1 965	550	...	-	86		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 174	518	-	...	2	709	181	...	-	8		
4 YEARS.	1 230	539	-	...	21	1 490	217	...	-	-		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	551	82	-	...	4	479	23	...	-	7		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	385	108	-	...	-	606	11	...	-	18		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 741	3 388	-	...	57	6 418	1 340	...	-	171		
LABOR FORCE.	3 452	1 871	-	...	24	3 781	787	...	-	99		
EMPLOYED.	3 321	1 718	-	...	24	3 663	696	...	-	99		
UNEMPLOYED.	127	153	-	...	-	106	91	...	-	-		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 049	1 782	-	...	23	3 339	731	...	-	86		
LABOR FORCE.	1 404	823	-	...	-	1 512	360	...	-	40		
EMPLOYED.	1 345	756	-	...	-	1 451	333	...	-	40		
UNEMPLOYED.	59	67	-	...	-	61	27	...	-	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	2 150	1 148	-	...	34	2 373	444	-	-	69		
LESS THAN \$5,000.	128	196	-	...	10	216	52	-	-	7		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	389	394	-	...	2	378	111	-	-	13		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	423	234	-	...	22	530	124	-	-	14		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	413	146	-	...	-	459	98	-	-	15		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	303	105	-	...	-	337	44	-	-	14		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	314	50	-	...	-	290	15	-	-	-		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	135	11	-	...	-	101	-	-	-	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	45	12	-	...	-	62	-	-	-	6		
MEDIAN DOL.	16 283	9 792	-	...	...	15 662	11 569	-	-	...
MEAN DOL.	18 599	12 171	-	...	...	17 608	12 236	-	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED.	7 309	4 755	-	...	108	8 301	1 810	...	-	257		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	737	1 509	-	...	35	1 159	587	...	-	66		

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	MATHEWS COUNTY					MECKLENBURG COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	6 546	1 432	-	17	18	17 564	11 867	2	11	187
FEMALE	3 412	...	-	...	...	9 042	6 116	...	...	94
UNDER 5 YEARS.	296	...	-	...	...	1 020	974	...	...	11
5 TO 14 YEARS.	830	...	-	...	...	2 353	2 130	...	...	62
15 TO 59 YEARS.	3 501	...	-	...	...	10 266	6 897	...	...	101
60 TO 64 YEARS.	438	...	-	...	...	1 177	545	...	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 481	...	-	...	...	2 748	1 321	...	...	13
FAMILIES	1 960	361	-	-	-	5 170	...	...	-	51
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	807	97	-	-	-	2 359	...	...	-	45
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 814	246	-	-	-	4 546	...	...	-	38
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 565	...	-	...	...	11 653	6 441	...	...	91
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	928	...	-	...	...	3 078	3 118	...	...	18
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	987	...	-	...	...	3 124	1 346	...	...	42
4 YEARS.	1 453	...	-	...	...	2 712	1 336	...	...	31
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	684	...	-	...	...	1 528	313	...	...	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	513	...	-	...	...	1 211	328	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 300	...	-	...	...	13 856	8 538	...	...	107
LABOR FORCE.	2 702	...	-	...	...	8 261	4 839	...	...	70
EMPLOYED	2 616	...	-	...	...	7 956	4 502	...	...	62
UNEMPLOYED	86	...	-	...	...	291	337	...	...	8
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 790	...	-	...	...	7 262	4 430	...	...	63
LABOR FORCE.	1 065	...	-	...	...	3 507	2 268	...	...	32
EMPLOYED	1 026	...	-	...	...	3 339	2 129	...	...	24
UNEMPLOYED	39	...	-	...	...	162	139	...	...	8
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 960	361	-	-	-	5 170	...	...	-	51
LESS THAN \$5,000	90	44	-	-	-	411	...	...	-	16
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	268	67	-	-	-	868	...	...	-	29
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	325	89	-	-	-	943	...	...	-	6
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	380	39	-	-	-	984	...	...	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	254	73	-	-	-	753	...	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	353	32	-	-	-	752	...	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	181	17	-	-	-	287	...	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	109	-	-	-	-	172	...	...	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	19 017	14 129	-	-	-	16 793	...	...	-	...
MEANDOL.	22 427	15 874	-	-	-	19 364	...	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	6 450	...	-	...	...	17 380	11 414	...	...	187
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	396	...	-	...	...	2 127	3 644	...	...	106
	MIDDLESEX COUNTY					MONTGOMERY COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	5 422	2 268	6	23	16	60 729	1 788	50	726	512
FEMALE	2 778	1 204	...	...	...	28 844	855	13	257	282
UNDER 5 YEARS.	260	150	...	...	...	2 963	71	-	54	29
5 TO 14 YEARS.	634	315	...	...	...	7 143	261	-	34	48
15 TO 59 YEARS.	2 959	1 320	...	...	...	44 758	1 285	50	611	404
60 TO 64 YEARS.	431	95	...	...	...	1 707	40	-	7	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 138	388	...	...	...	4 158	131	-	20	31
FAMILIES	1 631	492	-	15	11	12 783	368	6	136	84
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	667	191	-	-	7	6 439	220	-	82	37
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 517	337	-	15	11	11 019	238	6	131	63
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	3 839	1 340	...	...	...	27 473	845	13	386	172
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	866	683	...	...	...	6 717	231	-	13	63
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	722	298	...	...	...	3 805	177	-	15	32
4 YEARS.	1 042	244	...	...	...	6 133	169	6	7	34
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	667	106	...	...	...	3 647	102	-	48	5
4 OR MORE YEARS.	542	9	...	...	...	7 171	166	7	303	38
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 463	1 721	...	...	...	49 956	1 416	50	638	430
LABOR FORCE.	2 312	908	...	...	...	27 176	669	32	264	225
EMPLOYED	2 222	871	...	...	...	25 458	605	32	255	210
UNEMPLOYED	76	37	...	...	...	1 694	64	-	9	15
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 343	902	...	...	...	23 718	656	13	223	225
LABOR FORCE.	917	394	...	...	...	11 677	291	13	41	104
EMPLOYED	867	374	...	...	...	10 997	259	13	41	104
UNEMPLOYED	43	20	...	...	...	680	32	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 631	492	-	15	11	12 783	368	6	136	84
LESS THAN \$5,000	102	91	-	-	-	797	74	6	32	9
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	298	125	-	6	11	2 117	34	-	38	28
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	342	113	-	9	-	2 286	73	-	13	27
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	260	73	-	-	-	2 409	65	-	15	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	200	31	-	-	-	1 672	41	-	7	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	232	42	-	-	-	2 094	69	-	8	15
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	135	10	-	-	-	1 017	4	-	14	5
\$50,000 OR MORE.	62	7	-	-	-	391	8	-	9	-
MEDIANDOL.	16 250	11 056	-	...	...	17 243	15 174	...	9 375	...
MEANDOL.	19 866	13 457	-	...	...	20 205	16 002	...	15 907	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	5 307	2 192	...	...	...	52 782	1 473	38	595	449
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	547	736	...	...	...	10 245	353	18	167	121

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	NELSON COUNTY					NEW KENT COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	9 288	2 916	-	-	84	6 431	2 287	22	5	74
FEMALE	4 733	1 499	-	-	40	3 180	1 081	...	...	29
UNDER 5 YEARS.	560	190	-	-	14	478	136	...	...	9
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 297	543	-	-	34	1 089	384	...	...	10
15 TO 59 YEARS.	5 404	1 616	-	-	32	4 055	1 428	...	...	49
60 TO 64 YEARS.	571	198	-	-	-	282	110	...	...	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 456	369	-	-	4	527	229	...	...	-
FAMILIES	2 681	617	-	-	19	1 925	576	8	...	13
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 157	299	-	-	13	1 044	297	-	...	13
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	2 359	429	-	-	19	1 713	426	-	...	13
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	6 045	1 568	-	-	36	3 895	1 284	...	...	34
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 296	1 014	-	-	4	757	471	...	...	13
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 222	296	-	-	21	721	375	...	...	4
4 YEARS.	1 125	221	-	-	-	1 414	296	...	...	13
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	648	19	-	-	6	556	114	...	...	4
4 OR MORE YEARS.	754	18	-	-	5	447	28	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	7 248	2 052	-	-	36	4 753	1 670	...	...	55
LABOR FORCE.	3 961	981	-	-	24	3 129	1 014	...	...	24
EMPLOYED	3 727	916	-	-	24	3 035	926	...	...	24
UNEMPLOYED	234	60	-	-	-	72	83	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 726	1 060	-	-	13	2 371	802	...	...	29
LABOR FORCE.	1 542	444	-	-	5	1 266	424	...	...	10
EMPLOYED	1 453	425	-	-	5	1 230	388	...	...	10
UNEMPLOYED	89	14	-	-	-	36	36	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 681	617	-	-	19	1 925	576	8	...	13
LESS THAN \$5,000	248	104	-	-	-	106	77	-	...	6
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	600	173	-	-	7	95	86	-	...	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	438	152	-	-	-	291	70	-	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	433	74	-	-	6	306	171	8	...	4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	376	68	-	-	-	428	63	-	...	3
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	339	33	-	-	-	384	97	-	...	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	170	7	-	-	6	260	12	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	77	6	-	-	-	55	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	15 655	10 838	-	-	...	22 067	16 684	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	18 301	14 006	-	-	...	23 245	16 400	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	9 201	2 912	-	-	84	6 378	2 219	...	...	74
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 415	837	-	-	60	469	335	...	...	28
	NORTHAMPTON COUNTY					NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	7 257	7 289	4	48	261	6 518	3 306	4	-	165
FEMALE	3 808	3 871	...	35	139	3 374	...	...	-	84
UNDER 5 YEARS.	383	616	...	16	54	325	...	...	-	21
5 TO 14 YEARS.	863	1 237	...	7	37	617	...	...	-	36
15 TO 59 YEARS.	4 053	4 134	...	25	150	3 489	...	...	-	85
60 TO 64 YEARS.	514	368	...	-	5	552	...	...	-	9
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 444	934	...	-	15	1 535	...	...	-	14
FAMILIES	2 141	1 696	...	...	64	2 114	...	...	-	35
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	776	868	...	...	37	703	...	...	-	17
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 820	1 008	...	...	37	1 945	...	...	-	22
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 958	3 946	...	25	101	4 773	...	...	-	72
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	994	2 301	...	-	46	1 013	...	...	-	45
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 322	743	...	10	16	1 010	...	...	-	14
4 YEARS.	1 200	619	...	-	21	1 344	...	...	-	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	788	180	...	-	12	766	...	...	-	6
4 OR MORE YEARS.	654	103	...	15	6	640	...	...	-	7
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 904	5 263	...	25	155	5 474	...	...	-	89
LABOR FORCE.	3 130	2 964	...	6	75	2 586	...	...	-	49
EMPLOYED	2 904	2 555	...	-	62	2 505	...	...	-	49
UNEMPLOYED	167	382	...	-	4	81	...	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 152	2 862	...	19	75	2 862	...	...	-	56
LABOR FORCE.	1 278	1 379	...	-	27	1 012	...	...	-	28
EMPLOYED	1 167	1 189	...	-	25	960	...	...	-	28
UNEMPLOYED	108	188	...	-	2	52	...	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 141	1 696	...	...	64	2 114	...	...	-	35
LESS THAN \$5,000	219	412	...	...	32	86	...	...	-	6
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	394	456	...	...	9	340	...	...	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	449	451	...	...	4	404	...	...	-	4
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	324	194	...	...	-	331	...	...	-	4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	260	121	...	...	19	270	...	...	-	7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	321	35	...	...	-	362	...	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	131	17	...	...	-	136	...	...	-	14
\$50,000 OR MORE.	43	10	...	...	-	185	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	15 130	9 790	...	...	...	18 156	...	...	-	...
MEAN DOL.	17 611	10 851	...	...	...	24 120	...	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	7 237	7 205	...	48	249	6 508	...	...	-	165
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 007	2 874	...	-	172	549	...	...	-	26

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			NOTTOWAY COUNTY	ORANGE COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	8 936	5 725	-	2	60	14 797	3 235	19	12	99
FEMALE	4 635	3 059	-	...	28	7 549	1 652	...	...	36
UNDER 5 YEARS.	543	410	-	...	15	907	250	...	...	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 151	1 009	-	...	7	2 260	603	...	...	17
15 TO 59 YEARS.	5 096	3 050	-	...	38	8 689	1 877	...	...	74
60 TO 64 YEARS.	548	392	-	...	-	893	143	...	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 598	864	-	...	-	2 048	362	...	...	8
FAMILIES	2 438	1 339	-	...	5	4 225	727	12	-	32
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	975	676	-	...	5	2 003	422	-	-	22
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	2 169	963	-	...	5	3 635	414	6	-	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	5 882	3 307	-	...	25	9 373	1 655	...	...	69
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 687	1 907	-	...	13	2 580	802	...	...	33
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 432	590	-	...	6	1 680	407	...	...	4
4 YEARS.	1 346	506	-	...	-	2 745	345	...	...	17
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	718	196	-	...	6	1 171	55	...	...	6
4 OR MORE YEARS.	699	108	-	...	-	1 197	46	...	...	9
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	7 058	4 186	-	...	32	11 374	2 285	...	...	82
LABOR FORCE.	3 996	2 337	-	...	25	6 706	1 351	...	...	70
EMPLOYED.	3 757	2 068	-	...	25	6 400	1 283	...	...	70
UNEMPLOYED.	156	228	-	...	-	296	68	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3 740	2 287	-	...	12	5 887	1 228	...	...	27
LABOR FORCE.	1 659	1 091	-	...	6	2 694	694	...	...	15
EMPLOYED.	1 581	938	-	...	6	2 541	673	...	...	15
UNEMPLOYED.	78	134	-	...	-	153	21	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 438	1 339	-	...	5	4 225	727	12	-	32
LESS THAN \$5,000	141	282	-	...	-	295	143	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	355	284	-	...	-	642	217	6	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	401	288	-	...	-	823	138	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	469	235	-	...	-	709	95	6	-	6
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	414	101	-	...	5	603	83	-	-	18
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	395	132	-	...	-	663	32	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	166	11	-	...	-	360	19	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	97	6	-	...	-	130	-	-	-	8
MEDIAN	18 115	11 945	-	...	...	17 524	10 086	...	-	...
MEAN	20 765	12 786	-	...	...	19 789	12 018	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED.	8 615	5 498	-	...	60	14 617	3 182	...	...	99
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	977	1 561	-	...	-	1 686	1 008	...	...	1
	PAGE COUNTY					PATRICK COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	18 887	453	13	35	71	16 240	1 336	6	54	182
FEMALE	9 675	239	...	8	46	8 113	718	...	35	110
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 270	45	...	7	8	967	78	...	10	33
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 852	71	...	5	6	2 572	291	...	15	26
15 TO 59 YEARS.	11 374	260	...	21	51	9 646	842	...	23	101
60 TO 64 YEARS.	935	12	...	2	-	854	46	...	-	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 456	65	...	-	6	2 201	79	...	6	16
FAMILIES	5 293	105	...	...	19	4 759	333	...	7	50
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 505	66	...	...	13	2 207	213	...	2	23
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	4 481	80	...	...	19	4 114	265	...	7	42
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	11 705	260	...	19	42	10 241	700	...	29	83
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 558	102	...	-	33	4 499	292	...	-	53
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 406	26	...	-	-	1 639	157	...	14	16
4 YEARS.	3 162	114	...	6	7	2 699	211	...	8	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	863	15	...	4	2	751	40	...	5	14
4 OR MORE YEARS.	716	3	...	9	-	653	-	...	2	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 364	330	...	23	57	12 397	942	...	29	116
LABOR FORCE.	8 340	185	...	15	36	7 914	522	...	12	56
EMPLOYED.	7 537	161	...	15	22	7 652	501	...	12	56
UNEMPLOYED.	792	24	...	-	14	262	21	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	7 477	174	...	8	32	6 333	524	...	22	67
LABOR FORCE.	3 373	89	...	4	23	3 442	238	...	10	17
EMPLOYED.	3 093	81	...	4	16	3 359	230	...	10	17
UNEMPLOYED.	274	8	...	-	7	83	8	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	5 293	105	...	...	19	4 759	333	...	7	50
LESS THAN \$5,000	432	17	...	...	7	433	18	...	-	11
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 079	15	...	...	-	976	73	...	5	17
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 175	17	...	...	6	936	54	...	-	7
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	978	17	...	...	-	902	83	...	-	8
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	676	22	...	...	-	806	53	...	2	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	651	12	...	...	6	519	38	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	194	5	...	...	-	120	14	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	108	-	...	...	-	67	-	...	-	7
MEDIAN	14 823	15 515	...	...	...	15 195	16 097	...	...	...
MEAN	16 920	16 489	...	...	...	17 659	16 786	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED.	18 728	416	...	35	65	16 086	1 330	...	54	182
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 819	42	...	-	29	2 043	238	...	-	61

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY					POWHATAN COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	46 058	19 972	16	58	408	9 711	3 320	12	7	20
FEMALE	23 423	10 246	...	22	187	4 538	1 081	...	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 841	1 548	...	7	42	662	117	...	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 575	4 027	...	5	69	1 706	419	...	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS.	28 616	12 186	...	39	227	6 465	2 367	...	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 486	632	...	-	32	259	168	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 540	1 579	...	7	38	619	249	...	...	...
FAMILIES	13 844	4 609	-	14	100	2 521	527	12	-	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 501	2 664	-	9	55	1 486	253	12	-	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	12 279	3 355	-	14	75	2 381	385	12	-	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	28 944	9 996	...	31	223	5 652	2 021	...	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	10 420	5 368	...	7	121	1 042	1 002	...	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 220	2 219	...	10	36	1 113	511	...	...	...
4 YEARS.	7 353	1 791	...	10	51	2 024	451	...	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 935	425	...	-	4	839	12	...	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 016	193	...	4	11	634	45	...	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	35 848	13 780	...	41	289	7 125	2 714	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE.	22 652	8 565	...	31	191	4 319	980	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	21 715	7 832	...	31	183	4 147	911	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	915	725	...	-	8	156	69	...	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	18 527	7 164	...	22	149	3 257	787	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE.	9 488	4 056	...	12	82	1 693	375	...	...	...
EMPLOYED	9 066	3 623	...	12	74	1 638	353	...	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	412	433	...	-	8	55	22	...	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	13 844	4 609	-	14	100	2 521	527	12	-	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	960	597	-	-	5	92	93	-	-	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2 192	968	-	-	16	232	137	-	-	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 532	1 017	-	-	23	289	86	-	-	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 660	725	-	5	33	472	42	12	-	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 184	509	-	5	10	439	74	-	-	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 173	395	-	-	9	649	69	-	-	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	626	130	-	-	-	252	26	-	-	...
\$50,000 OR MORE.	517	268	-	4	4	96	-	-	-	...
MEDIAN	17 093	13 184	-	...	16 875	22 239	11 903	...	-	...
MEAN	20 623	19 552	-	...	16 782	24 011	14 534	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	45 792	19 731	...	58	401	9 027	2 298	...	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 713	4 991	...	7	32	532	690	...	...	...
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY					PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	10 182	6 169	7	80	119	16 941	7 481	93	567	1 004
FEMALE	5 567	3 287	...	41	76	7 673	2 969	40	358	312
UNDER 5 YEARS.	476	518	...	-	10	1 258	572	6	85	56
5 TO 14 YEARS.	945	1 253	...	8	38	3 036	1 074	5	62	118
15 TO 59 YEARS.	6 923	3 421	...	47	58	11 528	5 397	77	408	809
60 TO 64 YEARS.	484	255	...	-	7	440	170	5	12	5
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 354	722	...	25	6	679	268	-	-	16
FAMILIES	2 215	1 428	...	...	27	4 243	1 370	18	48	129
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	916	804	...	...	8	2 731	869	6	41	103
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 928	978	...	...	7	3 792	1 118	12	48	111
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	5 228	3 159	...	62	44	8 852	3 044	56	316	345
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 184	1 641	...	35	29	1 100	817	5	52	45
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	982	661	...	9	-	1 410	520	12	26	67
4 YEARS.	1 219	572	...	6	6	3 218	983	34	118	112
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	711	158	...	-	2	1 611	496	5	44	80
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 132	127	...	12	7	1 513	228	-	76	41
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	8 683	4 284	...	72	71	12 269	5 734	82	414	820
LABOR FORCE.	4 348	2 159	...	43	46	8 437	4 212	82	269	632
EMPLOYED	4 153	1 933	...	43	38	5 737	1 539	35	165	103
UNEMPLOYED	195	226	...	-	8	257	215	-	12	41
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 811	2 361	...	41	43	5 493	2 103	29	249	235
LABOR FORCE.	1 989	931	...	16	27	2 801	1 328	29	128	121
EMPLOYED	1 886	823	...	16	19	2 397	765	23	116	47
UNEMPLOYED	103	108	...	-	8	145	124	-	12	36
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 215	1 428	...	...	27	4 243	1 370	18	48	129
LESS THAN \$5,000	195	237	...	...	-	210	120	-	6	22
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	258	515	...	...	15	457	296	-	5	23
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	426	270	...	...	5	660	348	6	-	26
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	409	180	...	...	-	756	214	-	23	22
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	374	131	...	...	-	701	139	-	7	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	354	53	...	...	7	910	203	12	-	28
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	125	30	...	...	-	397	37	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	74	12	...	...	-	152	13	-	7	8
MEDIAN	17 574	9 611	...	...	...	20 242	13 481	...	...	14 375
MEAN	19 943	12 325	...	...	...	22 174	15 947	...	...	16 778
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	7 684	6 082	...	70	100	15 290	5 076	46	475	513
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	873	2 089	...	13	82	976	972	5	42	85

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FDR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH DRIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY	PULASKI COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	128 698	11 998	626	2 429	3 345	33 220	1 868	38	66	105
FEMALE	63 375	5 746	313	1 474	1 645	17 031	914	17	27	60
UNDER 5 YEARS.	11 764	1 264	57	225	390	2 120	85	12	12	5
5 TO 14 YEARS.	26 292	2 551	165	565	808	5 707	324	8	10	32
15 TO 59 YEARS.	85 729	7 688	382	1 548	2 094	19 916	1 197	18	35	68
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 843	150	22	41	5	1 724	48	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 070	345	-	50	48	3 753	214	-	9	-
FAMILIES	33 950	2 912	124	397	704	9 525	464	...	16	27
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	23 377	2 283	96	293	491	4 858	227	...	7	23
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	30 535	2 272	118	318	605	8 174	325	...	7	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	67 221	5 644	321	1 361	1 460	20 115	1 083	12	33	46
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	5 091	859	64	200	55	6 651	457	-	14	21
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 373	708	59	166	123	3 965	239	-	-	20
4 YEARS.	26 779	2 103	99	393	611	5 110	204	12	13	5
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	13 084	1 195	56	241	301	2 556	156	-	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	15 894	779	43	361	370	1 833	27	-	6	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	87 953	7 907	390	1 599	2 082	24 805	1 377	18	44	68
LABOR FORCE.	66 176	6 035	278	1 148	1 571	15 450	760	12	24	54
EMPLOYED.	57 604	4 771	238	990	1 231	14 482	663	7	19	54
UNEMPLOYED.	2 032	327	13	80	63	957	97	5	5	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	43 577	3 778	188	1 034	1 148	12 970	688	11	20	36
LABOR FORCE.	26 159	2 474	91	664	719	6 452	328	5	6	22
EMPLOYED.	24 612	2 241	91	601	648	6 110	315	-	6	22
UNEMPLOYED.	1 090	157	-	49	45	342	13	5	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	33 950	2 912	124	397	704	9 525	464	...	16	27
LESS THAN \$5,000	852	281	-	6	44	560	100	...	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 642	305	-	69	56	1 598	115	...	9	4
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 921	361	33	61	85	1 972	104	...	-	5
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 947	399	13	29	101	1 930	87	...	-	5
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	5 331	389	25	59	63	1 479	19	...	-	7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	10 335	673	12	74	171	1 344	32	...	-	6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	6 719	398	35	61	162	428	7	...	7	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	2 203	106	6	38	22	214	-	...	-	-
MEDIAN	26 935	21 316	23 676	23 406	25 197	16 519	10 850	...	...	...
MEAN	28 511	22 819	28 404	26 306	30 765	18 625	11 921	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	127 213	11 428	620	2 399	3 217	32 910	1 825	38	66	105
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	5 014	1 636	89	203	334	3 280	565	-	-	-
	RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY					RICHMOND COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	5 404	689	-	-	-	4 728	2 218	6	-	41
FEMALE	2 700	317	-	-	-	2 404	...	...	-	24
UNDER 5 YEARS.	318	40	-	-	-	286	...	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	789	119	-	-	-	615	...	...	-	16
15 TO 59 YEARS.	3 305	394	-	-	-	2 782	...	...	-	25
60 TO 64 YEARS.	295	26	-	-	-	226	...	...	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	697	110	-	-	-	819	...	...	-	-
FAMILIES	1 488	166	-	-	-	1 355	...	...	-	18
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	692	78	-	-	-	594	...	...	-	8
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 288	117	-	-	-	1 182	...	...	-	10
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	3 457	417	-	-	-	3 129	...	...	-	18
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 246	287	-	-	-	945	...	...	-	18
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	469	64	-	-	-	592	...	...	-	-
4 YEARS.	956	47	-	-	-	785	...	...	-	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	353	19	-	-	-	452	...	...	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	433	-	-	-	-	355	...	...	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 173	523	-	-	-	3 754	...	...	-	25
LABOR FORCE.	2 369	258	-	-	-	2 189	...	...	-	10
EMPLOYED.	2 266	251	-	-	-	2 139	...	...	-	10
UNEMPLOYED.	103	7	-	-	-	50	...	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 120	230	-	-	-	1 953	...	...	-	15
LABOR FORCE.	1 019	89	-	-	-	913	...	...	-	-
EMPLOYED.	969	89	-	-	-	896	...	...	-	-
UNEMPLOYED.	50	-	-	-	-	17	...	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 488	166	-	-	-	1 355	...	...	-	18
LESS THAN \$5,000	89	45	-	-	-	99	...	...	-	8
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	250	32	-	-	-	166	...	...	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	241	22	-	-	-	261	...	...	-	10
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	273	27	-	-	-	282	...	...	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	214	16	-	-	-	211	...	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	232	9	-	-	-	182	...	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	108	13	-	-	-	96	...	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	81	2	-	-	-	58	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN	17 330	11 875	-	-	-	17 547	...	...	-	...
MEAN	24 169	14 553	-	-	-	20 549	...	...	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	5 404	680	-	-	-	4 688	...	...	-	41
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	641	192	-	-	-	507	...	...	-	31

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	ROANOKE COUNTY					ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	71 016	1 669	57	197	358	17 349	529	7	26	119
FEMALE	36 936	891	31	107	207	8 734	264	...	...	67
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 834	102	5	18	35	1 064	28	...	...	11
5 TO 14 YEARS.	11 613	249	8	21	41	2 576	51	...	...	-
15 TO 59 YEARS.	46 156	996	44	140	245	10 757	383	...	...	86
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 630	81	-	-	20	968	9	...	...	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	6 783	241	-	18	17	1 984	58	...	...	16
FAMILIES	20 119	411	24	69	77	4 894	...	-	...	29
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	10 581	206	18	52	28	2 383	...	-	...	11
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	17 791	256	18	60	66	4 291	...	-	...	29
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	44 028	993	36	132	218	10 682	316	...	...	51
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	7 024	338	6	9	71	3 738	108	...	...	30
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 031	131	7	-	24	1 777	57	...	...	5
4 YEARS.	14 634	290	17	31	77	2 893	105	...	...	5
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	8 547	123	-	19	23	945	28	...	...	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	7 792	111	6	73	23	1 329	18	...	...	11
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	54 313	1 279	44	152	282	13 377	441	...	...	108
LABOR FORCE.	35 453	798	24	95	160	7 951	263	...	...	56
EMPLOYED	34 164	715	24	95	147	7 359	244	...	...	50
UNEMPLOYED	1 256	78	-	-	13	576	19	...	...	6
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	28 810	694	18	92	158	6 711	225	...	...	62
LABOR FORCE.	15 015	370	6	40	87	3 092	124	...	...	22
EMPLOYED	14 521	343	6	40	82	2 900	116	...	...	22
UNEMPLOYED	494	27	-	-	5	192	8	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	20 119	411	24	69	77	4 894	...	-	...	29
LESS THAN \$5,000	677	46	-	-	11	402	...	-	...	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 534	100	-	14	5	931	...	-	...	23
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 496	69	-	7	19	962	...	-	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 214	84	5	-	20	1 005	...	-	...	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 480	55	7	13	11	567	...	-	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	5 031	28	6	20	6	724	...	-	...	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 402	29	-	9	5	213	...	-	...	6
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 285	-	6	6	-	90	...	-	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	22 958	14 435	...	...	...	15 687	...	-	...	...
MEANDOL.	26 485	15 978	...	...	...	17 569	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	68 952	1 597	57	185	352	17 267	506	...	...	119
	3 771	290	-	23	60	2 523	94	...	...	43
	ROCKINGHAM COUNTY					RUSSELL COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	56 061	681	66	113	442	31 423	299	27	12	147
FEMALE	28 635	287	44	60	211	15 808	121	...	...	71
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 890	37	-	3	72	2 348	10	...	...	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	8 125	106	11	18	69	5 342	42	...	...	33
15 TO 59 YEARS.	35 835	444	55	87	266	19 252	156	...	...	85
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 389	31	-	-	8	1 357	10	...	...	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 822	63	-	5	27	3 124	81	...	...	23
FAMILIES	15 264	130	3	26	116	8 877	84	...	...	32
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7 675	81	3	11	69	4 836	21	...	...	13
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	13 456	94	3	13	108	7 809	84	...	...	32
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	32 521	335	32	60	196	18 163	165	...	...	92
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	9 825	155	14	-	89	7 820	94	...	...	40
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 418	67	9	12	30	3 205	43	...	...	24
4 YEARS.	10 094	63	2	2	57	4 412	28	...	...	13
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 371	32	-	17	3	1 646	-	...	...	15
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 813	18	7	29	17	1 080	-	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	43 041	525	52	92	288	23 156	234	...	...	114
LABOR FORCE.	28 015	260	40	56	182	11 237	95	...	...	65
EMPLOYED	27 060	254	40	56	172	10 373	76	...	...	58
UNEMPLOYED	928	4	-	-	10	859	19	...	...	7
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	22 321	227	37	56	126	11 747	105	...	...	56
LABOR FORCE.	11 702	126	33	32	56	3 665	31	...	...	36
EMPLOYED	11 396	122	33	32	54	3 443	20	...	...	29
UNEMPLOYED	292	4	-	-	2	222	11	...	...	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	15 264	130	3	26	116	8 877	84	...	...	32
LESS THAN \$5,000	966	9	-	8	20	944	20	...	...	5
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2 315	25	-	-	11	1 534	30	...	...	7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 757	27	3	2	24	1 694	8	...	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 124	18	-	6	16	1 469	10	...	...	20
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 414	16	-	4	25	1 279	5	...	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 246	17	-	-	11	1 197	6	...	...	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	968	18	-	-	8	523	-	...	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	474	-	-	6	1	237	5	...	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	17 322	16 667	...	...	16 071	15 818	...	...	...	15 769
MEANDOL.	20 251	18 737	...	...	17 790	18 208	...	...	...	12 792
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	54 309	561	60	107	432	31 286	275	...	...	147
	5 735	120	19	23	122	4 570	95	...	...	29

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
SPOTSylvania COUNTY					STAFFORD COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	28 853	5 082	141	229	300	37 140	2 888	142	169	550
FEMALE	14 459	2 618	78	119	150	17 986	1 236	79	102	244
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 617	438	-	14	20	2 968	219	7	-	72
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 565	1 161	18	82	80	7 056	538	5	46	78
15 TO 59 YEARS.	17 786	2 946	117	133	178	23 898	1 817	130	123	344
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 003	186	-	-	-	1 157	145	-	-	22
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 882	351	6	-	22	2 061	169	-	-	34
FAMILIES	7 956	1 126	39	36	60	9 937	624	67	14	134
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 826	717	33	36	25	6 195	397	36	14	84
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 073	823	22	29	60	8 905	512	67	14	106
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	16 206	2 505	69	93	136	20 496	1 425	102	104	260
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 247	881	5	-	34	3 509	445	20	17	22
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 123	623	13	5	29	3 283	376	43	14	62
4 YEARS.	5 182	674	28	32	41	7 581	432	15	40	53
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 403	187	23	12	-	2 923	84	6	17	44
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 251	140	-	44	32	3 200	88	18	16	79
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	20 141	3 357	107	128	195	26 433	2 063	130	123	390
LABOR FORCE.	13 282	2 125	75	95	144	18 082	1 448	105	98	297
EMPLOYED	12 524	1 881	63	83	132	15 697	1 154	89	87	219
UNEMPLOYED	7 638	221	-	12	6	841	71	-	-	14
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	10 258	1 759	66	85	116	12 762	834	74	80	180
LABOR FORCE.	5 217	979	34	59	82	6 565	475	49	55	96
EMPLOYED	4 869	873	34	54	76	6 130	457	49	55	88
UNEMPLOYED	341	101	-	5	6	365	18	-	-	8
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	7 956	1 126	39	36	60	9 937	624	67	14	134
LESS THAN \$5,000	357	179	6	12	13	322	22	-	-	15
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	816	171	-	-	17	793	128	-	-	29
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 107	147	21	-	12	1 174	110	6	-	4
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 392	181	-	-	-	1 424	97	9	-	14
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 459	148	7	-	6	1 786	90	40	6	11
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 789	197	5	12	5	2 430	118	6	-	45
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	755	103	-	-	-	1 504	51	6	8	16
\$50,000 OR MORE.	281	-	-	12	7	504	8	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	21 084	16 557	...	...	...	23 295	17 241	...	...	21 136
MEAN DOL.	23 218	17 625	...	...	...	25 308	19 394	...	...	19 955
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	28 657	4 933	141	229	295	35 793	2 594	132	158	491
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 213	1 041	40	45	72	2 066	435	6	7	97
SURRY COUNTY										
TOTAL PERSONS.	2 265	3 779	-	2	310	4 224	6 635	2	13	124
FEMALE . . . . .	...	1 940	-	...	132	2 150	3 434	...	...	81
UNDER 5 YEARS. . . . .	...	292	-	...	48	234	400	...	...	12
5 TO 14 YEARS. . . . .	...	742	-	...	37	567	1 328	...	...	42
15 TO 59 YEARS. . . . .	...	2 217	-	...	197	2 485	3 958	...	...	62
60 TO 64 YEARS. . . . .	...	145	-	...	23	277	284	...	...	4
65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	383	-	...	5	661	665	...	...	8
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	836	-	...	71	...	1 617	-	...	26
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	...	507	-	...	38	...	868	-	...	21
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES. . . . .	...	665	-	...	46	...	1 107	-	...	9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER. . . . .	...	1 895	-	...	110	2 812	3 530	...	...	50
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	...	939	-	...	49	613	2 224	...	...	40
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	...	428	-	...	61	644	501	...	...	6
4 YEARS. . . . .	...	326	-	...	-	761	560	...	...	4
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS. . . . .	...	131	-	...	-	410	113	...	...	-
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	...	71	-	...	-	384	132	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	2 631	-	...	212	3 338	4 651	...	...	70
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	...	1 622	-	...	156	2 002	2 715	...	...	33
EMPLOYED . . . . .	...	1 497	-	...	138	1 955	2 549	...	...	30
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	...	125	-	...	18	47	166	...	...	3
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	...	1 350	-	...	120	1 730	2 481	...	...	54
LABOR FORCE. . . . .	...	773	-	...	84	760	1 266	...	...	20
EMPLOYED . . . . .	...	689	-	...	66	731	1 162	...	...	17
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	...	84	-	...	18	29	104	...	...	3
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	...	836	-	...	71	...	1 617	-	...	26
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	...	108	-	...	16	...	282	-	...	7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	...	209	-	...	14	...	350	-	...	12
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	...	172	-	...	14	...	247	-	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	...	156	-	...	17	...	347	-	...	2
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	...	75	-	...	-	...	172	-	...	3
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	...	87	-	...	-	...	167	-	...	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	...	27	-	...	10	...	40	-	...	2
\$50,000 OR MORE. . . . .	...	2	-	...	-	...	12	-	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	...	13 071	-	...	...	...	13 202	-	...	...
MEAN DOL.	...	14 662	-	...	...	...	14 451	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	...	3 742	-	...	310	4 217	6 603	...	...	124
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	...	1 141	-	...	26	319	1 828	...	...	92

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			TAEWELL COUNTY					WARREN COUNTY		
TOTAL PERSONS.	48 979	1 238	56	210	253	19 933	1 186	17	39	226
FEMALE	25 039	707	33	135	169	10 258	647	...	31	89
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 830	104	6	28	-	1 276	50	...	7	9
5 TO 14 YEARS.	8 327	193	-	78	22	3 022	253	...	1	39
15 TO 59 YEARS.	29 744	722	48	97	199	12 010	691	...	25	154
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 166	58	-	7	-	1 183	44	...	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 912	161	2	-	32	2 442	148	...	6	24
FAMILIES	13 742	333	18	41	67	5 701	326	...	...	39
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7 390	211	16	41	30	2 800	182	...	...	20
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	11 928	198	18	41	37	4 885	184	...	...	27
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	28 320	765	45	90	147	12 375	713	...	23	121
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	10 846	276	8	5	58	3 422	295	...	6	6
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 139	108	16	7	49	2 188	111	...	-	33
4 YEARS.	7 274	199	15	6	27	4 267	171	...	10	57
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 867	132	6	-	-	1 359	41	...	7	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 094	50	-	72	13	1 139	95	...	-	25
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	35 990	912	50	90	217	15 269	858	...	31	178
LABOR FORCE.	18 512	412	26	71	108	9 259	495	...	26	91
EMPLOYED	17 223	357	26	71	96	8 575	443	...	26	61
UNEMPLOYED	1 278	55	-	-	12	665	52	...	-	30
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	18 865	518	27	49	139	8 020	490	...	26	55
LABOR FORCE.	6 611	187	5	30	65	3 780	250	...	21	17
EMPLOYED	6 096	167	5	30	65	3 568	244	...	21	17
UNEMPLOYED	515	20	-	-	-	212	6	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	13 742	333	18	41	67	5 701	326	...	...	39
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 181	94	-	-	19	330	50	...	...	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2 304	52	2	5	-	801	79	...	...	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 551	54	6	-	12	1 179	92	...	...	6
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 405	45	10	-	15	1 040	30	...	...	14
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 181	14	-	-	14	922	49	...	...	12
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 071	74	-	-	7	964	26	...	...	7
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	683	-	-	5	-	331	-	...	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	366	-	-	31	-	134	-	...	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	16 500	11 090	...	...	...	17 461	11 889	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	18 698	12 979	...	...	...	19 347	13 072	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	48 461	1 163	56	210	253	19 740	1 180	...	39	205
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6 718	407	5	-	44	2 025	222	...	-	6
	WASHINGTON COUNTY					WESTMORELAND COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	45 532	829	22	41	209	8 607	5 335	31	68	122
FEMALE	23 305	439	...	25	117	4 493	2 721	16	36	51
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 947	32	...	6	13	434	408	8	12	8
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 340	105	...	-	43	1 033	1 091	-	5	-
15 TO 59 YEARS.	27 930	488	...	29	111	4 712	3 050	14	41	85
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 055	43	...	-	10	718	220	7	10	7
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 260	161	...	6	32	1 710	566	2	-	22
FAMILIES	12 871	187	15	9	68	2 632	1 232	9	24	46
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 576	89	8	-	37	993	613	-	19	13
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	11 287	131	15	-	59	2 337	824	7	24	46
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	27 228	538	...	33	137	6 046	2 719	9	44	82
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	9 550	217	...	9	69	1 589	1 684	9	-	48
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 603	94	...	-	48	1 146	467	-	-	8
4 YEARS.	6 096	140	...	-	8	1 938	426	-	5	18
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 291	86	...	6	5	713	59	-	5	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 688	1	...	18	7	660	83	-	34	8
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	34 424	688	...	35	153	6 989	3 678	23	51	107
LABOR FORCE.	19 759	350	...	2	58	3 463	2 247	14	19	50
EMPLOYED	18 419	318	...	2	58	3 260	1 950	14	19	41
UNEMPLOYED	1 334	32	...	-	-	1 777	285	-	-	9
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	17 899	358	...	25	88	3 673	1 897	16	27	43
LABOR FORCE.	7 806	168	...	2	16	1 394	1 045	14	-	11
EMPLOYED	7 230	160	...	2	16	1 305	921	14	-	11
UNEMPLOYED	570	8	...	-	-	82	124	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	12 871	187	15	9	68	2 632	1 232	9	24	46
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 147	20	15	9	18	150	230	-	-	11
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2 631	38	-	-	15	409	311	7	-	7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 587	32	-	-	-	496	284	-	-	8
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 292	33	-	-	9	495	146	-	19	12
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 694	24	-	-	3	314	136	-	-	8
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 624	29	-	-	23	470	63	2	5	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	438	-	-	-	-	169	38	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	458	11	-	-	-	129	24	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	15 139	15 547	...	...	...	17 364	11 179	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	18 516	17 210	...	...	...	20 641	13 238	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	44 406	803	...	41	197	8 586	5 304	31	68	122
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6 656	173	...	2	68	930	1 682	6	7	22

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
WISE COUNTY						WYTHE COUNTY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	42 729	881	57	178	169	24 518	944	23	29	57		
FEMALE	21 916	349	30	82	89	12 768	497	...	...	18
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 510	68	2	17	12	1 656	47	...	...	15
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 323	106	5	31	21	4 001	173	...	...	7
15 TO 59 YEARS.	25 578	561	32	106	102	14 443	565	...	...	33
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 935	16	-	-	12	1 291	38	...	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 383	130	18	24	22	3 127	121	...	...	-
FAMILIES	11 707	174	21	26	45	6 905	247	12	...	11		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 424	68	3	26	13	3 333	148	6	...	9		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	10 083	119	15	26	45	5 845	176	12	...	11		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	24 151	397	38	95	106	14 952	549	...	...	33
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	10 611	144	20	24	46	5 280	161	...	...	6
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 721	75	18	-	13	2 916	139	...	...	-
4 YEARS.	6 048	82	-	7	23	3 727	130	...	...	14
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 007	56	-	10	15	1 715	103	...	...	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 764	40	-	54	9	1 314	16	...	...	13
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	31 068	693	50	130	130	18 517	688	...	...	35
LABOR FORCE.	14 847	282	21	74	40	11 132	474	...	...	23
EMPLOYED	13 725	254	18	61	40	10 538	407	...	...	23
UNEMPLOYED	1 114	28	3	13	-	594	67	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	16 144	306	23	62	74	9 825	353	...	...	12
LABOR FORCE.	5 157	126	8	18	10	4 827	219	...	...	-
EMPLOYED	4 797	112	8	12	10	4 618	195	...	...	-
UNEMPLOYED	360	14	-	6	-	209	24	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	11 707	174	21	26	45	6 905	247	12	...	11		
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 134	19	2	-	2	515	-	-	...	-		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 939	31	9	-	14	1 462	57	-	...	-		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 895	28	-	5	-	1 474	76	-	...	2		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 085	51	8	-	14	1 285	75	6	...	-		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 897	21	-	-	6	974	11	6	...	9		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 759	11	-	-	-	771	20	-	...	-		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	691	13	2	-	9	281	8	-	...	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	307	-	-	21	-	143	-	-	...	-		
MEDIANDOL.	16 961	15 804	...	...	...	15 006	14 375	...	...	...
MEANDCL.	18 926	16 275	...	...	...	17 400	15 328	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	42 216	825	48	164	169	24 233	944	...	...	57
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6 401	241	6	10	43	3 393	94	...	...	-
YORK COUNTY												
ALEXANDRIA CITY												
TOTAL PERSONS.	28 806	6 118	33	360	564	74 852	23 073	309	3 381	4 251		
FEMALE	13 848	3 124	12	223	267	39 843	12 336	140	1 790	2 108		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 765	476	6	42	63	3 089	1 842	21	299	375		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 412	1 190	7	82	162	5 044	4 155	13	491	437		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	19 338	3 909	20	231	310	55 204	15 197	268	2 440	3 288		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	818	218	-	5	14	3 476	733	-	63	59		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 473	325	-	-	15	8 039	1 146	7	88	92		
FAMILIES	7 842	1 433	15	36	101	17 823	5 298	94	679	1 064		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 623	917	10	36	68	6 195	3 300	44	447	523		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 181	1 071	15	36	96	14 600	2 877	68	531	822		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	16 102	3 117	10	214	256	55 343	12 061	224	2 039	2 600		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 179	686	-	24	54	3 194	2 498	5	194	428		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 054	713	5	15	53	3 135	2 494	20	177	204		
4 YEARS.	5 570	1 066	-	79	89	11 937	3 623	62	464	572		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 365	415	5	46	47	10 891	1 852	41	458	522		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 934	237	-	50	13	26 186	1 594	96	746	874		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	21 012	4 277	20	236	319	66 126	16 644	275	2 582	3 373		
LABOR FORCE.	14 669	3 190	15	167	240	49 573	12 032	225	1 928	2 705		
EMPLOYED	11 352	2 519	5	135	152	46 272	10 979	191	1 793	2 488		
UNEMPLOYED	544	218	-	-	4	1 250	719	12	99	88		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	10 014	2 235	5	159	174	35 549	9 228	129	1 370	1 666		
LABOR FORCE.	5 317	1 516	5	90	102	23 620	6 104	103	931	1 178		
EMPLOYED	4 939	1 331	-	90	93	22 676	5 623	91	862	1 125		
UNEMPLOYED	273	164	-	-	4	581	379	12	55	43		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	7 842	1 433	15	36	101	17 823	5 298	94	679	1 064		
LESS THAN \$5,000	187	110	-	-	-	452	707	11	64	63		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	603	180	5	6	16	787	985	10	91	133		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	955	382	-	5	35	1 445	1 013	19	90	119		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 220	254	-	6	25	2 008	967	14	132	192		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 136	197	10	6	11	2 261	544	11	104	138		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 142	229	-	-	14	3 728	724	5	103	175		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 198	65	-	7	-	3 909	343	2	61	146		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	401	16	-	6	-	3 233	115	22	34	98		
MEDIANDOL.	24 220	16 040	...	...	14 917	30 249	14 719	...	17 596	20 933
MEANDOL.	25 693	18 246	...	...	16 606	34 499	17 269	...	21 388	25 199
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	27 796	5 947	28	339	527	73 944	22 821	309	3 371	4 225		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 351	862	-	62	4	3 708	4 739	47	395	485		

1PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	BEDFORD CITY					BRISTOL CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	4 825	1 159	-	7	30	17 832	1 097	27	57	53
FEMALE	2 482	...	-	...	15	9 815	678	...	33	35
UNDER 5 YEARS.	249	...	-	...	5	960	87	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	506	...	-	...	-	2 444	180	...	22	-
15 TO 59 YEARS.	2 526	...	-	...	25	10 781	661	...	33	42
60 TO 64 YEARS.	299	...	-	...	-	972	44	...	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 245	...	-	...	-	2 675	125	...	2	11
FAMILIES	1 338	...	-	...	10	4 940	286	6	10	12
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	526	...	-	...	4	2 329	162	6	10	-
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 084	...	-	...	10	3 960	131	6	10	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	3 412	...	-	...	15	11 293	572	...	29	32
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	960	...	-	...	-	3 608	182	...	-	23
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	545	...	-	...	-	1 892	144	...	2	-
4 YEARS.	1 062	...	-	...	15	2 896	144	...	-	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	356	...	-	...	-	1 788	83	...	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	489	...	-	...	-	1 109	19	...	27	9
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 045	...	-	...	25	14 126	811	...	35	53
LABOR FORCE.	2 189	...	-	...	25	8 113	444	...	19	21
EMPLOYED	2 058	...	-	...	19	7 501	385	...	19	21
UNEMPLOYED	131	...	-	...	6	612	56	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 098	...	-	...	15	8 045	504	...	25	35
LABOR FORCE.	987	...	-	...	15	3 658	250	...	9	16
EMPLOYED	903	...	-	...	9	3 326	204	...	9	16
UNEMPLOYED	84	...	-	...	6	332	43	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 338	...	-	...	10	4 940	286	6	10	12
LESS THAN \$5,000	115	...	-	...	-	470	69	-	-	5
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	177	...	-	...	-	772	80	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	249	...	-	...	-	876	43	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	213	...	-	...	-	854	38	-	-	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	198	...	-	...	10	596	42	-	10	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	218	...	-	...	-	755	14	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	136	...	-	...	-	317	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	32	...	-	...	-	300	-	6	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	17 690	...	-	...	...	17 009	9 400	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	19 974	...	-	...	...	21 831	11 496	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 401	...	-	...	30	17 293	1 082	...	51	40
	470	...	-	...	-	2 527	420	...	-	19
	BUENA VISTA CITY					CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	6 431	265	-	-	55	31 842	7 229	28	659	389
FEMALE	3 406	148	-	-	44	16 838	4 038	...	317	212
UNDER 5 YEARS.	393	19	-	-	7	1 399	590	...	78	31
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 050	54	-	-	7	2 719	1 160	...	92	66
15 TO 59 YEARS.	3 964	161	-	-	29	22 548	4 471	...	483	215
60 TO 64 YEARS.	316	9	-	-	-	1 378	262	...	6	19
65 YEARS AND OVER.	708	22	-	-	12	3 798	746	...	-	58
FAMILIES	1 762	63	-	-	4	6 916	1 589	-	85	94
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	884	41	-	-	2	2 823	865	-	70	39
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 461	52	-	-	4	5 694	886	-	78	72
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	3 818	133	-	-	24	17 847	3 787	...	295	213
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 454	59	-	-	12	2 897	1 370	...	22	53
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	698	27	-	-	9	2 469	875	...	22	6
4 YEARS.	1 036	39	-	-	3	3 827	609	...	40	38
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	355	4	-	-	-	2 356	407	...	61	12
4 OR MORE YEARS.	275	4	-	-	-	6 298	326	...	150	104
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 845	192	-	-	41	27 423	5 338	...	482	287
LABOR FORCE.	3 030	125	-	-	16	16 503	3 362	...	329	136
EMPLOYED	2 729	117	-	-	16	15 935	3 179	...	299	136
UNEMPLOYED	295	8	-	-	-	443	183	...	25	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 641	115	-	-	37	14 620	3 068	...	232	174
LABOR FORCE.	1 318	70	-	-	12	8 032	1 785	...	175	86
EMPLOYED	1 201	66	-	-	12	7 829	1 711	...	162	86
UNEMPLOYED	117	4	-	-	-	186	74	...	13	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 762	63	-	-	4	6 916	1 589	-	85	94
LESS THAN \$5,000	80	3	-	-	-	284	209	-	7	6
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	248	16	-	-	-	822	440	-	20	11
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	463	13	-	-	-	972	288	-	13	17
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	367	22	-	-	4	1 161	241	-	17	24
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	308	4	-	-	-	1 102	172	-	-	17
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	244	-	-	-	-	1 485	209	-	24	11
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	34	-	-	-	-	640	13	-	4	8
\$50,000 OR MORE.	18	5	-	-	-	450	17	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	16 119	...	-	-	...	21 080	12 773	-	...	...
MEANDOL.	17 571	...	-	-	...	24 778	14 513	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6 224	265	-	-	49	30 833	7 047	...	639	370
	553	34	-	-	-	5 954	1 942	...	192	45

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	CHESAPEAKE CITY					CLIFTON FORGE CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	81 237	31 557	316	1 124	772	4 238	797	-	7	9
FEMALE	40 836	16 502	168	539	369	2 324	437	-	...	...
UNDER 5 YEARS.	6 197	2 858	5	93	52	250	61	-	...	...
5 TO 14 YEARS.	13 357	6 264	60	289	158	533	118	-	...	...
15 TO 59 YEARS.	52 764	19 426	251	675	490	2 265	406	-	...	...
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 961	1 110	-	37	24	259	54	-	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 958	1 899	-	30	48	931	158	-	...	...
FAMILIES	22 797	7 796	103	229	165	1 107	195	-	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	12 525	4 793	89	182	94	475	86	-	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	20 127	5 206	64	208	146	969	153	-	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	47 147	15 683	153	565	368	2 831	476	-	...	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	7 977	4 075	28	70	77	684	192	-	...	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	9 377	3 320	53	53	56	565	128	-	...	...
4 YEARS.	17 766	3 668	36	209	87	865	105	-	...	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 841	2 644	22	104	78	394	33	-	...	...
4 OR MORE YEARS.	5 186	1 974	14	129	70	323	18	-	...	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	60 146	21 576	246	711	516	3 375	607	-	...	...
LABOR FORCE.	38 802	13 080	163	457	294	1 761	311	-	...	...
EMPLOYED	35 170	11 564	146	409	242	1 683	282	-	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	1 765	1 165	12	12	17	78	29	-	...	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	30 647	11 666	129	354	248	1 922	345	-	...	...
LABOR FORCE.	15 046	6 251	66	181	116	755	154	-	...	...
EMPLOYED	14 096	5 551	61	181	102	726	147	-	...	...
UNEMPLOYED	857	637	5	-	10	29	7	-	...	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	22 797	7 796	103	229	165	1 107	195	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	933	1 281	6	-	-	74	32	-	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 767	1 232	14	24	19	117	53	-	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	3 306	1 293	12	9	25	208	35	-	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 731	993	24	80	41	181	20	-	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	4 116	956	21	26	34	186	29	-	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	5 439	1 242	14	40	26	210	19	-	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 584	595	12	30	13	102	7	-	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE.	921	204	-	20	7	29	-	-	...	...
MEDIAN DOL.	21 887	15 491	18 977	20 938	19 653	19 369	11 838	-	...	...
MEAN DOL.	24 081	18 838	20 051	27 692	22 505	21 301	14 431	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	80 182	30 907	309	1 116	755	4 042	766	-	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	5 284	7 187	59	-	27	449	298	-	...	...
	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY					COVINGTON CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	16 192	37	32	229	128	7 849	1 209	5	-	131
FEMALE	8 573	10	27	139	57	4 192	...	...	-	53
UNDER 5 YEARS.	853	-	-	20	11	427	...	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 505	4	10	44	33	1 040	...	...	-	28
15 TO 59 YEARS.	10 477	20	22	159	74	4 435	...	...	-	79
60 TO 64 YEARS.	883	-	-	-	-	520	...	...	-	12
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 474	13	-	6	10	1 427	...	...	-	12
FAMILIES	4 697	5	...	53	24	2 336	253	-	-	32
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 391	5	...	42	19	937	98	-	-	6
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	4 003	5	...	47	24	1 882	167	-	-	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	10 021	33	17	119	34	5 095	...	...	-	72
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 513	13	6	26	10	1 486	...	...	-	18
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 802	5	-	-	-	1 092	...	...	-	26
4 YEARS.	3 494	-	-	29	7	1 703	...	...	-	28
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 607	15	-	32	-	544	...	...	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 605	-	11	32	17	270	...	...	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	12 454	33	22	153	84	6 256	...	...	-	97
LABOR FORCE.	8 084	20	17	106	49	3 410	...	...	-	42
EMPLOYED	7 590	20	17	86	37	3 145	...	...	-	36
UNEMPLOYED	303	-	-	8	-	265	...	...	-	6
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	6 674	6	17	92	38	3 365	...	...	-	46
LABOR FORCE.	3 374	6	17	51	22	1 390	...	...	-	22
EMPLOYED	3 191	6	17	51	22	1 302	...	...	-	22
UNEMPLOYED	163	-	-	-	-	88	...	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	4 697	5	...	53	24	2 336	253	-	-	32
LESS THAN \$5,000	173	-	...	-	-	128	26	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	395	5	...	44	5	413	40	-	-	6
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	518	-	...	-	-	418	53	-	-	12
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	686	-	...	17	7	531	38	-	-	6
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	786	-	...	6	6	270	41	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 264	-	...	-	6	388	47	-	-	8
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	689	-	...	30	-	112	8	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	186	-	...	-	-	76	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	23 569	...	...	...	...	16 957	15 586	-	-	...
MEAN DOL.	24 777	...	...	...	...	19 725	16 499	-	-	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	16 055	24	32	229	128	7 830	...	...	-	131
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	697	-	-	-	38	867	...	...	-	35

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	DANVILLE CITY						EMPORIA CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	31 745	13 573	58	228	284		2 860	1 953	6	15		12
FEMALE	17 362	7 398	40	105	173		1 566	990	...	...		...
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 468	1 143	15	17	17		127	168	...	...		...
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 594	2 410	-	61	91		317	363	...	...		...
15 TO 59 YEARS.	18 962	8 032	43	143	159		1 516	1 031	...	...		...
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 110	600	-	-	6		280	109	...	...		...
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 611	1 388	-	7	11		620	282	...	...		...
FAMILIES	9 336	3 363	6	42	67		837	421	...	...		6
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 647	1 815	6	26	44		344	167	...	...		6
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 781	2 035	-	38	40		665	260	...	...		-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	21 626	7 322	34	124	114		2 015	1 065	...	...		...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 485	2 907	12	17	49		647	638	...	...		...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 273	1 583	-	10	14		476	238	...	...		...
4 YEARS.	5 398	1 587	11	21	24		393	110	...	...		...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 057	675	5	8	12		301	39	...	...		...
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 413	570	6	68	15		198	40	...	...		...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	26 203	9 717	38	144	171		2 393	1 371	...	...		...
LABOR FORCE.	15 492	6 193	32	92	124		1 417	719	...	...		...
EMPLOYED	14 742	5 433	32	86	107		1 363	586	...	...		...
UNEMPLOYED	750	755	-	6	17		54	133	...	...		...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 669	5 512	27	77	121		1 358	746	...	...		...
LABOR FORCE.	6 955	3 229	21	41	81		650	339	...	...		...
EMPLOYED	6 628	2 849	21	35	76		618	265	...	...		...
UNEMPLOYED	327	380	-	6	5		32	74	...	...		...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	9 336	3 363	6	42	67		837	421	...	...		6
LESS THAN \$5,000	431	529	-	6	17		46	89	...	...		-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 420	765	-	-	10		121	112	...	...		6
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 637	639	-	-	14		213	100	...	...		-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 591	511	6	9	13		130	58	...	...		-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 303	399	-	6	-		120	14	...	...		-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 744	378	-	-	13		126	48	...	...		-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	707	98	-	-	-		35	-	...	...		-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	503	44	-	21	-		46	-	...	...		-
MEDIAN	18 708	12 754	...	...	...		16 782	10 325	...	...		...
MEAN	22 452	15 036	...	...	...		20 016	11 861	...	...		...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	30 969	13 379	58	228	277		2 771	1 896	...	...		...
	2 583	3 474	6	37	74		227	580	...	...		...
	FAIRFAX CITY						FALLS CHURCH CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	17 895	489	29	818	467		8 939	263	-	281		303
FEMALE	9 058	206	...	425	284		4 690	122	-	181		209
UNDER 5 YEARS.	990	30	...	80	36		394	21	-	18		20
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 366	53	...	195	77		851	71	-	37		37
15 TO 59 YEARS.	12 835	378	...	517	339		5 919	153	-	198		222
60 TO 64 YEARS.	666	-	...	12	6		478	8	-	9		7
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 038	28	...	14	9		1 297	10	-	19		17
FAMILIES	4 809	100	11	163	98		2 465	54	-	57		59
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 523	53	11	145	57		928	43	-	35		22
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 911	63	11	156	77		2 001	44	-	39		54
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	10 685	272	...	429	232		6 411	139	-	176		187
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	558	44	...	46	15		351	18	-	27		50
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	886	85	...	20	11		493	36	-	13		6
4 YEARS.	3 401	88	...	72	47		1 521	34	-	5		56
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 244	29	...	104	86		1 163	23	-	29		6
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 596	26	...	187	73		2 883	28	-	102		69
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 174	406	...	543	339		7 579	171	-	218		246
LABOR FORCE.	10 273	221	...	412	239		5 148	119	-	122		193
EMPLOYED	9 866	216	...	354	229		4 986	111	-	117		193
UNEMPLOYED	236	5	...	58	10		105	4	-	5		-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	7 227	145	...	318	189		4 057	82	-	135		165
LABOR FORCE.	4 480	95	...	228	123		2 340	57	-	68		121
EMPLOYED	4 354	90	...	207	120		2 302	53	-	63		121
UNEMPLOYED	114	5	...	21	3		34	-	-	5		-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	4 809	100	11	163	98		2 465	54	-	57		59
LESS THAN \$5,000	123	10	-	6	-		51	-	-	5		5
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	236	18	-	7	10		108	5	-	8		-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	381	7	-	20	6		161	12	-	7		6
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	553	24	-	24	6		292	21	-	5		11
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	580	19	-	23	21		281	4	-	23		18
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 150	10	-	45	22		538	12	-	-		6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 188	12	6	23	27		621	-	-	-		13
\$50,000 OR MORE.	598	-	5	15	6		413	-	-	9		-
MEDIAN	29 620	17 750	...	25 313	...		31 306	...	-	...		...
MEAN	31 721	18 834	...	28 119	...		33 527	...	-	...		...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	17 578	374	...	818	443		8 909	263	-	281		303
	786	58	...	72	-		321	19	-	53		40

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			FRANKLIN CITY	FREDERICKSBURG CITY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	3 203	4 045	-	60	140	12 157	3 043	29	56	102
FEMALE	1 656	2 187	-	18	69	7 209	1 597	...	40	60
UNDER 5 YEARS.	196	299	-	-	-	537	236	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	371	754	-	31	43	1 153	501	...	6	-
15 TO 59 YEARS.	1 917	2 369	-	20	73	7 902	1 897	...	50	82
60 TO 64 YEARS.	193	213	-	9	19	592	141	...	-	7
65 YEARS AND OVER.	526	410	-	-	5	1 973	268	...	-	13
FAMILIES	964	...	-	...	34	2 781	717	...	15	17
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	412	...	-	...	19	1 079	420	...	15	4
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	832	...	-	...	22	2 246	418	...	6	11
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	2 113	2 158	-	22	84	7 163	1 651	...	23	37
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	356	1 178	-	-	39	1 322	523	...	-	6
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	487	486	-	-	10	1 159	581	...	-	-
4 YEARS.	500	272	-	-	5	1 785	312	...	9	16
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	393	150	-	6	14	1 066	118	...	-	7
4 OR MORE YEARS.	377	72	-	16	16	1 831	117	...	14	8
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 566	2 875	-	22	90	10 330	2 240	...	50	102
LABOR FORCE.	1 523	1 507	-	22	52	5 861	1 462	...	23	61
EMPLOYED.	1 459	1 325	-	22	46	5 507	1 304	...	15	61
UNEMPLOYED.	64	182	-	-	6	309	158	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 411	1 580	-	7	53	6 302	1 192	...	34	60
LABOR FORCE.	569	664	-	7	23	2 895	742	...	9	30
EMPLOYED.	547	549	-	7	23	2 726	662	...	9	30
UNEMPLOYED.	22	115	-	-	-	163	80	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	964	...	-	...	34	2 781	717	...	15	17
LESS THAN \$5,000.	35	...	-	...	13	116	113	...	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	79	...	-	...	7	287	189	...	9	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	127	...	-	...	-	474	140	...	-	11
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	150	...	-	...	8	516	95	...	-	6
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	159	...	-	...	-	370	85	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	216	...	-	...	-	484	47	...	6	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	126	...	-	...	6	359	45	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	72	...	-	...	-	175	3	...	-	-
MEDIAN	23 046	...	-	...	...	19 974	12 108	...	...	...
MEAN	26 552	...	-	...	...	24 036	14 136	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	3 158	4 028	-	60	140	10 516	2 980	...	31	49
	182	1 418	-	-	30	869	729	...	2	-
	GALAX CITY					HAMPTON CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	6 174	307	22	21	19	78 638	42 072	238	1 140	1 563
FEMALE	3 315	152	...	...	...	38 950	22 174	111	817	795
UNDER 5 YEARS.	328	11	...	...	...	5 450	3 344	6	131	220
5 TO 14 YEARS.	785	65	...	...	...	11 227	7 625	43	206	261
15 TO 59 YEARS.	3 643	191	...	...	...	52 567	27 555	162	765	1 011
60 TO 64 YEARS.	298	17	...	...	...	3 217	1 311	21	6	32
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 120	23	...	...	...	6 177	2 237	6	32	39
FAMILIES	1 856	80	...	...	-	21 633	10 245	56	173	315
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	773	40	...	...	-	11 246	6 771	39	137	231
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 505	48	...	...	-	18 672	6 495	33	102	240
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	4 147	168	...	...	...	45 506	20 598	108	652	643
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 824	111	...	...	...	5 452	4 236	16	137	75
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	695	36	...	...	...	8 090	3 741	47	75	103
4 YEARS.	922	21	...	...	...	16 219	6 025	17	259	210
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	379	-	...	...	...	8 309	3 874	21	54	162
4 OR MORE YEARS.	327	-	...	...	...	7 436	2 722	7	127	93
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 972	212	...	...	...	60 534	30 151	183	797	1 039
LABOR FORCE.	2 903	115	...	...	...	39 893	19 101	120	484	748
EMPLOYED.	2 730	110	...	...	...	31 908	15 893	51	362	496
UNEMPLOYED.	173	5	...	...	...	1 889	1 760	21	54	41
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 710	113	...	...	...	30 241	16 153	98	613	576
LABOR FORCE.	1 308	46	...	...	...	15 418	9 104	51	320	371
EMPLOYED.	1 250	46	...	...	...	13 684	7 857	35	259	299
UNEMPLOYED.	58	-	...	...	...	1 056	1 049	16	54	14
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 856	80	...	...	-	21 633	10 245	56	173	315
LESS THAN \$5,000.	138	24	...	...	-	831	1 601	-	41	19
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	492	14	...	...	-	2 358	1 938	15	16	53
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	439	21	...	...	-	3 116	1 682	30	18	58
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	297	10	...	...	-	3 623	1 518	6	13	68
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	249	-	...	...	-	3 471	1 279	5	30	50
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	144	-	...	...	-	4 529	1 461	-	29	37
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	40	5	...	...	-	2 560	558	-	16	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	57	6	...	...	-	1 145	208	-	10	30
MEDIAN	13 531	...	...	...	...	21 194	14 676	...	19 375	17 218
MEAN	19 339	...	...	...	...	24 626	17 281	...	19 939	23 991
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6 109	307	...	...	...	76 410	39 127	201	1 122	1 493
	870	117	...	...	...	4 997	8 487	25	166	147

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT					AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT				
	WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	HARRISONBURG CITY					HOPEWELL CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	18 545	893	14	219	79	18 428	4 618	49	191	203
FEMALE	10 153	473	...	...	47	9 587	2 443	36	112	97
UNDER 5 YEARS.	679	90	...	...	5	1 293	437	-	39	13
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 546	106	...	...	-	2 637	935	5	36	46
15 TO 59 YEARS.	13 661	615	...	...	57	11 298	2 699	39	96	125
60 TO 64 YEARS.	619	19	...	...	-	1 031	171	5	6	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 040	63	...	...	17	2 169	376	-	14	19
FAMILIES	3 537	150	5	50	11	5 320	1 206	6	46	71
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 589	80	5	27	5	2 660	753	6	27	36
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	2 946	64	5	41	11	4 627	671	6	39	62
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	8 548	376	...	...	28	11 119	2 319	21	111	75
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 968	72	...	...	16	2 375	964	16	22	10
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 132	106	...	...	-	2 221	522	5	-	-
4 YEARS.	2 091	145	...	...	12	4 002	514	-	64	46
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 274	47	...	...	-	1 319	203	-	-	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 083	6	...	...	-	1 202	116	-	25	19
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	16 132	681	...	...	74	14 144	3 150	44	116	144
LABOR FORCE.	8 678	410	...	...	33	8 512	1 982	6	60	81
EMPLOYED.	8 386	398	...	...	23	7 783	1 660	6	55	42
UNEMPLOYED.	292	12	...	...	10	398	233	-	-	19
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	8 933	346	...	...	42	7 550	1 717	31	70	73
LABOR FORCE.	4 264	220	...	...	12	3 355	934	-	21	17
EMPLOYED.	4 096	214	...	...	12	3 107	810	-	16	-
UNEMPLOYED.	168	6	...	...	-	178	112	-	-	12
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	3 537	150	5	50	11	5 320	1 206	6	46	71
LESS THAN \$5,000	145	14	-	9	-	255	282	-	7	9
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	603	41	5	5	11	664	198	-	-	32
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	535	26	-	8	-	720	231	-	-	19
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	486	27	-	5	-	1 059	199	-	9	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	586	24	-	17	-	894	115	6	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	641	18	-	-	-	1 182	135	-	23	6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	362	-	-	6	-	433	41	-	7	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	179	-	-	-	-	113	5	-	-	5
MEDIANDOL.	19 995	12 381	...	...	...	19 821	12 652	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	22 937	13 914	...	...	...	21 004	13 952	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	13 750	705	...	...	49	18 113	4 526	49	191	198
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 142	181	...	...	15	1 636	1 138	5	20	84
	LEXINGTON CITY					LYNCHBURG CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	6 378	896	-	12	82	50 392	15 791	12	430	479
FEMALE	2 257	467	-	...	27	27 369	8 766	...	234	282
UNDER 5 YEARS.	217	44	-	...	9	2 630	1 393	...	20	36
5 TO 14 YEARS.	485	128	-	...	-	6 030	2 772	...	83	76
15 TO 59 YEARS.	4 662	558	-	...	61	31 669	9 316	...	303	310
60 TO 64 YEARS.	260	26	-	...	6	2 515	558	...	4	11
65 YEARS AND OVER.	754	140	-	...	6	7 548	1 752	...	20	46
FAMILIES	1 126	215	-	-	10	13 082	3 903	7	71	86
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	459	102	-	-	-	5 547	2 289	-	42	53
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	922	145	-	-	10	11 007	2 336	7	71	43
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	2 860	537	-	...	27	30 747	8 612	...	232	239
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	569	212	-	...	22	6 283	2 893	...	35	74
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	264	62	-	...	-	4 902	2 170	...	13	50
4 YEARS.	674	175	-	...	-	7 773	2 144	...	38	47
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	415	50	-	...	-	5 130	777	...	29	45
4 OR MORE YEARS.	938	38	-	...	5	6 659	628	...	117	23
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 625	708	-	...	73	41 000	11 321	...	316	355
LABOR FORCE.	2 127	413	-	...	23	24 653	6 875	...	195	200
EMPLOYED.	1 977	384	-	...	23	23 794	6 282	...	170	177
UNEMPLOYED.	139	29	-	...	-	806	587	...	25	23
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 907	371	-	...	18	22 811	6 432	...	185	224
LABOR FORCE.	774	200	-	...	5	11 151	3 589	...	82	124
EMPLOYED.	728	185	-	...	5	10 806	3 329	...	62	117
UNEMPLOYED.	46	15	-	...	-	345	260	...	20	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 126	215	-	-	10	13 082	3 903	7	71	86
LESS THAN \$5,000	102	7	-	-	-	608	647	-	6	8
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	156	74	-	-	10	1 632	959	7	12	17
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	191	87	-	-	-	1 925	768	-	12	23
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	161	17	-	-	-	2 343	558	-	5	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	127	17	-	-	-	1 892	398	-	-	12
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	173	13	-	-	-	2 399	404	-	16	12
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	147	-	-	-	-	1 463	131	-	15	7
\$50,000 OR MORE.	69	-	-	-	-	820	38	-	5	-
MEDIANDOL.	18 531	11 949	-	-	...	20 086	12 322	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	22 311	12 913	-	-	...	23 898	14 627	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	4 343	831	-	...	50	46 474	15 448	...	417	365
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	798	157	-	...	11	3 893	4 223	...	26	30

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
MANASSAS CITY					MANASSAS PARK CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	13 823	1 403	9	135	119	6 133	286	33	45	40
FEMALE	7 003	749	...	82	36	3 066	187	26	30	13
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 391	116	...	30	14	681	84	13	-	6
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 384	311	...	9	38	1 214	35	-	15	13
15 TO 59 YEARS.	9 026	867	...	96	67	3 957	155	20	30	21
60 TO 64 YEARS.	225	24	...	-	-	121	-	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	797	85	...	-	-	160	12	-	-	-
FAMILIES	3 656	341	9	31	17	1 563	73	...	7	13
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 265	281	9	24	9	1 072	48	...	7	13
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 248	225	-	31	9	1 335	63	...	7	6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	7 649	695	...	86	41	2 930	144	20	15	15
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	774	120	...	-	-	571	6	-	-	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	718	130	...	16	-	648	45	-	-	7
4 YEARS.	2 865	324	...	25	25	1 266	66	20	8	8
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 416	52	...	8	6	278	27	-	7	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 876	69	...	37	10	167	-	-	-	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 826	922	...	96	67	4 104	167	20	30	21
LABOR FORCE.	7 145	596	...	54	36	2 916	162	20	23	21
EMPLOYED	6 851	522	...	54	36	2 755	156	20	23	21
UNEMPLOYED	192	66	...	-	-	115	6	-	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 077	486	...	65	22	2 059	98	13	23	7
LABOR FORCE.	2 946	269	...	23	-	1 242	93	13	16	7
EMPLOYED	2 826	256	...	23	-	1 194	87	13	16	7
UNEMPLOYED	106	13	...	-	-	48	6	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	3 656	341	9	31	17	1 563	73	...	7	13
LESS THAN \$5,000	113	41	9	-	-	91	-	...	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	201	41	-	-	8	108	6	...	7	7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	338	47	-	-	-	179	-	...	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	365	65	-	-	-	306	30	...	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	542	19	-	16	-	345	28	...	-	6
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 203	85	-	8	9	383	9	...	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	718	33	-	-	-	119	-	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	176	10	-	7	-	32	-	...	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	27 095	17 824	...	...	...	21 189	...	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	28 010	20 448	...	...	...	21 583	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	13 436	1 337	...	135	110	6 109	286	33	45	40
	855	284	...	-	-	526	-	-	-	-
MARTINSVILLE CITY					NEWPORT NEWS CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	12 412	5 648	-	42	94	95 860	45 704	454	1 962	2 615
FEMALE	6 772	3 069	-	24	39	47 735	23 772	173	1 096	1 238
UNDER 5 YEARS.	581	446	-	10	11	7 009	4 160	36	165	327
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 464	1 043	-	-	22	13 097	8 239	101	384	477
15 TO 59 YEARS.	7 259	3 260	-	32	61	63 955	28 050	303	1 327	1 699
60 TO 64 YEARS.	939	263	-	-	-	3 982	1 805	7	51	42
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 169	636	-	-	-	7 817	3 450	7	35	70
FAMILIES	3 591	1 392	-	...	17	26 656	11 119	110	439	521
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 465	783	-	...	10	13 693	6 768	79	320	357
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 014	841	-	...	17	23 364	6 314	107	354	421
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	8 592	3 028	-	24	36	55 892	23 067	192	1 117	1 053
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 260	1 067	-	11	6	5 755	6 914	25	137	145
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 307	829	-	-	10	8 473	5 053	44	102	130
4 YEARS.	2 036	777	-	6	20	20 274	6 497	99	386	416
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 401	202	-	-	-	10 334	2 865	13	216	271
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 588	153	-	7	-	11 056	1 738	11	274	91
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	10 186	4 028	-	32	61	74 160	32 352	308	1 379	1 747
LABOR FORCE.	5 889	2 345	-	24	51	50 933	20 066	241	995	1 262
EMPLOYED	5 643	2 223	-	24	51	42 279	15 633	105	760	666
UNEMPLOYED	246	122	-	-	-	2 169	2 085	18	55	105
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	5 615	2 253	-	14	25	37 043	17 069	102	826	762
LABOR FORCE.	2 609	1 233	-	11	19	19 521	8 950	49	478	383
EMPLOYED	2 481	1 197	-	11	19	17 745	7 415	38	426	307
UNEMPLOYED	128	36	-	-	-	1 268	1 195	11	38	62
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	3 591	1 392	-	...	17	26 656	11 119	110	439	521
LESS THAN \$5,000	197	226	-	...	-	1 089	2 227	3	31	32
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	473	294	-	...	6	2 606	2 563	18	105	160
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	607	335	-	...	-	4 049	2 038	36	42	118
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	567	253	-	...	-	4 325	1 699	15	96	63
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	489	144	-	...	4	4 440	1 135	19	63	51
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	582	101	-	...	7	6 112	1 050	7	62	65
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	458	26	-	...	-	2 800	301	7	41	25
\$50,000 OR MORE.	218	13	-	...	-	1 235	106	5	5	7
MEDIANDOL.	19 604	12 157	-	...	...	21 288	11 630	14 722	17 306	11 924
MEANDOL.	23 590	13 955	-	...	...	24 051	13 927	18 514	18 831	15 670
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	12 017	5 512	-	42	94	93 002	44 004	396	1 905	2 369
	1 016	1 304	-	-	6	5 963	12 588	46	158	401

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹		RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	NORFOLK CITY						NORTON CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	163 052	93 977	822	7 075	5 792	4 477	249	8	13	-		
FEMALE	71 971	48 190	262	3 270	2 173	2 392	148	...	...	-
UNDER 5 YEARS.	10 927	8 647	45	927	485	318	24	...	...	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	15 692	15 843	62	1 376	873	709	58	...	...	-
15 TO 59 YEARS.	112 657	58 301	679	4 446	4 195	2 686	129	...	...	-
60 TO 64 YEARS.	7 071	3 712	-	132	90	190	4	...	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	16 705	7 474	36	194	149	574	34	...	...	-
FAMILIES	38 207	21 440	164	1 445	1 037	1 198	...	-	...	-		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	17 278	12 654	81	1 140	690	565	...	-	...	-		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	31 822	11 162	143	1 220	734	976	...	-	...	-		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	86 820	45 251	264	3 775	2 166	2 672	113	...	...	-
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	10 424	14 097	52	481	319	976	77	...	...	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	15 503	10 925	72	588	414	440	18	...	...	-
4 YEARS.	32 675	11 728	102	925	692	727	7	...	...	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	14 877	5 689	17	948	480	260	-	...	...	-
4 OR MORE YEARS.	13 341	2 812	21	833	261	269	11	...	...	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	134 781	67 480	712	4 706	4 367	3 384	162	...	...	-
LABOR FORCE.	91 835	39 770	548	3 350	3 431	1 676	75	...	...	-
EMPLOYED	54 495	29 324	167	1 734	1 239	1 572	65	...	...	-
UNEMPLOYED	3 058	3 974	-	107	186	104	10	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	58 321	35 215	194	2 192	1 474	1 858	108	...	...	-
LABOR FORCE.	26 852	16 839	90	1 113	756	642	47	...	...	-
EMPLOYED	23 833	14 434	75	1 009	532	622	42	...	...	-
UNEMPLOYED	1 722	2 120	-	86	139	20	5	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	38 207	21 440	164	1 445	1 037	1 198	...	-	...	-		
LESS THAN \$5,000	2 734	5 082	3	203	183	94	...	-	...	-		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	5 413	5 413	50	293	271	239	...	-	...	-		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	7 640	3 791	29	375	225	212	...	-	...	-		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	6 193	2 714	22	146	113	190	...	-	...	-		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	5 410	1 736	18	245	138	158	...	-	...	-		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	5 935	1 735	36	134	53	150	...	-	...	-		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 160	633	-	36	31	109	...	-	...	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 722	336	6	13	23	46	...	-	...	-		
MEAN	17 548	10 258	16 250	12 369	11 168	16 098	...	-	...	-		
MEAN	20 986	13 640	17 340	14 838	14 317	19 703	...	-	...	-		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	137 012	87 319	513	6 449	4 334	4 477	238	...	...	-
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	15 745	30 962	76	1 196	938	776	104	...	...	-
	PETERSBURG CITY						POQUOSON CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	15 659	25 068	13	253	435	8 619	53	-	54	52		
FEMALE	8 351	13 593	...	169	219	4 299	33	-	44	30		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	766	2 083	...	25	26	536	-	-	14	8		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	1 540	4 606	...	13	65	1 613	20	-	-	11		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	9 372	15 288	...	190	320	5 662	27	-	35	26		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 294	1 036	...	7	5	227	-	-	-	7		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 687	2 055	...	18	19	581	6	-	5	-		
FAMILIES	4 471	6 034	9	33	114	2 381	...	-	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 612	3 455	9	22	62	1 422	...	-	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	3 787	3 295	5	24	81	2 168	...	-	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	10 886	13 049	...	182	194	4 955	33	-	40	21		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 391	4 894	...	8	36	701	6	-	5	-		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 877	2 689	...	28	29	843	-	-	6	7		
4 YEARS.	2 977	2 771	...	71	78	1 556	15	-	-	9		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 762	1 556	...	22	27	833	5	-	24	-		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 879	1 139	...	53	24	1 022	7	-	5	5		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	13 189	17 727	...	212	331	6 264	33	-	40	26		
LABOR FORCE.	7 809	10 852	...	130	211	4 212	20	-	18	16		
EMPLOYED	7 180	9 481	...	115	201	3 732	13	-	18	16		
UNEMPLOYED	319	1 092	...	5	-	176	-	-	-	-		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	7 143	9 868	...	150	172	3 136	13	-	35	14		
LABOR FORCE.	3 188	5 470	...	90	78	1 585	-	-	13	9		
EMPLOYED	2 948	4 846	...	85	78	1 463	-	-	13	9		
UNEMPLOYED	170	590	...	5	-	94	-	-	-	-		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	4 471	6 034	9	33	114	2 381	...	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000	195	981	-	-	15	55	...	-	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	493	1 390	5	4	20	237	...	-	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	583	1 058	4	13	18	172	...	-	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	647	818	-	-	12	326	...	-	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	658	742	-	5	24	345	...	-	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	702	790	-	-	-	694	...	-	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	507	160	-	11	12	401	...	-	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE.	686	95	-	-	13	151	...	-	...	...
MEAN	22 268	13 124	...	...	16 429	25 614	...	-	...	...
MEAN	34 373	15 385	...	...	21 793	27 038	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	15 374	24 697	...	253	434	8 619	53	-	54	52		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 148	6 903	...	30	66	436	6	-	-	-		

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	PORTSMOUTH CITY					RADFORD CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	56 239	47 136	233	764	917	12 291	860	-	61	74
FEMALE	29 086	25 207	84	388	459	7 270	483	-	27	49
UNOER 5 YEARS.	3 939	4 507	17	64	84	445	71	-	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 976	8 544	43	148	142	1 271	157	-	6	-
15 TO 59 YEARS.	34 393	28 358	166	481	579	8 920	541	-	53	50
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 452	2 033	-	15	31	535	11	-	7	7
65 YEARS AND OVER.	7 479	3 694	7	56	81	1 120	80	-	-	17
FAMILIES	16 187	11 398	60	185	202	2 314	175	-	12	5
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7 367	6 510	22	118	133	1 025	102	-	6	-
MARRIEO-COUPLE FAMILIES.	13 670	6 546	51	159	131	2 027	139	-	12	5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	35 367	24 128	104	449	489	5 568	429	-	11	30
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	5 964	7 987	15	101	144	1 267	138	-	-	5
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	7 662	5 496	43	32	59	877	51	-	-	13
4 YEARS.	12 078	5 214	11	99	153	1 181	72	-	-	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 575	3 725	24	78	74	1 013	132	-	-	6
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 088	1 706	11	139	59	1 230	36	-	11	6
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	44 655	33 141	173	537	688	10 399	621	-	53	74
LABOR FORCE.	26 862	18 566	128	354	455	5 469	344	-	17	13
EMPLOYED	23 738	15 817	103	266	337	5 062	317	-	17	13
UNEMPLOYED	1 070	2 227	-	12	49	407	27	-	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	23 512	18 350	68	277	334	6 356	361	-	19	49
LABOR FORCE.	10 885	8 590	52	150	183	2 786	171	-	5	7
EMPLOYED	10 172	7 327	46	133	142	2 611	157	-	5	7
UNEMPLOYED	541	1 198	-	12	34	175	14	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	16 187	11 398	60	185	202	2 314	175	-	12	5
LESS THAN \$5,000	861	2 394	9	12	38	114	23	-	6	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 817	2 415	-	36	23	327	60	-	-	5
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 765	1 918	6	50	31	363	6	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 830	1 537	35	26	53	432	33	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 544	1 168	-	27	11	336	20	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 179	1 351	-	6	6	433	28	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 358	504	5	16	20	176	-	-	6	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	833	111	5	12	20	133	5	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	19 671	11 837	...	14 471	15 938	19 037	14 375	-	...	...
MEANDOL.	22 970	14 596	...	18 387	21 553	22 674	16 135	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	54 899	46 403	213	756	854	9 093	742	-	40	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 718	14 735	62	103	169	1 191	187	-	6	-
	RICHMOND CITY					ROANOKE CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	104 984	112 426	330	1 110	2 143	77 636	22 030	78	329	582
FEMALE	57 331	61 556	172	596	1 069	41 842	12 044	35	198	316
UNDER 5 YEARS.	4 518	8 609	13	80	133	4 424	1 845	5	25	38
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 119	18 730	18	125	320	9 004	4 379	-	40	76
15 TO 59 YEARS.	66 763	69 972	245	721	1 490	46 478	12 672	66	200	367
60 TO 64 YEARS.	6 412	4 756	24	51	80	4 316	909	-	20	21
65 YEARS AND OVER.	20 172	10 359	30	133	120	13 414	2 225	7	44	80
FAMILIES	25 560	26 746	91	247	430	21 717	5 459	22	57	145
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7 965	14 478	23	158	242	8 768	3 084	14	39	76
MARRIEO-COUPLE FAMILIES.	21 092	13 382	91	170	274	17 454	2 971	16	45	114
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	73 627	60 690	227	670	1 081	51 762	11 739	64	237	369
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	11 386	18 943	46	141	284	12 026	3 435	16	60	138
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	11 652	15 745	54	38	248	9 166	2 408	-	29	74
4 YEARS.	16 130	14 515	68	138	220	15 444	3 793	42	65	90
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	12 757	6 776	48	38	151	7 833	1 439	6	37	30
4 OR MORE YEARS.	21 702	4 711	11	315	178	7 293	664	-	46	37
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	92 539	82 806	299	899	1 661	63 239	15 317	73	258	444
LABOR FORCE.	54 591	51 054	212	499	1 019	37 272	8 953	44	163	295
EMPLOYED	52 521	46 261	195	499	911	35 255	8 203	44	152	253
UNEMPLOYED	1 953	4 638	17	-	101	1 967	734	-	11	42
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	51 249	46 862	172	457	786	34 851	8 641	35	180	249
LABOR FORCE.	25 301	27 268	121	181	447	16 685	4 437	16	97	136
EMPLOYED	24 358	24 870	110	181	426	15 900	4 061	16	97	113
UNEMPLOYED	922	2 365	11	-	21	785	376	-	-	23
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	25 560	26 746	91	247	430	21 717	5 459	22	57	145
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 334	5 011	-	41	67	1 689	1 086	6	9	29
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2 642	5 425	20	26	98	3 515	1 103	-	-	21
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	3 791	5 020	17	18	48	3 739	971	-	28	19
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	4 004	3 781	17	25	76	3 821	913	-	-	27
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 693	2 897	8	49	45	3 019	563	-	-	20
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	4 809	2 863	23	7	65	3 590	542	8	15	29
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 097	1 275	6	54	25	1 331	179	8	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	2 190	474	-	27	6	1 013	102	-	5	-
MEDIANDOL.	21 235	12 676	...	21 406	15 111	17 601	12 670	...	...	15 673
MEANDOL.	26 808	15 789	...	29 048	17 446	20 871	15 214	...	...	14 997
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	98 177	108 205	316	1 027	1 975	76 714	21 663	68	315	582
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9 775	30 046	63	263	472	9 839	6 190	17	27	113

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	SALEM CITY					SOUTH BOSTON CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	22 823	1 036	45	35	138	4 432	2 562	6	93	41
FEMALE	11 932	472	39	18	88	2 472	1 422	...	...	6
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 167	53	-	11	9	228	222	...	...	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 953	103	13	13	39	583	479	...	...	27
15 TO 59 YEARS.	14 671	630	26	11	76	2 536	1 423	...	...	14
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 152	39	-	-	-	275	127	...	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 880	211	6	-	14	810	311	...	...	-
FAMILIES.	6 209	231	7	...	37	1 233	633	...	...	...
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 853	104	7	...	24	513	379	...	...	...
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 132	123	-	...	33	1 046	427	...	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	14 264	736	24	11	79	3 086	1 387	...	...	14
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 148	247	6	-	30	853	525	...	...	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 310	114	5	-	22	615	297	...	...	-
4 YEARS.	4 596	188	13	11	18	764	268	...	...	-
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 998	91	-	-	-	409	153	...	...	6
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 212	96	-	-	9	445	144	...	...	8
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	18 372	876	32	11	90	3 587	1 783	...	...	14
LABOR FORCE.	11 112	433	20	11	47	2 160	1 026	...	...	8
EMPLOYED.	10 650	393	20	11	43	2 068	917	...	...	8
UNEMPLOYED.	456	40	-	-	4	92	101	...	...	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 714	398	32	6	57	2 051	1 026	...	...	6
LABOR FORCE.	5 094	224	20	6	26	1 053	588	...	...	-
EMPLOYED.	4 882	213	20	6	22	1 029	549	...	...	-
UNEMPLOYED.	212	11	-	-	4	24	39	...	...	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES.	6 209	231	7	...	37	1 233	633	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$5,000.	280	37	-	...	13	82	106	...	...	...
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	817	35	-	...	8	85	142	...	...	...
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 071	67	7	...	5	241	79	...	...	...
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 114	17	-	...	5	301	133	...	...	...
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	893	18	-	...	6	135	51	...	...	...
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 193	33	-	...	-	199	53	...	...	...
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	509	24	-	...	-	81	25	...	...	...
\$50,000 OR MORE.	332	-	-	...	-	109	44	...	...	...
MEDIAN.	19 180	12 314	...	...	...	18 590	14 485	...	...	...
MEAN.	23 716	16 455	...	...	...	25 190	19 320	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	21 009	812	45	35	131	4 307	2 521	...	...	41
	1 501	147	6	24	53	365	587	...	...	-
	STAUNTON CITY					SUFFOLK CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	19 276	2 461	31	89	40	24 753	22 698	56	99	341
FEMALE	10 626	1 226	8	57	11	12 643	12 136	33	82	186
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 035	101	-	-	-	1 583	1 786	-	-	53
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 173	387	14	9	-	3 626	4 083	-	17	59
15 TO 59 YEARS.	12 149	1 528	17	66	17	15 062	13 372	31	70	204
60 TO 64 YEARS.	952	111	-	-	-	1 426	1 083	-	-	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 967	334	-	14	23	3 056	2 374	25	12	19
FAMILIES.	5 260	245	10	12	22	7 179	5 357	22	12	80
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 246	544	10	12	6	3 457	2 737	-	12	48
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	4 495	361	10	12	14	6 387	3 169	9	6	59
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	12 594	1 428	10	42	34	15 840	12 118	42	82	120
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 809	515	-	14	16	3 157	5 987	22	15	61
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 176	369	-	13	-	3 236	2 522	6	5	17
4 YEARS.	3 427	296	4	-	13	4 832	2 082	7	43	28
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 970	159	-	5	-	2 445	920	7	12	14
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 212	89	6	10	5	2 170	607	-	7	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	15 753	1 915	17	80	40	19 139	16 217	56	82	225
LABOR FORCE.	9 616	1 053	10	37	25	11 779	9 098	8	41	133
EMPLOYED.	9 244	952	10	37	25	11 385	7 994	8	37	123
UNEMPLOYED.	356	101	-	-	-	303	1 083	-	4	10
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	8 871	938	-	52	11	9 905	8 849	33	70	114
LABOR FORCE.	4 520	548	-	25	11	4 642	4 290	-	35	44
EMPLOYED.	4 373	510	-	25	11	4 494	3 614	-	31	34
UNEMPLOYED.	147	38	-	-	-	148	676	-	4	10
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES.	5 260	515	10	12	22	7 179	5 357	22	12	80
LESS THAN \$5,000.	296	54	-	-	-	276	1 002	6	-	30
\$5,000 TO \$9,999.	525	88	4	7	8	725	1 138	7	-	11
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	902	150	-	-	8	963	1 140	5	-	31
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	928	83	-	-	-	1 264	706	4	6	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	830	67	-	5	-	1 278	601	-	6	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 066	50	-	-	6	1 618	615	-	-	8
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	417	23	6	-	-	727	127	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	296	-	-	-	-	328	28	-	-	-
MEDIAN.	19 895	13 818	...	...	...	21 184	12 244	...	...	...
MEAN.	22 923	15 546	...	...	...	24 212	14 149	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	18 187	2 244	31	67	34	24 503	22 381	56	99	341
	1 593	424	4	5	-	1 546	6 583	14	5	142

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY					WAYNESBORO CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	227 454	26 266	630	6 489	5 269	13 899	1 338	12	54	109
FEMALE	111 794	12 951	281	3 405	2 621	7 262	719	...	36	67
UNDER 5 YEARS.	17 079	2 433	28	574	610	790	144	...	16	20
5 TO 14 YEARS.	38 177	4 915	73	1 675	1 032	1 942	207	...	...	14
15 TO 59 YEARS.	155 662	17 117	523	3 894	3 574	8 450	865	...	38	75
60 TO 64 YEARS.	6 219	555	6	131	19	940	30	...	...	...
65 YEARS AND OVER.	10 317	1 246	-	215	34	1 777	92	...	...	...
FAMILIES	59 798	6 157	138	1 351	1 057	4 041	328	...	13	17
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	35 406	4 106	84	1 181	872	1 798	227	...	7	12
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	51 331	4 129	113	1 130	806	3 429	199	...	13	10
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	124 047	12 735	297	3 450	2 161	8 840	689	...	33	52
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	7 693	2 854	15	477	202	1 965	208	...	...	5
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	14 543	2 102	31	426	223	1 639	156	...	11	12
4 YEARS.	47 465	3 298	129	867	878	2 486	246	...	6	24
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	25 810	2 495	69	744	534	1 188	51	...	9	11
4 OR MORE YEARS.	28 536	1 986	53	936	324	1 562	28	...	7	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	167 837	18 414	503	4 081	3 540	10 939	948	...	38	75
LABOR FORCE.	119 692	13 001	398	2 771	2 688	6 932	650	...	38	58
EMPLOYED	93 856	9 617	210	1 897	1 617	6 548	601	...	29	58
UNEMPLOYED	4 847	892	29	102	146	379	44	...	9	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	82 641	9 079	211	2 332	1 710	5 850	538	...	25	48
LABOR FORCE.	45 724	5 504	132	1 292	955	2 931	308	...	25	37
EMPLOYED	42 031	4 830	109	1 197	830	2 766	285	...	16	37
UNEMPLOYED	2 662	543	17	62	104	165	23	...	9	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	59 798	6 157	138	1 351	1 057	4 041	328	...	13	17
LESS THAN \$5,000	2 894	922	15	96	143	175	36	...	...	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	4 638	1 029	16	131	184	512	82	...	...	7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	8 431	1 027	30	179	159	701	49	...	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	8 657	956	25	219	142	736	63	...	...	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	9 737	802	19	251	174	652	40	...	13	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	13 821	896	13	278	147	686	45	...	...	10
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	7 823	389	14	109	61	359	13	...	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	3 797	136	6	88	47	220	-	...	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	22 455	15 492	18 300	20 809	16 586	19 297	14 750	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	25 658	17 909	21 787	23 290	18 928	23 401	15 477	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	219 608	24 536	525	6 325	4 761	13 824	1 338	...	54	109
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	15 950	5 548	58	576	633	1 134	265	...	-	7
	WILLIAMSBURG CITY					WINCHESTER CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	8 587	1 031	8	204	104	18 176	1 795	8	210	159
FEMALE	4 742	485	...	92	56	9 894	930	...	100	102
UNDER 5 YEARS.	131	35	...	24	-	1 059	162	...	7	6
5 TO 14 YEARS.	364	98	...	5	-	2 097	260	...	75	32
15 TO 59 YEARS.	7 015	683	...	175	82	11 101	1 074	...	121	116
60 TO 64 YEARS.	210	55	...	-	17	1 046	105	...	-	5
65 YEARS AND OVER.	867	160	...	-	5	2 873	194	...	7	-
FAMILIES	1 151	177	...	24	29	4 857	398	...	28	40
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	406	94	...	10	-	2 129	251	...	22	32
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 022	126	...	24	29	3 868	253	...	24	19
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	3 309	575	...	32	48	11 642	953	...	81	71
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	175	232	...	-	7	3 034	398	...	7	10
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	296	177	...	-	4	2 001	237	...	17	11
4 YEARS.	615	102	...	9	-	3 297	211	...	30	18
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	714	20	...	-	5	1 627	34	...	5	18
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 509	44	...	23	32	1 683	73	...	22	14
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	8 041	886	...	175	104	14 763	1 328	...	121	121
LABOR FORCE.	4 032	494	...	65	33	9 059	800	...	86	105
EMPLOYED	3 858	451	...	65	21	8 498	725	...	73	93
UNEMPLOYED	129	36	...	-	12	551	75	...	13	12
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 471	435	...	79	56	8 176	669	...	51	84
LABOR FORCE.	2 038	215	...	34	18	4 094	354	...	41	73
EMPLOYED	1 970	206	...	34	6	3 819	318	...	38	61
UNEMPLOYED	68	9	...	-	12	270	36	...	6	12
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 151	177	...	24	29	4 857	398	...	28	40
LESS THAN \$5,000	5	-	...	14	-	335	87	...	5	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	99	42	...	-	8	804	72	...	-	17
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	169	52	...	5	-	776	91	...	9	15
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	166	25	...	-	-	709	45	...	4	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	122	26	...	-	7	645	44	...	4	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	241	22	...	5	14	795	44	...	6	8
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	248	10	...	-	-	408	10	...	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	101	-	...	-	-	385	5	...	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	25 788	13 854	...	...	...	18 468	12 548	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	30 372	17 032	...	...	...	25 743	15 996	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	5 006	795	...	90	56	17 402	1 635	...	210	153
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	645	108	...	27	5	2 301	477	...	87	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		ALEXANDRIA CITY	ANNAPOLIS (COP)	ARLINGTON (COP)	BLACKSBURG TOWN	BURKE (COP)	CHARLOTTEVILLE CITY	CHESAPEAKE CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	2 020 941	52 041	18 738	75 182	9 785	10 622	15 998	38 060
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	20 866	19	-	7	12	-	18	25
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 000 075	52 022	18 738	75 175	9 773	10 622	15 980	38 035
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 221 590	17 876	11 309	27 616	3 062	8 894	6 937	26 462
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	65.6	36.5	62.8	38.6	33.7	88.3	45.0	72.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	641 483	31 128	6 712	43 999	6 026	1 181	8 464	9 921
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	137 002	3 018	717	3 560	685	547	579	1 652
FOR SALE ONLY	20 494	362	391	833	33	191	98	538
FOR RENT	44 873	1 610	185	1 518	412	46	284	631
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	19 662	201	-	279	25	-	32	52
OTHER VACANTS	51 973	845	141	930	215	310	165	431
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 221 590	17 876	11 309	27 616	3 062	8 894	6 937	26 462
1979 TO MARCH 1980	149 503	3 087	1 858	3 071	441	3 077	699	3 170
1975 TO 1978	329 932	6 910	3 427	7 439	977	4 215	1 513	7 434
1970 TO 1974	214 223	2 147	2 133	3 938	501	1 234	1 029	4 288
1960 TO 1969	262 405	2 782	2 797	5 576	599	313	1 631	6 597
1950 TO 1959	145 710	1 777	948	4 507	357	55	1 179	3 394
1949 OR EARLIER	119 817	1 173	146	3 085	187	-	886	1 579
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	641 483	31 128	6 712	43 999	6 026	1 181	8 464	9 921
1979 TO MARCH 1980	284 982	13 940	3 160	18 068	3 911	832	4 168	4 413
1975 TO 1978	214 252	11 442	2 689	15 819	1 848	307	2 803	3 385
1970 TO 1974	67 165	3 143	570	4 542	136	30	736	1 144
1960 TO 1969	45 958	2 044	261	4 500	82	5	444	609
1959 OR EARLIER	29 126	559	32	1 070	49	7	313	370
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 000 075	52 022	18 738	75 175	9 773	10 622	15 980	38 035
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	107 828	590	106	831	180	26	291	541
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 033 282	31 635	5 439	46 419	4 897	168	9 839	18 535
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	295 806	6 415	2 326	7 538	2 021	928	2 258	7 190
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	563 159	13 382	10 867	20 387	2 675	9 500	3 592	11 769
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 863 073	49 004	18 021	71 615	9 088	10 075	15 401	36 383
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	85 214	574	106	782	174	26	236	491
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	958 395	29 536	5 158	44 031	4 433	149	9 431	17 570
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	280 742	6 146	2 232	7 312	1 928	882	2 196	6 888
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	538 722	12 748	10 525	19 490	2 553	9 018	3 538	11 434
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 000 075	52 022	18 738	75 175	9 773	10 622	15 980	38 035
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	1 918 342	51 675	18 666	74 702	9 644	10 608	15 662	37 526
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	81 733	347	72	473	129	14	318	509
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	1 469 796	51 980	17 937	75 146	9 384	10 420	15 962	32 014
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	353 757	20	624	29	291	132	18	5 337
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	101 799	4	169	-	39	70	-	589
SOME OTHER SOURCE	74 723	18	8	-	59	-	-	95
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER	1 315 815	51 811	17 928	74 957	8 835	10 376	15 683	28 622
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	593 912	128	810	102	866	224	253	9 015
OTHER MEANS	90 348	83	-	116	72	22	44	398
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE	703 861	6 290	569	10 957	4 424	51	6 169	7 293
CENTRAL SYSTEM	766 239	34 200	16 783	41 175	4 289	10 477	4 202	17 911
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	529 975	11 532	1 386	23 043	1 060	94	5 609	12 831
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	271 122	13 751	1 473	30 051	1 273	86	3 710	3 840
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	829 899	28 549	15 534	37 591	4 367	5 279	6 622	15 378
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	153 211	2 721	962	2 476	712	5 060	681	4 494
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	239 939	5 077	413	2 537	2 541	76	1 880	5 010
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	89 408	700	127	808	192	20	1 041	2 418
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	186 691	817	145	1 116	309	32	1 315	4 644
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	38 334	284	27	477	61	3	375	908
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	184 495	98	57	107	318	66	351	1 310
NONE	6 976	25	-	12	-	-	5	33
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 863 073	49 004	18 021	71 615	9 088	10 075	15 401	36 383
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE	1 709 016	47 285	17 846	70 059	8 759	10 030	14 083	34 074
NO TELEPHONE	154 057	1 719	175	1 556	329	45	1 318	2 309
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE	200 181	6 271	568	9 863	519	42	2 741	2 918
1	639 567	27 306	6 055	37 380	3 531	2 170	5 966	11 726
2	677 358	12 176	7 845	18 312	3 369	6 060	4 665	14 748
3 OR MORE	345 967	3 251	3 553	6 060	1 669	1 803	2 029	6 991

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	DALE CITY (CDP)	DANVILLE CITY	HAMPTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MCLEAN (CDP)	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	PETERS- BURG CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	9 598	18 405	43 671	25 421	12 109	54 994	94 871	16 139	38 611
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	-	2	109	28	-	8	49	-	26
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 598	18 403	43 562	25 393	12 109	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 831	10 902	25 430	14 804	9 841	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	84.2	62.3	61.3	61.8	84.2	52.0	43.9	53.2	57.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 465	6 609	16 076	9 136	1 840	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	302	892	2 056	1 453	428	3 672	7 020	1 219	1 839
FOR SALE ONLY	160	194	224	207	212	411	470	156	368
FOR RENT.	61	458	1 228	464	31	2 334	4 258	504	833
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	-	60	72	83	54	152	278	38	88
OTHER VACANTS	81	180	532	699	131	775	2 014	521	550
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 831	10 902	25 430	14 804	9 841	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 818	784	2 835	1 344	1 036	3 173	3 745	724	2 029
1975 TO 1978.	3 647	2 030	5 711	3 272	2 658	6 443	7 547	1 667	4 203
1970 TO 1974.	1 563	1 592	4 123	2 400	1 846	4 328	5 429	1 365	2 800
1960 TO 1969.	768	2 931	7 871	3 631	2 852	7 593	9 825	2 108	5 805
1950 TO 1959.	12	1 822	3 011	2 133	1 253	3 540	7 589	1 084	3 970
1949 OR EARLIER	18	1 743	1 879	2 024	196	1 605	4 440	984	2 354
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 465	6 609	16 076	9 136	1 840	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 037	2 578	7 981	3 418	838	12 069	22 627	2 759	6 379
1975 TO 1978.	356	2 068	5 820	3 436	664	8 249	14 814	2 369	5 293
1970 TO 1974.	58	777	1 327	1 161	252	2 128	5 586	994	1 736
1960 TO 1969.	1	695	702	628	69	1 552	4 188	607	1 430
1959 OR EARLIER	13	491	246	493	17	634	2 012	259	747
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 598	18 403	43 562	25 393	12 109	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	16	408	368	471	24	685	1 714	415	582
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	816	12 037	25 833	14 984	1 112	29 830	68 084	10 620	26 686
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 854	2 246	8 019	3 513	760	11 922	10 528	2 779	5 406
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	5 912	3 712	9 342	6 425	10 213	12 549	14 496	2 325	5 911
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 296	17 511	41 506	23 940	11 681	51 314	87 802	14 920	36 746
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	16	330	324	375	22	619	1 326	312	510
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	769	11 386	24 334	13 927	1 073	27 362	62 411	9 681	25 215
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 785	2 195	7 767	3 410	727	11 356	10 090	2 678	5 300
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	5 726	3 600	9 081	6 228	9 859	11 977	13 975	2 249	5 721
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 598	18 403	43 562	25 393	12 109	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	9 553	18 014	43 067	24 886	12 055	54 276	93 321	15 716	37 987
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	45	389	495	507	54	710	1 501	423	598
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	9 326	18 348	43 425	23 898	11 328	54 848	94 671	15 908	38 468
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	219	42	117	1 307	694	85	89	160	71
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	42	13	15	79	87	6	14	71	12
SOME OTHER SOURCE	11	-	5	109	-	47	48	-	34
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER.	9 303	18 199	41 810	20 980	10 641	51 323	92 783	15 773	37 561
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	257	128	1 682	4 271	1 454	3 438	1 601	308	826
OTHER MEANS	38	76	70	142	14	225	438	58	198
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE.	211	5 724	8 469	9 616	634	10 303	30 932	5 711	11 446
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	7 852	5 326	20 020	8 352	10 066	30 817	25 569	4 785	12 986
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	1 535	7 353	15 073	7 425	1 409	13 866	38 321	5 643	14 153
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	4 173	1 943	5 003	4 679	1 718	5 558	22 486	1 890	6 065
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	2 895	8 807	21 738	11 612	9 083	29 539	29 105	5 953	15 361
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	1 580	775	2 115	1 004	794	3 789	4 114	655	1 629
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	476	795	3 476	2 638	279	5 522	10 313	1 691	3 063
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE.	37	2 088	5 312	909	48	3 861	10 335	1 333	4 111
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	297	2 895	4 252	2 567	117	4 407	13 179	2 909	5 095
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	36	676	959	443	25	1 365	3 665	752	1 591
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	104	377	694	1 480	43	899	1 441	804	669
NONE.	-	47	13	61	2	46	184	152	101
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 296	17 511	41 506	23 940	11 681	51 314	87 802	14 920	36 746
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE.	9 166	16 185	38 427	22 373	11 629	46 465	77 807	12 895	33 183
NO TELEPHONE.	130	1 326	3 079	1 567	52	4 849	9 995	2 025	3 563
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE.	62	3 399	4 215	3 962	341	7 102	17 913	3 602	6 634
1	2 026	6 387	16 014	9 003	2 559	19 910	37 924	5 715	14 849
2	5 116	5 580	14 969	7 614	5 787	17 735	23 811	3 959	11 503
3 OR MORE	2 092	2 145	6 308	3 361	2 994	6 567	8 154	1 644	3 760

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							COUNTIES	
	RESTON (CDP)	RICHMOND CITY	ROANOKE CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	TUCKAHOE (CDP)	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WEST SPRINGFIELD (CDP)	ACCO- MACK	ALBE- MARLE
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	13 916	91 527	42 690	16 719	15 079	92 032	8 472	13 815	20 363
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	5	47	4	10	-	592	-	668	114
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	13 911	91 480	42 686	16 709	15 079	91 440	8 472	13 149	20 249
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 741	40 462	23 776	10 806	9 959	54 693	6 565	8 673	11 388
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	58.8	47.2	59.4	68.6	68.9	64.2	81.1	74.8	60.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 424	45 335	16 247	4 936	4 486	30 462	1 525	2 927	7 498
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	746	5 683	2 663	967	634	6 285	382	1 549	1 363
FOR SALE ONLY	166	527	303	155	77	1 266	237	102	190
FOR RENT	406	2 641	1 366	267	445	2 905	69	137	498
HELQ FOR OCCASIONAL USE	33	246	112	71	22	707	10	591	156
OTHER VACANTS	141	2 269	882	474	90	1 407	66	719	519
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 741	40 462	23 776	10 806	9 959	54 693	6 565	8 673	11 388
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 892	3 789	2 413	964	1 032	9 805	1 206	673	1 646
1975 TO 1978	4 045	8 676	4 430	2 134	2 435	19 675	2 386	1 562	3 591
1970 TO 1974	1 363	5 761	3 420	2 100	1 646	9 313	1 196	1 661	2 065
1960 TO 1969	417	9 769	5 717	2 406	2 947	11 177	1 731	1 847	2 262
1950 TO 1959	6	7 390	4 359	1 667	1 654	3 705	46	1 245	905
1949 OR EARLIER	18	5 077	3 437	1 535	245	1 018	-	1 685	919
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 424	45 335	16 247	4 936	4 486	30 462	1 525	2 927	7 498
1979 TO MARCH 1980	3 370	17 401	6 567	1 408	2 399	18 589	1 039	828	3 870
1975 TO 1978	1 684	15 912	5 601	1 492	1 677	9 103	433	799	2 433
1970 TO 1974	303	5 862	2 271	866	302	1 784	38	493	569
1960 TO 1969	52	4 306	1 162	631	76	684	13	345	338
1959 OR EARLIER	15	1 854	646	539	32	302	2	462	288
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	13 911	91 480	42 686	16 709	15 079	91 440	8 472	13 149	20 249
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	65	1 918	650	2 281	59	802	51	2 231	1 222
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	3 414	61 939	28 978	8 698	3 486	28 038	1 008	7 752	9 286
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 990	12 933	5 761	2 346	3 888	18 548	703	1 569	3 017
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	8 442	14 690	7 297	3 384	7 646	44 052	6 710	1 597	6 724
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 165	85 797	40 023	15 742	14 445	85 155	8 090	11 600	18 886
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	59	1 529	586	2 003	59	727	51	1 851	1 007
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	3 198	57 618	26 795	8 217	3 307	25 505	886	6 851	8 652
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 837	12 395	5 594	2 228	3 598	17 538	634	1 440	2 765
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	8 071	14 255	7 048	3 294	7 481	41 385	6 519	1 458	6 462
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	13 911	91 480	42 686	16 709	15 079	91 440	8 472	13 149	20 249
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	13 861	89 432	42 125	15 488	14 975	90 415	8 464	11 511	19 215
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	50	2 048	561	1 221	104	1 025	8	1 638	1 034
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	13 716	90 843	41 903	11 703	14 786	82 055	8 403	3 537	10 037
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	177	272	673	3 168	202	8 562	34	7 596	8 038
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL	12	288	45	1 730	91	739	35	1 460	1 116
SOME OTHER SOURCE	6	77	65	108	-	84	-	556	1 058
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	13 541	87 992	40 721	5 576	14 269	76 885	8 369	1 044	7 159
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	364	3 077	1 915	9 483	755	14 024	90	10 077	11 921
OTHER MEANS	6	411	50	1 650	55	531	13	2 028	1 169
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	108	33 136	17 698	6 298	1 088	8 762	76	8 158	7 810
CENTRAL SYSTEM	13 679	24 180	10 304	3 510	9 682	63 281	8 308	754	7 792
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	124	34 164	14 684	6 901	4 309	19 397	88	4 237	4 647
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	340	30 952	9 678	2 106	3 122	7 102	53	1 765	1 921
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	10 652	30 125	19 185	3 599	9 692	45 463	7 273	1 799	7 474
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	2 299	2 460	1 661	763	1 142	17 930	750	278	2 049
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	546	6 330	3 943	2 811	1 430	12 870	283	1 869	3 561
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	13	5 574	3 026	560	135	2 335	32	1 176	369
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	41	10 024	3 301	4 529	221	3 661	58	3 674	1 773
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	11	2 744	792	708	87	751	-	832	250
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	9	3 039	1 024	1 589	150	1 241	23	1 581	2 768
NONE	-	232	76	44	-	87	-	175	84
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 165	85 797	40 023	15 742	14 445	85 155	8 090	11 600	18 886
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	12 919	77 299	36 061	13 942	14 237	82 160	8 033	10 274	16 984
NO TELEPHONE	246	8 498	3 962	1 800	208	2 995	57	1 326	1 902
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	723	21 797	7 253	2 444	239	2 667	47	1 928	1 088
1	5 446	36 325	15 971	5 069	4 348	27 469	2 235	4 054	6 347
2	5 551	20 964	11 795	5 576	7 144	38 577	4 154	3 828	7 150
3 OR MORE	1 445	6 711	5 004	2 653	2 714	16 442	1 654	1 790	4 301

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ALLEGHANY	AMELIA	AMHERST	APPOMATTOX	ARLINGTON	AUGUSTA	BATH	BEDFORD	BLANO
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	5 433	3 016	9 672	4 509	75 182	19 613	2 537	13 892	2 265
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	131	40	100	73	7	222	170	763	86
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	80.5	81.1	78.6	80.8	38.6	77.5	73.6	84.2	84.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	451	218	610	383	3 560	1 413	406	1 144	101
FOR SALE ONLY	43	12	52	30	833	139	20	160	-
FOR RENT	73	64	89	29	1 518	301	66	186	8
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	117	16	90	88	279	286	158	258	-
OTHER VACANTS	218	126	379	236	930	687	162	540	93
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764
1979 TO MARCH 1980	302	168	685	294	3 071	1 456	150	1 334	182
1975 TO 1978	902	553	1 678	884	7 439	3 627	323	3 068	399
1970 TO 1974	687	431	1 414	715	3 938	2 514	265	1 679	350
1960 TO 1969	915	415	1 473	719	5 576	2 964	276	1 854	286
1950 TO 1959	493	229	958	257	4 507	1 624	150	1 026	243
1949 OR EARLIER	605	440	840	407	3 085	1 750	280	1 127	304
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314
1979 TO MARCH 1980	268	128	759	244	18 068	1 759	183	603	102
1975 TO 1978	346	151	580	297	15 819	1 337	176	691	69
1970 TO 1974	154	70	255	69	4 542	420	50	202	32
1960 TO 1969	89	68	144	86	4 500	256	70	155	57
1959 OR EARLIER	90	105	176	81	1 070	271	38	246	54
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	690	558	1 022	475	831	2 020	480	1 270	291
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	3 083	1 696	5 240	2 589	46 419	10 615	1 275	6 747	1 396
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	538	274	1 352	407	7 538	2 829	205	1 637	179
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	991	448	1 958	965	20 387	3 927	407	3 475	313
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 851	2 758	8 962	4 053	71 615	17 978	1 961	11 985	2 078
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	493	461	821	309	782	1 515	340	941	234
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	2 907	1 591	4 987	2 425	44 031	9 986	1 092	6 289	1 366
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	504	270	1 270	385	7 312	2 684	164	1 537	172
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	947	436	1 884	934	19 490	3 793	365	3 218	306
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	4 867	2 554	8 865	4 095	74 702	18 036	1 996	12 282	2 005
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	435	422	707	341	473	1 355	371	847	174
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	2 618	72	5 307	860	75 146	9 252	849	2 101	413
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	1 959	1 422	2 832	2 811	29	5 752	749	8 067	1 062
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL	176	1 403	402	609	-	821	145	1 230	84
SOME OTHER SOURCE	549	79	1 031	156	-	3 566	624	1 731	620
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	2 096	200	1 685	700	74 957	5 264	611	722	115
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	2 637	2 223	6 925	3 353	102	12 251	1 312	11 125	1 762
OTHER MEANS	569	553	962	383	116	1 876	444	1 282	302
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	4 062	1 708	4 441	2 415	10 957	13 989	2 184	6 571	2 053
CENTRAL SYSTEM	213	327	2 128	864	41 175	2 124	61	3 153	42
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	1 027	941	3 003	1 157	23 043	3 278	122	3 405	84
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	430	215	471	161	30 051	2 279	198	382	41
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	1 801	606	3 345	1 519	37 591	6 063	549	4 136	512
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	106	110	627	263	2 476	676	52	1 344	47
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	603	309	1 923	573	2 537	2 639	283	2 056	409
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	222	81	310	236	808	1 000	64	393	37
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	711	602	973	536	1 116	1 775	496	1 332	272
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	132	94	156	54	477	352	50	192	23
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	1 253	925	1 718	1 044	107	4 494	639	3 168	823
NONE	44	34	49	50	12	113	36	126	15
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 851	2 758	8 962	4 053	71 615	17 978	1 961	11 985	2 078
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	4 539	2 389	8 063	3 522	70 059	16 447	1 781	10 839	1 744
NO TELEPHONE	312	369	899	531	1 556	1 531	180	1 146	334
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	366	241	800	398	9 863	1 204	205	744	224
1	1 332	785	2 571	1 084	37 380	4 663	506	2 914	613
2	2 028	1 051	3 445	1 431	18 312	7 024	652	4 746	680
3 OR MORE	1 125	681	2 146	1 140	6 060	5 087	598	3 581	561

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BOYD- TOWNT	BRUNSWICK	BUCHANAN	BUCK- INGHAM	CAMPBELL	CAROLINE	CARROLL	CHARLES CITY	CHARLOTTE
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	8 710	6 195	12 772	4 542	16 341	6 527	11 685	2 172	4 561
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	243	429	8	32	107	128	509	39	48
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	8 467	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 605	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	82.9	74.3	79.2	77.3	80.2	79.8	83.8	85.0	76.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 367	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	495	747	982	651	1 104	678	1 435	180	463
FOR SALE ONLY	73	38	59	58	82	61	108	6	29
FOR RENT	138	129	275	36	251	103	111	5	84
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	62	183	155	230	194	213	441	48	79
OTHER VACANTS	222	397	493	327	577	301	775	121	271
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 605	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096
1979 TO MARCH 1980	741	330	976	252	1 419	351	697	153	231
1975 TO 1978	1 779	707	2 685	642	3 326	1 363	1 595	325	448
1970 TO 1974	1 302	776	1 915	573	2 447	1 002	1 625	340	611
1960 TO 1959	1 317	783	1 662	675	2 774	747	1 731	396	716
1950 TO 1959	680	500	970	363	1 098	512	1 096	243	471
1949 OR EARLIER	786	635	1 129	478	1 070	593	1 419	203	619
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 367	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954
1979 TO MARCH 1980	450	240	909	174	1 221	447	612	87	243
1975 TO 1978	467	423	778	301	950	322	451	100	215
1970 TO 1974	155	236	261	91	320	130	141	13	130
1960 TO 1959	157	207	289	162	248	108	141	23	125
1959 OR EARLIER	138	182	208	142	257	146	233	70	241
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	8 467	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	769	1 226	1 867	1 042	1 169	960	1 851	374	1 041
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	4 312	3 103	7 929	2 535	8 498	3 440	6 934	1 221	2 479
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	952	602	1 129	371	2 616	915	1 168	220	362
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	2 434	835	1 839	562	3 951	1 084	1 223	318	631
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 972	5 019	11 782	3 859	15 130	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	636	936	1 567	781	866	751	1 177	320	823
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	4 041	2 742	7 431	2 222	7 906	3 165	6 240	1 121	2 289
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	916	546	1 055	335	2 510	837	1 116	206	350
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	2 379	795	1 729	521	3 848	968	1 208	306	588
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	8 467	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	7 987	4 625	11 555	3 646	15 270	5 644	9 847	1 784	3 679
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	480	1 141	1 209	864	964	755	1 329	349	834
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	2 924	1 286	1 011	331	5 923	1 386	1 367	169	900
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	4 299	2 580	9 478	2 986	8 314	2 392	5 977	1 048	2 616
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	264	1 685	1 032	760	1 302	2 509	1 280	884	686
SOME OTHER SOURCE	980	215	1 243	433	695	112	2 552	32	311
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	811	695	1 022	330	2 366	612	914	111	426
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	6 887	3 891	9 896	3 197	12 706	4 780	8 519	1 611	3 093
OTHER MEANS	769	1 180	1 846	983	1 162	1 007	1 743	411	994
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	4 949	3 375	8 643	2 975	6 923	3 052	10 395	1 047	2 802
CENTRAL SYSTEM	1 418	772	1 079	308	4 486	1 228	161	216	465
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	2 100	1 619	3 042	1 227	4 825	2 119	620	870	1 246
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	640	432	271	261	528	334	296	123	94
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	2 599	1 382	3 881	888	6 426	1 703	2 399	577	1 313
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	648	233	603	117	1 268	519	117	87	104
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	1 376	563	2 393	421	2 635	1 170	2 082	354	317
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	352	111	329	80	732	167	404	91	195
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	807	1 420	1 369	945	1 755	974	1 402	496	783
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	40	217	354	215	282	149	172	54	111
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	1 995	1 337	3 477	1 474	2 492	1 351	4 184	321	1 505
NONE	10	71	87	109	116	32	120	30	91
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 972	5 019	11 782	3 859	15 130	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	7 314	3 863	9 370	3 039	13 460	4 582	7 867	1 716	3 198
NO TELEPHONE	658	1 156	2 412	820	1 670	1 139	1 874	237	852
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	567	718	1 448	521	1 057	706	1 199	167	459
1	2 013	1 680	3 203	1 111	4 143	1 765	2 860	522	1 206
2	2 946	1 737	3 685	1 291	5 873	1 970	3 317	668	1 364
3 OR MORE	2 446	884	3 446	936	4 057	1 280	2 365	596	1 021

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CHESTER- FIELD	CLARKE	CRAIG	CULPEPER	CUMBER- LAND	DICKENSON	DINWIDDIE	ESSEX	FAIRFAX
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	48 883	3 961	1 873	8 271	3 060	6 904	6 838	4 082	215 739
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	5	102	186	24	58	5	79	551	68
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.6	70.5	82.0	70.5	80.7	81.8	80.2	78.3	67.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 797	1 037	262	2 240	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	3 057	345	235	642	442	497	338	491	10 505
FOR SALE ONLY	1 297	53	2	76	23	49	36	16	3 644
FOR RENT	914	42	33	112	39	161	60	57	3 291
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	97	99	124	110	225	55	55	111	439
OTHER VACANTS	749	151	76	344	155	232	187	307	3 131
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943
1979 TO MARCH 1980	6 505	251	100	655	139	512	387	184	25 937
1975 TO 1978	13 062	630	282	1 195	472	1 531	1 280	555	48 758
1970 TO 1974	6 839	404	275	1 211	510	1 028	1 186	552	23 811
1960 TO 1969	5 889	585	217	1 059	473	945	1 062	460	27 451
1950 TO 1959	2 219	299	121	524	170	543	600	235	10 886
1949 OR EARLIER	1 460	308	195	721	302	681	634	395	2 100
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 797	1 037	262	2 240	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223
1979 TO MARCH 1980	5 392	294	86	815	135	442	336	192	34 272
1975 TO 1978	3 210	335	42	808	153	336	411	194	23 555
1970 TO 1974	685	205	48	207	69	150	223	109	5 580
1960 TO 1969	308	103	40	244	85	115	152	78	2 372
1959 OR EARLIER	202	100	46	166	52	119	150	86	444
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	665	402	365	828	535	1 017	726	517	1 722
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	15 246	1 913	958	4 320	1 734	4 263	3 668	1 690	61 646
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	12 211	623	126	1 059	259	649	1 114	512	26 281
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	20 756	921	238	2 040	474	970	1 251	812	126 022
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	45 821	3 514	1 452	7 605	2 560	6 402	6 421	3 040	205 166
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	531	325	216	612	402	867	597	383	1 569
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	14 093	1 759	875	4 009	1 514	3 991	3 515	1 476	57 860
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	11 467	575	123	1 003	219	612	1 087	492	24 940
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	19 730	855	238	1 981	425	932	1 222	689	120 797
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	48 205	3 510	1 420	7 501	2 558	6 379	6 168	3 145	214 580
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	673	349	267	746	444	520	591	386	1 091
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	39 645	1 592	355	3 250	251	2 502	1 425	1 088	204 046
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	5 520	1 791	824	3 955	1 805	2 802	3 029	1 205	9 664
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	3 597	148	103	624	787	341	2 157	1 166	1 822
SOME OTHER SOURCE	116	328	405	418	159	1 254	148	72	139
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	31 350	1 174	164	2 495	190	935	1 344	720	197 183
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	16 937	2 311	1 194	4 942	2 284	4 567	4 696	2 353	17 842
OTHER MEANS	591	374	329	810	528	1 397	719	458	646
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	6 885	2 154	1 408	4 099	1 874	5 049	2 788	1 668	12 222
CENTRAL SYSTEM	28 316	602	51	1 851	328	455	1 465	613	179 456
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	13 677	1 103	228	2 297	800	1 395	2 506	1 250	23 993
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	3 600	626	92	897	120	164	307	321	19 096
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	20 432	871	301	2 750	707	2 393	1 964	805	154 656
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	9 487	195	42	218	139	335	494	237	27 642
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	8 675	811	174	1 032	319	1 301	1 063	572	7 786
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	1 269	120	78	357	69	157	320	227	1 493
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	2 421	451	169	1 158	565	827	1 323	596	2 493
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	481	72	47	329	112	137	232	59	631
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	2 466	702	777	1 427	908	1 575	1 047	653	1 397
NONE	47	11	7	79	63	10	9	61	27
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	45 821	3 514	1 452	7 605	2 560	6 402	6 421	3 040	205 166
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	44 127	3 289	1 204	6 881	2 101	5 466	5 713	2 544	202 006
NO TELEPHONE	1 694	225	248	724	459	936	708	496	3 160
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	1 278	302	169	876	347	878	518	293	6 946
1	11 783	1 024	415	2 064	782	1 736	1 610	1 049	64 523
2	21 503	1 407	427	2 517	828	2 029	2 430	1 085	92 259
3 OR MORE	11 257	781	441	2 148	603	1 759	1 863	613	41 438

TABLE M-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAUQUIER	FLOYD	FLUVANNA	FRANKLIN	FREDERICK	GILES	GLOU- CESTER	GOOCHLAND	GRAYSON
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	12 565	4 915	3 828	13 512	12 759	6 733	8 312	4 031	6 790
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	48	136	29	606	477	93	434	40	198
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878	3 991	6 592
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871	2 960	4 925
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66.0	85.0	78.8	81.1	80.0	80.9	82.2	80.5	82.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275	718	1 073
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	910	637	399	1 050	815	360	732	313	594
FOR SALE ONLY	140	45	33	95	149	46	146	16	85
FOR RENT	149	49	38	207	131	58	78	38	72
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	220	101	77	362	183	89	124	41	107
OTHER VACANTS	401	442	251	386	352	167	384	218	330
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871	2 960	4 925
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 107	365	333	960	1 156	408	855	261	406
1975 TO 1978	2 271	670	677	2 270	2 789	1 073	1 598	739	1 011
1970 TO 1974	1 268	648	532	1 813	1 825	831	967	585	922
1960 TO 1969	1 241	654	528	2 259	1 914	1 140	1 080	623	1 158
1950 TO 1959	949	461	257	1 093	777	737	499	295	653
1949 OR EARLIER	829	722	351	1 221	707	891	872	457	775
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275	718	1 073
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 470	209	257	840	1 045	459	542	215	343
1975 TO 1978	1 276	220	251	693	667	348	422	228	325
1970 TO 1974	553	56	49	260	248	155	140	119	150
1960 TO 1969	337	34	69	216	180	112	100	52	114
1959 OR EARLIER	306	103	96	231	159	126	71	104	141
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878	3 991	6 592
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	1 141	796	550	1 029	1 270	746	492	494	1 125
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	5 167	3 007	2 052	7 128	6 444	4 201	3 987	1 930	3 966
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 583	482	362	1 767	1 898	758	1 156	478	740
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	4 626	494	835	2 982	2 670	935	2 243	1 089	761
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 607	4 142	3 400	11 856	11 467	6 280	7 146	3 678	5 998
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	961	542	430	867	1 059	565	432	379	791
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	4 763	2 672	1 879	6 567	6 084	4 060	3 590	1 806	3 748
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 486	446	355	1 615	1 762	738	1 037	435	718
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	4 397	482	736	2 807	2 562	917	2 087	1 058	741
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878	3 991	6 592
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	11 583	4 272	3 314	12 165	11 402	6 246	7 492	3 645	5 963
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	934	507	485	741	880	394	386	346	629
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	4 001	379	596	3 520	4 076	3 841	1 211	495	873
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	6 922	2 224	2 273	6 300	7 225	1 053	5 243	2 187	3 151
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL	948	332	685	1 154	204	181	1 368	1 127	266
SOME OTHER SOURCE	646	1 844	245	1 932	777	1 565	56	182	2 302
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	2 956	320	395	2 068	3 476	2 271	667	89	733
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	8 479	3 700	2 898	9 726	7 650	3 760	6 770	3 466	4 867
OTHER MEANS	1 082	759	506	1 112	1 156	609	441	436	992
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	5 633	4 573	2 235	7 434	6 999	5 459	2 604	1 918	6 286
CENTRAL SYSTEM	3 696	48	453	2 154	1 804	248	2 225	783	74
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	3 188	158	1 111	3 318	3 479	933	3 049	1 290	232
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	2 074	110	265	361	1 001	349	1 007	380	282
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	2 991	949	743	4 139	3 734	2 081	1 874	945	1 237
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	1 354	49	208	724	322	190	817	383	66
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	1 846	643	622	2 698	3 366	1 218	1 396	524	918
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	277	98	79	505	462	444	336	128	276
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	1 464	572	452	1 226	1 028	740	1 211	631	867
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	254	73	52	148	208	139	184	92	81
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	2 209	2 267	1 329	3 045	2 118	1 465	1 012	866	2 824
NONE	48	18	49	60	43	14	41	42	41
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 607	4 142	3 400	11 856	11 467	6 280	7 146	3 678	5 998
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	10 567	3 694	2 816	10 341	10 461	5 551	6 443	3 303	4 803
NO TELEPHONE	1 040	448	584	1 515	1 006	729	703	375	1 195
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	830	516	341	1 069	608	721	561	335	887
1	2 902	1 043	856	3 086	2 924	2 154	2 183	923	1 762
2	4 290	1 435	1 301	4 176	4 748	2 109	3 021	1 423	1 980
3 OR MORE	3 585	1 148	902	3 525	3 187	1 296	1 381	997	1 369

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	GREENE	GREENSVILLE	HALIFAX	HANOVER	HENRICO	HENRY	HIGHLAND	ISLE OF WIGHT	JAMES CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	3 059	3 792	11 350	17 278	70 428	20 968	1 463	7 705	8 672
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	190 2 869	25 3 767	99 11 251	46 17 232	18 70 410	33 20 935	24 1 439	52 7 653	148 8 524
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.6	72.7	73.0	83.7	66.0	80.7	78.7	77.4	72.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	315	321	1 069	965	3 373	1 366	330	607	885
FOR SALE ONLY	47	26	80	136	725	266	14	117	120
FOR RENT.	52	68	239	238	1 825	491	17	100	539
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	94	56	165	163	133	161	180	91	43
OTHER VACANTS	122	171	585	428	690	448	119	299	183
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	270	176	414	1 178	4 997	1 427	118	636	825
1975 TO 1978.	548	607	1 592	3 677	11 154	3 331	162	1 486	1 858
1970 TO 1974.	333	443	1 462	2 935	6 895	2 886	116	1 201	1 156
1960 TO 1969.	415	549	1 683	3 176	11 082	4 418	115	979	934
1950 TO 1959.	207	399	1 078	1 448	7 414	2 320	97	566	409
1949 OR EARLIER	235	331	1 204	1 205	2 710	1 402	265	589	342
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	216	253	675	1 109	10 905	1 574	93	364	1 040
1975 TO 1978.	211	313	952	827	8 133	1 315	79	516	751
1970 TO 1974.	39	126	378	287	2 226	418	6	251	154
1960 TO 1969.	47	135	327	192	1 068	244	22	202	120
1959 OR EARLIER	33	114	417	233	453	234	36	256	50
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	344	929	2 611	1 302	864	1 340	370	636	490
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 573	1 783	6 140	6 185	33 912	12 426	737	4 258	3 754
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	378	431	1 106	3 678	16 301	2 999	162	1 042	1 390
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	574	624	1 394	6 067	19 333	4 170	170	1 717	2 890
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 554	3 446	10 182	16 267	67 037	19 569	1 109	7 046	7 639
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	271	714	2 076	952	741	1 040	189	543	427
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 416	1 715	5 704	5 862	32 257	11 585	608	3 857	3 222
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	341	422	1 043	3 466	15 358	2 901	149	995	1 276
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	526	595	1 359	5 987	18 681	4 043	163	1 651	2 714
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	2 572	3 084	9 125	16 131	69 496	19 968	1 154	7 199	8 107
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	297	683	2 126	1 101	914	967	285	454	417
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	911	421	1 344	6 653	63 396	9 377	357	3 437	5 369
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	1 260	1 949	7 022	5 355	3 625	8 515	332	2 803	2 039
INDIVIDUAL CUG WELL	419	1 294	2 024	5 014	3 286	1 999	59	1 334	933
SOME OTHER SOURCE	279	103	861	210	103	1 044	691	79	183
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER.	228	279	1 097	3 639	60 802	6 400	256	1 186	5 036
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	2 308	2 672	7 573	12 392	9 004	13 252	781	5 860	3 031
OTHER MEANS	333	816	2 581	1 201	604	1 283	402	607	457
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE.	1 947	1 958	6 607	5 353	10 319	8 901	1 375	2 953	1 803
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	310	665	1 359	5 897	36 050	4 143	28	1 593	4 101
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	612	1 144	3 285	5 982	24 041	7 891	36	3 107	2 620
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	108	154	161	2 797	11 754	511	81	607	756
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	616	869	3 454	4 047	35 127	7 799	186	2 002	3 388
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP.	114	201	394	1 977	6 722	1 359	29	602	1 283
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	662	380	957	3 335	6 658	3 957	200	1 204	992
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE.	54	207	495	707	4 565	1 707	12	318	353
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE.	484	902	1 983	1 435	3 124	2 066	201	1 806	719
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	60	211	513	198	636	223	19	308	416
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	757	821	3 096	2 576	1 787	3 227	695	754	612
NONE.	14	22	198	160	37	86	16	52	5
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 554	3 446	10 182	16 267	67 037	19 569	1 109	7 046	7 639
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE.	1 995	2 795	8 199	15 311	64 901	16 578	1 003	6 158	6 870
NO TELEPHONE.	559	651	1 983	956	2 136	2 991	106	888	769
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE.	228	561	1 160	866	3 625	1 592	123	656	559
1	701	1 008	3 026	3 697	23 898	5 585	278	2 176	2 581
2	901	1 088	3 527	7 017	28 047	7 623	414	2 821	3 231
3 OR MORE	724	789	2 469	4 687	11 467	4 769	294	1 393	1 268

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	KING AND QUEEN	KING GEORGE	KING WILLIAM	LANCASTER	LEE	LOUDOUN	LOUISA	LUNENBURG	MADISON
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	2 510	3 997	3 441	5 107	9 659	19 742	7 063	4 808	3 997
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	221	56	57	537	7	76	367	17	179
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 289	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 714	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	83.4	74.1	79.4	85.7	76.4	72.4	81.5	76.1	78.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	342	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	233	428	293	631	748	1 013	737	536	406
FOR SALE ONLY	18	27	23	41	47	228	48	40	9
FOR RENT	23	78	64	39	169	225	164	92	40
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	39	143	67	289	142	173	178	136	121
OTHER VACANTS	153	180	139	262	390	387	347	268	236
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 714	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672
1979 TO MARCH 1980	105	247	322	284	641	2 052	529	185	247
1975 TO 1978	412	712	553	633	1 775	4 953	1 177	552	645
1970 TO 1974	330	678	424	787	1 309	2 705	976	655	529
1960 TO 1969	282	411	411	647	1 108	2 130	906	685	548
1950 TO 1959	222	299	327	483	754	804	539	441	364
1949 OR EARLIER	363	257	418	540	1 217	862	732	720	339
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	342	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740
1979 TO MARCH 1980	76	343	154	234	738	2 178	408	275	172
1975 TO 1978	132	341	224	146	709	1 736	316	289	229
1970 TO 1974	38	92	72	66	276	681	142	107	139
1960 TO 1969	21	83	83	46	168	292	110	174	98
1959 OR EARLIER	75	50	103	73	209	260	124	172	102
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 289	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	430	312	432	659	2 014	828	1 145	716	571
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 201	2 120	1 710	2 213	5 722	6 238	3 757	2 973	2 130
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	343	538	447	530	782	3 701	802	451	430
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	315	971	795	1 168	1 134	8 899	992	651	687
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 056	3 513	3 091	3 939	8 904	18 653	5 959	4 255	3 412
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	309	221	371	486	1 639	741	875	537	425
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 131	1 873	1 569	1 960	5 422	5 837	3 371	2 673	1 947
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	306	496	416	485	754	3 502	754	426	403
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	310	923	735	1 008	1 089	8 573	959	619	637
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 289	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	1 889	3 733	3 029	4 051	8 484	19 073	5 758	4 144	3 392
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	400	208	355	519	1 168	593	938	647	426
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	102	1 696	1 125	1 700	3 943	12 791	932	1 537	483
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	930	1 313	1 131	1 059	2 510	5 555	3 398	2 162	2 044
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL	1 205	864	1 066	1 732	360	576	2 032	832	650
SOME OTHER SOURCE	52	68	62	79	2 839	744	334	260	641
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	50	812	1 069	474	1 440	12 544	581	1 438	252
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	1 852	2 812	1 941	3 529	6 226	6 481	5 007	2 669	2 951
OTHER MEANS	387	317	374	567	1 986	641	1 108	684	615
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	1 177	1 406	1 518	1 838	7 306	4 834	3 796	2 821	2 664
CENTRAL SYSTEM	270	983	520	1 088	689	11 135	886	394	237
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	842	1 552	1 346	1 644	1 657	3 697	2 014	1 576	917
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	256	325	553	332	169	2 631	175	271	335
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	556	1 491	548	1 558	1 891	7 975	1 999	1 142	672
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	90	320	256	259	332	2 181	273	134	114
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	311	609	627	742	2 276	3 380	680	329	628
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	47	110	98	200	243	248	177	270	73
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	399	474	594	740	773	1 129	1 048	1 041	602
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	74	38	79	196	175	246	155	224	52
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	535	566	614	459	3 696	1 846	2 132	1 292	1 320
NONE	21	8	15	44	97	30	57	88	22
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 056	3 513	3 091	3 939	8 904	18 653	5 959	4 255	3 412
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	1 599	2 995	2 668	3 487	7 308	18 055	4 996	3 514	2 952
NO TELEPHONE	457	518	423	452	1 596	598	963	741	460
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	195	179	271	477	1 667	916	739	598	421
1	581	1 032	859	1 418	2 943	4 826	1 631	1 318	925
2	763	1 335	1 178	1 460	2 603	7 952	2 064	1 402	1 280
3 OR MORE	517	967	783	584	1 691	4 959	1 525	937	786

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MATHEWS	MECKLEN- BURG	MIDDLESEX	MONT- GOMERY	NELSON	NEW KENT	NORTH- AMPTON	NORTH- UMBERLAND	NOTTOWAY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	4 225	13 036	4 936	22 386	5 500	3 256	6 132	5 584	5 619
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	604 3 621	907 12 129	1 427 3 509	51 22 335	676 4 824	80 3 176	90 6 042	1 031 4 553	10 5 609
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	85.4	70.2	83.5	57.4	76.9	84.9	62.6	86.1	75.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	454	3 025	483	8 884	987	443	2 016	530	1 215
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	503	1 975	587	1 504	557	242	648	740	592
FOR SALE ONLY	34	57	36	148	24	34	38	45	77
FOR RENT	17	195	34	762	60	32	141	47	79
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	211	1 003	203	116	174	41	127	417	53
OTHER VACANTS	241	710	314	478	299	135	342	231	383
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	237	597	222	1 604	284	387	184	205	272
1975 TO 1978.	478	1 494	456	3 459	736	820	644	735	638
1970 TO 1974.	506	1 427	523	2 166	640	452	582	585	723
1960 TO 1969.	548	1 315	462	2 390	574	463	689	604	783
1950 TO 1959.	304	1 113	248	1 174	389	150	551	474	553
1949 OR EARLIER	591	1 183	528	1 154	657	219	728	680	833
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	454	3 025	483	8 884	987	443	2 016	530	1 215
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	138	796	151	5 316	212	238	494	115	426
1975 TO 1978.	182	881	170	2 690	405	99	638	200	359
1970 TO 1974.	34	435	73	408	102	38	347	79	146
1960 TO 1969.	73	484	41	242	124	9	234	34	135
1959 OR EARLIER	27	429	48	228	144	59	303	102	139
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	446	2 166	366	1 181	1 184	268	1 409	661	649
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 915	6 781	1 949	12 480	2 450	1 519	3 123	2 277	3 254
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	569	1 113	527	3 707	416	537	752	617	713
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	691	2 069	667	4 967	774	852	758	978	993
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 118	10 154	2 922	20 831	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	5 017
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	307	1 599	267	1 076	962	220	1 205	513	484
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 644	5 645	1 600	11 421	2 241	1 428	2 785	1 921	2 942
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	502	1 005	451	3 540	405	481	706	542	657
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	665	1 905	604	4 794	659	805	698	837	934
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	3 284	10 480	3 216	21 567	3 882	3 001	4 778	4 016	5 025
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	337	1 649	293	768	942	175	1 264	537	584
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	75	4 469	528	15 962	529	746	1 619	1 011	2 926
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	3 121	5 058	1 240	4 714	2 735	1 465	3 375	1 365	1 476
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL	373	2 213	1 620	310	429	912	846	2 141	969
SOME OTHER SOURCE	52	389	121	1 349	1 131	53	202	36	238
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER.	179	3 884	393	13 244	415	117	934	269	2 499
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	3 076	6 402	2 782	8 123	3 198	2 838	3 948	3 634	2 456
OTHER MEANS	366	1 843	334	968	1 211	221	1 160	650	654
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	1 575	6 589	1 888	14 472	3 472	964	4 214	2 222	3 036
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	524	1 883	535	5 072	466	829	266	776	731
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	1 522	3 657	1 086	2 791	886	1 383	1 562	1 555	1 842
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	408	542	350	2 177	228	259	733	466	610
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	687	3 445	691	7 325	1 146	785	736	1 117	1 712
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP.	232	508	237	1 124	150	382	154	227	188
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	638	1 086	554	6 040	455	616	652	723	355
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE.	116	750	235	720	81	114	450	163	426
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE.	988	2 067	687	1 614	906	354	1 794	800	1 028
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	105	655	115	233	133	65	347	208	187
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	403	2 846	597	3 073	1 651	585	1 069	766	1 086
NONE	44	230	43	29	74	16	107	83	17
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 118	10 154	2 922	20 831	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	5 017
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE.	2 941	8 538	2 605	19 261	3 443	2 638	4 716	3 376	4 371
NO TELEPHONE.	177	1 616	317	1 570	824	296	678	437	646
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	254	1 345	288	1 584	585	211	958	297	807
1	1 117	3 417	1 000	6 924	1 267	708	1 959	1 313	1 599
2	1 186	3 536	1 060	7 639	1 457	1 300	1 660	1 459	1 636
3 OR MORE	561	1 856	574	4 684	958	715	817	744	975

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ORANGE	PAGE	PATRICK	PITTSYLVANIA	POWHATAN	PRINCE EDWARD	PRINCE GEORGE	PRINCE WILLIAM	PULASKI
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	7 358	8 329	7 054	24 255	3 838	5 548	6 944	46 490	13 736
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	31 7 327	267 8 062	240 6 814	432 23 823	15 3 823	17 5 531	8 6 936	58 46 432	548 13 188
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541	4 028	31 325	9 209
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	74.4	77.4	82.3	76.3	85.1	71.7	61.9	71.5	74.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396	2 479	12 465	3 171
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	1 075	1 138	595	1 676	243	594	429	2 642	808
FOR SALE ONLY	69	102	37	117	36	77	62	715	123
FOR RENT	192	137	111	382	11	112	130	940	225
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	503	490	176	261	55	107	66	99	37
OTHER VACANTS	311	409	271	916	141	298	171	888	423
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541	4 028	31 325	9 209
1979 TO MARCH 1980	523	469	385	1 486	309	376	563	7 202	953
1975 TO 1978	1 184	1 110	1 109	4 037	997	839	1 260	12 295	2 129
1970 TO 1974	932	948	961	3 518	831	634	848	5 459	1 724
1960 TO 1969	834	1 133	1 178	3 462	493	635	779	4 920	1 871
1950 TO 1959	624	669	743	2 238	156	527	273	945	1 055
1949 OR EARLIER	554	1 029	743	2 155	262	530	305	504	1 477
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396	2 479	12 465	3 171
1979 TO MARCH 1980	582	566	359	1 618	221	479	1 355	7 622	1 385
1975 TO 1978	478	451	334	1 804	161	551	836	3 745	1 032
1970 TO 1974	254	206	112	722	71	101	142	653	332
1960 TO 1969	111	147	135	598	29	115	91	306	176
1959 OR EARLIER	176	196	160	509	50	150	55	139	246
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531	6 936	46 432	13 188
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	791	1 314	799	3 466	257	763	349	677	1 100
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	3 891	4 694	4 352	14 087	1 521	3 370	2 993	11 934	8 704
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	770	861	762	2 584	773	474	1 658	10 302	1 325
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 875	1 193	901	3 686	1 272	924	1 936	23 519	2 059
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 252	6 924	6 219	22 147	3 580	4 937	6 507	43 790	12 380
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	625	917	602	2 842	195	590	297	593	910
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	3 430	4 125	4 037	13 231	1 432	3 023	2 770	10 955	8 262
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	712	814	703	2 472	723	441	1 595	9 879	1 263
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 485	1 068	877	3 602	1 230	883	1 845	22 363	1 945
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531	6 936	46 432	13 188
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	6 775	7 057	6 282	21 339	3 601	4 950	6 650	45 921	12 391
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	552	1 005	532	2 484	222	581	286	511	797
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	3 244	3 744	1 022	4 098	260	1 776	3 118	38 225	8 783
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	2 492	2 339	3 558	15 259	1 981	2 956	2 833	7 244	3 219
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	1 264	668	861	3 158	1 511	584	884	814	322
SOME OTHER SOURCE	327	1 311	1 373	1 308	71	215	101	149	864
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	2 708	2 316	754	2 407	77	1 762	2 616	36 688	5 868
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	3 987	4 605	5 272	18 051	3 462	3 172	3 918	9 181	6 411
OTHER MEANS	632	1 141	788	3 365	284	597	402	563	909
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	3 738	5 854	5 089	11 071	1 607	3 077	1 259	5 294	10 484
CENTRAL SYSTEM	1 638	431	440	4 631	939	867	3 715	30 703	651
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	1 951	1 777	1 285	8 121	1 277	1 587	1 962	10 435	2 053
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	460	941	270	432	167	650	256	11 122	892
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	2 862	1 773	1 660	9 445	903	1 795	3 397	21 313	3 742
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	508	173	212	967	383	385	656	7 353	405
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	997	1 571	1 045	2 611	882	600	920	2 558	3 672
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	130	238	296	1 244	98	150	146	467	438
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	749	1 051	909	3 633	394	794	624	1 897	1 481
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	140	104	187	576	102	89	178	361	280
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	1 453	2 134	2 210	4 740	867	1 026	725	1 350	2 235
NONE	28	77	25	175	27	42	34	11	43
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 252	6 924	6 219	22 147	3 580	4 937	6 507	43 790	12 380
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	5 453	5 777	5 271	19 302	3 251	4 058	6 000	41 384	11 060
NO TELEPHONE	799	1 147	948	2 845	329	879	507	2 406	1 320
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	730	927	693	2 410	232	662	242	1 265	1 392
1	1 960	2 118	1 547	6 373	733	1 886	2 182	11 453	3 957
2	2 183	2 379	2 106	7 751	1 539	1 474	2 633	20 226	4 444
3 OR MORE	1 379	1 500	1 873	5 613	1 076	915	1 450	10 846	2 587

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUEO								
	RAPPA- HANNOCK	RICHMONO	ROANOKE	ROCK- BRIDGE	ROCK- INGHAM	RUSSELL	SCOTT	SHENANDOAH	SMYTH
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	2 704	3 007	26 800	7 125	20 862	11 518	9 778	12 000	12 313
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	98	218	50	121	396	-	37	135	124
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865	12 189
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 487	2 035	19 524	4 811	14 787	8 511	6 757	7 622	8 668
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	69.3	83.9	77.4	76.1	77.5	80.1	77.2	76.0	75.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413	2 755
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	461	364	1 513	680	1 388	890	993	1 830	766
FOR SALE ONLY	17	16	227	63	129	106	55	102	83
FOR RENT.	53	9	720	145	305	179	155	144	176
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	197	103	85	108	335	68	135	1 031	50
OTHER VACANTS	194	236	481	364	619	537	648	553	457
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVEO INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 487	2 035	19 524	4 811	14 787	8 511	6 757	7 622	8 668
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	187	150	2 177	422	1 291	809	526	627	703
1975 TO 1978.	318	361	5 532	1 020	3 274	2 319	1 363	1 631	1 805
1970 TO 1974.	245	373	4 040	927	2 937	1 976	1 047	1 471	1 661
1960 TO 1969.	275	351	4 765	1 066	3 199	1 516	1 454	1 629	1 893
1950 TO 1959.	188	313	1 862	579	2 026	845	1 001	959	1 242
1949 OR EARLIER	274	487	1 148	797	2 060	1 046	1 366	1 305	1 364
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413	2 755
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	175	118	2 931	542	1 793	707	643	814	1 054
1975 TO 1978.	223	127	1 906	504	1 385	654	698	661	820
1970 TO 1974.	100	72	390	147	386	275	234	340	354
1960 TO 1969.	94	25	297	157	349	228	189	188	247
1959 OR EARLIER	66	48	189	163	378	253	227	210	280
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865	12 189
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	529	454	606	995	1 998	1 619	2 334	1 427	1 147
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 351	1 538	10 709	4 054	11 597	6 851	5 660	6 704	7 897
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	239	317	5 501	759	3 049	1 311	788	1 776	1 400
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	487	480	9 934	1 196	3 822	1 737	959	1 958	1 745
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 145	2 425	25 237	6 324	19 078	10 628	8 748	10 035	11 423
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	338	313	497	734	1 696	1 268	1 702	969	882
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 106	1 377	9 873	3 750	10 899	6 413	5 340	5 909	7 481
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	226	282	5 248	713	2 911	1 255	763	1 410	1 365
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	475	453	9 619	1 127	3 572	1 692	943	1 747	1 695
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865	12 189
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	2 214	2 466	26 392	6 335	19 183	10 616	8 313	10 935	11 544
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	392	323	358	669	1 283	902	1 428	930	645
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	225	532	19 675	2 046	7 597	4 502	3 482	5 118	7 625
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	1 772	886	5 692	2 427	8 012	3 906	2 842	3 896	2 819
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	217	1 314	459	256	808	379	531	383	253
SOME OTHER SOURCE	392	57	924	2 275	4 049	2 731	2 886	2 468	1 492
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER.	114	392	17 574	1 171	5 652	2 450	1 213	4 249	4 322
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	1 898	1 962	8 723	4 974	13 064	7 315	6 467	6 422	6 871
OTHER MEANS	594	435	453	859	1 750	1 753	2 061	1 194	996
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE.	1 878	1 347	7 751	5 177	15 004	9 400	6 964	8 021	10 805
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	130	322	12 353	483	2 085	587	836	1 103	383
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	598	1 120	6 646	1 344	3 377	1 531	1 941	2 741	1 001
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	169	244	2 462	573	1 801	346	151	1 375	790
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	615	530	14 456	1 850	6 773	3 387	2 126	2 982	4 042
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP.	45	153	2 344	143	848	508	642	233	194
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	386	492	3 138	754	3 357	2 771	1 599	2 236	1 930
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE.	63	154	656	462	547	279	269	268	418
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE.	336	536	1 496	854	2 148	1 302	1 049	1 210	1 482
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	15	47	193	107	272	394	241	122	186
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	930	620	1 988	2 174	4 648	2 448	3 603	3 382	3 106
NONE.	47	13	17	87	72	83	61	57	41
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 145	2 425	25 237	6 324	19 078	10 628	8 748	10 035	11 423
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE.	1 913	2 137	24 537	5 573	17 417	9 116	7 164	9 218	9 722
NO TELEPHONE.	232	288	700	751	1 661	1 512	1 584	817	1 701
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE.	218	266	1 130	514	1 303	1 283	1 386	1 026	1 647
1	554	653	6 689	1 785	5 215	3 082	2 419	2 964	3 663
2	651	951	11 459	2 294	7 584	3 851	2 764	3 636	3 685
3 OR MORE	722	555	5 959	1 731	4 976	2 412	2 179	2 409	2 428

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	SOUTH- AMPTON	SPOT- SYLVANIA	STAFFORD	SURRY	SUSSEX	TAZEWELL	WARREN	WASHINGTON	WEST- MORELAND
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	6 256	11 850	13 271	2 724	3 958	18 274	9 516	17 884	7 471
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	5	43	125	301	6	44	642	193	1 437
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	68.5	80.9	83.1	73.8	71.1	78.5	71.3	78.8	83.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	477	947	974	414	379	1 151	1 120	1 325	992
FOR SALE ONLY	22	166	214	19	24	179	123	208	106
FOR RENT	79	182	319	92	73	282	212	329	82
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	48	198	61	63	68	191	525	281	486
OTHER VACANTS	328	401	380	240	214	499	260	1 007	318
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219
1979 TO MARCH 1980	324	1 437	1 663	85	255	1 474	603	1 321	310
1975 TO 1978	915	3 500	3 623	236	454	3 561	1 562	3 372	1 027
1970 TO 1974	797	1 534	1 675	336	519	2 708	1 163	2 283	892
1960 TO 1969	868	1 064	1 609	282	589	2 496	1 039	2 428	891
1950 TO 1959	487	711	760	177	334	1 442	504	1 406	422
1949 OR EARLIER	562	543	788	366	391	1 726	657	1 699	677
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823
1979 TO MARCH 1980	399	1 025	1 069	171	219	1 517	836	1 303	282
1975 TO 1978	527	588	622	166	262	1 000	738	968	220
1970 TO 1974	308	173	159	47	154	510	286	535	120
1960 TO 1969	389	140	67	66	186	369	193	251	55
1959 OR EARLIER	198	145	137	77	210	276	173	300	146
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	1 425	842	473	597	894	1 563	597	2 034	859
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	3 014	5 447	5 306	1 291	1 883	11 238	5 264	10 218	3 259
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	558	2 135	2 290	222	582	2 224	1 270	1 999	758
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 254	3 383	5 077	313	593	3 205	1 743	3 440	1 158
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 774	10 860	12 172	2 009	3 573	17 079	7 754	15 866	5 042
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	1 175	574	380	364	705	1 316	400	1 514	658
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	2 836	5 104	4 807	1 135	1 772	10 529	4 526	9 295	2 685
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	549	1 989	2 143	210	519	2 134	1 152	1 814	672
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 214	3 193	4 842	300	577	3 100	1 676	3 243	1 027
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	5 013	11 070	12 757	1 922	3 175	17 356	8 371	16 379	5 267
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	1 238	737	389	501	777	874	503	1 312	767
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	2 266	5 136	6 179	599	1 495	10 079	4 793	12 567	2 528
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	1 924	4 005	4 420	861	1 269	4 997	3 135	2 586	1 549
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	1 899	2 524	2 444	901	1 088	447	231	490	1 801
SOME OTHER SOURCE	162	142	103	62	100	2 707	715	2 048	156
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	612	4 977	5 705	61	1 226	8 401	4 321	3 582	1 351
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	4 283	6 098	6 938	1 812	1 893	8 210	4 086	12 398	3 857
OTHER MEANS	1 356	732	503	550	833	1 619	467	1 711	826
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	2 741	3 558	3 293	1 326	2 072	15 746	4 696	14 015	2 945
CENTRAL SYSTEM	1 203	4 914	6 031	243	470	789	1 354	1 451	920
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	2 307	3 335	3 822	854	1 410	1 695	2 824	2 225	2 169
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	369	346	805	174	295	1 175	1 546	759	495
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	1 034	4 580	4 709	384	646	6 350	2 496	4 408	1 251
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	323	1 882	2 896	60	118	697	386	997	267
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	1 091	1 761	1 537	283	551	4 455	1 929	4 655	1 165
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	147	357	555	89	112	358	300	532	163
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	1 713	948	1 057	836	1 258	1 633	732	1 891	1 221
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	318	166	276	93	160	443	137	368	169
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	1 223	1 684	1 261	398	729	3 006	1 232	3 944	1 180
NONE	33	83	50	106	83	63	116	137	123
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 774	10 860	12 172	2 009	3 573	17 079	7 754	15 866	5 042
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	4 910	9 946	11 395	1 637	2 772	14 241	6 837	13 385	4 272
NO TELEPHONE	864	914	777	372	801	2 838	917	2 481	770
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	686	546	523	245	586	2 007	885	1 687	670
1	1 636	2 907	2 931	558	1 129	5 202	2 565	5 224	1 650
2	2 369	4 819	4 975	678	1 134	6 198	2 574	5 630	1 740
3 OR MORE	1 083	2 588	3 743	528	724	3 672	1 730	3 325	982

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED			INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	WISE	WYTHE	YORK	ALEXANDRIA CITY	BEDFORD CITY	BRISTOL CITY	BUENA VISTA CITY	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESA- PEAKE CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	15 666	9 833	11 427	52 041	2 608	7 744	2 406	15 998	38 060
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	21	113	26	19	-	3	-	18	25
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	15 645	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 565	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.5	76.4	68.0	36.5	67.2	66.6	75.7	45.0	72.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 166	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	914	715	506	3 018	309	503	138	579	1 652
FOR SALE ONLY	85	64	133	362	44	81	8	98	538
FOR RENT	214	153	173	1 610	181	223	78	284	631
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	70	104	15	201	14	26	-	32	52
OTHER VACANTS	545	394	185	845	70	173	52	165	431
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 565	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 046	750	967	3 087	110	432	148	699	3 170
1975 TO 1978	3 396	1 669	1 811	6 910	334	1 088	380	1 513	7 434
1970 TO 1974	2 197	1 175	1 476	2 147	241	658	315	1 029	4 288
1960 TO 1969	1 918	1 242	2 116	2 782	361	1 140	323	1 631	6 597
1950 TO 1959	1 337	821	757	1 777	280	830	247	1 179	3 394
1949 OR EARLIER	1 671	1 220	279	1 173	219	671	304	886	1 579
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 166	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 296	827	1 806	13 940	356	1 035	218	4 168	4 413
1975 TO 1978	993	616	1 388	11 442	276	694	160	2 803	3 385
1970 TO 1974	319	254	161	3 143	61	312	87	736	1 144
1960 TO 1969	239	186	90	2 044	39	283	35	444	609
1959 OR EARLIER	319	245	44	559	22	95	51	313	370
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	15 645	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	1 513	1 259	181	590	113	170	132	291	541
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	9 859	5 956	3 729	31 635	1 570	4 957	1 730	9 839	18 535
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 416	950	2 452	6 415	230	1 079	220	2 258	7 190
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	2 857	1 555	5 039	13 382	695	1 535	324	3 592	11 769
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 731	9 005	10 895	49 004	2 299	7 238	2 268	15 401	36 383
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	1 183	957	148	574	98	156	82	236	491
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	9 414	5 615	3 486	29 536	1 319	4 591	1 657	9 431	17 570
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 376	926	2 368	6 146	217	1 004	220	2 196	6 888
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	2 758	1 507	4 893	12 748	665	1 487	309	3 538	11 434
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	15 645	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	14 755	8 789	11 204	51 675	2 551	7 555	2 305	15 662	37 526
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	890	931	197	347	57	186	101	318	509
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	9 853	4 251	9 261	51 980	2 555	7 677	2 384	15 962	32 014
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	3 658	3 785	1 646	20	50	24	-	18	5 337
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	450	285	442	4	-	-	-	-	589
SOME OTHER SOURCE	1 684	1 399	52	18	3	40	22	-	95
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	6 887	3 218	5 112	51 811	2 289	6 734	2 298	15 683	28 622
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	7 298	5 466	6 142	128	309	966	78	253	9 015
OTHER MEANS	1 460	1 036	147	83	10	41	30	44	398
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	11 439	8 671	1 813	6 290	1 172	4 938	1 473	6 169	7 293
CENTRAL SYSTEM	1 150	421	6 579	34 200	463	846	104	4 202	17 911
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	3 056	628	3 009	11 532	973	1 957	829	5 609	12 831
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	821	750	1 084	13 751	354	706	278	3 710	3 840
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	5 278	2 395	5 778	28 549	939	1 324	408	6 622	15 378
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	777	274	1 189	2 721	75	471	30	681	4 494
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	3 680	1 910	1 301	5 077	556	3 509	256	1 880	5 010
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	395	357	329	700	125	199	720	1 041	2 418
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	1 563	1 312	922	817	228	490	463	1 315	4 644
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	256	184	194	284	92	215	54	375	908
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	2 817	2 469	582	98	239	795	197	351	1 310
NONE	58	69	22	25	-	32	-	5	33
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 731	9 005	10 895	49 004	2 299	7 238	2 268	15 401	36 383
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	12 968	7 450	10 481	47 285	2 017	6 353	1 946	14 083	34 074
NO TELEPHONE	1 763	1 555	414	1 719	282	885	322	1 318	2 309
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	2 290	1 003	360	6 271	401	1 491	325	2 741	2 918
1	4 460	3 011	2 927	27 306	832	2 496	779	5 966	11 726
2	4 908	2 898	4 835	12 176	703	2 263	775	4 665	14 748
3 OR MORE	3 073	2 093	2 773	3 251	363	988	389	2 029	6 991

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CLIFTON FORGE CITY	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	COV- INGTON CITY	DANVILLE CITY	EMPORIA CITY	FAIRFAX CITY	FALLS CHURCH CITY	FRANKLIN CITY	FREDERICKS- BURG CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	2 064	6 078	3 734	18 405	1 951	7 050	4 503	2 688	6 347
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	-	-	13	2	-	6	-	-	25
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 064	6 078	3 721	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 341	4 427	2 371	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	70.7	75.4	67.5	62.3	56.8	63.3	53.4	54.6	43.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555	1 444	1 140	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	168	207	210	892	197	163	253	100	395
FOR SALE ONLY	12	30	29	194	30	38	16	9	60
FOR RENT	48	113	26	458	95	51	185	28	182
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	17	3	28	60	-	23	46	-	4
OTHER VACANTS	91	61	127	180	72	51	6	63	149
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 341	4 427	2 371	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597
1979 TO MARCH 1980	98	426	132	784	76	486	315	112	143
1975 TO 1978	216	1 015	463	2 030	176	1 337	633	305	496
1970 TO 1974	172	797	256	1 592	130	656	281	266	432
1960 TO 1969	298	1 235	452	2 931	198	1 098	491	302	584
1950 TO 1959	186	612	464	1 822	205	713	360	233	528
1949 OR EARLIER	371	342	604	1 743	211	63	190	195	414
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555	1 444	1 140	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330
1979 TO MARCH 1980	203	638	365	2 578	254	1 291	896	350	1 549
1975 TO 1978	157	528	333	2 068	205	922	675	477	1 004
1970 TO 1974	82	189	180	777	109	122	200	191	410
1960 TO 1969	61	54	153	695	130	158	182	100	229
1959 OR EARLIER	52	35	109	491	60	35	27	57	138
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 064	6 078	3 721	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	62	33	119	408	243	61	11	71	110
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 357	2 768	2 724	12 037	1 076	2 674	2 139	1 642	4 163
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	275	1 461	411	2 246	219	1 101	814	263	1 009
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	370	1 816	467	3 712	413	3 208	1 539	712	1 040
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 896	5 871	3 511	17 511	1 754	6 881	4 250	2 588	5 927
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	49	33	106	330	192	61	-	71	100
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 229	2 621	2 557	11 386	1 000	2 581	1 971	1 574	3 857
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	271	1 430	395	2 195	213	1 066	804	259	950
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	347	1 787	453	3 600	349	3 173	1 475	684	1 020
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 064	6 078	3 721	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	2 016	6 042	3 642	18 014	1 817	6 983	4 490	2 638	6 195
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	48	36	79	389	134	61	13	50	127
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	2 031	6 048	3 706	18 348	1 923	6 973	4 503	2 684	6 307
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	15	17	6	42	13	66	-	-	-
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	-	13	-	13	15	5	-	-	15
SOME OTHER SOURCE	18	-	9	-	-	-	-	4	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	2 001	6 014	3 643	18 199	1 884	6 890	4 484	2 585	6 286
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	46	64	40	128	30	139	13	85	36
OTHER MEANS	17	-	38	76	37	15	6	18	-
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	1 460	660	2 508	5 724	726	574	446	904	1 688
CENTRAL SYSTEM	103	2 765	161	5 326	498	5 120	3 002	674	2 290
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	501	2 653	1 052	7 353	727	1 350	1 055	1 110	2 344
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	504	607	524	1 943	200	1 251	1 069	423	1 546
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	403	3 217	1 082	8 807	444	5 086	2 789	644	2 791
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	22	490	36	775	121	296	372	145	255
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	206	713	113	795	178	153	212	354	573
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	297	482	922	2 088	82	40	10	57	320
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	454	378	779	2 895	618	148	45	718	612
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	40	58	84	676	91	12	6	101	86
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	138	120	177	377	181	58	-	239	131
NONE	-	13	4	47	36	-	-	7	8
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 896	5 871	3 511	17 511	1 754	6 881	4 250	2 588	5 927
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	1 788	5 680	3 304	16 185	1 503	6 760	4 181	2 254	5 385
NO TELEPHONE	108	191	207	1 326	251	121	69	334	542
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	390	396	528	3 399	420	190	320	612	1 069
1	710	1 887	1 329	6 387	628	2 270	2 002	879	2 560
2	554	2 360	1 123	5 580	456	2 917	1 405	752	1 727
3 OR MORE	242	1 228	531	2 145	250	1 504	523	345	571

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	GALAX CITY	HAMPTON CITY	HARRISON- BURG CITY	HOPEWELL CITY	LEX- INGTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MANASSAS CITY	MANASSAS PARK CITY	MARTINS- VILLE CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	2 811	43 671	6 170	9 291	2 389	25 421	5 511	1 931	7 079
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	12	109	-	-	-	28	-	-	5
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	71.1	61.3	49.3	61.6	56.3	61.8	68.0	71.5	66.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953	9 136	1 616	529	2 230
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	174	2 056	214	785	210	1 453	463	73	438
FOR SALE ONLY	15	224	42	98	13	207	78	34	71
FOR RENT	53	1 228	48	351	94	464	292	30	166
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	31	72	14	22	23	83	4	-	51
OTHER VACANTS	75	532	110	314	80	699	89	9	150
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406
1979 TO MARCH 1980	183	2 835	230	513	66	1 344	793	221	284
1975 TO 1978	404	5 711	812	1 209	166	3 272	1 525	405	711
1970 TO 1974	354	4 123	500	741	178	2 400	439	244	663
1960 TO 1969	361	7 871	692	1 203	315	3 631	431	277	1 138
1950 TO 1959	228	3 011	380	894	229	2 133	126	162	930
1949 OR EARLIER	337	1 879	324	677	272	2 024	118	-	680
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953	9 136	1 616	529	2 230
1979 TO MARCH 1980	315	7 981	1 393	1 618	357	3 418	864	239	709
1975 TO 1978	244	5 820	970	1 028	259	3 436	413	255	838
1970 TO 1974	125	1 327	237	351	160	1 161	225	22	305
1960 TO 1969	40	702	229	117	85	628	114	13	184
1959 OR EARLIER	34	246	189	155	92	493	-	-	194
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	184	368	138	132	34	471	66	25	192
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 729	25 833	3 444	6 442	1 458	14 984	1 634	1 215	4 190
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	349	8 019	1 240	1 364	283	3 513	1 416	606	752
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	537	9 342	1 348	1 353	614	6 425	2 395	85	1 940
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 625	41 506	5 956	8 506	2 179	23 940	5 048	1 858	6 636
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	129	324	131	105	24	375	49	25	171
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 617	24 334	3 309	5 757	1 293	13 927	1 510	1 148	3 883
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	349	7 767	1 184	1 311	265	3 410	1 207	600	723
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	530	9 081	1 332	1 333	597	6 228	2 282	65	1 859
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	2 639	43 067	6 030	9 016	2 365	24 886	5 444	1 908	7 003
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	160	495	140	275	24	507	67	23	71
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	2 623	43 425	6 150	9 222	2 382	23 898	5 367	1 923	7 050
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	104	117	-	35	7	1 307	138	-	15
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	38	15	-	34	-	79	6	-	-
SOME OTHER SOURCE	34	5	20	-	-	109	-	8	9
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	2 583	41 810	6 057	9 098	2 329	20 980	5 242	1 913	6 930
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	176	1 682	68	171	60	4 271	211	6	109
OTHER MEANS	40	70	45	22	-	142	58	12	35
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	2 298	8 469	3 275	2 158	1 586	9 616	582	508	2 946
CENTRAL SYSTEM	206	20 020	1 974	2 952	194	8 352	4 314	476	1 532
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	295	15 073	921	4 181	609	7 425	615	947	2 596
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	290	5 003	1 050	845	700	4 679	588	11	1 077
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	759	21 738	2 761	3 389	647	11 612	2 561	1 686	3 159
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	81	2 115	624	699	111	1 004	1 624	77	241
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	562	3 476	751	1 443	181	2 638	189	42	528
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	115	5 312	142	1 037	257	909	80	14	492
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	464	4 252	513	1 219	374	2 567	310	70	1 045
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	64	959	71	358	69	443	86	6	217
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	446	694	251	296	50	1 480	60	17	305
NONE	18	13	7	5	-	61	13	8	10
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 625	41 506	5 956	8 506	2 179	23 940	5 048	1 858	6 636
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	2 238	38 427	5 490	7 582	2 030	22 373	4 815	1 740	5 991
NO TELEPHONE	387	3 079	466	924	149	1 567	233	118	645
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	567	4 215	816	1 178	335	3 962	209	104	1 144
1	966	16 014	2 196	3 322	924	9 003	1 648	444	2 518
2	768	14 969	2 081	2 818	717	7 614	2 129	826	2 100
3 OR MORE	324	6 308	863	1 188	203	3 361	1 062	484	874

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED							
	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	NORTON CITY	PETERSBURG CITY	POQUOSON CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY	RADFORD CITY	RICHMOND CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	54 994	94 871	1 839	16 139	2 954	38 611	4 162	91 527
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	8	49	-	-	11	26	-	47
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162	91 480
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505	40 462
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	52.0	43.9	70.1	53.2	88.6	57.6	63.3	47.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450	45 335
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	3 672	7 020	186	1 219	162	1 839	207	5 683
FOR SALE ONLY	411	470	20	156	36	368	41	527
FOR RENT	2 334	4 258	95	504	36	833	75	2 641
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	152	278	10	38	8	88	22	246
OTHER VACANTS	775	2 014	61	521	82	550	69	2 269
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505	40 462
1979 TO MARCH 1980	3 173	3 745	111	724	382	2 029	132	3 789
1975 TO 1978	6 443	7 547	282	1 667	805	4 203	497	8 676
1970 TO 1974	4 328	5 429	250	1 365	399	2 800	387	5 761
1960 TO 1969	7 593	9 825	195	2 108	486	5 805	603	9 769
1950 TO 1959	3 540	7 589	113	1 084	129	3 970	418	7 390
1949 OR EARLIER	1 605	4 440	208	984	262	2 354	468	5 077
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450	45 335
1979 TO MARCH 1980	12 069	22 627	188	2 759	214	6 379	796	17 401
1975 TO 1978	8 249	14 814	181	2 369	69	5 293	442	15 912
1970 TO 1974	2 128	5 586	54	994	20	1 736	111	5 862
1960 TO 1969	1 552	4 188	45	607	4	1 430	54	4 306
1959 OR EARLIER	634	2 012	26	259	11	747	47	1 854
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162	91 480
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	685	1 714	83	415	100	582	142	1 918
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	29 830	68 084	1 247	10 620	1 102	26 686	2 482	61 939
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	11 922	10 528	238	2 779	390	5 406	528	12 933
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	12 549	14 496	271	2 325	1 351	5 911	1 010	14 690
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	51 314	87 802	1 653	14 920	2 781	36 746	3 955	85 797
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	619	1 326	69	312	84	510	127	1 529
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	27 362	62 411	1 091	9 681	1 038	25 215	2 333	57 618
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	11 356	10 090	231	2 678	362	5 300	519	12 395
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	11 977	13 975	262	2 249	1 297	5 721	976	14 255
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162	91 480
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	54 276	93 321	1 780	15 716	2 895	37 987	4 062	89 432
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	710	1 501	59	423	48	598	100	2 048
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	54 848	94 671	1 794	15 908	2 930	38 468	4 133	90 843
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	85	89	19	160	13	71	11	272
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	6	14	-	71	-	12	6	288
SOME OTHER SOURCE	47	48	26	-	-	34	12	77
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER	51 323	92 783	1 706	15 773	1 659	37 561	3 962	87 992
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	3 438	1 601	70	308	1 214	826	159	3 077
OTHER MEANS	225	438	63	58	70	198	41	411
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE	10 303	30 932	1 442	5 711	554	11 446	2 805	33 136
CENTRAL SYSTEM	30 817	25 569	81	4 785	1 552	12 986	563	24 180
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	13 866	38 321	316	5 643	837	14 153	794	34 164
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	5 558	22 486	274	1 890	288	6 065	820	30 952
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	29 539	29 105	666	5 953	1 061	15 361	1 421	30 125
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	3 789	4 114	67	655	643	1 629	128	2 460
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	5 522	10 313	456	1 691	241	3 063	869	6 330
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	3 861	10 335	83	1 333	86	4 111	264	5 574
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	4 407	13 179	133	2 909	345	5 995	424	10 024
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	1 365	3 665	12	752	55	1 591	20	2 744
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	899	1 441	130	804	187	669	202	3 039
NONE	46	184	18	152	37	101	14	232
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	51 314	87 802	1 653	14 920	2 781	36 746	3 955	85 797
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE	46 465	77 807	1 445	12 895	2 705	33 183	3 755	77 299
NO TELEPHONE	4 849	9 995	208	2 025	76	3 563	200	8 498
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE	7 102	17 913	356	3 602	104	6 634	445	21 797
1	19 910	37 924	546	5 715	555	14 849	1 484	36 325
2	17 735	23 811	518	3 959	1 392	11 503	1 362	20 964
3 OR MORE	6 567	8 154	233	1 644	730	3 760	664	6 711

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	ROANOKE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOUTH BOSTON CITY	STAUNTON CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WAYNES- BORO CITY	WILLIAMS- BURG CITY	WIN- CHESTER CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	42 690	9 017	2 816	8 630	16 719	92 032	6 202	3 041	8 386
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	4 42 686	4 9 013	- 2 816	13 8 617	10 16 709	592 91 440	- 6 202	- 3 041	4 8 382
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	59.4	65.9	70.7	66.2	68.6	64.2	66.6	32.6	51.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	2 663	367	200	520	967	6 285	332	221	411
FOR SALE ONLY	303	81	34	99	155	1 266	46	6	104
FOR RENT.	1 366	103	96	169	267	2 905	165	169	162
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	112	15	52	20	71	707	4	16	19
OTHER VACANTS	882	168	18	232	474	1 407	117	30	126
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	2 413	558	136	351	964	9 805	361	54	419
1975 TO 1978.	4 301	1 283	301	1 127	2 134	19 675	657	150	755
1970 TO 1974.	3 420	909	351	905	2 100	9 313	684	139	503
1960 TO 1969.	5 717	1 490	418	1 476	2 406	11 177	1 037	338	1 192
1950 TO 1959.	4 359	827	271	865	1 667	3 705	667	130	625
1949 OR EARLIER	3 437	629	372	640	1 535	1 018	501	109	618
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	6 567	1 285	256	1 135	1 408	18 589	823	905	1 487
1975 TO 1978.	5 601	968	198	896	1 492	9 103	665	624	1 286
1970 TO 1974.	2 271	444	110	277	866	1 784	236	227	387
1960 TO 1969.	1 162	131	74	273	631	684	128	92	469
1959 OR EARLIER	646	122	129	152	539	302	111	52	228
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	650	104	192	162	2 281	802	117	45	257
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	28 978	4 971	1 844	5 246	8 698	28 038	3 736	1 631	5 555
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	5 761	1 455	225	1 248	2 346	18 548	1 056	474	1 331
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	7 297	2 483	555	1 961	3 384	44 052	1 293	891	1 239
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	40 023	8 646	2 616	8 097	15 742	85 155	5 870	2 820	7 971
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	586	104	184	88	2 003	727	91	37	233
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	26 795	4 781	1 684	4 890	8 217	25 505	3 509	1 458	5 301
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	5 594	1 350	225	1 214	2 228	17 538	1 017	439	1 243
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	7 048	2 411	523	1 905	3 294	41 385	1 253	886	1 194
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	42 125	8 896	2 519	8 425	15 488	90 415	6 081	2 906	8 176
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	561	117	297	192	1 221	1 025	121	135	206
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	41 903	8 617	2 716	8 566	11 703	82 055	6 174	3 018	8 161
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	673	338	47	12	3 168	8 562	14	23	170
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	45	11	26	-	1 730	739	-	-	7
SOME OTHER SOURCE	65	47	27	39	108	84	14	-	44
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER.	40 721	8 213	2 570	8 318	5 576	76 885	5 803	2 945	7 987
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	1 915	785	140	243	9 483	14 024	364	88	349
OTHER MEANS	50	15	106	56	1 650	531	35	8	46
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE.	17 698	2 950	1 183	5 997	6 298	8 762	3 644	494	4 103
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	10 304	3 422	491	752	3 510	63 281	795	1 541	1 285
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	14 684	2 641	1 142	1 868	6 901	19 397	1 763	1 006	2 994
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	9 678	950	404	2 002	2 106	7 102	1 242	722	2 220
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	19 185	4 937	908	3 432	3 599	45 463	2 287	1 559	2 444
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP.	1 661	526	131	120	763	17 930	191	155	163
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	3 943	1 008	383	691	2 811	12 670	414	260	1 759
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	3 026	563	148	1 006	560	2 335	788	119	549
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE.	3 301	560	480	882	4 529	3 661	868	147	735
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	792	151	124	133	708	751	148	37	165
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	1 024	313	230	344	1 589	1 241	244	42	319
NONE.	76	5	8	7	44	87	20	-	28
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	40 023	8 646	2 616	8 097	15 742	85 155	5 870	2 820	7 971
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE.	36 061	8 324	2 290	7 630	13 942	82 160	5 459	2 648	7 184
NO TELEPHONE.	3 962	322	326	467	1 800	2 995	411	172	787
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE.	7 253	703	426	1 097	2 444	2 667	581	301	1 401
1	15 971	3 066	1 119	2 824	5 069	27 469	2 149	1 557	3 452
2	11 795	3 130	780	2 838	5 576	38 577	2 129	726	2 164
3 OR MORE	5 004	1 747	291	1 338	2 653	16 442	1 011	236	954

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		ALEXANDRIA CITY	ANNAN- DALE (COP)	ARLINGTON (COP)	BLACKSBURG TOWN	BURKE (COP)	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESAPEAKE CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 000 075	52 022	18 738	75 175	9 773	10 622	15 980	38 035
1, DETACHED	1 309 208	8 974	9 752	26 316	3 002	7 066	7 868	28 123
1, ATTACHED	128 540	9 796	2 364	5 352	452	3 383	687	2 142
2	67 492	561	28	1 168	438	22	2 471	1 532
3 AND 4	75 014	1 417	88	4 647	537	15	1 009	2 007
5 OR MORE	324 361	31 217	6 490	37 653	4 775	136	3 762	2 734
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	95 460	57	16	39	569	-	183	1 497
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1, DETACHED	1 221 590	17 876	11 309	27 616	3 062	8 894	6 937	26 462
1, ATTACHED	1 040 691	7 615	8 533	21 601	2 399	6 253	5 964	23 945
2	58 462	4 908	1 560	2 804	166	2 533	190	711
3 AND 4	14 757	118	9	280	101	16	503	308
5 OR MORE	7 961	229	27	557	67	15	57	108
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	31 467	5 006	1 173	2 355	73	77	85	216
	68 252	-	7	19	256	-	138	1 174
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1, DETACHED	641 483	31 128	6 712	43 999	6 026	1 181	8 464	9 921
1, ATTACHED	192 190	1 128	1 005	4 132	529	526	1 712	3 251
2	60 963	4 152	735	2 128	257	590	454	1 315
3 AND 4	45 815	416	19	773	318	6	1 847	1 119
5 OR MORE	59 613	1 099	61	3 509	467	-	883	1 685
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	265 162	24 281	4 883	33 437	4 228	59	3 523	2 318
	17 740	52	9	20	227	-	45	233
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 000 075	52 022	18 738	75 175	9 773	10 622	15 980	38 035
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	75 582	744	400	1 075	788	2 555	243	1 449
1975 TO 1978.	225 623	5 103	2 010	2 229	1 486	3 919	933	5 378
1970 TO 1974.	316 578	6 283	3 804	3 229	2 561	3 185	1 476	6 941
1960 TO 1969.	457 798	14 592	8 064	16 278	2 635	811	3 944	10 605
1950 TO 1959.	339 662	9 686	3 641	19 066	1 026	89	3 497	7 088
1940 TO 1949.	231 235	9 060	646	22 109	608	19	1 855	3 437
1939 OR EARLIER	353 597	6 554	173	11 189	669	44	4 032	3 137
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	45 786	280	289	349	64	2 039	94	876
1975 TO 1978.	157 870	2 516	681	782	370	3 403	310	3 862
1970 TO 1974.	189 395	1 643	2 004	918	647	2 603	420	4 623
1960 TO 1969.	277 798	2 530	4 803	2 789	873	737	1 448	7 921
1950 TO 1959.	224 558	3 591	2 916	7 420	517	81	1 943	5 502
1940 TO 1949.	127 029	3 592	510	9 216	284	13	1 893	1 893
1939 OR EARLIER	199 154	3 724	106	6 142	307	18	1 776	1 785
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	12 862	188	39	413	434	129	90	296
1975 TO 1978.	53 998	2 402	1 241	1 344	1 053	420	581	1 260
1970 TO 1974.	108 518	3 911	1 711	2 116	1 749	526	1 036	2 066
1960 TO 1969.	158 134	11 620	2 844	12 705	1 663	66	2 408	2 256
1950 TO 1959.	98 122	5 524	679	10 886	474	8	1 400	1 418
1940 TO 1949.	88 289	5 017	131	11 864	309	6	893	1 417
1939 OR EARLIER	121 560	2 466	67	4 671	344	26	2 056	1 208
BEDROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 000 075	52 022	18 738	75 175	9 773	10 622	15 980	38 035
NONE.	21 655	3 039	124	4 031	116	7	366	1 146
1	208 993	16 390	2 519	23 639	1 499	54	2 682	1 715
2	610 297	17 624	4 121	22 598	4 393	295	5 505	10 837
3	793 631	11 165	5 333	16 731	2 439	4 124	5 238	19 143
4	295 864	3 031	4 972	6 185	999	5 044	1 685	5 507
5 OR MORE	69 635	773	1 669	1 991	327	1 098	504	687
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
NONE.	1 586	61	43	115	6	-	-	12
1	31 140	2 234	372	1 410	47	54	195	386
2	271 423	5 698	1 036	7 062	691	146	1 720	4 949
3	611 784	6 697	3 996	12 396	1 237	3 206	3 382	15 795
4	246 731	2 526	4 359	4 970	811	4 471	1 342	4 719
5 OR MORE	58 926	660	1 503	1 663	270	1 017	298	601
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS								
NONE.	16 902	2 778	67	3 708	92	7	312	105
1	155 932	13 015	2 010	20 860	1 362	-	2 370	1 163
2	285 050	10 877	2 844	14 322	3 305	123	3 606	5 269
3	140 627	3 949	1 138	3 779	1 052	653	1 642	2 669
4	35 409	416	504	1 071	172	335	337	652
5 OR MORE	7 563	93	149	259	43	63	197	63
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.								
2 000 075	52 022	18 738	75 175	9 773	10 622	15 980	38 035	
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
1 TO 3.	1 918 358	32 956	15 311	51 489	9 711	10 622	15 191	38 028
4 TO 6.	32 861	6 516	2 974	6 579	62	-	540	7
7 TO 12	26 076	1 662	453	13 127	-	-	249	-
13 OR MORE.	22 780	10 888	-	3 980	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	81 717	19 066	3 427	23 686	62	-	789	7
WITH ELEVATOR	58 379	15 224	905	19 334	-	-	439	-
NO ELEVATOR	23 338	3 842	2 522	4 352	62	-	350	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	DALE CITY (CDP)	DANVILLE CITY	HAMPTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MCLEAN (CDP)	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	PETERS- BURG CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 598	18 403	43 562	25 393	12 109	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585
1, DETACHED.	7 789	13 006	29 939	16 500	10 418	29 223	44 127	9 690	24 856
1, ATTACHED.	1 336	359	2 122	887	855	5 073	8 041	1 346	3 056
2.	7	1 116	1 157	2 304	39	1 362	9 258	1 107	2 379
3 AND 4.	-	1 313	2 259	1 300	-	3 491	9 856	1 770	2 530
5 OR MORE.	337	2 485	7 357	3 900	790	14 363	22 664	1 944	5 594
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	129	124	728	502	7	1 474	876	282	170
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 831	10 902	25 430	14 804	9 841	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161
1, DETACHED.	6 722	10 102	24 170	13 252	8 919	24 080	34 495	7 260	19 766
1, ATTACHED.	904	108	309	378	539	889	1 172	147	462
2.	7	204	181	588	21	161	1 361	185	472
3 AND 4.	-	110	86	117	-	127	319	124	157
5 OR MORE.	79	273	306	165	362	583	572	97	240
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	119	105	378	304	-	842	656	119	64
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 465	6 609	16 076	9 136	1 840	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585
1, DETACHED.	829	2 443	4 835	2 536	1 160	3 752	7 737	1 866	4 197
1, ATTACHED.	372	184	1 696	445	264	3 779	6 473	1 005	2 405
2.	-	808	882	1 517	16	975	6 768	827	1 626
3 AND 4.	-	1 105	2 028	1 041	-	3 114	8 227	1 512	2 185
5 OR MORE.	254	2 050	6 347	3 471	393	12 501	19 818	1 655	5 086
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	10	19	288	126	7	471	204	123	86
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 598	18 403	43 562	25 393	12 109	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	692	298	836	324	497	1 017	1 159	126	704
1975 TO 1978.	1 755	987	1 987	1 549	852	4 362	5 051	1 005	2 512
1970 TO 1974.	4 237	1 592	6 298	3 158	1 490	10 559	8 137	2 089	3 248
1960 TO 1969.	2 808	3 659	14 917	4 897	4 410	16 678	16 569	3 853	7 195
1950 TO 1959.	50	3 732	9 431	4 611	3 620	9 906	23 206	3 229	8 786
1940 TO 1949.	15	2 474	5 100	3 219	667	6 587	20 773	1 891	8 882
1939 OR EARLIER.	41	5 661	4 993	7 635	573	5 877	19 927	3 946	7 258
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 831	10 902	25 430	14 804	9 841	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	405	112	434	188	335	593	317	91	514
1975 TO 1978.	1 487	613	1 131	691	689	1 814	1 101	436	1 195
1970 TO 1974.	3 494	917	2 334	1 539	1 160	3 846	1 438	683	1 286
1960 TO 1969.	2 369	2 507	9 461	2 966	3 574	8 819	5 605	2 189	4 442
1950 TO 1959.	41	2 292	6 520	3 299	3 164	5 854	12 567	1 877	6 126
1940 TO 1949.	15	1 220	2 761	1 802	506	2 806	8 623	799	4 157
1939 OR EARLIER.	20	3 241	2 789	4 319	413	2 950	8 924	1 857	3 441
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 465	6 609	16 076	9 136	1 840	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	131	175	287	75	25	171	734	10	126
1975 TO 1978.	243	303	782	813	116	2 310	3 520	475	1 232
1970 TO 1974.	658	560	3 657	1 483	282	5 856	6 032	1 308	1 804
1960 TO 1969.	405	1 077	4 953	1 776	757	7 085	9 890	1 504	2 493
1950 TO 1959.	7	1 367	2 473	1 107	379	3 498	9 392	1 032	2 430
1940 TO 1949.	-	1 091	2 033	1 232	161	3 321	10 490	879	4 203
1939 OR EARLIER.	21	2 036	1 891	2 650	120	2 383	9 169	1 780	3 297
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 598	18 403	43 562	25 393	12 109	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585
NONE.	24	93	303	137	111	572	1 102	64	170
1.	146	2 455	4 269	3 128	316	5 936	17 740	1 899	3 972
2.	365	7 341	12 943	9 262	794	19 053	36 063	6 632	15 091
3.	4 608	6 208	18 731	8 926	3 425	21 897	29 840	5 813	15 763
4.	3 622	1 952	6 521	3 030	4 905	6 426	8 527	1 533	3 092
5 OR MORE.	833	354	795	910	2 558	1 102	1 550	198	497
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 831	10 902	25 430	14 804	9 841	26 682	38 575	7 932	21 161
NONE.	5	7	20	19	35	18	19	-	14
1.	37	424	335	347	111	281	912	177	454
2.	208	3 674	4 674	4 233	603	4 572	10 078	2 108	6 054
3.	3 577	4 838	14 387	6 836	2 761	15 538	19 891	4 281	11 687
4.	3 254	1 669	5 362	2 562	4 114	5 366	6 342	1 218	2 583
5 OR MORE.	750	290	652	807	2 217	907	1 333	148	369
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 465	6 609	16 076	9 136	1 840	24 632	49 227	6 988	15 585
NONE.	19	81	222	93	76	497	993	53	140
1.	109	1 851	3 464	2 481	189	5 019	14 740	1 541	3 198
2.	151	3 291	7 375	4 381	177	12 729	22 732	3 782	8 110
3.	851	1 144	3 941	1 778	550	5 531	8 734	1 278	3 617
4.	252	212	959	339	634	711	1 856	284	404
5 OR MORE.	83	30	115	64	214	145	172	50	116
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 598	18 403	43 562	25 393	12 109	54 986	94 822	16 139	38 585
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	9 438	18 314	43 351	25 082	11 622	54 434	92 290	15 981	38 105
4 TO 6.	160	77	19	298	240	269	858	51	199
7 TO 12.	-	6	192	13	238	142	1 232	107	151
13 OR MORE.	-	6	-	-	9	141	442	-	130
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	160	89	211	311	487	552	2 532	158	480
WITH ELEVATOR.	-	12	197	115	487	353	1 745	142	438
NO ELEVATOR.	160	77	14	196	-	199	787	16	42

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							COUNTIES	
	RESTON (COP)	RICHMOND CITY	ROANOKE CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	TUCKAHOE (COP)	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WEST SPRINGFIELD (COP)	ACCO- MACK	ALBE- MARLE
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUNO HOUSING UNITS.	13 911	91 480	42 686	16 709	15 079	91 440	8 472	13 149	20 249
1. DETACHEO	3 491	42 320	27 062	13 855	10 199	54 309	5 201	11 017	12 857
1. ATTACHEO	4 548	9 732	982	184	1 457	11 444	2 016	148	1 038
2	8	7 304	4 155	1 077	104	2 820	-	305	674
3 AND 4	125	7 349	2 034	437	860	4 757	6	210	672
5 OR MORE	5 731	24 024	8 223	701	2 452	15 879	1 249	244	3 740
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	8	751	230	455	7	2 231	-	1 225	1 268
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 741	40 462	23 776	10 806	9 959	54 693	6 565	8 673	11 388
1. DETACHEO	3 148	34 472	22 318	9 930	9 388	45 244	4 657	7 494	9 510
1. ATTACHEO	3 571	2 648	120	50	409	5 857	1 416	71	409
2	8	1 414	712	190	43	383	-	114	245
3 AND 4	44	471	201	71	31	240	-	88	117
5 OR MORE	970	940	250	206	88	1 283	492	128	216
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	-	517	175	359	-	1 686	-	778	891
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 424	45 335	16 247	4 936	4 486	30 462	1 525	2 927	7 498
1. DETACHEO	234	6 083	3 562	3 184	673	6 640	473	2 258	2 592
1. ATTACHEO	803	6 563	823	119	875	4 589	409	54	509
2	-	5 020	3 085	786	58	2 150	-	161	358
3 AND 4	76	6 280	1 509	338	806	4 144	6	96	493
5 OR MORE	4 303	21 212	7 241	419	2 067	12 582	637	81	3 270
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	8	177	27	90	7	357	-	277	276
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUNO HOUSING UNITS.	13 911	91 480	42 686	16 709	15 079	91 440	8 472	13 149	20 249
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 187	924	462	341	406	6 152	327	259	857
1975 TO 1978.	3 832	4 165	1 469	1 251	1 296	19 300	1 366	948	2 863
1970 TO 1974.	5 889	7 446	4 632	2 377	2 530	21 361	1 840	1 543	4 739
1960 TO 1969.	2 893	17 934	7 796	3 093	5 158	26 293	4 745	1 729	5 330
1950 TO 1959.	37	15 801	9 143	3 012	4 521	12 499	133	1 820	1 919
1940 TO 1949.	47	14 425	6 564	2 216	838	3 575	40	1 640	851
1939 OR EARLIER	26	30 785	12 620	4 419	330	2 260	21	5 210	3 690
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 741	40 462	23 776	10 806	9 959	54 693	6 565	8 673	11 388
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	485	252	228	255	201	3 513	218	207	536
1975 TO 1978.	2 691	811	609	1 037	633	11 855	868	706	1 901
1970 TO 1974.	3 195	1 268	1 245	1 902	947	9 982	1 197	1 118	2 481
1960 TO 1969.	1 319	6 405	3 712	2 470	3 182	17 838	4 144	1 207	2 868
1950 TO 1959.	26	9 090	6 559	2 018	3 923	8 657	113	1 258	1 196
1940 TO 1949.	9	7 757	4 085	1 218	778	1 620	18	1 004	430
1939 OR EARLIER	16	14 879	7 338	1 906	295	1 228	7	3 173	1 976
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 424	45 335	16 247	4 936	4 486	30 462	1 525	2 927	7 498
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	505	442	166	44	56	1 101	2	15	153
1975 TO 1978.	1 010	3 157	186	186	514	6 234	442	142	789
1970 TO 1974.	2 499	5 745	3 035	298	1 423	9 936	494	295	1 957
1960 TO 1969.	1 355	10 500	3 729	528	1 846	7 450	531	326	2 204
1950 TO 1959.	11	6 029	2 270	873	552	3 189	20	353	606
1940 TO 1949.	38	5 991	2 083	878	60	1 661	22	438	363
1939 OR EARLIER	6	13 471	4 214	2 129	35	891	14	1 358	1 426
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUNO HOUSING UNITS.	13 911	91 480	42 686	16 709	15 079	91 440	8 472	13 149	20 249
NONE.	103	2 135	412	73	48	485	-	85	246
1	1 824	15 969	5 879	909	953	6 766	387	1 003	1 985
2	3 148	37 226	15 113	5 480	3 749	21 906	1 170	5 143	6 495
3	4 791	24 261	15 082	7 774	6 092	39 527	2 490	5 374	7 782
4	3 309	9 418	5 088	2 029	3 604	19 084	3 257	1 328	2 937
5 OR MORE	736	2 471	1 112	444	633	3 670	1 168	216	804
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 741	40 462	23 776	10 806	9 959	54 693	6 565	8 673	11 388
NONE.	6	40	9	16	10	35	-	5	36
1	184	1 460	480	175	22	576	198	423	226
2	866	12 099	6 604	2 675	1 056	5 923	529	3 181	2 229
3	3 177	17 301	11 520	6 037	4 933	29 234	1 887	3 972	5 764
4	2 848	7 596	4 311	1 599	3 369	15 708	2 917	923	2 446
5 OR MORE	660	1 966	852	304	569	3 217	1 034	169	687
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 424	45 335	16 247	4 936	4 486	30 462	1 525	2 927	7 498
NONE.	97	1 822	400	53	31	300	-	44	171
1	1 535	13 202	4 688	588	809	5 435	173	446	1 618
2	1 949	22 667	7 417	2 458	2 415	13 539	500	1 310	3 694
3	1 397	5 750	2 936	1 428	992	8 277	439	864	1 648
4	381	1 511	585	341	181	2 690	289	245	296
5 OR MORE	65	383	221	68	58	221	124	18	71
YEAR-ROUNO HOUSING UNITS.	13 911	91 480	42 686	16 709	15 079	91 440	8 472	13 149	20 249
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	11 755	87 575	41 920	16 662	15 061	90 053	8 333	13 149	20 108
4 TO 6.	1 603	879	480	-	18	41	139	-	141
7 TO 12.	493	1 982	275	47	-	285	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	60	1 044	11	-	-	1 061	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	2 156	3 905	766	47	18	1 387	139	-	141
WITH ELEVATOR	561	3 356	480	47	-	1 371	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	1 595	549	286	-	18	16	139	-	141

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ALLEGHANY	AMELIA	AMHERST	APPOMATTOX	ARLINGTON	AUGUSTA	BATH	BEDFORD	BLAND
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179
1, DETACHED	4 485	2 358	7 833	3 674	26 316	15 861	1 952	10 752	1 838
1, ATTACHED	38	10	79	35	5 352	249	6	78	28
2	46	35	475	44	1 168	339	40	330	-
3 AND 4	43	61	203	52	4 647	400	100	99	17
5 OR MORE	170	59	200	112	37 653	1 205	56	262	19
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	520	453	782	519	39	1 337	213	1 608	277
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764
1, DETACHED	3 482	1 771	6 180	2 796	21 601	12 556	1 257	8 604	1 516
1, ATTACHED	12	4	38	24	2 804	71	6	56	14
2	14	21	187	26	280	156	16	119	-
3 AND 4	8	34	26	23	557	37	7	29	12
5 OR MORE	18	41	39	53	2 355	92	13	70	10
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	370	365	578	354	19	1 023	145	1 210	212
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314
1, DETACHED	614	417	1 202	533	4 132	2 178	364	1 296	232
1, ATTACHED	21	6	35	11	2 128	160	-	15	14
2	29	6	250	18	773	142	11	166	-
3 AND 4	31	14	135	29	3 509	328	63	41	5
5 OR MORE	147	14	142	57	33 437	1 048	35	168	9
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	105	65	150	129	20	187	44	211	54
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	145	119	247	152	1 075	772	66	790	69
1975 TO 1978.	593	329	1 131	609	2 229	2 340	227	2 374	235
1970 TO 1974.	779	472	1 626	874	3 229	3 384	224	2 202	416
1960 TO 1969.	1 135	595	2 122	910	16 278	3 536	395	2 414	337
1950 TO 1959.	814	341	1 393	587	19 066	2 703	265	1 487	270
1940 TO 1949.	569	249	883	348	22 109	1 634	197	1 067	248
1939 OR EARLIER	1 267	871	2 170	956	11 189	5 022	993	2 795	604
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	101	92	192	118	349	438	22	618	64
1975 TO 1978.	524	288	950	537	782	1 839	162	2 021	220
1970 TO 1974.	519	387	1 330	750	918	2 481	167	1 853	352
1960 TO 1969.	920	480	1 628	701	2 789	2 677	280	1 942	279
1950 TO 1959.	604	229	1 066	402	7 420	1 979	96	1 142	212
1940 TO 1949.	350	177	580	190	9 216	1 177	113	744	167
1939 OR EARLIER	886	583	1 302	578	6 142	3 344	604	1 768	470
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	9	7	20	28	413	235	-	13	5
1975 TO 1978.	46	22	124	42	1 344	365	34	192	-
1970 TO 1974.	180	43	248	78	2 116	726	18	234	61
1960 TO 1969.	138	115	425	156	12 705	684	57	281	34
1950 TO 1959.	155	103	284	143	10 886	546	90	257	46
1940 TO 1949.	135	44	196	92	11 864	368	49	222	47
1939 OR EARLIER	284	188	617	238	4 671	1 119	269	698	121
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179
NONE.	15	9	42	15	4 031	91	23	37	-
1	250	121	531	248	23 639	1 246	187	713	57
2	1 783	911	3 011	1 362	22 598	5 719	813	3 890	628
3	2 620	1 460	4 615	2 153	16 731	8 936	915	6 418	1 109
4	537	353	1 102	571	6 185	2 704	326	1 742	327
5 OR MORE	97	122	271	87	1 991	695	103	329	58
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 904	2 236	7 048	3 276	27 616	13 935	1 444	10 088	1 764
NONE.	2	9	7	-	115	35	12	10	-
1	92	59	177	84	1 410	451	42	285	43
2	1 075	570	1 906	865	7 062	3 218	402	2 697	454
3	2 194	1 192	3 765	1 782	12 396	7 424	701	5 386	957
4	451	296	956	458	4 970	2 265	215	1 439	271
5 OR MORE	90	110	237	87	1 663	542	72	271	39
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	947	522	1 914	777	43 999	4 043	517	1 897	314
NONE.	5	-	16	15	3 708	47	-	19	-
1	70	35	244	134	20 860	626	89	284	14
2	541	265	875	364	14 322	1 971	205	786	137
3	272	185	659	205	3 779	998	137	621	104
4	56	25	93	59	1 071	305	79	147	40
5 OR MORE	3	12	27	-	259	96	7	40	19
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	5 302	2 976	9 572	4 436	75 175	19 391	2 367	13 129	2 179
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	5 296	2 976	9 572	4 436	51 489	19 385	2 361	13 129	2 179
4 TO 6.	6	-	-	-	6 579	6	6	-	-
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	-	13 127	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	3 980	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	6	-	-	-	23 686	6	6	-	-
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	19 334	-	6	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	6	-	-	-	4 352	6	-	-	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	BOTE- TOUR	BRUNSWICK	BUCHANAN	BUCK- INGHAM	CAMPBELL	CAROLINE	CARROLL	CHARLES CITY	CHARLOTTE
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 467	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513
1, DETACHED	7 130	4 667	9 197	3 653	12 309	5 121	9 388	1 675	3 776
1, ATTACHED	33	18	95	27	98	44	52	19	34
2	184	202	125	114	455	115	233	41	136
3 AND 4	132	137	193	24	402	88	81	21	38
5 OR MORE	225	110	198	82	462	190	272	113	90
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	763	632	2 956	610	2 508	841	1 150	264	439
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	6 605	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096
1, ATTACHED	5 853	3 109	6 803	2 463	9 992	3 805	7 081	1 320	2 591
2	15	5	56	5	73	28	45	7	17
3	63	75	35	52	130	42	97	32	63
3 AND 4	28	61	48	3	91	43	26	10	27
5 OR MORE	58	55	90	21	104	84	74	92	62
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	588	426	2 305	439	1 744	566	850	199	336
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
1, DETACHED	1 367	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954
1, ATTACHED	910	1 005	1 740	697	1 668	784	1 092	228	811
2	18	13	37	9	25	10	7	12	16
3	109	85	76	38	248	67	76	3	44
3 AND 4	83	41	103	21	282	27	43	11	7
5 OR MORE	137	38	96	46	310	91	139	10	26
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	110	106	393	65	463	174	221	29	50
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 467	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	305	156	466	111	615	255	383	73	97
1975 TO 1978.	1 146	499	2 070	485	2 307	1 210	1 105	244	315
1970 TO 1974.	1 530	994	2 406	683	3 441	1 296	1 747	376	558
1960 TO 1969.	1 485	948	2 202	870	3 825	1 123	2 235	508	784
1950 TO 1959.	1 082	965	1 953	612	2 196	752	1 652	370	717
1940 TO 1949.	754	761	1 948	502	1 273	589	1 522	162	544
1939 OR EARLIER	2 165	1 443	1 719	1 247	2 577	1 174	2 532	400	1 498
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	6 605	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096
1975 TO 1978.	279	132	385	97	506	133	307	57	83
1970 TO 1974.	1 034	415	1 712	366	1 919	957	866	204	247
1960 TO 1969.	1 279	761	1 973	555	2 761	1 043	1 440	347	479
1950 TO 1959.	1 220	672	1 606	628	3 049	862	1 767	428	656
1940 TO 1949.	807	608	1 205	409	1 534	538	1 246	265	525
1939 OR EARLIER	472	412	1 324	266	781	373	1 059	126	352
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 367	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	8	8	25	-	36	56	20	4	13
1975 TO 1978.	71	36	215	53	233	104	73	29	46
1970 TO 1974.	212	101	288	58	494	131	213	23	43
1960 TO 1969.	175	155	409	150	618	183	296	39	94
1950 TO 1959.	180	209	592	129	525	143	217	59	147
1940 TO 1949.	217	242	475	136	430	187	290	27	114
1939 OR EARLIER	504	537	441	350	660	349	469	112	497
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 467	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513
NONE.	49	41	64	30	79	51	65	-	25
1	424	268	542	368	918	258	757	86	193
2	2 271	1 824	5 339	1 409	5 361	1 952	3 920	620	1 393
3	4 026	2 722	5 334	1 991	7 503	3 214	4 931	1 104	2 099
4	1 429	733	1 253	565	1 998	700	1 223	227	640
5 OR MORE	268	178	232	147	375	224	280	96	163
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	6 605	3 731	9 337	2 983	12 134	4 568	8 163	1 660	3 096
1	10	7	21	7	6	-	-	-	6
2	196	105	246	127	390	99	319	57	69
3	1 509	1 001	3 392	848	3 311	1 209	2 649	428	834
4	3 436	1 947	4 411	1 443	6 389	2 576	3 991	943	1 644
5 OR MORE	1 244	528	1 056	439	1 718	547	982	181	422
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 367	1 288	2 445	876	2 996	1 153	1 578	293	954
NONE.	30	34	15	11	50	44	47	-	74
1	173	136	227	181	361	98	238	7	74
2	539	527	1 383	287	1 601	522	696	135	392
3	464	411	660	309	708	318	460	104	320
4	111	158	148	74	230	118	107	17	153
5 OR MORE	50	22	12	14	46	53	30	30	15
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.									
8 467	5 766	12 764	4 510	16 234	6 399	11 176	2 133	4 513	
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	8 465	5 750	12 764	4 505	16 234	6 399	11 172	2 133	4 513
4 TO 6.	2	16	-	5	-	-	4	-	-
7 TO 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	2	16	-	5	-	-	4	-	-
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	2	16	-	5	-	-	4	-	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CHESTER- FIELD	CLARKE	CRAIG	CULPEPER	CUMBER- LAND	DICKENSON	DINWIDDIE	ESSEX	FAIRFAX
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671
1, DETACHED	37 191	3 254	1 333	6 451	2 444	5 115	5 652	2 765	123 628
1, ATTACHED	2 824	194	13	182	1	53	93	36	30 777
2	699	84	69	228	107	72	116	80	1 105
3 AND 4	1 433	63	25	168	58	57	54	63	2 068
5 OR MORE	4 742	182	14	691	45	220	210	198	56 004
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	1 989	82	233	527	347	1 382	634	389	2 089
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943
1, DETACHED	32 912	2 192	1 035	4 698	1 728	3 942	4 451	2 000	107 408
1, ATTACHED	1 030	148	8	87	-	42	39	31	20 616
2	145	41	13	62	60	30	28	26	235
3 AND 4	95	7	6	29	18	24	33	26	385
5 OR MORE	413	39	7	134	26	99	127	75	8 544
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	1 429	50	121	355	234	1 103	471	223	1 755
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 797	1 037	262	2 240	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223
1, DETACHED	2 331	748	166	1 244	390	820	911	371	12 207
1, ATTACHED	1 558	41	5	75	1	11	39	2	8 394
2	476	38	40	162	30	37	79	54	815
3 AND 4	1 143	45	12	125	16	16	13	33	1 455
5 OR MORE	3 938	137	-	493	19	83	78	93	43 131
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	351	28	39	141	38	195	152	106	221
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	4 780	94	50	261	41	270	136	78	14 030
1975 TO 1978.	11 344	559	119	857	384	1 121	860	337	33 544
1970 TO 1974.	11 601	438	243	1 508	476	1 293	1 293	784	43 868
1960 TO 1969.	11 675	619	347	1 614	621	1 030	1 486	671	67 490
1950 TO 1959.	4 857	540	185	1 032	365	827	1 038	473	40 144
1940 TO 1949.	2 234	281	113	739	227	909	716	355	11 228
1939 OR EARLIER	2 387	1 328	630	2 236	888	1 449	1 230	833	5 367
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	3 281	62	43	192	41	222	110	50	8 862
1975 TO 1978.	9 443	405	107	706	319	981	819	280	24 259
1970 TO 1974.	8 104	327	224	1 088	407	1 003	1 130	568	25 804
1960 TO 1969.	8 258	468	183	1 077	435	798	1 221	460	40 004
1950 TO 1959.	3 693	294	129	686	260	605	648	278	30 085
1940 TO 1949.	1 646	189	82	419	124	668	511	208	6 586
1939 OR EARLIER	1 599	732	422	1 197	480	963	710	537	3 343
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 797	1 037	262	2 240	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	247	2	-	-	-	35	-	2	1 909
1975 TO 1978.	1 469	133	9	106	33	90	26	25	7 880
1970 TO 1974.	3 072	92	19	361	20	225	137	115	16 386
1960 TO 1969.	2 925	107	45	452	81	141	242	125	24 889
1950 TO 1959.	968	166	14	270	52	128	308	102	9 144
1940 TO 1949.	488	63	10	274	59	163	168	79	4 202
1939 OR EARLIER	628	474	165	777	249	380	391	211	1 813
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671
NONE.	150	42	18	26	35	48	33	7	2 018
1	2 425	245	209	453	151	301	312	242	23 635
2	11 014	1 267	526	2 132	929	2 528	1 982	1 053	40 009
3	23 267	1 640	659	4 087	1 348	3 323	3 384	1 655	69 775
4	10 621	486	187	1 161	405	623	917	480	61 356
5 OR MORE	1 401	179	88	388	134	76	131	94	18 878
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	36 024	2 477	1 190	5 365	2 066	5 240	5 149	2 381	138 943
NONE.	21	7	11	-	6	27	-	7	232
1	403	73	77	97	85	134	140	72	3 579
2	4 795	702	297	1 045	516	1 703	1 322	589	13 187
3	19 780	1 205	580	3 004	1 068	2 767	2 792	1 295	52 204
4	9 736	350	171	897	295	540	780	366	52 795
5 OR MORE	1 289	140	54	322	96	69	115	52	16 946
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 797	1 037	262	2 240	494	1 162	1 272	659	66 223
NONE.	108	33	-	26	13	15	22	-	1 674
1	1 813	143	40	314	43	110	136	98	18 518
2	5 219	396	118	921	203	613	530	279	23 840
3	2 234	347	54	769	134	370	456	206	14 650
4	337	110	16	180	73	50	115	63	6 086
5 OR MORE	86	8	34	30	28	4	13	13	1 455
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	48 878	3 859	1 687	8 247	3 002	6 899	6 759	3 531	215 671
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	48 851	3 854	1 687	8 221	3 002	6 894	6 746	3 452	194 024
4 TO 6.	27	5	-	26	-	5	13	79	11 233
7 TO 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 351
13 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 063
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	27	5	-	26	-	5	13	79	21 647
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	68	12 363
NO ELEVATOR	27	5	-	21	-	5	13	11	9 284

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAUQUIER	FLOYD	FLUVANNA	FRANKLIN	FREDERICK	GILES	GLOUCESTER	GOOCHLAND	GRAYSON
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878	3 991	6 592
1, DETACHED	10 378	4 062	3 236	10 225	9 732	5 536	6 209	3 459	5 549
1, ATTACHED	434	37	16	29	300	30	73	24	35
2	444	48	32	308	203	111	179	56	105
3 AND 4	506	62	54	200	164	145	193	60	77
5 OR MORE	566	31	147	598	463	134	281	13	77
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	189	539	314	1 546	1 420	684	943	379	749
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871	2 960	4 925
1, DETACHED	7 037	3 011	2 362	8 168	7 826	4 464	4 990	2 580	4 208
1, ATTACHED	168	34	11	29	136	23	65	24	27
2	127	19	21	123	52	28	56	41	45
3 AND 4	103	28	41	80	26	24	53	31	30
5 OR MORE	109	6	48	107	148	33	46	13	37
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	121	422	195	1 109	980	508	661	271	578
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275	718	1 073
1, DETACHED	2 652	489	579	1 438	1 378	772	633	618	837
1, ATTACHED	222	3	5	-	75	6	8	-	8
2	270	29	9	175	128	69	100	9	56
3 AND 4	355	29	1	96	112	108	104	24	31
5 OR MORE	380	14	48	375	285	91	224	-	35
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	63	58	80	156	321	154	206	67	106
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878	3 991	6 592
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	744	191	175	631	598	133	572	113	171
1975 TO 1978.	1 705	452	618	1 918	1 911	441	1 161	496	555
1970 TO 1974.	1 664	551	672	2 348	2 330	757	1 386	627	917
1960 TO 1969.	1 950	786	733	2 736	2 661	1 129	1 618	865	1 334
1950 TO 1959.	1 640	528	430	1 808	1 426	1 071	1 009	591	936
1940 TO 1949.	955	602	320	1 072	974	1 416	583	370	915
1939 OR EARLIER	3 859	1 669	851	2 393	2 382	1 693	1 549	929	1 764
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871	2 960	4 925
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	560	156	111	393	395	88	396	87	144
1975 TO 1978.	1 467	348	492	1 521	1 671	382	1 005	440	492
1970 TO 1974.	1 159	494	588	1 803	1 843	650	1 018	539	769
1960 TO 1969.	1 186	649	505	2 163	2 158	896	1 197	728	1 128
1950 TO 1959.	1 010	409	264	1 462	1 002	832	699	406	732
1940 TO 1949.	456	448	187	764	609	1 127	407	266	584
1939 OR EARLIER	1 827	1 016	531	1 510	1 490	1 105	1 149	494	1 076
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275	718	1 073
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	44	8	20	89	53	14	54	10	4
1975 TO 1978.	146	26	73	218	127	28	104	29	34
1970 TO 1974.	453	24	45	325	371	80	254	59	74
1960 TO 1969.	663	87	148	401	424	168	340	99	143
1950 TO 1959.	532	87	137	277	306	195	160	129	168
1940 TO 1949.	396	105	107	266	308	230	90	74	218
1939 OR EARLIER	1 708	285	192	664	710	485	273	316	432
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878	3 991	6 592
NONE.	68	39	21	41	81	14	20	33	55
1	788	279	269	700	615	371	516	207	415
2	2 986	1 535	1 103	4 358	3 337	2 290	2 519	919	2 227
3	5 715	2 016	1 825	5 952	6 159	2 963	3 684	1 942	2 940
4	2 277	693	436	1 543	1 689	805	884	697	748
5 OR MORE	683	217	145	312	401	197	255	193	207
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 665	3 520	2 678	9 616	9 168	5 080	5 871	2 960	4 925
NONE.	8	6	-	13	16	2	12	9	6
1	174	147	96	217	224	94	194	95	193
2	1 286	1 053	643	2 849	2 172	1 616	1 610	565	1 517
3	3 896	1 569	1 475	5 071	4 982	2 549	3 109	1 515	2 485
4	1 778	556	355	1 230	1 440	649	724	613	587
5 OR MORE	523	189	109	236	334	170	222	163	137
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 942	622	722	2 240	2 299	1 200	1 275	718	1 073
NONE.	49	20	17	18	48	12	8	3	20
1	502	82	135	406	318	208	204	49	147
2	1 467	257	251	1 057	949	531	677	253	466
3	1 455	171	222	449	802	313	268	341	285
4	379	72	63	251	147	110	100	53	119
5 OR MORE	90	20	34	59	35	26	18	19	36
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	12 517	4 779	3 799	12 906	12 282	6 640	7 878	3 991	6 592
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	12 479	4 779	3 799	12 900	12 272	6 640	7 878	3 991	6 592
4 TO 6.	38	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	-
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	38	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	-
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	38	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
	GREENE	GREENSVILLE	HALIFAX	HANOVER	HENRICO	HENRY	HIGHLAND	ISLE OF WIGHT	JAMES CITY
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524
1, DETACHED.	2 294	3 091	9 247	15 226	47 103	16 660	1 191	6 075	5 516
1, ATTACHED.	26	43	83	251	6 270	139	18	159	420
2.	151	60	124	350	918	312	24	183	137
3 AND 4.	20	5	173	125	3 563	315	20	33	233
5 OR MORE.	47	62	320	798	12 340	1 296	15	191	982
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	331	506	1 304	482	216	2 213	171	1 012	1 186

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524
1, DETACHED.	1 715	2 073	6 122	12 812	40 944	13 775	719	4 479	4 439
1, ATTACHED.	3	20	45	76	1 761	35	14	81	206
2.	56	13	61	124	224	107	4	53	41
3 AND 4.	7	-	81	26	174	83	4	15	70
5 OR MORE.	17	21	123	149	955	291	4	67	74
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	210	378	1 001	432	194	1 493	128	762	694

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115
1, DETACHED.	318	746	2 253	1 680	4 911	1 962	167	1 160	680
1, ATTACHED.	14	18	24	103	3 865	38	1	40	163
2.	73	37	30	207	659	147	18	116	82
3 AND 4.	13	5	83	94	3 148	188	16	7	158
5 OR MORE.	30	41	186	523	10 180	918	11	124	806
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	98	94	173	41	22	532	23	142	226

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	199	83	208	817	3 674	597	81	310	607
1975 TO 1978.	545	378	1 037	2 438	7 170	2 096	147	1 110	1 696
1970 TO 1974.	552	726	1 733	3 508	10 472	3 468	115	1 490	1 998
1960 TO 1969.	580	803	2 176	4 139	18 203	5 816	119	1 297	2 191
1950 TO 1959.	274	669	1 796	2 400	17 907	4 017	100	1 101	1 091
1940 TO 1949.	175	519	1 550	1 303	8 139	2 384	127	656	318
1939 OR EARLIER.	544	589	2 751	2 627	4 845	2 557	750	1 689	623

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	122	69	176	445	1 610	459	59	237	338
1975 TO 1978.	405	334	874	2 239	4 745	1 695	96	921	1 263
1970 TO 1974.	414	581	1 354	2 981	4 264	2 683	84	1 197	1 276
1960 TO 1969.	448	610	1 638	3 666	10 480	4 669	84	1 057	1 278
1950 TO 1959.	184	346	1 217	1 840	14 168	3 132	54	753	819
1940 TO 1949.	111	319	814	783	5 586	1 462	65	442	224
1939 OR EARLIER.	324	246	1 360	1 665	3 399	1 684	431	800	326

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	20	9	13	124	957	88	4	5	9
1975 TO 1978.	69	8	106	156	2 101	293	26	61	309
1970 TO 1974.	102	92	250	400	5 627	640	5	151	535
1960 TO 1969.	87	142	374	425	7 168	850	17	169	734
1950 TO 1959.	48	263	411	484	3 405	703	21	294	190
1940 TO 1949.	49	164	580	390	2 232	600	38	187	77
1939 OR EARLIER.	171	263	1 015	669	1 295	611	125	722	261

BEDROOMS

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524
NONE.	13	21	66	97	103	102	24	34	111
1.	146	154	591	820	4 857	1 200	129	386	685
2.	770	1 143	3 794	4 005	25 116	7 906	373	2 200	2 781
3.	1 438	2 001	5 211	8 842	29 359	9 475	528	3 994	5 523
4.	326	368	1 320	3 030	9 722	1 887	286	933	1 242
5 OR MORE.	176	80	269	438	1 253	365	99	106	222

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 008	2 505	7 433	13 619	44 252	15 784	873	5 457	5 524
NONE.	6	-	9	6	21	9	-	19	-
1.	53	23	203	282	872	400	25	151	161
2.	417	566	2 237	2 455	9 652	4 947	205	1 384	1 163
3.	1 139	1 574	3 805	7 731	23 871	8 339	377	3 129	2 873
4.	246	281	957	2 750	8 717	1 762	201	723	1 120
5 OR MORE.	147	61	222	395	1 119	327	65	91	207

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	546	941	2 749	2 648	22 785	3 785	236	1 589	2 115
NONE.	7	10	47	27	74	82	2	15	76
1.	71	109	221	436	3 654	720	47	180	444
2.	228	463	1 134	1 204	13 868	2 155	81	623	1 062
3.	164	304	1 013	790	4 376	732	70	622	444
4.	59	46	296	157	696	69	21	137	78
5 OR MORE.	17	9	38	34	117	27	15	12	11

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 232	70 410	20 935	1 439	7 653	8 524
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STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 TO 3.	2 869	3 767	11 251	17 221	69 905	20 907	1 439	7 653	8 519
4 TO 6.	-	-	-	11	353	28	-	-	5
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	-	146	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES.	-	-	-	11	505	28	-	-	5
WITH ELEVATOR.	-	-	-	6	167	-	-	-	5
NO ELEVATOR.	-	-	-	5	338	28	-	-	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	KING AND QUEEN	KING GEORGE	KING WILLIAM	LANCASTER	LEE	LOUQUON	LOUISA	LUNENBURG	MADISON
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 289	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818
1. DETACHED	1 914	3 071	2 902	3 878	7 925	14 192	5 057	4 073	3 279
1. ATTACHED	44	27	49	89	69	2 609	39	33	42
2	41	120	93	119	126	261	197	110	85
3 AND 4	-	98	32	49	118	219	118	41	21
5 OR MORE	28	128	130	112	171	2 172	120	121	138
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	262	497	178	323	1 243	213	1 165	413	253
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 714	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672
1. DETACHED	1 428	2 171	2 227	2 901	5 660	11 097	3 784	2 824	2 370
1. ATTACHED	36	13	28	60	34	1 747	27	2	8
2	18	32	25	40	63	94	73	52	31
3 AND 4	-	47	4	39	29	76	55	16	6
5 OR MORE	28	29	45	83	43	424	44	44	84
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	204	312	126	251	975	158	876	300	173
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	342	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740
1. DETACHED	287	559	469	411	1 664	2 532	795	773	564
1. ATTACHED	8	14	12	21	32	705	7	22	25
2	15	84	55	60	52	153	95	56	47
3 AND 4	-	35	20	3	84	117	48	23	8
5 OR MORE	-	97	57	24	103	1 601	55	77	37
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	32	120	23	46	165	39	100	66	59
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 289	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	72	126	231	140	397	1 011	220	64	130
1975 TO 1978.	214	422	465	494	1 202	2 706	880	372	377
1970 TO 1974.	398	868	446	712	1 438	5 006	1 255	633	655
1960 TO 1969.	309	827	518	735	918	4 416	1 236	719	639
1950 TO 1959.	382	617	476	756	1 156	1 688	792	673	482
1940 TO 1949.	158	458	317	545	1 565	744	615	745	321
1939 OR EARLIER	756	623	931	1 188	2 976	4 095	1 698	1 585	1 214
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 714	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	41	98	180	103	283	566	199	54	101
1975 TO 1978.	181	375	391	395	990	2 314	710	282	352
1970 TO 1974.	304	664	387	556	1 173	3 596	953	528	525
1960 TO 1969.	268	523	375	560	703	3 139	961	530	482
1950 TO 1959.	274	365	320	595	757	1 178	509	416	373
1940 TO 1949.	143	234	212	381	1 112	337	409	449	172
1939 OR EARLIER	503	345	590	784	1 786	2 376	1 118	979	667
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	342	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	7	15	-	22	26	222	-	-	12
1975 TO 1978.	16	29	35	32	134	331	63	53	6
1970 TO 1974.	55	135	31	80	199	1 256	181	54	66
1960 TO 1969.	28	192	100	76	185	1 167	176	107	91
1950 TO 1959.	74	151	120	70	310	408	162	168	69
1940 TO 1949.	-	175	86	81	377	345	139	245	123
1939 OR EARLIER	162	212	264	204	869	1 418	379	390	373
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 289	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818
NONE.	34	14	12	33	74	53	17	24	22
1	97	250	153	183	519	1 180	455	310	218
2	627	1 309	899	1 591	3 724	3 619	2 307	1 521	1 156
3	1 096	1 691	1 703	2 121	4 327	9 202	2 934	2 149	1 746
4	365	553	461	546	792	4 228	711	590	496
5 OR MORE	70	124	156	96	216	1 384	272	197	180
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 714	2 604	2 455	3 374	6 804	13 506	4 859	3 238	2 672
NONE.	21	11	6	-	31	12	-	-	12
1	38	80	55	82	198	287	213	111	101
2	464	690	550	1 219	2 313	1 573	1 515	868	698
3	873	1 265	1 328	1 584	3 416	6 875	2 327	1 665	1 393
4	254	465	389	428	684	3 660	598	438	328
5 OR MORE	64	93	127	61	162	1 099	206	156	140
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	342	909	636	565	2 100	5 147	1 100	1 017	740
NONE.	8	-	4	10	20	33	12	13	6
1	41	92	63	64	250	612	151	136	62
2	112	429	281	209	1 019	1 697	501	440	329
3	115	293	228	230	670	1 975	371	311	210
4	60	72	48	40	88	403	35	91	97
5 OR MORE	6	23	12	12	53	227	30	26	36
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 289	3 941	3 384	4 570	9 652	19 666	6 696	4 791	3 818
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	2 289	3 941	3 381	4 570	9 647	19 453	6 696	4 781	3 815
4 TO 6.	-	-	3	-	-	208	-	10	3
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	-	3	-	5	213	-	10	3
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	5	10	-	9	-
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	3	-	-	203	-	1	3

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MATHEWS	MECKLEN- BURG	MIDDLESEX	MONT- GOMERY	NELSON	NEW KENT	NORTH- AMPTON	NORTH- UMBERLAND	NOTTOWAY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609
1, DETACHED	3 119	9 916	2 953	11 924	4 102	2 684	4 948	3 958	4 714
1, ATTACHED	34	109	40	590	35	12	63	30	14
2	58	297	79	849	66	73	202	58	202
3 AND 4	61	164	56	813	148	25	125	104	124
5 OR MORE	33	274	77	5 475	105	52	181	52	165
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	316	1 369	304	2 684	368	330	523	351	390
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 263	3 802
1, DETACHED	2 396	5 961	2 166	9 534	2 833	2 122	2 924	2 857	3 365
1, ATTACHED	26	50	22	212	31	12	5	30	6
2	22	120	17	240	28	64	34	29	76
3 AND 4	4	74	8	116	47	25	39	64	28
5 OR MORE	14	139	40	128	60	19	46	52	55
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	202	785	186	1 717	281	249	330	251	272
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	454	3 025	483	8 884	987	443	2 016	530	1 215
1, DETACHED	332	2 472	303	1 952	833	354	1 506	439	880
1, ATTACHED	8	59	18	334	-	-	46	-	4
2	12	154	45	549	35	-	146	18	118
3 AND 4	30	82	38	670	49	-	73	34	67
5 OR MORE	19	129	18	4 656	33	28	109	-	87
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	53	129	61	723	37	61	136	39	59
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	101	224	82	1 434	149	239	67	103	68
1975 TO 1978.	289	1 278	292	3 189	586	598	464	437	493
1970 TO 1974.	382	1 931	534	4 992	640	686	523	573	558
1960 TO 1969.	605	2 062	568	5 599	783	784	764	836	880
1950 TO 1959.	521	1 886	535	2 440	573	305	842	671	838
1940 TO 1949.	316	1 590	435	1 812	558	224	939	668	819
1939 OR EARLIER	1 407	3 158	1 063	2 869	1 535	340	2 443	1 265	1 953
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	73	167	63	366	102	183	46	80	64
1975 TO 1978.	227	847	215	1 714	437	506	343	357	371
1970 TO 1974.	284	1 278	361	2 524	539	572	381	446	442
1960 TO 1969.	433	1 290	390	3 074	575	612	431	594	692
1950 TO 1959.	399	1 195	374	1 589	302	236	502	561	555
1940 TO 1949.	198	818	304	1 052	361	166	349	447	544
1939 OR EARLIER	1 050	1 534	732	1 628	964	216	1 326	798	1 134
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	454	3 025	483	8 884	987	443	2 016	530	1 215
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	2	15	5	586	5	-	12	-	-
1975 TO 1978.	19	76	26	1 348	65	55	104	3	85
1970 TO 1974.	40	239	54	2 213	49	85	105	35	90
1960 TO 1969.	123	450	83	2 259	128	114	215	88	116
1950 TO 1959.	63	498	62	742	198	31	260	41	212
1940 TO 1949.	65	561	45	659	133	41	420	110	218
1939 OR EARLIER	142	1 186	208	1 077	409	117	900	246	494
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609
NONE.	31	74	12	190	59	20	67	38	31
1	207	739	273	2 403	361	142	546	209	301
2	1 174	3 862	1 147	8 898	1 686	913	1 960	1 432	1 710
3	1 606	5 745	1 541	7 765	2 033	1 692	2 590	2 027	2 587
4	535	1 299	446	2 478	576	354	689	664	751
5 OR MORE	68	410	90	601	109	55	190	183	229
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 664	7 129	2 439	11 947	3 280	2 491	3 378	3 283	3 802
NONE.	8	19	7	23	23	-	-	12	6
1	115	188	88	358	89	57	80	79	84
2	792	1 818	795	3 366	988	631	904	1 047	916
3	1 289	3 914	1 155	5 604	1 616	1 438	1 762	1 563	2 046
4	399	932	338	2 069	472	322	493	457	572
5 OR MORE	61	258	56	527	92	43	139	125	178
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	454	3 025	483	8 884	987	443	2 016	530	1 215
NONE.	-	14	-	145	5	11	48	3	13
1	50	296	117	1 814	193	42	381	63	147
2	188	1 216	148	4 764	417	239	814	180	548
3	167	1 177	142	1 773	284	127	574	187	361
4	49	239	60	332	82	12	168	60	133
5 OR MORE	-	83	16	56	6	12	31	26	13
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	3 621	12 129	3 509	22 335	4 824	3 176	6 042	4 553	5 609
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	3 621	12 129	3 503	22 273	4 813	3 176	6 029	4 553	5 607
4 TO 6.	-	-	6	62	11	-	13	-	2
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	-	6	62	11	-	13	-	2
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	6	62	11	-	13	-	2

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

COUNTIES-CONTINUED									
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	ORANGE	PAGE	PATRICK	PITTSYLVANIA	POWHATAN	PRINCE EDWARD	PRINCE GEORGE	PRINCE WILLIAM	PULASKI
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531	6 936	46 432	13 188
1, DETACHED	5 852	6 755	5 635	19 046	3 517	4 264	4 094	29 713	9 921
1, ATTACHED	72	62	16	189	13	47	466	7 214	84
2	215	234	127	272	78	214	314	841	642
3 AND 4	151	129	102	400	-	204	629	689	421
5 OR MORE	407	210	197	880	67	285	551	6 659	929
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	630	672	737	3 036	148	517	882	1 316	1 191
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541	4 028	31 325	9 209
1, DETACHED	4 015	4 844	4 364	14 061	2 826	3 019	3 235	25 084	8 041
1, ATTACHED	39	12	9	116	6	21	39	4 419	39
2	85	68	49	112	47	78	54	123	149
3 AND 4	35	7	33	156	-	86	68	81	81
5 OR MORE	32	22	77	231	47	57	55	632	96
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	445	405	587	2 220	122	280	577	986	803
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396	2 479	12 465	3 171
1, DETACHED	1 010	978	817	3 665	455	828	617	3 414	1 340
1, ATTACHED	29	50	7	58	-	20	397	2 298	45
2	119	138	49	141	31	122	250	628	437
3 AND 4	114	103	54	220	-	88	561	551	291
5 OR MORE	255	154	65	615	20	221	481	5 315	740
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	74	143	108	552	26	117	173	259	318
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531	6 936	46 432	13 188
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	378	233	263	698	246	129	369	3 564	426
1975 TO 1978.	880	735	635	2 788	841	597	950	7 778	1 187
1970 TO 1974.	1 389	1 211	982	4 199	910	893	1 361	12 679	2 411
1960 TO 1969.	1 222	1 128	1 495	4 607	713	837	1 666	14 266	2 210
1950 TO 1959.	925	1 080	1 120	3 798	255	824	1 460	4 464	1 714
1940 TO 1949.	579	744	850	2 931	153	683	429	1 600	2 191
1939 OR EARLIER	1 954	2 931	1 469	4 802	705	1 568	701	2 081	3 049
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541	4 028	31 325	9 209
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	127	120	175	582	177	114	219	2 211	302
1975 TO 1978.	604	545	540	2 223	787	456	837	6 397	912
1970 TO 1974.	930	874	822	3 224	812	641	1 047	8 815	1 768
1960 TO 1969.	876	764	1 252	3 637	619	541	992	9 851	1 601
1950 TO 1959.	695	727	868	2 694	186	572	412	2 538	1 208
1940 TO 1949.	357	505	557	1 840	102	357	133	704	1 422
1939 OR EARLIER	1 062	1 823	905	2 696	365	860	308	799	1 996
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396	2 479	12 465	3 171
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	49	13	31	39	14	6	20	515	55
1975 TO 1978.	73	59	61	394	34	103	83	1 050	207
1970 TO 1974.	230	199	73	726	66	166	246	3 369	536
1960 TO 1969.	183	202	175	686	84	228	618	3 933	523
1950 TO 1959.	161	212	168	838	61	184	952	1 706	368
1940 TO 1949.	171	161	210	898	40	240	278	796	679
1939 OR EARLIER	734	720	382	1 670	233	469	282	1 096	803
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531	6 936	46 432	13 188
NONE.	45	92	23	33	13	45	27	231	72
1	511	564	384	1 437	161	473	302	2 871	782
2	1 886	2 526	2 586	9 223	737	1 751	2 029	6 546	4 933
3	3 474	3 582	3 012	10 549	2 175	2 376	3 598	21 440	5 787
4	1 040	969	628	2 078	602	647	831	12 365	1 327
5 OR MORE	371	329	181	503	135	239	149	2 979	287
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 651	5 358	5 119	16 896	3 048	3 541	4 028	31 325	9 209
NONE.	5	17	8	3	-	-	5	29	7
1	119	145	208	535	66	88	115	295	266
2	1 014	1 433	1 667	5 693	466	993	871	2 252	2 785
3	2 510	2 783	2 583	8 631	1 877	1 804	2 292	15 461	4 727
4	707	728	503	1 610	551	478	631	10 634	1 171
5 OR MORE	296	252	150	424	88	178	114	2 654	253
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 601	1 566	1 100	5 251	532	1 396	2 479	12 465	3 171
NONE.	36	27	2	30	6	29	-	135	42
1	250	252	116	659	74	300	152	2 245	449
2	632	686	600	2 709	218	541	986	3 838	1 791
3	482	435	264	1 451	187	367	1 157	4 869	744
4	165	143	87	336	21	123	159	1 146	114
5 OR MORE	36	23	31	66	26	36	25	232	31
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	7 327	8 062	6 814	23 823	3 823	5 531	6 936	46 432	13 188
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	7 327	8 046	6 806	23 813	3 823	5 526	6 936	44 863	13 168
4 TO 6.	-	16	8	10	-	5	-	1 566	20
7 TO 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES WITH ELEVATOR	-	16	8	10	-	5	-	1 569	20
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	-
NO ELEVATOR	-	16	8	10	-	5	-	1 423	20

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	RAPPA- HANNOCK	RICHMOND	ROANOKE	ROCK- BRIDGE	ROCK- INGRAM	RUSSELL	SCOTT	SHENANDOAH	SMYTH
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 855	12 189
1, DETACHED	2 277	2 483	20 770	5 722	16 153	8 742	8 114	9 829	9 894
1, ATTACHED	19	7	379	17	220	108	64	124	42
2	139	33	517	190	824	157	167	420	198
3 AND 4	32	38	498	114	578	146	126	285	261
5 OR MORE	106	45	3 970	338	971	308	308	564	383
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	33	183	616	623	1 720	2 057	962	643	1 411
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1, DETACHED	1 487	2 035	19 524	4 811	14 787	8 511	6 757	7 622	8 668
1, ATTACHED	1 344	1 821	18 472	4 191	12 828	6 533	5 841	6 972	7 626
2	15	7	191	12	118	71	38	22	35
2	59	15	98	55	287	100	69	89	52
3 AND 4	8	29	51	17	120	32	17	82	48
5 OR MORE	32	21	239	63	257	111	75	52	43
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	29	142	473	473	1 177	1 664	717	405	864
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
1, DETACHED	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413	2 755
1, ATTACHED	562	311	1 647	1 037	2 379	1 533	1 449	1 440	1 698
2	-	-	183	-	89	27	24	54	7
2	34	18	376	116	462	52	87	265	126
3 AND 4	15	9	403	89	418	106	95	162	195
5 OR MORE	43	24	3 023	197	581	157	169	302	309
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	4	28	81	74	362	242	167	190	420
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865	12 189
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	88	96	1 308	153	589	396	206	403	278
1975 TO 1978.	221	256	3 993	480	2 173	1 749	650	1 296	992
1970 TO 1974.	329	365	5 979	1 038	3 229	2 161	1 226	1 855	1 812
1960 TO 1969.	357	386	7 686	1 299	3 635	1 954	1 776	1 719	2 333
1950 TO 1959.	263	465	3 602	942	2 898	1 326	1 470	1 212	1 867
1940 TO 1949.	200	377	1 587	587	1 840	1 140	1 649	801	1 791
1939 OR EARLIER	1 148	844	2 595	2 505	6 102	2 792	2 764	4 579	3 116
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	58	61	556	117	429	325	182	202	218
1975 TO 1978.	196	208	2 589	378	1 640	1 491	537	801	788
1970 TO 1974.	234	287	4 056	706	2 501	1 837	999	1 297	1 320
1960 TO 1969.	247	331	6 359	927	2 821	1 457	1 282	1 318	1 657
1950 TO 1959.	138	353	3 102	668	2 084	948	948	884	1 414
1940 TO 1949.	63	311	1 171	417	1 300	717	1 105	556	1 157
1939 OR EARLIER	551	484	1 691	1 598	4 012	1 736	1 704	2 564	2 114
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413	2 755
1975 TO 1978.	-	16	453	13	44	41	4	33	10
1970 TO 1974.	13	27	982	61	322	181	92	118	143
1960 TO 1969.	45	46	1 680	237	572	206	141	309	427
1950 TO 1959.	51	27	1 116	263	642	379	360	285	522
1940 TO 1949.	66	61	434	220	628	288	347	236	352
1939 OR EARLIER	76	38	343	105	480	291	379	167	515
	407	175	705	614	1 603	731	668	1 265	786
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865	12 189
NONE.	69	20	29	68	144	58	21	47	40
1	297	160	1 979	561	1 415	457	603	782	521
2	780	836	6 836	2 045	5 413	3 907	3 841	3 395	4 153
3	956	1 270	11 765	3 080	9 376	5 559	4 111	5 721	5 617
4	386	392	5 247	947	3 144	1 290	957	1 793	1 477
5 OR MORE	118	111	894	303	974	247	208	427	381
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
NONE.	7	5	6	32	36	23	12	14	7
1	56	102	280	234	405	225	168	167	117
2	379	576	3 296	1 245	3 373	2 340	2 266	1 671	2 462
3	673	980	10 316	2 366	7 619	4 666	3 354	4 173	4 531
4	266	280	4 814	688	2 574	1 058	780	1 277	1 249
5 OR MORE	106	92	812	246	780	199	177	320	302
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS									
NONE.	658	390	5 713	1 513	4 291	2 117	1 991	2 413	2 755
1	11	5	23	36	54	22	-	13	15
1	130	36	1 421	242	907	173	246	330	316
2	264	122	2 806	535	1 585	1 162	1 100	885	1 380
3	159	140	1 122	495	1 178	590	512	839	820
4	82	73	271	188	403	144	103	290	171
5 OR MORE	12	14	70	17	164	26	30	56	53
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 606	2 789	26 750	7 004	20 466	11 518	9 741	11 865	12 189
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	2 606	2 789	26 509	6 993	20 440	11 518	9 741	11 860	12 165
4 TO 6.	-	-	218	11	26	-	-	5	24
7 TO 12	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	-	241	11	26	-	-	5	24
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	207	6	-	-	-	-	24
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	34	5	26	-	-	5	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	SOUTH- AMPTON	SPOT- SYLVANIA	STAFFORD	SURRY	SUSSEX	TAZEWELL	WARREN	WASHINGTON	WEST- MORELAND
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034
1, DETACHED	5 630	9 119	10 466	2 051	3 284	13 483	6 599	14 103	5 186
1, ATTACHED	19	595	958	22	28	145	252	163	41
2	83	52	130	33	128	297	250	340	107
3 AND 4	78	36	189	7	61	354	412	280	83
5 OR MORE	34	853	241	33	30	912	871	744	81
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	407	1 152	1 162	277	421	3 039	490	2 061	536
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219
1, DETACHED	3 551	7 368	8 701	1 273	2 142	10 547	4 805	10 791	3 667
1, ATTACHED	15	366	470	7	9	103	174	73	22
2	21	29	39	25	18	118	68	72	77
3 AND 4	27	7	59	-	15	47	90	69	20
5 OR MORE	23	169	78	30	16	192	99	142	58
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	316	850	771	147	342	2 400	292	1 362	375
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823
1, DETACHED	1 637	1 051	1 133	424	824	2 200	935	2 148	650
1, ATTACHED	4	183	377	15	19	42	66	60	-
2	49	23	91	6	94	140	177	202	17
3 AND 4	45	22	91	7	41	264	297	160	51
5 OR MORE	9	602	131	3	4	611	590	394	16
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	77	190	231	72	49	415	161	393	89
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	156	991	960	68	154	590	397	646	132
1975 TO 1978.	606	3 336	3 210	127	312	2 601	1 172	2 493	665
1970 TO 1974.	829	2 694	2 643	355	531	3 290	1 431	2 938	851
1960 TO 1969.	1 041	1 702	2 370	460	623	2 544	1 532	3 246	1 236
1950 TO 1959.	929	1 209	1 506	330	625	2 236	1 111	2 179	856
1940 TO 1949.	820	706	1 031	213	523	2 545	1 243	1 965	776
1939 OR EARLIER	1 870	1 169	1 426	870	1 184	4 424	1 988	4 224	1 518
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	131	591	761	50	129	459	200	424	90
1975 TO 1978.	563	2 799	2 753	89	263	2 031	742	1 963	546
1970 TO 1974.	729	2 082	2 066	273	499	2 482	925	2 237	670
1960 TO 1969.	812	1 258	1 938	311	486	1 931	1 068	2 575	863
1950 TO 1959.	591	878	1 127	165	402	1 660	836	1 518	630
1940 TO 1949.	377	495	637	117	224	1 873	774	1 228	502
1939 OR EARLIER	750	686	836	477	539	2 971	983	2 564	918
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	4	164	17	12	15	80	56	82	10
1975 TO 1978.	16	327	291	20	24	385	231	319	36
1970 TO 1974.	70	493	433	37	24	597	297	423	60
1960 TO 1969.	185	344	306	55	103	463	279	447	140
1950 TO 1959.	286	287	289	73	163	429	205	518	115
1940 TO 1949.	302	146	272	53	164	531	387	513	150
1939 OR EARLIER	958	310	446	277	538	1 187	771	1 055	312
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034
NONE.	23	77	69	-	2	52	135	223	55
1	340	513	443	123	170	977	913	938	348
2	1 877	2 862	3 058	932	1 332	6 521	2 947	5 827	2 164
3	3 098	6 095	6 498	1 000	1 814	8 198	3 620	8 028	2 721
4	719	1 875	2 517	313	544	2 067	1 012	2 199	598
5 OR MORE	194	385	561	55	90	415	247	476	148
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 953	8 789	10 118	1 482	2 542	13 407	5 528	12 509	4 219
NONE.	-	7	10	-	-	21	6	13	3
1	61	166	153	40	55	325	155	296	158
2	1 015	1 632	1 902	450	655	4 111	1 376	3 589	1 369
3	2 230	5 037	5 349	721	1 378	6 885	2 996	6 510	2 116
4	506	1 621	2 155	245	371	1 703	809	1 719	454
5 OR MORE	141	326	549	26	83	362	186	382	119
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 821	2 071	2 054	527	1 031	3 672	2 226	3 357	823
NONE.	5	52	25	-	-	25	50	96	32
1	180	271	202	56	111	537	554	446	120
2	756	941	807	276	526	1 824	1 031	1 551	367
3	660	625	772	128	256	981	409	932	237
4	178	126	236	43	131	262	134	287	59
5 OR MORE	42	56	12	24	7	43	48	45	8
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	6 251	11 807	13 146	2 423	3 952	18 230	8 874	17 691	6 034
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	6 251	11 807	13 135	2 423	3 952	18 225	8 861	17 691	6 034
4 TO 6.	-	-	11	-	-	5	13	-	-
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	-	11	-	-	5	13	-	-
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	11	-	-	5	13	-	-

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED			INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	WISE	WYTHE	YORK	ALEXANDRIA CITY	BEOFORD CITY	BRISTOL CITY	BUENA VISTA CITY	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESA- PEAKE CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	15 645	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035
1, DETACHED	11 207	7 470	8 014	8 974	1 814	5 559	1 969	7 868	28 123
1, ATTACHED	146	85	376	9 796	18	128	22	687	2 142
2	275	203	683	561	156	216	143	2 471	1 532
3 AND 4	361	368	569	1 417	94	358	124	1 009	2 007
5 OR MORE	412	228	1 260	31 217	480	1 258	67	3 762	2 734
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	3 244	1 366	499	57	46	222	81	183	1 497
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	11 565	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462
1, DETACHED	8 728	5 711	6 850	7 615	1 419	4 348	1 596	5 964	23 945
1, ATTACHED	100	18	19	4 908	-	44	22	190	711
2	79	68	92	118	40	49	18	503	308
3 AND 4	55	56	40	229	27	62	45	57	108
5 OR MORE	101	39	67	5 006	26	141	5	85	216
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	2 502	985	338	-	33	175	31	138	1 174
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 166	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921
1, DETACHED	1 790	1 235	868	1 128	266	859	302	1 712	3 251
1, ATTACHED	37	67	352	4 152	18	84	-	454	1 315
2	171	119	556	416	95	123	114	1 847	1 119
3 AND 4	279	281	503	1 099	54	247	56	883	1 685
5 OR MORE	263	182	1 072	24 281	315	1 025	29	3 523	2 318
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	626	244	138	52	6	41	50	45	233
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	15 645	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	477	409	533	744	249	291	29	243	1 449
1975 TO 1978.	2 561	1 272	1 719	5 103	248	470	119	933	5 378
1970 TO 1974.	2 512	1 452	2 191	6 283	206	751	275	1 476	6 941
1960 TO 1969.	2 011	1 301	3 653	14 592	400	1 448	356	3 944	10 605
1950 TO 1959.	1 894	1 127	2 022	9 686	499	1 445	482	3 497	7 088
1940 TO 1949.	2 126	1 048	656	9 060	335	1 330	374	1 855	3 437
1939 OR EARLIER	4 064	3 111	627	6 554	671	2 006	771	4 032	3 137
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	11 565	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	428	307	397	280	35	87	12	94	876
1975 TO 1978.	2 041	926	1 924	2 516	152	364	119	310	3 862
1970 TO 1974.	2 028	1 113	1 547	1 643	125	457	238	420	4 623
1960 TO 1969.	1 392	977	2 587	2 530	291	984	256	1 448	7 921
1950 TO 1959.	1 365	846	1 256	3 591	376	1 018	390	1 943	5 502
1940 TO 1949.	1 501	740	330	3 592	179	652	222	946	1 893
1939 OR EARLIER	2 810	1 968	365	3 724	387	1 257	480	1 776	1 785
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 166	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	23	56	52	186	69	169	7	90	296
1975 TO 1978.	366	275	741	2 402	88	65	-	581	1 260
1970 TO 1974.	429	261	576	3 911	57	242	24	1 036	2 066
1960 TO 1969.	494	244	963	11 620	101	389	95	2 408	2 256
1950 TO 1959.	455	227	699	5 524	110	378	76	1 400	1 418
1940 TO 1949.	508	233	254	5 017	114	577	131	893	1 417
1939 OR EARLIER	871	832	204	2 466	215	599	218	2 056	1 208
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	15 645	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035
NONE.	74	63	39	3 039	26	117	54	366	146
1	993	609	516	16 390	303	840	157	2 682	1 715
2	5 851	3 346	2 033	17 624	910	2 733	795	5 505	10 837
3	6 946	4 083	5 871	11 165	1 011	3 236	1 124	5 238	19 143
4	1 410	1 319	2 574	3 031	270	662	231	1 685	5 507
5 OR MORE	371	300	368	773	88	153	45	504	687
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	11 565	6 877	7 406	17 876	1 545	4 819	1 717	6 937	26 462
NONE.	15	16	8	61	7	-	6	-	12
1	353	162	74	2 234	34	97	43	195	386
2	3 934	1 954	854	5 698	438	1 539	540	1 720	4 949
3	5 704	3 453	4 235	6 697	745	2 550	894	3 382	15 795
4	1 224	1 083	1 901	2 526	233	492	202	1 342	4 719
5 OR MORE	335	209	334	660	88	141	32	298	601
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 166	2 128	3 489	31 128	754	2 419	551	8 464	9 921
NONE.	32	22	23	2 778	19	102	15	312	105
1	477	308	411	13 015	169	655	97	2 370	1 163
2	1 533	1 055	963	10 877	371	1 006	239	3 606	5 269
3	954	479	1 489	3 949	162	518	168	1 642	2 669
4	145	195	574	416	33	126	19	337	652
5 OR MORE	25	69	29	93	-	12	13	197	63
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	15 645	9 720	11 401	52 022	2 608	7 741	2 406	15 980	38 035
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	15 633	9 720	11 401	32 956	2 608	7 584	2 406	15 191	38 028
4 TO 6.	12	-	-	6 516	-	6	-	540	7
7 TO 12	-	-	-	1 662	-	151	-	249	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	10 888	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	12	-	-	19 066	-	157	-	789	7
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	-	15 224	-	151	-	439	-
NO ELEVATOR	12	-	-	3 842	-	6	-	350	7

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CLIFTON FORGE CITY	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	COV- INGTON CITY	DANVILLE CITY	EMPORIA CITY	FAIRFAX CITY	FALLS CHURCH CITY	FRANKLIN CITY	FREDERICKS- BURG CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 064	6 078	3 721	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322
1, DETACHED	1 561	4 948	2 777	13 006	1 473	3 738	2 084	1 866	3 317
1, ATTACHED	18	162	108	359	46	1 051	600	152	239
2	241	329	351	1 116	134	61	6	250	362
3 AND 4	53	153	209	1 313	79	30	160	150	321
5 OR MORE	179	474	120	2 485	196	2 138	1 648	270	2 036
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	12	12	156	124	23	26	5	-	47
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 341	4 427	2 371	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597
1, DETACHED	1 274	4 296	2 096	10 102	896	3 252	1 795	1 333	2 398
1, ATTACHED	-	36	73	108	18	659	424	-	48
2	55	44	40	204	31	14	-	33	84
3 AND 4	7	4	25	110	-	7	12	15	11
5 OR MORE	-	42	13	273	28	401	39	32	32
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	5	5	124	105	23	20	-	-	24
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555	1 444	1 140	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330
1, DETACHED	246	566	564	2 443	471	427	276	454	766
1, ATTACHED	10	123	24	184	28	375	176	152	180
2	99	249	252	808	69	47	6	206	253
3 AND 4	31	131	184	1 105	79	21	132	125	258
5 OR MORE	162	368	101	2 050	111	1 652	1 385	238	1 861
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	7	7	15	19	-	6	5	-	12
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 064	6 078	3 721	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	81	86	30	298	99	54	143	48	110
1975 TO 1978.	61	387	61	987	123	355	537	216	346
1970 TO 1974.	33	829	89	1 592	65	474	333	413	963
1960 TO 1969.	197	2 002	416	3 659	254	2 887	1 000	407	1 303
1950 TO 1959.	170	1 289	585	3 732	422	2 711	962	606	872
1940 TO 1949.	157	694	752	2 474	358	365	1 147	395	699
1939 OR EARLIER	1 365	791	1 788	5 661	630	198	381	603	2 029
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 341	4 427	2 371	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	12	30	26	112	18	25	116	37	16
1975 TO 1978.	52	338	61	613	67	282	177	186	54
1970 TO 1974.	33	569	74	917	52	190	47	137	211
1960 TO 1969.	147	1 487	324	2 507	152	1 385	156	224	400
1950 TO 1959.	125	988	382	2 292	206	2 058	661	324	563
1940 TO 1949.	72	395	390	1 220	176	277	795	239	354
1939 OR EARLIER	900	570	1 114	3 241	325	136	318	266	999
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555	1 444	1 140	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	48	-	4	175	39	10	27	11	90
1975 TO 1978.	4	35	-	303	56	68	250	25	269
1970 TO 1974.	-	259	15	560	6	284	210	256	715
1960 TO 1969.	47	453	58	1 077	77	1 427	821	168	863
1950 TO 1959.	45	245	192	1 367	164	605	286	278	269
1940 TO 1949.	72	250	320	1 091	144	72	323	152	276
1939 OR EARLIER	339	202	551	2 036	272	62	63	285	848
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 064	6 078	3 721	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322
NONE.	10	32	20	93	29	102	171	12	155
1	237	368	336	2 455	190	848	1 170	252	1 247
2	537	1 793	1 416	7 341	672	1 502	1 015	843	2 443
3	920	2 718	1 486	6 208	764	2 685	1 342	1 110	1 734
4	296	1 041	361	1 952	244	1 564	680	416	571
5 OR MORE	64	126	102	354	52	343	125	55	172
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 341	4 427	2 371	10 902	996	4 353	2 270	1 413	2 597
NONE.	-	-	4	7	-	12	-	-	-
1	17	47	43	424	14	176	85	26	79
2	272	883	812	3 674	271	515	390	275	730
3	731	2 412	1 157	4 838	479	1 981	1 123	733	1 155
4	268	959	271	1 669	195	1 389	565	334	480
5 OR MORE	53	126	84	290	37	280	107	45	153
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	555	1 444	1 140	6 609	758	2 528	1 980	1 175	3 330
NONE.	10	23	16	81	29	90	144	12	97
1	160	299	256	1 851	140	631	924	216	1 039
2	219	803	562	3 291	387	939	571	533	1 585
3	144	263	226	1 144	179	643	219	326	518
4	16	56	71	212	23	162	104	78	72
5 OR MORE	6	-	9	30	-	63	18	10	19
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 064	6 078	3 721	18 403	1 951	7 044	4 503	2 688	6 322
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	2 064	6 078	3 710	18 314	1 945	6 903	3 353	2 676	5 960
4 TO 6.	-	-	11	77	6	141	429	12	356
7 TO 12.	-	-	-	6	-	-	721	-	6
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	-	11	89	6	141	1 150	12	362
WITH ELEVATOR	-	-	6	12	6	116	1 150	-	167
NO ELEVATOR	-	-	5	77	-	25	-	12	195

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	GALAX CITY	HAMPTON CITY	HARRISON- BURG CITY	HOPEWELL CITY	LEX- INGTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MANASSAS CITY	MANASSAS PARK CITY	MARTINS- VILLE CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074
1, DETACHED	1 993	29 939	3 514	6 472	1 514	16 500	2 546	1 564	5 391
1, ATTACHED	47	2 122	477	392	35	887	1 577	303	71
2	145	1 157	475	628	270	2 304	21	-	347
3 AND 4	116	2 259	596	278	241	1 300	148	28	352
5 OR MORE	220	7 357	1 092	1 404	296	3 900	1 038	28	908
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	278	728	16	117	33	502	181	8	5
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406
1, DETACHED	1 528	24 170	2 649	5 043	1 115	13 252	2 173	1 175	4 153
1, ATTACHED	30	309	129	54	-	378	1 047	133	38
2	38	181	74	45	48	588	5	-	79
3 AND 4	18	86	41	10	31	117	22	11	68
5 OR MORE	6	306	34	45	13	165	39	10	68
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	247	378	11	40	19	364	146	-	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953	9 136	1 616	529	2 230
1, DETACHED	348	4 835	780	1 120	320	2 536	243	316	948
1, ATTACHED	13	1 696	303	251	20	445	457	170	33
2	102	882	367	492	196	1 517	16	-	251
3 AND 4	83	2 028	518	247	168	1 041	115	17	225
5 OR MORE	181	6 347	1 045	1 099	235	3 471	757	18	768
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	31	288	5	60	14	126	28	8	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	64	636	308	297	35	324	743	7	123
1975 TO 1978.	207	1 987	624	848	132	1 549	1 095	142	209
1970 TO 1974.	340	6 298	900	1 129	99	3 158	544	159	657
1960 TO 1969.	531	14 917	1 014	1 931	361	4 897	1 886	515	1 512
1950 TO 1959.	452	9 431	987	2 164	310	4 611	593	1 068	1 544
1940 TO 1949.	556	5 100	644	1 278	268	3 219	195	36	1 331
1939 OR EARLIER	649	4 993	1 693	1 644	1 184	7 635	455	4	1 698
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	61	434	76	90	27	188	313	7	70
1975 TO 1978.	145	1 131	321	519	26	691	984	89	134
1970 TO 1974.	261	2 334	314	468	30	1 539	449	29	297
1960 TO 1969.	408	9 461	560	1 063	248	2 966	1 035	351	993
1950 TO 1959.	310	6 520	608	1 389	224	3 299	256	844	1 170
1940 TO 1949.	319	2 761	274	715	111	1 802	138	5	836
1939 OR EARLIER	363	2 789	785	993	560	4 319	257	4	906
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953	9 136	1 616	529	2 230
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	-	287	199	159	8	75	134	-	44
1975 TO 1978.	49	782	275	219	106	813	95	53	65
1970 TO 1974.	79	3 657	565	551	59	1 483	81	130	319
1960 TO 1969.	102	4 953	452	801	100	1 776	781	146	405
1950 TO 1959.	109	2 473	358	664	63	1 107	332	181	289
1940 TO 1949.	206	2 033	318	432	154	1 232	31	19	447
1939 OR EARLIER	213	1 891	851	443	463	2 650	162	-	661
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074
NONE.	61	303	96	77	37	137	19	8	24
1	256	4 269	850	1 002	389	3 128	469	42	626
2	1 084	12 943	1 877	3 087	810	9 262	1 117	484	2 742
3	1 017	18 731	2 231	4 050	645	8 926	2 734	1 024	2 520
4	299	6 521	891	913	392	3 030	996	347	895
5 OR MORE	82	795	225	162	116	910	176	26	267
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 867	25 430	2 938	5 237	1 226	14 804	3 432	1 329	4 406
NONE.	-	20	-	-	-	19	9	-	-
1	89	335	57	68	36	347	62	18	86
2	608	4 674	545	1 184	331	4 233	300	295	1 277
3	842	14 387	1 489	3 050	462	6 836	2 032	751	2 084
4	252	5 362	696	790	319	2 562	865	239	736
5 OR MORE	76	652	151	145	78	807	164	26	223
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	758	16 076	3 018	3 269	953	9 136	1 616	529	2 230
NONE.	56	222	96	60	17	93	10	8	16
1	133	3 464	748	742	265	2 481	335	24	513
2	389	7 375	1 242	1 530	424	4 381	625	163	1 169
3	137	3 941	690	820	150	1 778	551	245	356
4	43	959	169	100	64	339	89	89	141
5 OR MORE	-	115	73	17	33	64	6	-	35
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 799	43 562	6 170	9 291	2 389	25 393	5 511	1 931	7 074
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	2 777	43 351	5 976	9 080	2 363	25 082	5 485	1 931	7 017
4 TO 6.	22	19	194	112	16	298	6	-	57
7 TO 12.	-	192	-	99	10	13	20	-	-
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	22	211	194	211	26	311	26	-	57
WITH ELEVATOR	14	197	59	190	17	115	20	-	21
NO ELEVATOR	8	14	135	21	9	196	6	-	36

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	NORTON CITY	PETERSBURG CITY	POQUOSON CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY	RADFORD CITY	RICHMOND CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162	91 480
1, DETACHED	29 223	44 127	1 212	9 690	2 642	24 856	2 968	42 320
1, ATTACHED	5 073	8 041	10	1 346	23	3 056	35	9 732
2	1 362	9 258	101	1 107	19	2 379	102	7 304
3 AND 4	3 491	9 856	26	1 770	75	2 530	157	7 349
5 OR MORE	14 363	22 664	243	1 944	79	5 594	786	24 024
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	1 474	876	247	282	105	170	114	751
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1, DETACHED	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505	40 462
1, ATTACHED	24 080	34 495	911	7 260	2 345	19 766	2 368	34 472
2	889	1 172	-	147	19	462	11	2 648
3 AND 4	161	1 361	16	185	-	472	10	1 414
5 OR MORE	127	319	-	124	25	157	24	471
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	583	572	32	97	18	240	30	940
	842	656	200	119	56	64	62	517
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1, DETACHED	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450	45 335
1, ATTACHED	3 792	7 737	218	1 866	157	4 197	465	6 083
2	3 779	6 473	10	1 005	4	2 405	24	6 563
3 AND 4	975	6 768	62	827	19	1 626	92	5 020
5 OR MORE	3 114	8 227	16	1 512	50	2 185	133	6 280
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	12 501	19 818	152	1 655	61	5 086	698	21 212
	471	204	36	123	27	86	38	177
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162	91 480
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 017	1 159	34	126	244	704	118	924
1975 TO 1978.	4 362	5 051	219	1 005	600	2 512	305	4 165
1970 TO 1974.	10 559	8 137	234	2 089	470	3 248	499	7 446
1960 TO 1969.	16 678	16 569	200	3 853	599	7 195	724	17 934
1950 TO 1959.	9 906	23 206	218	3 229	297	8 766	440	15 801
1940 TO 1949.	6 587	20 773	272	1 891	270	8 882	863	14 425
1939 OR EARLIER	5 877	19 927	662	3 946	463	7 258	1 213	30 785
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505	40 462
1975 TO 1978.	593	317	34	91	175	514	19	252
1970 TO 1974.	1 814	1 101	150	436	542	1 195	80	811
1960 TO 1969.	3 846	1 438	176	683	386	1 286	280	1 268
1950 TO 1959.	8 819	5 605	139	2 189	537	4 442	519	6 405
1940 TO 1949.	5 854	12 567	135	1 877	240	6 126	304	9 090
1939 OR EARLIER	2 806	8 623	150	799	235	4 157	525	7 757
	2 950	8 924	375	1 857	348	3 441	778	14 879
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450	45 335
1975 TO 1978.	171	734	-	10	13	126	63	442
1970 TO 1974.	2 318	3 520	47	475	48	1 232	225	3 157
1960 TO 1969.	5 856	6 032	51	1 308	69	1 804	180	5 745
1950 TO 1959.	7 085	9 890	61	1 504	53	2 493	189	10 500
1940 TO 1949.	3 498	9 392	47	1 032	38	2 430	127	6 029
1939 OR EARLIER	3 321	10 490	102	879	13	4 203	304	5 991
	2 383	9 169	186	1 780	84	3 297	362	13 471
BEDROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162	91 480
NONE.	572	1 102	56	64	-	170	27	2 135
1	5 936	17 740	170	1 899	75	3 972	420	15 969
2	19 053	36 083	700	6 632	730	15 091	1 471	37 226
3	21 897	29 840	705	5 813	1 378	15 763	1 499	24 261
4	6 426	8 527	155	1 533	3 092	3 092	621	9 418
5 OR MORE	1 102	1 550	53	198	103	497	124	2 471
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
NONE.	26 682	38 575	1 159	7 932	2 463	21 161	2 505	40 462
1	18	19	11	-	-	14	8	40
2	281	912	19	177	46	454	54	1 460
3	4 572	10 078	425	2 108	501	6 054	690	12 099
4	15 538	19 891	533	4 281	1 243	11 687	1 154	17 301
5 OR MORE	5 366	6 342	123	1 218	577	2 583	498	7 596
	907	1 333	48	148	76	369	101	1 966
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.								
NONE.	24 632	49 227	494	6 988	318	15 585	1 450	45 335
1	497	993	19	53	-	140	6	1 822
2	5 019	14 740	95	1 541	22	3 198	341	13 202
3	12 729	22 732	207	3 782	187	8 110	706	22 667
4	5 531	8 734	151	1 278	70	3 617	280	5 750
5 OR MORE	711	1 856	17	284	32	404	99	1 511
	145	172	5	50	7	116	18	383
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.								
54 986	94 822	1 839	16 139	2 943	38 585	4 162	91 480	
STORIES IN STRUCTURE								
1 TO 3.	54 434	92 290	1 839	15 981	2 943	38 105	4 105	87 575
4 TO 6.	269	858	-	51	-	199	57	879
7 TO 12.	142	1 232	-	107	-	151	-	1 982
13 OR MORE.	141	442	-	-	-	130	-	1 044
PASSENGER ELEVATOR								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	552	2 532	-	158	-	480	57	3 905
WITH ELEVATOR	353	1 745	-	142	-	438	-	3 356
NO ELEVATOR	199	787	-	16	-	42	57	549

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	ROANOKE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOUTH BOSTON CITY	STAUNTON CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WAYNES- BORO CITY	WILLIAMS- BURG CITY	WIN- CHESTER CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
1, DETACHED	27 062	6 084	2 314	6 424	13 855	54 309	4 604	1 349	5 176
1, ATTACHED	982	94	33	149	184	11 444	166	127	664
2	4 155	400	126	582	1 077	2 820	209	144	506
3 AND 4	2 034	292	153	624	437	4 757	356	238	550
5 OR MORE	8 223	1 776	170	817	701	15 879	672	1 145	1 434
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	230	367	20	21	455	2 231	195	38	52
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
1, DETACHED	22 318	5 154	1 730	5 102	9 930	45 244	3 652	789	3 833
1, ATTACHED	120	41	-	76	50	5 857	29	5	124
2	712	88	28	80	190	383	22	36	55
3 AND 4	201	39	45	37	71	240	26	15	30
5 OR MORE	250	66	32	48	206	1 283	33	61	31
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	175	308	14	21	359	1 686	145	14	39
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
1, DETACHED	3 562	773	409	1 034	3 184	6 640	764	511	1 167
1, ATTACHED	823	53	33	62	119	4 589	119	122	473
2	3 085	280	98	441	786	2 150	166	97	402
3 AND 4	1 509	246	108	513	338	4 144	318	215	485
5 OR MORE	7 241	1 559	113	683	419	12 582	546	955	1 319
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	27	39	6	-	90	357	50	-	13
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	462	222	21	103	341	6 152	177	24	213
1975 TO 1978.	1 469	542	160	380	1 251	19 300	214	138	542
1970 TO 1974.	4 632	1 654	236	543	2 377	21 361	510	580	683
1960 TO 1969.	7 796	2 375	388	1 769	3 093	26 293	1 303	855	1 484
1950 TO 1959.	9 143	1 693	534	1 784	3 012	12 499	1 480	456	1 411
1940 TO 1949.	6 564	962	499	1 146	2 216	3 575	989	399	1 220
1939 OR EARLIER	12 620	1 565	978	2 892	4 419	2 260	1 529	589	2 829
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	228	148	17	46	255	3 513	52	-	55
1975 TO 1978.	609	363	134	184	1 037	11 855	105	44	282
1970 TO 1974.	1 245	696	149	346	1 902	9 982	235	112	228
1960 TO 1969.	3 712	1 511	299	1 365	2 470	17 838	892	286	998
1950 TO 1959.	6 559	1 290	367	1 381	2 018	8 657	1 054	176	863
1940 TO 1949.	4 085	1 627	339	670	1 218	1 620	655	165	575
1939 OR EARLIER	7 338	1 061	544	1 372	1 906	1 228	914	137	1 111
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	166	20	-	37	44	1 101	58	-	104
1975 TO 1978.	750	158	22	184	186	6 234	95	64	236
1970 TO 1974.	3 035	897	83	182	298	9 936	217	451	435
1960 TO 1969.	3 729	769	81	366	528	7 450	378	525	469
1950 TO 1959.	2 270	361	107	365	873	3 189	374	264	494
1940 TO 1949.	2 083	293	122	361	878	1 661	308	218	585
1939 OR EARLIER	4 214	452	352	1 238	2 129	891	533	378	1 536
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
NONE.	412	25	43	79	73	485	20	147	99
1	5 879	724	321	935	909	6 768	530	642	1 299
2	15 113	3 357	956	2 669	5 480	21 906	2 214	1 178	2 474
3	15 082	3 415	1 017	3 675	7 774	39 527	2 425	684	3 397
4	5 088	1 237	378	1 024	2 029	19 084	855	280	862
5 OR MORE	1 112	255	101	235	444	3 670	158	110	251
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	23 776	5 696	1 849	5 364	10 806	54 693	3 907	920	4 112
NONE.	9	6	-	-	16	35	-	-	-
1	480	145	61	91	175	576	66	-	89
2	6 604	1 601	550	1 294	2 675	5 923	1 074	199	760
3	11 520	2 594	850	2 946	6 037	29 234	1 936	446	2 418
4	4 311	1 106	328	837	1 599	15 708	700	200	660
5 OR MORE	852	244	60	196	304	3 217	131	75	185
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 247	2 950	767	2 733	4 936	30 462	1 963	1 900	3 859
NONE.	400	15	43	59	53	300	12	113	86
1	4 688	523	223	726	588	5 435	405	539	1 149
2	7 417	1 610	331	1 166	2 458	13 539	993	904	1 558
3	2 936	703	131	600	1 428	8 277	413	238	857
4	585	88	19	162	341	2 690	134	75	152
5 OR MORE	221	11	20	20	68	221	6	31	57
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	42 686	9 013	2 816	8 617	16 709	91 440	6 202	3 041	8 382
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	41 920	8 986	2 798	8 510	16 662	90 053	6 193	2 946	8 234
4 TO 6.	480	27	18	107	-	41	9	95	74
7 TO 12.	275	-	-	-	47	285	-	-	74
13 OR MORE.	11	-	-	-	-	1 061	-	-	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	766	27	18	107	47	1 387	9	95	148
WITH ELEVATOR	480	-	18	86	47	1 371	4	-	74
NO ELEVATOR	286	27	-	21	-	16	5	95	74

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE						
		ALEXANDRIA CITY	ANNAN- DALE (COP)	ARLINGTON (COP)	BLACKSBURG TOWN	BURKE (COP)	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESAPEAKE CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 863 073	49 004	18 021	71 615	9 088	10 075	15 401	36 383
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	528 677	23 414	11 143	32 499	2 363	3 013	10 053	9 543
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	31 019	324	77	488	95	6	123	1 223
ELECTRICITY	500 243	13 055	3 646	9 244	4 237	6 251	3 108	12 319
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	633 466	12 010	3 104	29 003	2 057	732	1 811	12 190
COAL OR COKE.	30 775	24	-	57	59	-	37	73
WOOD.	133 934	58	31	42	265	66	263	985
OTHER FUEL.	2 767	100	20	270	12	7	6	25
NO FUEL USED.	2 192	19	-	12	-	-	-	25
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	525 715	28 422	10 453	39 516	2 074	2 364	9 705	9 099
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	45 052	601	132	884	79	29	182	1 528
ELECTRICITY	1 091 498	12 140	5 705	10 924	6 637	7 515	5 008	22 171
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	144 444	7 737	1 703	19 988	230	160	461	3 382
OTHER	13 598	88	28	258	3	-	29	57
NO FUEL USED.	42 766	16	-	45	65	7	16	146
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	438 687	34 185	8 085	50 308	294	2 034	6 040	6 474
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	141 309	524	158	915	264	43	253	4 018
ELECTRICITY	1 248 942	14 179	9 713	20 099	8 494	7 998	9 018	25 790
OTHER	31 734	87	55	270	36	-	59	75
NO FUEL USED.	2 401	29	10	23	-	-	31	26
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	947 839	11 019	9 318	21 853	2 349	8 208	5 839	23 056
WITH A MORTGAGE	649 348	8 470	8 259	14 528	1 741	8 075	3 423	17 690
LESS THAN \$100.	3 214	-	-	-	9	-	-	24
\$100 TO \$149.	10 996	10	7	37	7	14	38	177
\$150 TO \$199.	36 178	97	38	126	39	7	185	938
\$200 TO \$249.	66 786	366	42	385	174	17	401	1 583
\$250 TO \$299.	75 067	533	252	1 225	157	30	432	1 861
\$300 TO \$349.	71 128	651	518	1 503	226	23	480	1 947
\$350 TO \$399.	67 588	733	726	1 146	245	85	476	2 183
\$400 TO \$449.	59 724	633	633	1 244	187	255	355	2 012
\$450 TO \$499.	51 525	756	679	1 116	181	418	366	1 749
\$500 TO \$599.	76 410	1 158	1 382	2 066	285	1 046	321	2 793
\$600 TO \$749.	68 892	1 441	1 689	2 641	173	2 580	255	1 677
\$750 OR MORE.	61 840	2 085	2 293	3 033	58	3 600	114	746
MEDIAN.	395	539	589	523	404	725	368	403
NOT MORTGAGED.	298 491	2 549	1 059	7 325	608	133	2 416	5 366
LESS THAN \$50.	8 090	-	-	17	15	-	4	13
\$50 TO \$74.	24 045	-	-	28	6	-	52	153
\$75 TO \$99.	50 087	44	19	122	91	-	320	400
\$100 TO \$149.	109 222	386	67	997	233	15	1 073	2 091
\$150 TO \$199.	62 476	791	307	3 051	219	50	596	1 671
\$200 TO \$249.	26 868	702	393	1 747	44	28	264	657
\$250 OR MORE.	17 703	626	273	1 363	-	40	107	381
MEDIAN.	131	204	217	191	141	203	139	151
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	590 197	30 646	6 643	43 682	5 915	1 124	8 383	9 207
LESS THAN \$60.	9 834	309	45	115	22	-	107	75
\$60 TO \$79.	9 609	251	52	99	16	-	65	82
\$80 TO \$99.	11 155	224	31	100	58	-	146	137
\$100 TO \$119.	13 658	156	44	116	79	-	172	145
\$120 TO \$149.	27 746	221	56	146	145	7	309	370
\$150 TO \$169.	25 901	152	20	222	158	-	481	300
\$170 TO \$199.	50 918	652	18	1 036	508	15	916	975
\$200 TO \$249.	109 242	4 166	107	8 140	1 778	6	1 328	1 899
\$250 TO \$299.	107 924	6 127	677	11 170	2 002	22	1 528	2 265
\$300 TO \$349.	75 718	5 960	1 771	8 177	698	17	1 283	1 194
\$350 TO \$399.	45 934	5 017	1 499	4 789	169	11	783	682
\$400 TO \$499.	40 706	4 716	1 144	4 547	112	287	722	470
\$500 OR MORE.	27 692	2 423	1 143	4 492	70	747	297	173
NO CASH RENT.	34 160	272	36	533	100	12	246	440
MEDIAN.	259	325	366	303	254	500+	268	259

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	DALE CITY (CDP)	DANVILLE CITY	HAMPTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MCLEAN (CDP)	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	PETERS- BURG CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 296	17 511	41 506	23 940	11 681	51 314	87 802	14 920	36 746
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	6 271	12 824	22 878	7 720	7 962	19 704	39 190	6 420	21 483
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	51	204	460	271	64	689	1 084	169	421
ELECTRICITY	2 543	2 498	9 517	6 291	1 340	16 604	18 303	3 215	6 810
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	337	1 590	8 083	8 176	2 282	13 503	27 517	4 528	7 532
COAL OR COKE.	-	67	51	344	-	180	569	93	37
WOOD.	94	227	444	1 053	33	501	443	451	270
OTHER FUEL.	-	69	65	37	-	107	563	-	146
NO FUEL USED.	-	32	8	48	-	26	133	44	39
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	6 076	10 650	20 935	8 126	6 584	17 650	42 029	7 233	20 421
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	25	267	685	473	138	991	1 994	397	849
ELECTRICITY	3 153	6 229	17 148	14 329	4 345	29 249	28 432	6 273	12 349
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	30	192	2 634	787	609	3 186	14 630	890	2 922
OTHER	-	102	76	162	-	147	597	99	143
NO FUEL USED.	12	71	28	63	5	91	120	28	62
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	5 048	6 155	12 933	4 837	2 085	12 288	43 450	7 189	18 873
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	157	210	1 074	815	184	1 583	2 097	532	964
ELECTRICITY	4 091	10 998	27 413	18 046	9 389	37 234	41 707	7 075	16 764
OTHER	-	72	55	232	7	119	386	114	113
NO FUEL USED.	-	76	31	10	16	90	162	10	32
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 279	9 638	23 238	12 690	8 847	23 401	33 821	7 132	19 232
WITH A MORTGAGE	7 147	5 085	18 433	7 422	7 696	17 783	22 466	4 329	13 410
LESS THAN \$100.	-	73	-	62	-	33	65	24	34
\$100 TO \$149.	7	402	277	187	-	158	264	101	287
\$150 TO \$199.	7	923	1 080	679	21	693	1 583	197	1 117
\$200 TO \$249.	56	1 030	2 733	1 006	26	1 868	3 268	497	2 052
\$250 TO \$299.	136	682	3 097	1 142	231	2 455	3 262	683	1 954
\$300 TO \$349.	378	564	2 470	1 171	360	2 333	2 833	484	1 921
\$350 TO \$399.	553	515	2 192	966	631	2 378	2 905	653	1 636
\$400 TO \$449.	661	369	1 805	800	584	1 936	2 495	531	1 222
\$450 TO \$499.	837	202	1 539	498	548	1 837	1 950	372	1 144
\$500 TO \$599.	1 945	171	1 710	409	978	2 122	2 068	463	1 074
\$600 TO \$749.	1 816	117	1 148	319	1 204	1 299	1 132	269	671
\$750 OR MORE.	751	37	382	183	3 113	671	641	55	298
MEDIAN.	548	258	341	327	658	378	349	364	333
NOT MORTGAGED	132	4 553	4 805	5 268	1 151	5 618	11 355	2 803	5 822
LESS THAN \$50	-	116	20	44	-	-	19	18	30
\$50 TO \$74.	-	837	111	213	-	74	212	99	82
\$75 TO \$99.	-	1 453	336	816	9	387	1 037	214	426
\$100 TO \$149.	48	1 615	1 587	2 688	84	1 777	4 252	882	2 389
\$150 TO \$199.	34	337	1 645	1 018	216	1 961	3 222	788	1 838
\$200 TO \$249.	34	96	788	315	306	907	1 622	452	741
\$250 OR MORE.	16	99	318	174	536	512	991	350	316
MEDIAN.	176	98	161	129	244	165	152	162	150
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 396	6 457	15 414	8 943	1 776	23 401	47 081	6 771	14 461
LESS THAN \$60	-	245	326	163	-	727	1 324	236	655
\$60 TO \$79.	-	281	243	298	-	424	711	95	411
\$80 TO \$99.	-	355	180	292	-	503	661	90	235
\$100 TO \$119.	-	418	212	338	15	575	1 087	247	399
\$120 TO \$149.	-	1 000	571	835	6	821	2 308	461	907
\$150 TO \$169.	-	751	712	927	12	893	2 815	468	1 195
\$170 TO \$199.	-	1 182	1 754	1 179	-	2 413	6 005	972	2 030
\$200 TO \$249.	6	1 199	3 158	1 952	15	5 987	12 674	1 724	3 020
\$250 TO \$299.	49	494	3 396	1 418	53	5 073	9 265	1 154	2 601
\$300 TO \$349.	150	128	1 994	654	116	2 309	4 928	616	1 378
\$350 TO \$399.	234	93	1 046	259	65	1 111	2 002	361	687
\$400 TO \$499.	705	24	963	182	200	1 062	1 566	163	388
\$500 OR MORE.	237	4	275	46	1 237	326	427	47	146
NO CASH RENT.	15	283	584	400	57	1 177	1 308	137	409
MEDIAN.	436	171	254	206	500+	240	231	222	220

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED							COUNTIES	
	RESTON (COP)	RICHMOND CITY	ROANOKE CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	TUCKAHOE (COP)	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WEST SPRINGFIELD (COP)	ACCO- MACK	ALBE- MARLE
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	13 165	85 797	40 023	15 742	14 445	85 155	8 090	11 600	18 886
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	6 433	33 862	18 353	1 224	8 584	20 118	5 824	239	1 966
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	56	937	300	551	73	1 345	50	1 247	348
ELECTRICITY.	5 053	11 339	8 101	3 922	2 046	42 191	1 742	1 990	6 701
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . .	1 609	37 062	11 902	8 744	3 599	20 372	451	6 995	7 257
COAL OR COKE.	-	680	644	26	-	91	-	115	60
WOOD.	9	1 421	594	1 233	143	895	23	983	2 522
OTHER FUEL.	5	358	92	16	-	100	-	10	14
NO FUEL USED.	-	138	37	26	-	43	-	21	18
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	4 862	43 866	17 114	1 361	8 377	18 527	4 280	352	1 952
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	157	2 519	501	1 263	128	1 257	58	2 630	422
ELECTRICITY.	7 417	25 204	21 349	10 287	4 490	58 607	3 709	5 532	14 855
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . .	719	13 639	896	2 043	1 407	6 352	37	1 840	793
OTHER.	10	431	134	111	27	94	6	71	217
NO FUEL USED.	-	138	29	677	16	318	-	1 175	647
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	4 114	46 427	8 552	1 414	3 327	9 813	2 343	626	1 318
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	94	2 820	331	3 798	146	3 736	45	5 956	2 074
ELECTRICITY.	8 946	35 953	30 923	10 245	10 957	71 394	5 702	4 772	14 775
OTHER.	11	431	173	233	15	142	-	224	672
NO FUEL USED.	-	166	44	52	-	70	-	22	47
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 266	34 806	21 371	8 869	9 029	48 404	5 421	6 469	7 760
WITH A MORTGAGE.	6 165	21 472	12 252	5 622	7 243	43 023	5 240	2 567	5 500
LESS THAN \$100.	-	99	56	41	12	32	-	72	5
\$100 TO \$149.	-	272	327	116	48	185	-	115	53
\$150 TO \$199.	12	1 090	1 303	342	224	1 071	-	354	199
\$200 TO \$249.	9	2 232	2 205	646	644	3 121	18	557	513
\$250 TO \$299.	41	3 158	2 094	1 000	972	3 450	81	415	569
\$300 TO \$349.	51	2 809	1 846	795	866	3 653	370	370	501
\$350 TO \$399.	151	2 815	1 580	760	893	4 956	528	182	714
\$400 TO \$449.	205	2 251	1 022	550	705	4 687	376	192	628
\$450 TO \$499.	451	2 035	585	415	655	4 815	325	110	537
\$500 TO \$599.	1 163	2 264	692	500	965	7 296	795	141	810
\$600 TO \$749.	1 762	1 374	366	313	714	6 085	1 346	43	585
\$750 OR MORE.	2 320	1 073	176	144	545	3 672	1 401	16	386
MEDIAN.	685	369	304	342	398	454	614	272	416
NOT MORTGAGED.	101	13 334	9 119	3 247	1 786	5 381	181	3 902	2 260
LESS THAN \$50.	-	29	48	24	5	22	-	110	154
\$50 TO \$74.	-	179	419	51	23	38	-	256	185
\$75 TO \$99.	-	693	1 830	381	61	343	-	779	248
\$100 TO \$149.	-	4 198	4 027	1 018	425	1 546	14	1 549	871
\$150 TO \$199.	19	4 208	1 743	1 031	526	1 770	29	827	393
\$200 TO \$249.	35	2 185	698	483	357	910	77	260	232
\$250 OR MORE.	47	1 842	354	259	389	752	61	121	177
MEDIAN.	245	169	128	157	186	171	231	126	131
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 352	43 503	15 854	4 367	4 372	29 343	1 474	2 501	6 236
LESS THAN \$60.	50	1 994	528	51	-	59	-	26	31
\$60 TO \$79.	205	814	620	72	-	84	-	96	55
\$80 TO \$99.	120	694	585	60	-	191	-	193	26
\$100 TO \$119.	34	1 090	702	191	-	119	-	189	66
\$120 TO \$149.	124	2 489	1 713	324	-	438	-	293	121
\$150 TO \$169.	122	2 247	1 454	333	-	398	-	241	114
\$170 TO \$199.	104	5 005	2 538	644	50	1 055	-	225	441
\$200 TO \$249.	229	11 448	3 946	1 168	947	4 187	17	303	494
\$250 TO \$299.	152	8 832	1 764	686	1 143	6 230	7	206	1 704
\$300 TO \$349.	1 273	3 885	634	270	655	6 171	97	111	1 260
\$350 TO \$399.	1 256	2 339	517	109	626	3 958	201	28	838
\$400 TO \$499.	893	1 329	290	98	596	3 471	517	32	486
\$500 OR MORE.	754	523	53	11	264	1 836	620	2	181
NO CASH RENT.	36	814	510	350	91	1 146	15	556	419
MEDIAN.	360	231	194	214	300	311	479	165	296

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ALLEGHANY	AMELIA	AMHERST	APPOMATTOX	ARLINGTON	AUGUSTA	BATH	BEDFORD	BLAND
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 851	2 758	8 962	4 053	71 615	17 978	1 961	11 985	2 078
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	356	36	26	13	32 499	2 371	11	-	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	82	48	82	127	488	326	30	88	16
ELECTRICITY.	762	491	3 376	1 021	9 244	3 454	301	3 929	560
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	2 519	1 380	3 986	2 008	29 003	7 847	1 121	5 088	725
COAL OR COKE.	142	-	38	-	57	107	10	154	109
WOOD.	983	788	1 447	850	42	3 838	488	2 674	648
OTHER FUEL.	-	-	-	11	270	9	-	7	5
NO FUEL USED.	7	15	7	23	12	26	-	45	15
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	329	7	11	14	39 516	2 224	-	18	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	254	83	92	151	884	720	67	129	15
ELECTRICITY.	3 800	2 108	8 034	3 493	10 924	13 517	1 574	10 971	1 843
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	109	191	215	139	19 988	567	55	160	27
OTHER.	128	49	108	84	258	153	31	230	69
NO FUEL USED.	231	320	502	172	45	797	234	477	124
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	152	46	34	29	50 308	1 309	10	24	6
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	710	626	622	507	915	2 783	301	657	65
ELECTRICITY.	3 682	1 790	7 911	3 307	20 099	13 297	1 499	10 691	1 763
OTHER.	307	281	387	192	270	537	151	595	244
NO FUEL USED.	-	15	8	18	23	52	-	18	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 871	950	4 955	2 024	21 853	9 767	896	5 741	853
WITH A MORTGAGE.	1 586	563	3 093	1 203	14 528	5 893	375	3 664	381
LESS THAN \$100.	10	14	44	16	7	26	-	67	4
\$100 TO \$149.	43	9	132	94	37	137	25	119	43
\$150 TO \$199.	132	90	385	123	126	419	42	392	45
\$200 TO \$249.	293	126	515	206	385	982	60	673	81
\$250 TO \$299.	278	80	615	254	1 225	1 067	59	449	70
\$300 TO \$349.	300	46	495	102	1 503	1 077	85	512	33
\$350 TO \$399.	159	90	303	162	1 145	558	40	434	27
\$400 TO \$449.	174	56	236	76	1 244	475	14	305	18
\$450 TO \$499.	84	9	176	70	1 116	376	14	169	15
\$500 TO \$599.	72	15	162	63	2 066	488	11	293	24
\$600 TO \$749.	18	12	15	35	2 641	198	13	136	11
\$750 OR MORE.	23	16	15	2	3 033	90	12	115	10
MEDIAN.DOL.	306	277	288	282	523	315	301	313	263
NOT MORTGAGED.	1 285	387	1 862	821	7 325	3 874	521	2 077	472
LESS THAN \$50.	55	30	39	21	17	132	50	148	10
\$50 TO \$74.	99	46	242	124	28	481	64	473	125
\$75 TO \$99.	269	105	513	184	122	837	118	641	176
\$100 TO \$149.	635	124	766	313	997	1 648	208	617	139
\$150 TO \$199.	182	71	241	118	3 051	573	47	137	22
\$200 TO \$249.	28	11	44	43	1 747	158	19	49	-
\$250 OR MORE.	17	-	17	18	1 363	45	15	12	-
MEDIAN.DOL.	117	105	109	113	191	115	107	91	89
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	766	264	1 514	577	43 682	3 238	354	1 190	179
LESS THAN \$60.	33	6	19	21	115	19	12	6	-
\$60 TO \$79.	48	18	34	10	99	43	-	44	-
\$80 TO \$99.	54	15	34	27	100	129	8	41	-
\$100 TO \$119.	58	20	54	24	116	120	18	104	28
\$120 TO \$149.	37	5	86	64	146	267	10	95	17
\$150 TO \$169.	76	14	115	44	222	277	16	56	15
\$170 TO \$199.	68	36	261	58	1 036	432	21	136	10
\$200 TO \$249.	104	43	335	148	8 140	675	53	219	26
\$250 TO \$299.	37	28	161	56	11 170	532	62	129	28
\$300 TO \$349.	41	5	126	9	8 177	190	19	71	-
\$350 TO \$399.	44	7	35	10	4 789	87	21	8	-
\$400 TO \$499.	35	-	14	4	4 547	42	24	13	-
\$500 OR MORE.	-	-	-	-	4 492	6	6	13	-
NO CASH RENT.	131	67	240	102	533	419	84	255	55
MEDIAN.DOL.	175	187	205	195	303	209	247	197	176

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	80TE- TOURT	BRUNSWICK	BUCHANAN	BUCK- INGHAM	CAMPBELL	CAROLINE	CARROLL	CHARLES CITY	CHARLOTTE
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 972	5 019	11 782	3 859	15 130	5 721	9 741	1 953	4 050
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	271	62	45	1	27	-	19	4	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	35	507	252	166	176	182	83	146	119
ELECTRICITY	2 520	774	3 706	576	5 998	1 728	2 182	434	499
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	3 349	2 553	3 555	1 827	6 737	2 653	3 922	1 096	2 173
COAL OR COKE.	183	-	3 838	-	48	-	242	-	8
WOOD.	1 603	1 086	329	1 267	2 128	1 151	3 268	265	1 238
OTHER FUEL.	6	6	30	-	-	-	4	-	-
NO FUEL USED.	5	31	27	22	16	7	21	8	13
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	208	47	18	3	19	3	22	11	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	75	440	83	66	241	106	90	204	50
ELECTRICITY	7 177	3 457	10 655	2 861	13 904	4 755	8 525	1 333	3 301
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	123	339	88	228	317	268	179	137	71
OTHER	89	53	210	139	130	82	258	33	63
NO FUEL USED.	300	683	728	562	519	507	667	235	565
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	68	72	42	27	36	52	33	28	44
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	406	1 737	416	853	1 191	1 276	418	869	616
ELECTRICITY	7 140	2 850	10 939	2 473	13 411	4 096	8 465	971	2 955
OTHER	350	347	360	492	467	287	799	85	435
NO FUEL USED.	8	13	25	14	25	10	26	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 418	2 047	4 628	1 394	8 185	2 894	4 685	1 057	1 589
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 765	1 079	1 925	647	5 542	1 718	2 234	605	819
LESS THAN \$100.	14	46	76	48	69	11	40	14	35
\$100 TO \$149.	59	73	75	44	150	112	174	22	72
\$150 TO \$199.	188	145	129	104	657	193	528	22	145
\$200 TO \$249.	338	235	309	114	853	235	518	137	224
\$250 TO \$299.	460	241	267	139	952	347	355	182	112
\$300 TO \$349.	341	103	291	43	733	265	306	106	95
\$350 TO \$399.	436	57	204	63	729	271	126	53	20
\$400 TO \$449.	302	72	129	23	467	113	53	33	32
\$450 TO \$499.	211	27	110	35	347	59	65	12	54
\$500 TO \$599.	228	56	147	27	379	85	37	16	17
\$600 TO \$749.	139	13	117	-	182	20	18	8	13
\$750 OR MORE.	49	11	71	7	24	7	14	-	-
MEDIAN.	347	258	318	255	306	294	236	280	235
NOT MORTGAGED	1 653	968	2 703	747	2 643	1 176	2 451	452	770
LESS THAN \$50	105	14	196	51	138	58	332	23	33
\$50 TO \$74.	235	72	508	88	342	52	712	24	129
\$75 TO \$99.	391	167	772	175	626	256	815	41	181
\$100 TO \$149.	703	410	853	278	1 068	497	540	175	353
\$150 TO \$199.	135	239	240	97	319	178	38	172	53
\$200 TO \$249.	68	43	53	39	98	102	12	6	19
\$250 OR MORE.	16	23	81	19	52	33	2	11	2
MEDIAN.	107	128	96	111	110	122	81	139	106
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 044	789	1 942	550	2 479	841	1 108	200	502
LESS THAN \$60	25	10	20	27	42	4	56	-	29
\$60 TO \$79.	41	57	99	11	57	20	57	6	55
\$80 TO \$99.	61	47	193	69	77	73	49	24	47
\$100 TO \$119.	27	78	139	36	71	69	73	6	30
\$120 TO \$149.	88	139	187	66	224	36	126	16	51
\$150 TO \$169.	51	101	130	44	142	46	111	-	17
\$170 TO \$199.	125	47	137	78	263	108	142	14	51
\$200 TO \$249.	219	69	251	58	677	129	145	20	38
\$250 TO \$299.	108	35	189	-	341	92	31	20	11
\$300 TO \$349.	27	14	97	9	111	50	14	4	24
\$350 TO \$399.	16	-	30	-	73	30	11	-	-
\$400 TO \$499.	23	-	13	11	41	25	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE.	-	-	12	-	13	22	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT.	233	192	445	141	347	137	293	90	149
MEDIAN.	197	143	167	148	214	199	158	176	129

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	CHESTER- FIELD	CLARKE	CRAIG	CULPEPER	CUMBER- LAND	DICKENSON	DINWIDDIE	ESSEX	FAIRFAX
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	45 821	3 514	1 452	7 605	2 560	6 402	6 421	3 040	205 166
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	7 202	23	-	2 091	11	6	15	-	111 675
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	727	76	31	266	79	103	386	86	1 137
ELECTRICITY.	20 607	1 093	263	1 455	439	2 125	1 829	900	55 947
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . .	15 094	1 740	566	2 616	1 292	2 182	3 275	1 635	35 075
COAL OR COKE.	54	37	24	5	-	1 586	15	-	27
WOOD.	2 092	538	568	1 155	708	390	887	507	1 131
OTHER FUEL.	10	5	-	6	-	-	5	-	174
NO FUEL USED.	35	2	-	11	31	10	9	12	-
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	6 613	9	-	2 096	7	14	12	4	103 813
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	826	111	23	330	79	60	321	101	2 323
ELECTRICITY.	34 506	3 010	1 200	4 404	2 007	5 812	5 361	2 374	84 465
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.. . . .	3 536	147	23	225	126	36	240	273	14 120
OTHER.	76	9	91	93	55	96	44	19	212
NO FUEL USED.	264	228	115	457	286	384	443	269	233
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	4 652	7	-	1 721	20	17	113	36	82 039
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	2 765	551	115	1 206	561	410	1 759	700	4 654
ELECTRICITY.	38 151	2 889	1 116	4 375	1 720	5 821	4 318	2 158	118 034
OTHER.	204	64	221	298	253	139	231	133	350
NO FUEL USED.	49	3	-	5	6	15	-	13	89
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	30 780	1 830	643	3 719	1 016	2 703	3 394	1 527	118 444
WITH A MORTGAGE.	25 998	986	349	2 239	540	1 070	2 218	862	106 973
LESS THAN \$100.	11	-	5	28	12	48	11	6	5
\$100 TO \$149.	72	5	19	36	57	68	51	14	79
\$150 TO \$199.	320	46	47	113	82	85	184	92	339
\$200 TO \$249.	1 187	169	79	340	92	188	308	143	1 119
\$250 TO \$299.	2 057	146	95	331	76	134	412	181	3 834
\$300 TO \$349.	2 499	133	50	380	49	172	326	112	6 078
\$350 TO \$399.	3 002	151	16	262	67	81	343	79	6 861
\$400 TO \$449.	3 419	100	21	202	39	52	218	20	7 435
\$450 TO \$499.	3 285	62	6	167	26	93	97	39	7 237
\$500 TO \$599.	4 893	76	11	238	22	67	164	51	16 708
\$600 TO \$749.	3 416	57	-	69	12	52	86	32	24 152
\$750 OR MORE.	1 837	41	-	73	6	30	18	33	33 126
MEDIAN.	457	348	263	336	268	303	322	299	624
NOT MORTGAGED.	4 782	844	294	1 480	476	1 633	1 176	665	11 471
LESS THAN \$50.	42	54	37	39	71	77	41	8	40
\$50 TO \$74.	102	51	44	85	33	358	107	36	32
\$75 TO \$99.	295	116	115	299	105	416	157	144	158
\$100 TO \$149.	1 728	394	59	672	145	646	500	289	1 188
\$150 TO \$199.	1 532	172	20	274	104	113	234	113	3 459
\$200 TO \$249.	709	31	19	74	12	20	78	48	3 217
\$250 OR MORE.	374	26	-	37	6	3	59	27	3 377
MEDIAN.	157	126	89	124	110	98	128	125	213
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 077	718	185	1 757	329	922	897	527	64 843
LESS THAN \$60.	29	9	7	39	8	15	22	-	195
\$60 TO \$79.	8	11	-	55	19	44	52	18	338
\$80 TO \$99.	27	18	31	53	19	46	30	25	260
\$100 TO \$119.	70	16	9	56	30	85	22	28	205
\$120 TO \$149.	141	80	7	119	17	89	59	45	368
\$150 TO \$169.	96	65	12	88	35	64	42	46	457
\$170 TO \$199.	492	58	24	193	31	109	96	60	1 075
\$200 TO \$249.	1 575	140	21	338	26	93	171	80	3 521
\$250 TO \$299.	2 445	75	13	349	26	60	109	47	10 017
\$300 TO \$349.	1 617	55	6	91	19	23	89	29	15 010
\$350 TO \$399.	994	27	-	103	2	31	27	17	10 105
\$400 TO \$499.	721	29	-	55	-	-	9	4	10 201
\$500 OR MORE.	436	14	-	15	4	4	-	-	11 881
NO CASH RENT.	426	121	55	203	93	259	169	128	1 210
MEDIAN.	289	215	168	226	164	166	212	189	352

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FAUQUIER	FLOYD	FLUVANNA	FRANKLIN	FREDERICK	GILES	GLOUCESTER	GOOCHLAND	GRAYSON
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	11 607	4 142	3 400	11 856	11 467	6 280	7 146	3 678	5 998
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 427	-	7	23	655	524	19	-	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	465	40	143	117	237	53	348	69	30
ELECTRICITY	3 480	703	803	3 585	3 758	1 449	2 183	959	1 088
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	4 286	1 476	1 291	5 300	4 806	2 738	3 721	1 887	2 470
COAL OR COKE	14	64	-	89	138	315	4	-	182
WOOD	1 911	1 853	1 140	2 710	1 850	1 199	850	730	2 213
OTHER FUEL	6	-	9	5	18	2	-	24	9
NO FUEL USED.	18	6	7	27	5	-	21	9	6
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 281	-	6	21	497	276	21	-	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	653	39	169	69	323	26	191	127	62
ELECTRICITY	8 249	3 689	2 616	10 954	9 768	5 504	5 657	2 903	5 061
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	680	27	270	169	276	56	990	359	210
OTHER	81	127	52	180	41	174	23	65	360
NO FUEL USED.	663	260	287	463	562	244	264	224	305
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 152	12	31	26	234	76	102	21	18
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	3 089	213	570	443	2 018	227	1 754	663	288
ELECTRICITY	7 091	3 554	2 501	10 892	8 948	5 568	5 207	2 787	4 964
OTHER	262	357	293	495	234	406	83	207	716
NO FUEL USED.	13	6	5	-	33	3	-	-	12
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 995	1 432	1 566	5 553	6 418	3 589	4 347	1 770	2 639
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 250	586	933	3 018	4 292	1 587	2 433	1 051	1 181
LESS THAN \$100.	-	13	8	82	33	4	7	9	46
\$100 TO \$149.	35	15	68	135	95	116	14	10	171
\$150 TO \$199.	72	58	61	302	310	214	155	52	250
\$200 TO \$249.	123	135	146	476	599	314	257	145	271
\$250 TO \$299.	187	63	165	676	558	262	342	146	185
\$300 TO \$349.	336	106	159	489	684	170	440	121	87
\$350 TO \$399.	344	75	97	327	545	182	344	98	86
\$400 TO \$449.	292	43	74	184	431	140	286	95	46
\$450 TO \$499.	432	39	55	132	272	90	218	81	18
\$500 TO \$599.	540	16	71	131	464	48	167	73	9
\$600 TO \$749.	574	10	23	77	197	37	151	86	8
\$750 OR MORE.	315	13	6	7	104	10	52	135	4
MEDIAN.	477	304	306	288	340	278	350	372	223
NOT MORTGAGED	1 745	846	633	2 535	2 126	2 002	1 914	719	1 458
LESS THAN \$50	40	66	32	138	50	104	55	39	194
\$50 TO \$74.	127	190	84	602	242	356	164	90	425
\$75 TO \$99.	202	266	161	858	485	612	245	106	396
\$100 TO \$149.	685	278	243	755	925	758	857	323	400
\$150 TO \$199.	466	37	67	169	284	132	433	99	34
\$200 TO \$249.	138	9	38	7	85	30	115	54	9
\$250 OR MORE.	87	-	8	6	55	10	45	8	-
MEDIAN.	137	91	108	90	115	97	129	119	82
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 700	302	482	1 620	1 800	980	1 137	358	698
LESS THAN \$60	43	6	2	5	19	32	12	-	33
\$60 TO \$79.	32	-	-	59	33	38	-	26	43
\$80 TO \$99.	29	12	17	130	55	58	18	12	57
\$100 TO \$119.	60	32	16	92	78	44	4	12	25
\$120 TO \$149.	161	58	44	228	107	116	48	7	133
\$150 TO \$169.	62	31	53	152	104	137	52	17	75
\$170 TO \$199.	200	35	46	318	212	140	103	15	78
\$200 TO \$249.	388	16	28	252	403	144	251	103	60
\$250 TO \$299.	386	24	58	58	315	62	276	43	14
\$300 TO \$349.	328	3	21	29	76	18	72	40	7
\$350 TO \$399.	224	3	29	-	107	9	51	12	-
\$400 TO \$499.	183	-	14	-	48	-	12	4	-
\$500 OR MORE.	121	-	12	-	56	-	30	10	2
NO CASH RENT.	483	82	142	297	187	182	208	57	171
MEDIAN.	267	151	195	169	225	166	245	230	144

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	GREENE	GREENSVILLE	HALIFAX	HANOVER	HENRICO	HENRY	HIGHLAND	ISLE OF WIGHT	JAMES CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 554	3 446	10 182	16 267	67 037	19 569	1 109	7 046	7 639
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	114	32	6	36	24 788	211	4	205	602
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	48	473	218	208	609	224	7	397	290
ELECTRICITY.	782	650	1 514	6 175	16 246	6 110	226	1 829	2 931
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	958	1 616	5 739	7 585	23 843	10 203	367	3 958	3 268
COAL OR COKE.	-	-	10	12	18	65	3	-	7
WOOD.	647	664	2 634	2 235	1 472	2 740	502	634	541
OTHER FUEL.	-	2	7	6	31	4	-	-	-
NO FUEL USED.	5	9	54	10	30	12	-	23	-
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	101	23	-	43	24 620	225	2	128	452
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	39	360	155	265	1 044	185	50	251	236
ELECTRICITY.	2 131	2 383	8 224	12 384	32 199	17 863	848	5 627	6 005
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	62	140	233	2 824	8 751	590	33	744	638
OTHER.	57	37	252	144	157	175	70	52	41
NO FUEL USED.	164	503	1 318	607	266	531	106	244	267
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	71	27	36	107	16 538	168	12	146	455
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	389	1 467	1 253	1 420	2 397	1 170	227	1 646	1 053
ELECTRICITY.	1 871	1 785	8 065	14 346	47 812	17 691	706	5 107	6 046
OTHER.	223	167	788	377	268	516	164	131	70
NO FUEL USED.	-	-	40	17	22	24	-	16	15
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 256	1 631	4 108	10 670	38 969	11 909	352	3 704	4 155
WITH A MORTGAGE.	781	882	1 989	7 423	28 657	7 223	121	2 116	2 868
LESS THAN \$100.	15	18	59	55	64	144	6	8	16
\$100 TO \$149.	26	56	90	96	237	232	12	46	29
\$150 TO \$199.	26	134	371	334	1 571	1 287	5	90	73
\$200 TO \$249.	74	181	449	800	3 490	1 504	22	305	219
\$250 TO \$299.	155	111	356	924	3 985	1 286	14	382	293
\$300 TO \$349.	123	130	281	928	3 291	1 041	18	343	331
\$350 TO \$399.	113	69	116	1 031	3 433	632	9	223	397
\$400 TO \$449.	92	89	88	1 005	3 319	438	7	221	319
\$450 TO \$499.	48	40	48	666	2 570	253	12	134	249
\$500 TO \$599.	71	24	86	766	3 307	253	12	185	378
\$600 TO \$749.	33	20	31	633	2 211	81	4	107	306
\$750 OR MORE.	5	10	14	185	1 179	72	-	72	258
MEDIAN.	338	273	254	378	375	267	304	333	412
NOT MORTGAGED.	475	749	2 119	3 247	10 312	4 686	231	1 588	1 287
LESS THAN \$50.	-	20	103	119	61	192	36	6	51
\$50 TO \$74.	69	65	255	194	191	712	52	100	74
\$75 TO \$99.	104	130	576	401	884	1 509	53	264	157
\$100 TO \$149.	236	313	847	1 299	3 940	1 815	61	528	445
\$150 TO \$199.	56	125	253	830	3 148	383	29	490	317
\$200 TO \$249.	10	84	67	276	1 261	59	-	185	100
\$250 OR MORE.	-	12	18	128	627	16	-	15	143
MEDIAN.	114	125	107	135	151	99	88	140	141
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	401	729	1 557	2 077	21 628	3 444	136	1 193	1 971
LESS THAN \$60.	3	8	73	16	6	38	2	22	-
\$60 TO \$79.	-	41	64	18	122	92	5	45	-
\$80 TO \$99.	14	97	182	43	101	121	3	39	27
\$100 TO \$119.	9	54	124	93	94	232	2	53	23
\$120 TO \$149.	13	115	183	120	306	353	5	126	54
\$150 TO \$169.	21	37	81	64	451	387	12	88	60
\$170 TO \$199.	34	87	100	155	1 173	635	8	145	220
\$200 TO \$249.	135	71	182	322	4 002	826	21	270	293
\$250 TO \$299.	31	29	90	369	5 799	225	22	109	497
\$300 TO \$349.	39	22	52	274	3 974	81	5	70	381
\$350 TO \$399.	9	9	14	158	2 568	32	13	26	121
\$400 TO \$499.	22	5	7	119	1 810	-	3	29	65
\$500 OR MORE.	-	5	-	42	595	-	-	-	81
NO CASH RENT.	71	149	405	284	627	422	35	171	149
MEDIAN.	226	143	142	259	287	184	232	199	274

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	KING AND QUEEN	KING GEORGE	KING WILLIAM	LANCASTER	LEE	LOUDOUN	LOUISA	LUNENBURG	MADISON
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 056	3 513	3 091	3 939	8 904	18 653	5 959	4 255	3 412
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	-	-	4	-	-	3 464	4	-	28
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	29	109	25	114	237	146	140	219	97
ELECTRICITY	419	1 077	887	1 001	3 134	7 611	1 060	477	751
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	1 131	1 880	1 591	2 480	1 758	5 936	2 879	2 455	1 400
COAL OR COKE.	-	-	-	-	2 572	47	-	7	-
WOOD.	464	441	562	325	1 190	1 441	1 854	1 086	1 131
OTHER FUEL.	-	6	7	4	-	8	-	-	-
NO FUEL USED.	13	-	15	15	13	-	22	11	5
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	-	7	2	-	2	2 357	9	9	26
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	71	116	97	136	164	612	152	317	125
ELECTRICITY	1 484	3 050	2 157	3 180	7 593	14 250	4 888	3 324	2 771
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	278	181	545	240	43	1 021	188	160	136
OTHER	25	29	15	4	224	61	151	60	111
NO FUEL USED.	198	130	275	379	874	352	571	385	243
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	34	24	17	28	24	1 849	52	57	81
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	434	868	402	1 195	489	3 065	1 044	1 161	425
ELECTRICITY	1 486	2 560	2 563	2 656	7 989	13 610	4 233	2 788	2 512
OTHER	102	61	105	60	384	122	627	242	382
NO FUEL USED.	-	-	4	-	18	7	3	7	12
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	913	1 589	1 740	2 541	3 873	9 913	2 579	1 881	1 608
WITH A MORTGAGE	408	987	1 009	1 108	1 349	7 986	1 340	968	733
LESS THAN \$100.	-	6	-	12	41	-	21	17	5
\$100 TO \$149.	33	-	35	39	124	14	71	102	64
\$150 TO \$199.	36	52	51	149	174	35	168	156	85
\$200 TO \$249.	64	67	119	181	283	176	246	205	139
\$250 TO \$299.	80	126	124	148	267	328	252	181	114
\$300 TO \$349.	80	161	105	111	152	434	190	111	126
\$350 TO \$399.	28	172	178	118	84	534	99	85	54
\$400 TO \$449.	39	137	142	88	76	881	116	38	79
\$450 TO \$499.	33	102	116	102	55	946	86	27	21
\$500 TO \$599.	15	76	104	59	45	1 856	67	26	23
\$600 TO \$749.	-	72	22	51	38	1 688	22	18	23
\$750 OR MORE.	-	16	13	50	10	1 094	2	2	-
MEDIAN.	294	374	370	311	260	535	283	251	282
NOT MORTGAGED	505	602	731	1 433	2 524	1 927	1 239	913	875
LESS THAN \$50	16	20	14	12	296	4	64	29	49
\$50 TO \$74.	46	22	53	99	490	85	173	90	145
\$75 TO \$99.	80	56	118	260	737	80	331	176	233
\$100 TO \$149.	254	236	309	628	751	376	404	357	315
\$150 TO \$199.	71	194	148	299	183	580	174	175	79
\$200 TO \$249.	20	68	63	81	39	411	49	61	38
\$250 OR MORE.	18	6	26	54	28	391	44	25	16
MEDIAN.	122	143	129	128	91	186	106	123	102
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	204	731	454	468	1 466	4 110	756	648	438
LESS THAN \$60	-	14	-	-	76	68	22	25	4
\$60 TO \$79.	-	5	3	8	57	49	5	38	-
\$80 TO \$99.	8	-	39	37	130	64	31	33	6
\$100 TO \$119.	26	9	36	7	85	103	18	38	14
\$120 TO \$149.	17	29	46	24	156	113	86	101	46
\$150 TO \$169.	13	23	49	15	110	92	33	54	51
\$170 TO \$199.	12	46	39	30	148	169	78	83	38
\$200 TO \$249.	37	177	49	77	188	442	138	87	75
\$250 TO \$299.	32	161	47	38	120	698	55	53	30
\$300 TO \$349.	18	137	17	19	26	317	47	14	11
\$350 TO \$399.	-	42	18	14	10	340	14	-	20
\$400 TO \$499.	-	19	7	16	20	831	23	2	10
\$500 OR MORE.	-	-	1	5	2	477	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT.	41	69	103	178	338	347	206	120	133
MEDIAN.	207	259	172	216	161	313	201	161	195

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	MATHEWS	MECKLEN- BURG	MIDDLESEX	MONT- GOMERY	NELSON	NEW KENT	NORTH- AMPTON	NORTH- UMBERLAND	NOTTOWAY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 118	10 154	2 922	20 831	4 267	2 934	5 394	3 813	5 017
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	2	411	15	2 549	4	-	37	11	6
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	145	552	238	256	83	38	670	51	188
ELECTRICITY	838	1 404	737	8 179	614	1 048	769	866	568
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	1 804	5 447	1 401	6 874	2 090	1 336	3 117	2 304	3 377
COAL OR COKE	-	7	14	333	20	-	69	-	17
WOOD	329	2 292	493	2 612	1 421	499	682	598	850
OTHER FUEL	-	-	-	12	-	-	1	3	-
NO FUEL USED.	-	41	24	16	35	13	49	-	11
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	5	216	-	2 175	-	15	71	-	10
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	116	397	212	222	108	99	1 778	159	367
ELECTRICITY	2 429	7 830	2 216	17 358	3 149	2 399	1 974	2 857	3 838
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	408	475	306	468	133	266	655	389	417
OTHER	15	224	39	107	153	52	34	12	76
NO FUEL USED.	145	1 012	149	501	724	103	882	396	309
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	23	271	31	417	36	25	141	12	55
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	961	2 271	838	1 410	600	612	3 261	1 186	1 099
ELECTRICITY	2 113	7 038	1 945	18 614	3 121	2 209	1 891	2 554	3 536
OTHER	21	558	103	385	498	80	78	61	327
NO FUEL USED.	-	16	5	5	12	8	23	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 903	4 567	1 699	8 167	1 757	1 778	2 522	2 255	2 482
WITH A MORTGAGE	888	2 228	562	5 105	843	1 279	896	863	1 144
LESS THAN \$100.	7	91	-	42	15	-	5	7	18
\$100 TO \$149.	36	145	31	102	66	21	78	74	67
\$150 TO \$199.	91	373	85	432	96	51	138	112	133
\$200 TO \$249.	185	457	38	868	148	120	181	180	227
\$250 TO \$299.	154	375	107	644	146	196	136	105	218
\$300 TO \$349.	132	253	82	791	105	147	147	118	168
\$350 TO \$399.	82	194	49	540	67	210	73	48	102
\$400 TO \$449.	42	123	63	407	73	164	38	73	65
\$450 TO \$499.	61	84	29	360	38	94	13	23	52
\$500 TO \$599.	53	84	42	508	14	147	37	47	52
\$600 TO \$749.	33	44	21	317	36	88	18	17	42
\$750 OR MORE.	12	5	15	94	39	41	32	59	-
MEDIAN.	291	256	312	329	283	375	267	278	279
NOT MORTGAGED	1 015	2 339	1 137	3 062	914	499	1 626	1 392	1 338
LESS THAN \$50	-	85	40	132	86	40	26	56	77
\$50 TO \$74.	112	224	119	361	110	10	86	72	88
\$75 TO \$99.	142	501	224	938	279	44	188	222	185
\$100 TO \$149.	494	1 002	462	1 040	325	193	665	553	574
\$150 TO \$199.	190	380	195	497	100	172	415	343	294
\$200 TO \$249.	59	88	80	82	-	40	157	107	61
\$250 OR MORE.	18	59	17	12	14	-	89	39	59
MEDIAN.	126	118	120	105	98	140	139	131	128
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	398	2 106	368	8 410	659	320	1 699	365	988
LESS THAN \$60	-	57	7	47	11	-	15	7	15
\$60 TO \$79.	9	136	12	55	8	5	127	18	27
\$80 TO \$99.	8	164	16	140	39	9	156	-	34
\$100 TO \$119.	7	196	2	173	62	-	167	32	54
\$120 TO \$149.	32	314	31	341	69	28	219	13	138
\$150 TO \$169.	26	181	40	368	57	26	121	29	65
\$170 TO \$199.	54	318	28	945	88	20	209	41	136
\$200 TO \$249.	32	239	79	2 342	88	28	232	70	217
\$250 TO \$299.	75	135	9	2 311	14	69	110	25	92
\$300 TO \$349.	8	47	11	841	18	21	52	15	33
\$350 TO \$399.	3	15	14	243	2	29	5	15	14
\$400 TO \$499.	3	10	-	138	-	22	12	-	4
\$500 OR MORE.	2	2	8	93	8	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT.	139	292	111	373	195	63	274	100	159
MEDIAN.	196	154	192	242	165	259	155	195	188

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	ORANGE	PAGE	PATRICK	PITTSYLVANIA	POWHATAN	PRINCE EDWARD	PRINCE GEORGE	PRINCE WILLIAM	PULASKI
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 252	6 924	6 219	22 147	3 580	4 937	6 507	43 790	12 380
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	81	3	-	354	-	-	1 337	21 191	918
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	155	298	22	408	69	150	283	550	133
ELECTRICITY	1 405	1 622	1 261	4 593	1 292	1 018	2 246	13 034	4 153
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	3 347	3 363	3 018	12 615	1 460	2 975	2 023	7 596	4 887
COAL OR COKE	10	207	24	77	-	-	13	149	508
WOOD	1 250	1 400	1 872	3 974	739	784	584	1 185	1 760
OTHER FUEL	-	16	6	25	-	-	-	74	5
NO FUEL USED.	4	15	16	101	20	10	21	11	16
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	72	14	1	269	6	22	1 375	20 176	385
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	142	330	42	492	73	140	276	1 094	109
ELECTRICITY	5 374	5 551	5 517	18 818	3 122	4 026	4 414	20 563	11 118
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	224	404	227	435	205	332	228	1 529	186
OTHER	116	140	162	341	32	57	10	180	142
NO FUEL USED.	324	485	270	1 792	142	360	204	248	440
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	74	41	3	193	15	8	1 570	17 083	281
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	936	1 430	437	2 382	503	867	1 207	3 046	405
ELECTRICITY	4 932	5 152	5 398	18 454	2 954	3 635	3 641	23 539	11 308
OTHER	305	288	379	1 084	102	412	89	90	364
NO FUEL USED.	5	13	2	34	6	15	-	32	22
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 225	3 871	2 576	10 944	2 034	2 203	2 667	27 364	7 063
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 635	1 603	1 291	6 342	1 511	1 252	1 976	25 338	4 063
LESS THAN \$100.	25	19	13	117	4	5	8	-	71
\$100 TO \$149.	28	26	60	335	22	100	25	23	224
\$150 TO \$199.	131	224	236	978	86	145	78	65	562
\$200 TO \$249.	210	295	342	1 433	181	252	171	490	960
\$250 TO \$299.	307	350	213	1 122	292	196	243	1 293	729
\$300 TO \$349.	257	238	172	856	220	150	273	1 586	476
\$350 TO \$399.	178	171	92	535	184	117	250	1 744	363
\$400 TO \$449.	167	106	66	368	130	86	249	2 143	258
\$450 TO \$499.	73	57	32	214	119	81	161	2 735	133
\$500 TO \$599.	111	54	45	224	152	61	318	5 667	183
\$600 TO \$749.	93	36	15	112	82	48	149	5 580	93
\$750 OR MORE.	55	27	5	48	39	11	51	4 012	11
MEDIAN.	323	284	249	264	339	282	388	546	265
NOT MORTGAGED	1 590	2 268	1 285	4 602	523	951	691	2 026	3 000
LESS THAN \$50	48	137	92	238	12	37	4	6	166
\$50 TO \$74.	127	254	408	627	41	100	41	13	531
\$75 TO \$99.	308	404	401	1 300	86	205	52	88	847
\$100 TO \$149.	730	1 045	306	1 855	232	374	272	544	1 248
\$150 TO \$199.	287	289	62	455	104	169	212	705	161
\$200 TO \$249.	57	102	16	85	41	35	73	459	28
\$250 OR MORE.	33	37	-	42	7	31	37	211	19
MEDIAN.	121	116	84	104	126	118	146	176	99
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 196	1 330	683	3 718	330	1 106	2 280	11 796	2 842
LESS THAN \$60	45	10	12	77	14	8	-	77	35
\$60 TO \$79.	21	48	31	177	10	50	5	98	31
\$80 TO \$99.	69	43	63	299	12	54	31	48	88
\$100 TO \$119.	44	87	43	339	5	61	15	57	143
\$120 TO \$149.	96	130	91	533	15	124	41	140	233
\$150 TO \$169.	67	130	70	281	17	59	25	179	303
\$170 TO \$199.	126	204	139	463	13	170	125	288	496
\$200 TO \$249.	255	257	55	691	44	268	639	1 956	690
\$250 TO \$299.	143	66	48	153	69	53	345	2 449	323
\$300 TO \$349.	71	59	8	58	31	66	164	1 523	121
\$350 TO \$399.	51	33	-	24	25	12	63	1 244	62
\$400 TO \$499.	24	8	-	2	-	19	54	2 182	44
\$500 OR MORE.	15	2	-	7	6	7	27	847	-
NO CASH RENT.	169	253	123	614	69	155	746	708	273
MEDIAN.	209	183	161	159	250	191	241	308	197

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	RAPPA- HANNOCK	RICHMOND	ROANOKE	ROCK- BRIDGE	ROCK- INGHAM	RUSSELL	SCOTT	SHENANDOAH	SMYTH
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 145	2 425	25 237	6 324	19 078	10 628	8 748	10 035	11 423
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	-	15	9 287	377	279	-	-	212	427
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	54	43	181	100	418	84	64	192	129
ELECTRICITY.	398	605	7 093	835	4 208	3 602	2 656	2 182	2 359
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	926	1 329	6 738	3 145	9 930	3 792	2 624	4 939	5 562
COAL OR COKE.	-	-	270	63	286	2 484	1 953	154	702
WOOD.	756	433	1 664	1 779	3 937	663	1 447	2 334	2 217
OTHER FUEL.	-	-	-	3	7	-	-	-	16
NO FUEL USED.	11	-	4	22	13	3	4	22	11
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	-	8	8 613	347	210	-	3	157	175
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	148	106	144	132	1 304	46	30	405	94
ELECTRICITY.	1 611	1 830	15 862	5 189	15 747	9 608	7 519	8 572	10 295
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	104	256	387	144	791	35	21	337	186
OTHER.	62	34	73	138	128	356	302	109	275
NO FUEL USED.	220	191	158	374	898	583	873	455	398
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	-	18	1 461	237	298	20	8	233	166
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	508	534	514	815	4 932	448	274	2 397	392
ELECTRICITY.	1 420	1 766	23 027	4 743	13 485	9 612	7 998	7 125	10 276
OTHER.	217	85	220	510	353	538	460	257	579
NO FUEL USED.	-	22	15	19	10	10	8	23	10
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	783	1 326	16 899	2 836	9 965	4 803	3 584	5 389	6 184
WITH A MORTGAGE.	325	657	12 468	1 503	5 356	2 069	1 203	2 614	2 800
LESS THAN \$100.	17	16	34	11	26	25	47	16	103
\$100 TO \$149.	15	31	199	88	115	62	97	76	237
\$150 TO \$199.	38	89	835	194	487	319	189	224	480
\$200 TO \$249.	43	107	1 949	269	864	339	279	427	549
\$250 TO \$299.	53	73	1 790	252	1 123	312	187	563	473
\$300 TO \$349.	22	105	1 763	185	813	315	125	464	270
\$350 TO \$399.	48	69	1 554	165	658	221	105	288	196
\$400 TO \$449.	31	44	1 212	115	453	163	95	201	166
\$450 TO \$499.	4	41	944	93	219	112	43	145	111
\$500 TO \$599.	24	61	1 064	76	306	116	20	122	120
\$600 TO \$749.	15	15	721	37	212	50	15	49	80
\$750 OR MORE.	15	6	403	18	80	35	1	39	15
MEDIAN.	297	306	340	288	304	296	248	300	253
NOT MORTGAGED.	458	669	4 431	1 333	4 609	2 734	2 381	2 775	3 384
LESS THAN \$50.	52	41	81	70	87	235	158	70	250
\$50 TO \$74.	70	69	385	145	373	557	477	297	617
\$75 TO \$99.	114	138	803	300	1 051	744	735	564	1 101
\$100 TO \$149.	173	259	2 250	586	2 143	956	868	1 234	1 114
\$150 TO \$199.	46	111	679	201	720	197	103	460	223
\$200 TO \$249.	1	43	126	19	185	34	37	132	65
\$250 OR MORE.	2	8	107	12	50	11	3	18	14
MEDIAN.	98	117	121	113	119	94	94	118	94
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	366	289	5 332	1 042	3 381	1 619	1 268	1 891	2 386
LESS THAN \$60.	19	-	85	27	17	-	13	33	49
\$60 TO \$79.	13	-	69	40	43	46	59	58	97
\$80 TO \$99.	6	12	93	51	77	71	85	64	54
\$100 TO \$119.	18	16	89	55	84	109	97	63	127
\$120 TO \$149.	35	14	143	80	293	117	163	208	407
\$150 TO \$169.	35	10	152	103	273	106	115	112	225
\$170 TO \$199.	18	25	442	160	390	259	187	250	449
\$200 TO \$249.	62	50	1 224	223	741	378	204	408	372
\$250 TO \$299.	27	30	1 333	90	423	123	42	266	184
\$300 TO \$349.	31	15	673	25	327	16	20	98	37
\$350 TO \$399.	8	11	396	4	103	7	13	36	38
\$400 TO \$499.	9	8	224	19	105	28	-	44	7
\$500 OR MORE.	-	1	64	-	11	-	-	14	-
NO CASH RENT.	85	97	345	165	494	359	270	237	340
MEDIAN.	194	219	257	185	218	191	164	205	174

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	SOUTH- AMPTON	SPOT- SYLVANIA	STAFFORD	SURRY	SUSSEX	TAZEWELL	WARREN	WASHINGTON	WEST- MORELAND
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 774	10 860	12 172	2 009	3 573	17 079	7 754	15 866	5 042
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	12	1 231	770	-	3	659	15	536	-
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	301	342	432	113	258	297	177	139	126
ELECTRICITY.	1 467	4 097	5 084	361	721	6 017	2 232	6 211	1 339
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	2 918	3 736	4 779	1 246	2 004	5 701	4 424	5 401	2 623
COAL OR COKE.	-	-	6	-	-	3 603	50	1 340	-
WOOD.	1 058	1 434	1 097	273	579	791	833	2 196	940
OTHER FUEL.	7	6	-	5	4	-	7	22	7
NO FUEL USED.	11	14	4	11	4	11	16	21	7
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	32	1 042	675	5	10	310	47	281	7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	255	251	539	136	271	154	705	122	198
ELECTRICITY.	4 210	8 978	10 392	1 428	2 541	15 514	5 634	14 346	3 919
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	372	192	328	212	229	158	1 081	188	364
OTHER.	77	67	51	25	50	451	60	359	19
NO FUEL USED.	828	330	187	203	472	492	227	570	535
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	102	725	392	30	21	184	74	151	17
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 568	1 643	2 274	634	1 372	713	1 635	295	1 261
ELECTRICITY.	3 988	8 157	9 385	1 236	2 025	15 498	5 971	14 711	3 606
OTHER.	113	307	117	109	149	672	74	670	152
NO FUEL USED.	3	28	4	-	6	12	-	39	6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 913	6 569	7 992	814	1 566	8 818	4 337	8 146	3 100
WITH A MORTGAGE.	1 673	5 095	6 088	343	782	3 771	2 514	4 132	1 473
LESS THAN \$100.	9	25	-	13	18	12	5	91	7
\$100 TO \$149.	86	47	45	28	50	152	35	195	24
\$150 TO \$199.	180	186	87	13	119	330	212	532	88
\$200 TO \$249.	344	380	306	72	154	641	436	878	242
\$250 TO \$299.	268	518	422	56	119	545	526	663	248
\$300 TO \$349.	180	694	571	32	102	505	422	502	278
\$350 TO \$399.	179	648	665	55	81	337	293	287	193
\$400 TO \$449.	139	554	644	26	44	349	196	279	154
\$450 TO \$499.	102	618	710	20	50	264	139	169	101
\$500 TO \$599.	113	692	1 024	7	16	273	155	244	97
\$600 TO \$749.	59	551	977	14	18	260	73	225	35
\$750 OR MORE.	14	182	637	7	11	103	22	67	6
MEDIAN.	291	404	471	291	271	320	305	278	323
NOT MORTGAGED.	1 240	1 474	1 904	471	784	5 047	1 823	4 014	1 627
LESS THAN \$50.	13	51	21	18	17	230	29	278	95
\$50 TO \$74.	52	77	67	41	78	798	166	571	110
\$75 TO \$99.	170	280	194	61	94	1 488	375	1 066	249
\$100 TO \$149.	609	691	794	182	286	1 803	869	1 548	662
\$150 TO \$199.	263	295	508	119	187	486	283	391	404
\$200 TO \$249.	92	55	234	25	92	141	65	98	44
\$250 OR MORE.	41	25	86	25	30	101	36	62	63
MEDIAN.	132	124	142	132	135	100	120	103	127
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 148	1 745	1 790	327	786	3 153	2 002	2 542	669
LESS THAN \$60.	16	62	-	3	14	22	21	3	7
\$60 TO \$79.	74	23	11	24	57	107	14	76	13
\$80 TO \$99.	128	26	-	9	41	197	97	126	31
\$100 TO \$119.	123	55	5	10	77	140	77	125	21
\$120 TO \$149.	111	102	113	22	67	206	174	299	46
\$150 TO \$169.	100	44	74	25	91	220	162	206	54
\$170 TO \$199.	90	122	122	34	80	348	333	291	62
\$200 TO \$249.	119	293	223	60	98	590	442	472	78
\$250 TO \$299.	58	256	221	26	50	402	292	320	66
\$300 TO \$349.	22	157	199	6	11	225	132	123	44
\$350 TO \$399.	-	160	320	10	14	99	49	67	29
\$400 TO \$499.	11	181	217	2	7	60	45	42	27
\$500 OR MORE.	7	92	127	-	-	16	16	8	-
NO CASH RENT.	289	172	158	96	179	521	148	384	191
MEDIAN.	144	262	312	190	160	206	206	195	203

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED			INDEPENDENT CITIES					
	WISE	WYTHE	YORK	ALEXANDRIA CITY	BEDFORD CITY	BRISTOL CITY	BUENA VISTA CITY	CHARLOTTE- VILLE CITY	CHESA- PEAKE CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	14 731	9 005	10 895	49 004	2 299	7 238	2 268	15 401	36 383
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	35	563	1 707	23 414	-	920	1 639	10 053	9 543
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	519	223	190	324	6	49	14	123	1 223
ELECTRICITY	5 717	2 346	3 390	13 055	613	4 356	309	3 108	12 319
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	4 803	3 681	5 123	12 010	1 460	872	130	1 811	12 190
COAL OR COKE.	3 081	379	6	24	45	719	-	37	73
WOOD.	562	1 784	471	58	163	274	163	263	985
OTHER FUEL.	7	9	8	100	12	30	13	6	25
NO FUEL USED.	7	20	-	19	-	18	-	-	25
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	20	309	1 545	28 422	6	441	1 471	9 705	9 099
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	328	119	241	601	42	16	21	182	1 528
ELECTRICITY	13 544	7 790	8 002	12 140	2 110	6 631	753	5 008	22 171
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	96	137	1 054	7 737	97	48	-	461	3 382
OTHER	191	174	-	88	34	75	4	29	57
NO FUEL USED.	552	476	53	16	10	27	19	16	146
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	39	180	1 534	34 185	14	348	905	6 040	6 474
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 248	509	931	524	36	63	55	253	4 018
ELECTRICITY	13 200	7 858	8 378	14 179	2 235	6 746	1 278	9 018	25 790
OTHER	228	450	33	87	14	37	30	59	75
NO FUEL USED.	16	8	19	29	-	44	-	31	26
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	7 432	4 337	6 452	11 019	1 313	4 102	1 536	5 839	23 056
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 957	2 257	4 878	8 470	666	2 100	912	3 423	17 690
LESS THAN \$100.	54	37	-	7	-	-	12	-	24
\$100 TO \$149.	142	104	20	10	-	126	21	38	177
\$150 TO \$199.	270	408	190	97	108	330	170	135	938
\$200 TO \$249.	324	483	491	366	153	439	226	401	1 583
\$250 TO \$299.	409	272	614	533	115	335	171	432	1 861
\$300 TO \$349.	334	232	611	733	97	326	90	480	1 947
\$350 TO \$399.	368	145	582	633	51	167	56	476	2 183
\$400 TO \$449.	205	100	498	756	29	117	40	355	2 012
\$450 TO \$499.	281	102	609	1 158	16	107	33	366	1 749
\$500 TO \$599.	107	55	448	1 441	6	86	68	321	2 793
\$600 TO \$749.	98	50	333	2 085	-	24	20	255	1 677
\$750 OR MORE.	338	268	403	539	281	43	5	114	746
MEDIAN.									
NOT MORTGAGED	4 475	2 080	1 574	2 549	647	2 002	624	2 416	5 366
LESS THAN \$50	336	108	-	-	13	24	-	4	13
\$50 TO \$74.	738	393	69	-	49	282	40	52	153
\$75 TO \$99.	1 020	662	139	44	182	519	238	320	400
\$100 TO \$149.	1 704	694	585	386	254	833	290	1 073	2 091
\$150 TO \$199.	472	167	481	791	103	240	33	596	1 671
\$200 TO \$249.	144	37	230	702	17	75	16	264	657
\$250 OR MORE.	61	19	70	626	29	29	7	107	381
MEDIAN.	104	95	149	204	116	111	106	139	151
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 834	1 789	3 336	30 646	723	2 345	540	8 383	9 207
LESS THAN \$60	9	70	15	309	5	313	7	107	75
\$60 TO \$79.	58	73	-	251	52	126	9	65	82
\$80 TO \$99.	110	88	7	224	61	69	23	146	137
\$100 TO \$119.	139	143	25	156	34	88	51	172	145
\$120 TO \$149.	235	204	76	221	110	351	48	309	370
\$150 TO \$169.	248	139	84	152	94	194	46	481	300
\$170 TO \$199.	319	166	186	652	89	320	113	916	975
\$200 TO \$249.	477	311	835	4 166	134	315	70	1 328	1 899
\$250 TO \$299.	323	185	758	6 127	48	265	52	1 528	2 265
\$300 TO \$349.	242	30	360	5 960	12	121	47	1 283	1 194
\$350 TO \$399.	67	23	176	5 017	-	31	5	783	682
\$400 TO \$499.	53	7	122	4 716	-	24	5	722	470
\$500 OR MORE.	-	-	55	2 423	5	5	4	297	173
NO CASH RENT.	554	350	637	272	79	123	60	246	440
MEDIAN.	202	170	258	325	163	167	185	268	259

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	CLIFTON FORGE CITY	COLONIAL HEIGHTS CITY	COV- INGTON CITY	DANVILLE CITY	EMPORIA CITY	FAIRFAX CITY	FALLS CHURCH CITY	FRANKLIN CITY	FREDERICKS- BURG CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 896	5 871	3 511	17 511	1 754	6 881	4 250	2 588	5 927
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	1 398	1 976	2 768	12 824	20	3 737	2 209	6	2 435
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	34	27	39	204	99	38	23	47	114
ELECTRICITY.	214	1 836	149	2 498	332	1 012	888	647	1 033
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	115	1 918	366	1 590	1 138	2 047	1 125	1 713	2 223
COAL OR COKE.	26	-	71	67	-	-	5	-	7
WOOD.	109	114	111	227	129	47	-	168	107
OTHER FUEL.	-	-	7	69	-	-	-	-	-
NO FUEL USED.	-	-	-	32	36	-	-	7	8
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	1 312	1 920	2 583	10 650	22	3 835	2 561	12	2 278
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	26	70	62	267	172	83	36	90	115
ELECTRICITY.	513	3 624	802	6 229	1 276	2 316	1 050	1 900	3 205
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	7	251	10	192	198	638	598	564	329
OTHER.	23	-	43	102	74	-	5	18	-
NO FUEL USED.	15	6	11	71	12	9	-	4	-
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS.	582	1 198	1 319	6 155	81	3 576	2 381	14	2 451
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	54	87	103	210	566	176	40	370	153
ELECTRICITY.	1 231	4 586	2 036	10 998	1 042	3 105	1 822	2 183	3 287
OTHER.	24	-	53	72	49	-	-	14	-
NO FUEL USED.	5	-	-	76	16	24	7	7	36
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 211	4 107	2 035	9 638	880	3 729	1 994	1 301	2 286
WITH A MORTGAGE.	580	2 941	804	5 085	356	3 179	1 503	783	1 144
LESS THAN \$100.	-	6	4	73	8	-	-	5	-
\$100 TO \$149.	24	6	48	402	23	5	-	29	8
\$150 TO \$199.	102	70	159	923	21	25	17	34	34
\$200 TO \$249.	136	323	201	1 030	42	42	55	155	98
\$250 TO \$299.	98	367	142	682	53	277	113	135	159
\$300 TO \$349.	71	409	58	564	58	333	128	108	116
\$350 TO \$399.	63	366	83	515	54	378	116	67	127
\$400 TO \$449.	33	401	22	369	44	327	113	56	119
\$450 TO \$499.	19	223	31	202	24	184	132	87	71
\$500 TO \$599.	14	437	27	171	22	526	230	59	104
\$600 TO \$749.	5	228	29	117	4	534	234	30	158
\$750 OR MORE.	15	105	-	37	3	548	365	18	90
MEDIAN.	264	390	248	258	327	504	534	316	392
NOT MORTGAGED.	631	1 166	1 231	4 553	524	550	491	518	1 142
LESS THAN \$50.	-	-	14	116	6	-	-	-	-
\$50 TO \$74.	26	13	144	837	18	7	-	5	4
\$75 TO \$99.	112	79	402	1 453	61	5	-	16	73
\$100 TO \$149.	333	410	492	1 615	263	59	89	232	363
\$150 TO \$199.	114	487	145	337	113	171	211	157	380
\$200 TO \$249.	36	103	34	96	30	143	125	66	194
\$250 OR MORE.	10	74	-	99	33	165	66	42	128
MEDIAN.	127	158	106	98	134	212	187	152	167
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	549	1 431	1 121	6 457	724	2 479	1 966	1 087	3 288
LESS THAN \$60.	-	-	-	245	-	-	21	36	48
\$60 TO \$79.	24	-	45	281	34	-	-	87	190
\$80 TO \$99.	17	-	33	355	34	-	19	63	105
\$100 TO \$119.	46	27	89	418	59	-	-	49	90
\$120 TO \$149.	93	20	166	1 000	143	7	10	97	220
\$150 TO \$169.	93	73	115	751	42	27	-	85	170
\$170 TO \$199.	35	112	218	1 182	71	19	25	216	246
\$200 TO \$249.	105	352	199	1 199	102	133	65	245	566
\$250 TO \$299.	59	375	126	494	163	476	304	81	852
\$300 TO \$349.	16	208	34	128	36	809	416	42	481
\$350 TO \$399.	6	80	20	93	6	297	300	11	94
\$400 TO \$499.	-	111	11	24	-	298	434	16	64
\$500 OR MORE.	-	31	-	4	6	395	343	16	46
NO CASH RENT.	55	42	65	283	28	18	29	43	116
MEDIAN.	164	265	181	171	185	335	368	185	246

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	GALAX CITY	HAMPTON CITY	HARRISON- BURG CITY	HOPEWELL CITY	LEX- INGTON CITY	LYNCH- BURG CITY	MANASSAS CITY	MANASSAS PARK CITY	MARTINS- VILLE CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 625	41 506	5 956	8 506	2 179	23 940	5 048	1 858	6 636
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	-	22 878	1 439	2 212	1 744	7 720	2 724	1 497	1 960
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	49	460	175	112	30	271	50	110	135
ELECTRICITY	704	9 517	1 450	2 805	271	6 291	1 856	226	853
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	1 447	8 083	2 610	3 155	84	8 176	382	-	3 428
COAL OR COKE.	35	51	75	8	-	344	-	-	35
WOOD.	383	444	196	210	50	1 053	31	17	198
OTHER FUEL.	-	65	4	4	-	37	5	-	17
NO FUEL USED.	7	8	7	-	-	48	-	8	10
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	-	20 935	1 338	2 440	1 657	8 126	2 665	1 495	1 653
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	-	685	576	229	29	473	87	110	125
ELECTRICITY	2 372	17 148	3 502	5 368	481	14 329	2 235	249	4 471
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	175	2 634	463	451	6	787	26	-	307
OTHER	51	76	28	12	6	162	5	-	47
NO FUEL USED.	27	28	49	6	-	63	30	4	33
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	6	12 933	1 174	1 939	1 012	4 837	1 810	1 465	839
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	84	1 074	671	414	47	815	252	110	172
ELECTRICITY	2 440	27 413	4 061	6 092	1 102	18 046	2 986	275	5 538
OTHER	79	55	45	55	11	232	-	-	66
NO FUEL USED.	16	31	5	6	7	10	-	8	21
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 473	23 238	2 605	4 792	1 057	12 690	2 970	1 159	3 924
WITH A MORTGAGE	644	18 433	1 433	2 989	522	7 422	2 591	1 082	2 056
LESS THAN \$100.	6	-	-	32	-	62	-	-	13
\$100 TO \$149.	77	277	10	91	19	187	11	8	95
\$150 TO \$199.	122	1 080	117	235	52	679	42	31	295
\$200 TO \$249.	112	2 733	191	473	95	1 006	62	159	344
\$250 TO \$299.	148	3 097	183	470	66	1 142	69	145	433
\$300 TO \$349.	54	2 470	157	457	45	1 171	203	114	277
\$350 TO \$399.	50	2 192	170	439	66	966	300	136	161
\$400 TO \$449.	20	1 805	151	298	44	800	179	157	105
\$450 TO \$499.	22	1 539	134	221	30	498	283	156	93
\$500 TO \$599.	20	1 710	119	164	56	409	519	145	102
\$600 TO \$749.	7	1 148	123	88	19	319	534	31	99
\$750 OR MORE.	6	382	78	21	21	183	389	-	39
MEDIAN.	252	341	367	321	322	327	528	381	282
NOT MORTGAGED	829	4 805	1 172	1 803	535	5 268	379	77	1 868
LESS THAN \$50	62	20	-	-	-	44	-	-	14
\$50 TO \$74.	144	111	48	50	55	213	-	16	199
\$75 TO \$99.	244	336	170	182	129	816	18	6	431
\$100 TO \$149.	283	1 587	541	876	198	2 688	93	20	809
\$150 TO \$199.	75	1 645	255	498	84	1 018	200	30	302
\$200 TO \$249.	-	788	120	146	63	315	38	5	51
\$250 OR MORE.	21	318	38	51	6	174	30	-	62
MEDIAN.	96	161	134	138	121	129	170	...	118
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	746	15 414	2 957	3 143	923	8 943	1 577	500	2 167
LESS THAN \$60	13	326	47	159	16	163	-	-	20
\$60 TO \$79.	53	243	69	114	49	298	-	12	92
\$80 TO \$99.	49	180	84	43	27	292	15	24	24
\$100 TO \$119.	64	212	93	87	91	338	24	22	100
\$120 TO \$149.	112	571	225	127	112	835	19	24	320
\$150 TO \$169.	136	712	176	121	94	927	73	5	261
\$170 TO \$199.	93	1 754	469	336	158	1 179	55	14	407
\$200 TO \$249.	84	3 158	677	748	178	1 952	247	37	401
\$250 TO \$299.	53	3 396	486	612	33	1 418	382	52	191
\$300 TO \$349.	7	1 994	307	418	50	654	284	97	125
\$350 TO \$399.	-	1 046	66	192	42	259	232	106	75
\$400 TO \$499.	-	963	94	57	11	182	159	99	5
\$500 OR MORE.	7	275	52	24	5	46	59	8	10
NO CASH RENT.	75	584	112	105	57	400	28	-	136
MEDIAN.	157	254	219	236	178	206	295	331	185

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED							
	NEWPORT NEWS CITY	NORFOLK CITY	NORTON CITY	PETERSBURG CITY	POQUOSON CITY	PORTSMOUTH CITY	RADFORD CITY	RICHMOND CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	51 314	87 802	1 653	14 920	2 781	36 746	3 955	85 797
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	19 704	39 190	-	6 420	125	21 483	1 269	33 862
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	689	1 084	48	169	28	429	62	937
ELECTRICITY	16 604	18 303	577	3 215	964	6 810	1 078	11 339
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	13 503	27 517	675	4 528	1 486	7 532	1 322	37 062
COAL OR COKE	180	569	314	93	-	37	48	680
WOOD.	501	443	27	451	172	270	162	1 421
OTHER FUEL.	107	563	-	-	-	146	-	358
NO FUEL USED.	26	133	12	44	6	39	14	138
WATER HEATING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	17 650	42 029	-	7 233	65	20 421	874	43 866
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	991	1 994	23	397	101	849	61	2 519
ELECTRICITY	29 249	28 432	1 475	6 273	2 272	12 349	2 842	25 204
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	3 186	14 630	87	890	307	2 922	119	13 639
OTHER	147	597	20	99	-	143	21	431
NO FUEL USED.	91	120	48	28	36	62	38	138
COOKING FUEL								
UTILITY GAS	12 288	43 450	15	7 189	93	18 873	516	46 427
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 583	2 097	98	532	182	964	89	2 820
ELECTRICITY	37 234	41 707	1 516	7 075	2 491	16 764	3 320	35 953
OTHER	119	386	12	114	15	113	20	431
NO FUEL USED.	90	162	12	10	-	32	10	166
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	23 401	33 821	868	7 132	2 209	19 232	2 232	34 806
WITH A MORTGAGE	17 783	22 466	384	4 329	1 652	13 410	1 184	21 472
LESS THAN \$100.	33	65	9	24	-	34	6	99
\$100 TO \$149.	158	264	21	101	5	287	38	272
\$150 TO \$199.	693	1 583	22	197	50	1 117	129	1 090
\$200 TO \$249.	1 868	3 268	44	497	124	2 052	212	2 232
\$250 TO \$299.	2 455	3 262	70	683	166	1 954	242	3 158
\$300 TO \$349.	2 333	2 833	52	484	142	1 921	116	2 809
\$350 TO \$399.	2 378	2 905	43	653	157	1 636	110	2 815
\$400 TO \$449.	1 936	2 495	17	531	175	1 222	137	2 251
\$450 TO \$499.	1 837	1 950	36	372	173	1 144	67	2 035
\$500 TO \$599.	2 122	2 068	46	463	272	1 074	58	2 264
\$600 TO \$749.	1 299	1 132	14	269	243	671	62	1 374
\$750 OR MORE.	671	641	10	55	145	298	7	1 073
MEDIAN.DOL.	378	349	325	364	452	333	293	369
NOT MORTGAGED	5 618	11 355	484	2 803	557	5 822	1 048	13 334
LESS THAN \$50	-	19	16	18	17	30	44	29
\$50 TO \$74.	74	212	-	99	2	82	116	179
\$75 TO \$99.	387	1 037	68	214	49	426	342	693
\$100 TO \$149.	1 777	4 252	267	882	243	2 389	362	4 198
\$150 TO \$199.	1 961	3 222	91	788	157	1 838	127	4 208
\$200 TO \$249.	907	1 622	36	452	69	741	38	2 185
\$250 OR MORE.	512	991	6	350	20	316	19	1 842
MEDIAN.DOL.	165	152	130	162	143	150	103	169
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	23 401	47 081	480	6 771	307	14 461	1 415	43 503
LESS THAN \$60	727	1 324	6	236	-	655	18	1 994
\$60 TO \$79.	424	711	-	95	-	411	36	814
\$80 TO \$99.	503	661	30	90	-	235	39	694
\$100 TO \$119.	575	1 087	15	247	-	399	55	1 090
\$120 TO \$149.	821	2 308	51	461	4	907	97	2 489
\$150 TO \$169.	893	2 815	27	468	10	1 195	210	2 247
\$170 TO \$199.	2 413	6 005	41	972	22	2 030	200	5 005
\$200 TO \$249.	5 987	12 674	86	1 724	45	3 020	366	11 448
\$250 TO \$299.	5 073	9 265	75	1 154	81	2 601	366	8 832
\$300 TO \$349.	2 309	4 928	46	616	39	1 378	200	3 885
\$350 TO \$399.	1 111	2 002	14	361	10	687	72	2 339
\$400 TO \$499.	1 062	1 566	18	163	38	388	15	1 329
\$500 OR MORE.	326	427	10	47	28	146	16	523
NO CASH RENT.	1 177	1 308	61	137	30	409	63	814
MEDIAN.DOL.	240	231	223	222	285	220	203	231

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	INDEPENDENT CITIES-CONTINUED								
	ROANOKE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOUTH BOSTON CITY	STAUNTON CITY	SUFFOLK CITY	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	WAYNES- BORO CITY	WILLIAMS- BURG CITY	WIN- CHESTER CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	40 023	8 646	2 616	8 097	15 742	85 155	5 870	2 820	7 971
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	18 353	3 916	15	6 578	1 224	20 118	4 481	664	1 990
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	300	90	78	68	551	1 345	43	59	8
ELECTRICITY	8 101	2 041	500	855	3 922	42 191	626	587	1 949
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	11 902	2 259	1 828	350	8 744	20 372	500	1 468	3 596
COAL OR COKE.	644	79	11	39	26	91	14	-	97
WOOD.	594	256	179	202	1 233	895	199	42	222
OTHER FUEL.	92	-	-	5	16	100	-	-	16
NO FUEL USED.	37	5	5	-	26	43	7	-	20
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	17 114	3 358	35	6 208	1 361	18 527	4 348	542	1 420
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	501	77	121	131	1 263	1 257	83	43	122
ELECTRICITY	21 349	5 118	2 191	1 681	10 287	58 607	1 361	1 620	5 697
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	896	87	165	43	2 043	6 352	51	615	688
OTHER	134	6	6	20	111	94	13	-	6
NO FUEL USED.	29	-	98	14	677	318	14	-	38
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	8 552	1 308	24	3 743	1 414	9 813	1 956	288	564
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	331	140	244	170	3 798	3 736	273	190	278
ELECTRICITY	30 923	7 116	2 317	4 107	10 245	71 394	3 634	2 304	7 048
OTHER	173	63	31	33	233	142	7	-	51
NO FUEL USED.	44	19	-	44	52	70	-	38	30
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	21 371	4 916	1 654	4 905	8 869	48 404	3 516	719	3 716
WITH A MORTGAGE	12 252	3 040	780	2 688	5 622	43 023	2 150	353	1 974
LESS THAN \$100.	56	20	17	33	41	32	22	-	16
\$100 TO \$149.	327	78	19	70	116	185	58	-	40
\$150 TO \$199.	1 303	367	108	338	342	1 071	281	10	128
\$200 TO \$249.	2 205	516	176	475	646	3 121	350	21	270
\$250 TO \$299.	2 094	463	143	429	1 000	3 450	417	47	384
\$300 TO \$349.	1 846	368	103	376	795	3 653	255	55	320
\$350 TO \$399.	1 580	378	56	264	760	4 956	261	67	222
\$400 TO \$449.	1 022	315	45	225	550	4 687	161	23	127
\$450 TO \$499.	585	167	16	154	415	4 815	104	52	114
\$500 TO \$599.	692	203	36	179	500	7 296	146	17	138
\$600 TO \$749.	366	110	24	77	313	6 085	60	53	154
\$750 OR MORE.	176	55	37	68	144	3 672	35	8	61
MEDIAN.	304	310	274	300	342	454	294	382	323
NOT MORTGAGED	9 119	1 876	874	2 217	3 247	5 381	1 366	366	1 742
LESS THAN \$50	48	4	12	6	24	22	9	-	5
\$50 TO \$74.	419	134	56	137	51	38	98	-	80
\$75 TO \$99.	1 830	386	101	591	381	343	304	6	230
\$100 TO \$149.	4 027	840	377	1 120	1 018	1 546	684	68	667
\$150 TO \$199.	1 743	361	225	277	1 031	1 770	165	150	471
\$200 TO \$249.	698	87	64	58	483	910	83	79	207
\$250 OR MORE.	354	64	39	28	259	752	23	63	82
MEDIAN.	128	125	136	117	157	171	120	186	142
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	15 854	2 915	753	2 675	4 367	29 343	1 933	1 843	3 791
LESS THAN \$60	528	-	5	15	51	59	-	6	24
\$60 TO \$79.	620	-	28	21	72	84	27	14	75
\$80 TO \$99.	585	27	44	72	60	191	26	28	61
\$100 TO \$119.	702	32	43	146	191	119	57	27	103
\$120 TO \$149.	1 713	235	103	295	324	438	154	29	310
\$150 TO \$169.	1 454	204	100	153	333	398	164	64	355
\$170 TO \$199.	2 538	337	135	428	644	1 055	361	101	607
\$200 TO \$249.	3 946	781	111	733	1 168	4 187	460	273	883
\$250 TO \$299.	1 764	620	31	341	686	6 230	287	568	592
\$300 TO \$349.	634	252	24	151	270	6 171	149	370	369
\$350 TO \$399.	517	154	23	121	109	3 958	96	140	157
\$400 TO \$499.	290	79	-	69	98	3 471	57	121	159
\$500 OR MORE.	53	6	-	6	11	1 836	4	29	15
NO CASH RENT.	510	188	106	124	350	1 146	91	73	81
MEDIAN.	194	234	170	210	214	311	214	280	218

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	THE STATE						ALEXANDRIA CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 527 125	308 830	3 617	17 633	22 562		38 824	8 373	176	1 091		1 593
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 050 971	158 017	1 892	8 769	10 609		15 719	1 723	27	329		415
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	68.8	51.2	52.3	49.7	47.0		40.5	20.6	15.3	30.2		26.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	476 154	150 813	1 725	8 864	11 953		23 105	6 650	149	762		1 178
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	813 133	124 678	1 445	7 149	7 951		9 437	1 374	21	169		198
WITH A MORTGAGE	559 147	81 100	1 143	6 641	6 658		7 285	1 000	21	146		180
LESS THAN \$200	38 410	11 767	103	62	307		93	21	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	116 989	24 255	164	354	898		613	280	-	6		16
\$300 TO \$399	118 525	19 026	233	786	939		1 103	265	8	8		27
\$400 TO \$499	97 293	12 158	253	1 343	1 096		1 168	150	6	65		22
\$500 OR MORE	187 930	13 894	390	4 096	3 418		4 308	284	7	67		115
MEDIAN	405	322	420	571	510		570	371	...	491		600
NOT MORTGAGED	253 986	43 578	302	508	1 293		2 152	374	-	23		18
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	439 081	137 010	1 611	8 617	11 436		22 874	6 450	127	737		1 148
LESS THAN \$100	13 750	16 741	24	73	294		245	533	6	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	76 968	39 701	245	869	1 465		673	485	-	12		28
\$200 TO \$299	162 340	48 570	600	3 961	4 658		7 316	2 509	16	292		414
\$300 OR MORE	160 411	23 934	647	3 448	4 650		14 451	2 850	105	433		696
NO CASH RENT	25 612	8 064	95	266	369		189	73	-	-		10
MEDIAN	272	215	283	284	283		334	289	366	316		324
	ANNANDALE (COP)						ARLINGTON (COP)					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	17 052	411	49	466	511		62 950	5 024	162	2 364		2 944
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 835	99	23	309	286		25 494	1 503	41	454		521
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	63.5	24.1	...	66.3	56.0		40.5	29.9	25.3	19.2		17.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 217	312	26	157	225		37 456	3 521	121	1 910		2 423
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 969	75	7	236	217		20 250	1 232	34	269		343
WITH A MORTGAGE	7 924	66	7	231	205		13 419	762	34	245		314
LESS THAN \$200	-	-	-	-	-		118	52	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	294	-	-	-	-		1 412	185	-	13		19
\$300 TO \$399	1 240	-	-	4	-		2 449	144	-	42		75
\$400 TO \$499	1 301	-	-	11	16		2 152	161	-	47		16
\$500 OR MORE	5 044	66	7	216	189		7 288	220	34	143		204
MEDIAN	581	...	...	750+	734		531	400	...	529		576
NOT MORTGAGED	1 045	9	-	5	12		6 831	470	-	24		29
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 159	301	26	157	225		37 223	3 458	121	1 895		2 420
LESS THAN \$100	104	17	-	7	12		263	43	-	8		6
\$100 TO \$199	138	-	-	-	-		1 319	151	10	28		41
\$200 TO \$299	728	40	-	16	24		15 920	1 816	38	1 029		1 233
\$300 OR MORE	5 159	238	26	134	189		19 311	1 383	68	798		1 112
NO CASH RENT	30	6	-	-	-		410	65	5	32		28
MEDIAN	367	346	...	342	380		307	284	317	290		295
	BLACKSBURG TOWN						BURKE (COP)					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 675	167	19	177	63		9 590	180	15	238		293
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 983	51	-	16	-		8 491	141	-	225		249
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	34.4	30.5	-	9.0	-		88.5	78.3	-	94.5		85.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 692	116	19	161	63		1 099	39	15	13		44
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 283	44	-	16	-		7 840	124	-	207		227
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 678	41	-	16	-		7 707	124	-	207		222
LESS THAN \$200	55	-	-	-	-		21	-	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	331	-	-	-	-		47	-	-	-		-
\$300 TO \$399	466	5	-	-	-		108	-	-	-		9
\$400 TO \$499	345	12	-	11	-		646	-	-	27		13
\$500 OR MORE	481	24	-	5	-		6 885	124	-	180		200
MEDIAN	397	...	-	...	-		724	750+	-	710		708
NOT MORTGAGED	605	3	-	-	-		133	-	-	-		5
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 581	116	19	161	63		1 042	39	15	13		39
LESS THAN \$100	96	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	826	26	-	31	-		22	-	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	3 561	64	19	116	45		28	-	-	-		-
\$300 OR MORE	1 009	15	-	14	18		980	39	15	13		39
NO CASH RENT	89	11	-	-	-		12	-	-	-		-
MEDIAN	254	237	...	236	...		506+	...	...	...		...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	AND ALEUT	ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AND ALEUT	AND ALEUT	ISLANDER	
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY						CHESAPEAKE CITY						
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 773	2 376	14	184	166	26 942	9 021	108	247	208		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 027	844	-	53	67	21 048	5 068	85	216	165		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	47.2	35.5	-	28.8	40.4	78.1	56.2	78.7	87.4	79.3		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 746	1 532	14	131	99	5 894	3 953	23	31	43		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 021	752	-	53	56	18 262	4 522	62	179	130		
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 001	363	-	46	34	14 042	3 408	56	153	109		
LESS THAN \$200	194	29	-	-	-	914	201	10	8	8		
\$200 TO \$299	747	86	-	-	-	2 904	522	-	7	8		
\$300 TO \$399	811	138	-	-	22	3 275	837	-	10	37		
\$400 TO \$499	623	73	-	25	6	3 052	634	27	48	28		
\$500 OR MORE	626	37	-	21	6	3 897	1 214	19	80	28		
MEDIANDOL.	368	359	-	...	...	398	420	...	509	404
NOT MORTGAGED	2 020	389	-	7	22	4 220	1 114	6	26	21		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 682	1 515	14	131	99	5 539	3 602	15	31	43		
LESS THAN \$100	180	138	-	-	-	52	242	-	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	1 290	529	8	40	26	753	1 025	5	7	3		
\$200 TO \$299	2 358	453	-	38	39	2 544	1 597	-	15	9		
\$300 OR MORE	2 673	330	6	53	34	1 853	635	10	9	31		
NO CASH RENT	181	65	-	-	-	337	103	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	277	214	...	258	...	274	230	...	...	...
DALE CITY (CDP)						DANVILLE CITY						
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 156	965	28	111	166	12 962	4 496	10	43	89		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 868	820	19	88	156	8 890	1 984	-	28	35		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	84.2	85.0	...	79.3	94.0	68.6	44.1	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 288	145	9	23	10	4 072	2 512	10	15	54		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 388	753	19	83	149	7 850	1 765	-	23	21		
WITH A MORTGAGE	6 283	732	19	83	149	3 945	1 123	-	17	-		
LESS THAN \$200	14	-	-	-	-	1 065	333	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	181	11	-	-	6	1 354	353	-	5	-		
\$300 TO \$399	858	67	-	-	13	840	239	-	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499	1 392	87	12	7	35	457	114	-	-	-		
\$500 OR MORE	3 838	567	7	76	95	229	84	-	12	-		
MEDIANDOL.	541	599	...	...	573	259	252	-	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED	105	21	-	-	-	3 905	642	-	6	21		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 219	145	...	23	7	3 994	2 438	10	15	49		
LESS THAN \$100	-	-	...	-	-	416	465	-	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	-	-	...	-	-	2 098	1 253	-	-	31		
\$200 TO \$299	47	8	...	-	-	1 095	573	10	15	18		
\$300 OR MORE	1 157	137	...	23	7	176	73	-	-	-		
NO CASH RENT	15	-	...	-	-	209	74	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	433	448	...	...	...	172	168	...	...	...
HAMPTON CITY						LYNCHBURG CITY						
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	27 917	13 107	76	227	418	18 610	5 174	18	95	106		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	18 215	7 009	34	110	167	12 246	2 504	8	43	51		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	65.2	53.5	...	48.5	40.0	65.8	48.4	...	...	48.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 702	6 098	42	117	251	6 364	2 670	10	52	55		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 738	6 337	34	99	142	10 427	2 225	...	30	33		
WITH A MORTGAGE	13 110	5 186	27	80	126	6 243	1 141	...	30	33		
LESS THAN \$200	914	443	-	-	8	652	276	...	-	20		
\$200 TO \$299	4 237	1 583	10	-	19	1 774	364	...	10	6		
\$300 TO \$399	3 286	1 331	11	22	34	1 801	324	...	12	7		
\$400 TO \$499	2 355	949	6	22	31	1 165	121	...	4	-		
\$500 OR MORE	2 318	880	-	36	34	851	56	...	4	-		
MEDIANDOL.	341	339	...	...	408	335	283	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 628	1 151	7	19	16	4 184	1 084	...	-	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 435	5 708	42	112	241	6 249	2 592	10	52	46		
LESS THAN \$100	298	445	6	-	-	405	348	-	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	1 699	1 487	11	22	52	2 098	1 163	-	12	19		
\$200 TO \$299	4 171	2 297	7	53	107	2 539	779	10	27	21		
\$300 OR MORE	2 878	1 290	18	31	82	942	167	-	13	6		
NO CASH RENT	389	189	-	6	-	265	135	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	265	233	...	269	270	216	177	...	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
TENURE	MCLEAN (CDP)					NEWPORT NEWS CITY						
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 129	103	25	340	254	35 091	15 275	134	563	707		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 475	68	9	227	180	21 105	5 157	58	296	238		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	85.1	66.0	...	66.8	70.9	60.1	33.8	43.3	52.6	33.7		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 654	35	16	113	74	13 986	10 118	76	267	469		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 511	68	...	207	168	18 576	4 474	43	247	196		
WITH A MORTGAGE	7 408	44	...	192	162	14 357	3 106	43	216	165		
LESS THAN \$200	21	-	...	-	-	556	322	-	6	11		
\$200 TO \$299	250	-	...	7	-	3 329	966	-	21	18		
\$300 TO \$399	967	17	...	7	-	3 844	759	36	52	30		
\$400 TO \$499	1 117	-	...	9	26	3 128	531	7	91	43		
\$500 OR MORE	5 053	27	...	169	136	3 500	528	-	46	63		
MEDIANDOL.	651	...	...	750+	750+	386	334	...	435	463
NOT MORTGAGED	1 103	24	...	15	6	4 219	1 368	-	31	31		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 597	35	16	109	66	13 636	9 250	76	254	469		
LESS THAN \$100	-	-	-	-	-	285	1 362	-	-	5		
\$100 TO \$199	33	-	-	-	-	1 764	2 864	10	33	67		
\$200 TO \$299	58	-	10	-	8	6 995	3 725	50	182	300		
\$300 OR MORE	1 449	35	6	109	58	3 727	998	16	28	90		
NO CASH RENT	57	-	-	-	-	865	301	-	11	7		
MEDIANDOL.	500+	...	...	500+	...	262	205	...	231	240
TENURE	NORFOLK CITY					PETERSBURG CITY						
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	55 949	29 388	209	1 848	1 529	6 490	8 355	10	48	111		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	29 112	8 629	72	696	439	4 345	3 555	-	21	63		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	52.0	29.4	34.4	37.7	28.7	66.9	42.5	-	...	56.8		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	26 837	20 759	137	1 152	1 090	2 145	4 800	10	27	48		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	25 634	7 425	66	642	376	3 923	3 182	-	16	56		
WITH A MORTGAGE	16 693	5 095	40	601	329	2 189	2 113	-	16	44		
LESS THAN \$200	1 446	459	-	-	-	143	174	-	-	11		
\$200 TO \$299	5 098	1 335	-	97	79	648	526	-	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399	4 191	1 446	-	101	67	573	564	-	-	6		
\$400 TO \$499	3 111	1 059	13	249	103	426	472	-	5	6		
\$500 OR MORE	2 847	796	27	154	80	399	377	-	11	21		
MEDIANDOL.	344	351	...	442	415	358	369	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	8 941	2 330	26	41	47	1 734	1 069	-	-	12		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	26 335	19 204	134	1 066	1 077	2 069	4 659	10	27	48		
LESS THAN \$100	230	2 427	-	39	14	46	375	-	-	5		
\$100 TO \$199	5 141	6 708	26	269	237	587	1 547	4	4	6		
\$200 TO \$299	13 878	7 209	88	558	599	911	1 955	-	12	20		
\$300 OR MORE	6 198	2 520	20	134	169	448	726	6	7	17		
NO CASH RENT	888	340	-	66	58	77	56	-	4	-		
MEDIANDOL.	247	203	239	229	235	243	215	...	...	...
TENURE	PORTSMOUTH CITY					RESTON (CDP)						
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	21 652	14 735	82	213	293	11 753	1 133	22	188	215		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 270	6 734	32	100	120	7 203	379	-	127	123		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	65.9	45.7	...	46.9	41.0	61.3	33.5	-	67.6	57.2		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 382	8 001	50	113	173	4 550	754	22	61	92		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 057	6 027	32	91	114	5 792	339	-	103	99		
WITH A MORTGAGE	8 646	4 627	32	86	108	5 698	339	-	103	92		
LESS THAN \$200	661	767	6	4	7	-	12	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	2 498	1 493	6	9	22	41	9	-	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399	2 446	1 084	-	27	27	186	7	-	9	-		
\$400 TO \$499	1 624	697	20	20	14	620	23	-	13	-		
\$500 OR MORE	1 417	586	-	26	38	4 851	288	-	81	92		
MEDIANDOL.	345	304	...	...	394	681	721	-	750+	...
NOT MORTGAGED	4 411	1 400	-	5	6	94	-	-	-	7		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 076	7 190	50	106	166	4 491	741	22	61	92		
LESS THAN \$100	64	1 237	-	-	33	273	102	-	-	6		
\$100 TO \$199	2 019	2 452	9	37	47	264	102	10	8	10		
\$200 TO \$299	3 146	2 387	21	60	47	259	94	-	17	8		
\$300 OR MORE	1 633	919	20	9	37	3 667	435	12	36	68		
NO CASH RENT	214	195	-	-	2	28	8	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	247	194	...	220	205	365	324	...	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

TENURE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
WITH A MORTGAGE
LESS THAN \$200
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 TO \$399
\$400 TO \$499
\$500 OR MORE
MEDIAN
NOT MORTGAGED

GROSS RENT

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
LESS THAN \$100
\$100 TO \$199
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 OR MORE
NO CASH RENT
MEDIAN

TENURE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
WITH A MORTGAGE
LESS THAN \$200
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 TO \$399
\$400 TO \$499
\$500 OR MORE
MEDIAN
NOT MORTGAGED

GROSS RENT

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
LESS THAN \$100
\$100 TO \$199
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 OR MORE
NO CASH RENT
MEDIAN

TENURE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
WITH A MORTGAGE
LESS THAN \$200
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 TO \$399
\$400 TO \$499
\$500 OR MORE
MEDIAN
NOT MORTGAGED

GROSS RENT

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
LESS THAN \$100
\$100 TO \$199
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 OR MORE
NO CASH RENT
MEDIAN

RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
RICHMOND CITY					ROANOKE CITY				
47 640	37 452	174	389	655	32 368	7 444	63	97	202
24 855	15 338	85	141	287	19 968	3 707	21	58	95
52.2	41.0	48.9	36.2	43.8	61.7	49.8	...	...	47.0
22 785	22 114	89	248	368	12 400	3 737	42	39	107
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS				SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS					
21 623	12 948	77	115	234	17 958	3 326	21	44	76
12 468	8 840	53	74	183	9 894	2 305	14	24	48
625	836	-	-	7	1 365	315	6	-	15
2 636	2 722	12	-	40	3 438	849	8	4	11
3 047	2 510	24	32	57	2 741	657	-	13	16
2 569	1 689	12	10	53	1 261	346	-	-	6
3 591	1 083	5	32	26	1 089	138	-	7	-
398	333	...	...	373	305	299	...	...	...
9 155	4 108	24	41	51	8 064	1 021	7	20	28
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS				SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS					
22 300	20 767	89	248	349	12 176	3 568	42	39	107
625	2 877	-	-	39	998	729	-	6	17
4 331	6 394	31	59	105	4 909	1 447	31	7	47
11 187	8 840	35	148	163	4 635	1 031	11	22	23
5 637	2 376	23	27	42	1 204	290	-	-	16
520	280	-	14	-	430	71	-	4	4
251	209	...	235	215	199	175	...	...	175
SUFFOLK CITY				TUCKAHOE (CDP)					
8 869	6 798	39	24	102	13 922	400	18	94	161
6 790	3 967	19	24	32	9 796	122	13	22	104
76.6	58.4	...	...	31.4	70.4	30.5	...	...	64.6
2 079	2 831	20	-	70	4 126	278	5	72	57
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS				SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS					
5 532	3 298	13	20	14	8 875	116	13	19	84
3 636	1 961	13	6	7	7 157	48	13	19	70
193	294	6	-	-	277	7	-	-	-
984	662	-	-	-	1 600	16	-	-	23
1 001	541	7	6	-	1 752	7	-	-	12
708	257	-	-	7	1 355	-	-	5	11
750	207	-	-	-	2 173	18	13	14	24
361	305	...	...	...	397	...	...	...	...
1 896	1 337	-	14	7	1 718	68	-	-	14
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS				SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS					
1 832	2 509	20	-	57	4 012	278	...	72	57
21	162	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
528	960	4	-	18	41	9	...	-	-
825	1 019	4	-	33	1 929	119	...	37	7
279	197	12	-	6	1 951	150	...	35	50
179	171	-	-	-	91	-	...	-	-
228	204	...	-	...	300	310	...	...	...
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY				WEST SPRINGFIELD (CDP)					
75 583	7 536	200	1 483	1 333	7 791	63	19	182	169
49 811	3 498	110	1 140	663	6 326	30	19	155	124
65.9	46.4	55.0	76.9	49.7	81.2	...	...	85.2	73.4
25 772	4 038	90	343	670	1 465	33	-	27	45
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS				SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS					
44 054	3 100	94	1 044	592	5 225	16	19	144	88
39 279	2 522	94	1 016	579	5 044	16	19	144	88
1 136	152	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
6 109	393	11	51	56	99	-	-	-	-
7 875	526	22	171	123	891	-	-	7	-
8 717	512	19	221	136	696	5	-	-	19
15 442	939	42	573	258	3 358	11	19	137	69
452	439	...	527	480	607	...	...	699	...
4 775	578	-	28	13	181	-	-	-	-
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS				SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS					
24 944	3 770	90	327	655	1 414	33	-	27	45
86	248	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
1 379	548	4	36	94	-	-	-	-	-
8 871	1 298	46	122	270	24	-	-	-	-
13 693	1 485	40	129	273	1 375	33	-	27	45
915	191	-	40	12	15	-	-	-	-
315	278	...	286	287	481	...	-	...	...

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN1	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN1
	ACCOMACK COUNTY					ALBEMARLE COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 102	3 481	10	-	136	16 783	1 904	21	148	135
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 525	2 138	8	-	86	10 214	1 104	12	51	67
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	80.5	61.4	...	-	63.2	60.9	58.0	...	34.5	49.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 577	1 343	2	-	50	6 569	800	9	97	68
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 859	1 604	...	-	60	6 856	850	6	41	26
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 696	867	...	-	39	5 032	414	6	41	14
LESS THAN \$200	271	270	...	-	5	212	45	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	582	388	...	-	28	940	142	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	398	152	...	-	6	1 098	107	-	10	8
\$400 TO \$499	263	79	...	-	-	1 064	87	-	7	6
\$500 OR MORE	182	18	...	-	-	1 718	33	6	24	-
MEDIANDOL.	299	234	...	-	...	423	314	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 163	737	...	-	21	1 824	436	-	-	12
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 345	1 149	...	-	28	5 384	723	...	97	68
LESS THAN \$100	95	220	...	-	8	88	24	...	-	7
\$100 TO \$199	409	537	...	-	10	640	58	...	44	20
\$200 TO \$299	404	105	...	-	2	1 925	260	...	5	21
\$300 OR MORE	131	40	...	-	-	2 404	299	...	48	10
NO CASH RENT	306	247	...	-	8	327	82	...	-	10
MEDIANDOL.	203	135	...	-	...	296	295	...	...	...
	ALLEGHANY COUNTY					AMELIA COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 738	104	9	-	8	1 761	997	-	-	12
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 836	...	...	-	...	1 439	797	-	-	12
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	81.0	...	...	-	...	81.7	79.9	-	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	902	...	...	-	...	322	200	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 803	...	...	-	...	581	369	-	-	6
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 546	...	...	-	...	358	205	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$200	177	...	...	-	...	50	63	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	567	...	...	-	...	119	87	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	438	...	...	-	...	96	40	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	251	...	...	-	...	55	10	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	113	...	...	-	...	38	5	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	305	...	...	-	...	314	232	-	-	-
NOT MORTGAGED	1 257	...	...	-	...	223	164	-	-	6
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	733	...	...	-	...	173	91	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	127	...	...	-	...	6	33	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	234	...	...	-	...	57	18	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	141	...	...	-	...	59	12	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	100	...	...	-	...	7	5	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	131	...	...	-	...	44	23	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	174	...	...	-	...	202	...	-	-	-
	AMHERST COUNTY					APPOMATTOX COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 237	1 653	49	13	52	3 270	773	10	-	26
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 702	1 314	19	5	45	2 637	629	10	-	26
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.8	79.5	...	...	...	80.6	81.4	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 535	339	30	8	7	633	144	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 978	951	14	...	33	1 622	398	4	-	10
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 588	486	7	...	20	943	256	4	-	2
LESS THAN \$200	421	133	7	...	8	176	57	-	-	2
\$200 TO \$299	954	168	-	...	8	325	131	4	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	675	119	-	...	4	213	51	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	384	28	-	...	-	135	11	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	154	38	-	...	-	94	6	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	293	253	...	...	...	293	240	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 390	465	7	...	13	679	142	-	-	8
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 219	271	14	...	...	479	98	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	54	33	-	...	...	32	26	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	444	70	-	...	...	171	19	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	397	83	8	...	...	177	27	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	166	9	-	...	...	23	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	158	76	6	...	...	76	26	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	206	193	...	...	...	199	...	-	-	-

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	ARLINGTON COUNTY						AUGUSTA COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	62 950	5 024	162	2 364	2 944		17 353	544	27	38		114
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	25 494	1 503	41	454	521		13 485	400	27	11		79
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	40.5	29.9	25.3	19.2	17.7		77.7	73.5	...	...		69.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	37 456	3 521	121	1 910	2 423		3 868	144	-	27		35
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	20 250	1 232	34	269	343		9 456	284	11	4		77
WITH A MORTGAGE	13 419	762	34	245	314		5 674	196	11	-		48
LESS THAN \$200	118	52	-	-	-		551	26	5	-		5
\$200 TO \$299	1 412	185	-	13	19		1 994	55	-	-		27
\$300 TO \$399	2 449	144	-	42	75		1 564	59	6	-		6
\$400 TO \$499	2 152	161	-	47	16		818	33	-	-		4
\$500 OR MORE	7 288	220	34	143	204		747	23	-	-		6
MEDIAN	531	400	...	529	576		314	324	...	-		...
NOT MORTGAGED	6 831	470	-	24	29		3 782	88	-	4		29
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	37 223	3 458	121	1 895	2 420		3 063	144	-	27		18
LESS THAN \$100	263	43	-	8	6		170	21	-	-		3
\$100 TO \$199	1 319	151	10	28	41		1 049	47	-	-		8
\$200 TO \$299	15 920	1 816	38	1 029	1 233		1 169	23	-	15		7
\$300 OR MORE	19 311	1 383	68	798	1 112		303	22	-	-		-
NO CASH RENT	410	65	5	32	28		372	31	-	12		-
MEDIAN	307	284	317	290	295		210	184	-	...		...
	BATH COUNTY						BEDFORD COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 854	107	-	-	9		10 836	1 113	4	27		72
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 349	95	-	-	...		9 138	923	...	27		37
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	72.8	88.8	-	-	...		84.3	82.9	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	505	12	-	-	...		1 698	190	...	-		35
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	819	77	-	-	...		5 165	549	...	27		6
WITH A MORTGAGE	353	22	-	-	...		3 305	332	...	27		-
LESS THAN \$200	63	4	-	-	...		442	136	...	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	108	11	-	-	...		992	123	...	7		-
\$300 TO \$399	118	7	-	-	...		879	67	...	-		-
\$400 TO \$499	28	-	-	-	...		461	-	...	13		-
\$500 OR MORE	36	-	-	-	...		531	6	...	7		-
MEDIAN	304	...	-	-	...		324	217	...	...		-
NOT MORTGAGED	466	55	-	-	...		1 860	217	...	-		6
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	342	12	-	-	...		1 051	130	...	-		30
LESS THAN \$100	20	-	-	-	...		85	6	...	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	65	-	-	-	...		344	47	...	-		14
\$200 TO \$299	109	6	-	-	...		330	14	...	-		11
\$300 OR MORE	70	-	-	-	...		100	-	...	-		5
NO CASH RENT	78	6	-	-	...		192	63	...	-		-
MEDIAN	244	...	-	-	...		200	154	...	-		...
	BLAND COUNTY						BOTETOURT COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 049	29	-	-	11		7 611	337	-	24		30
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 735	29	-	-	11		6 330	265	-	10		30
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	84.7	...	-	-	...		83.2	78.6	-	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	314	-	-	-	-		1 281	72	-	14		-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	835	18	-	-	6		4 192	223	-	3		24
WITH A MORTGAGE	368	13	-	-	6		2 676	86	-	3		22
LESS THAN \$200	79	13	-	-	-		236	22	-	3		-
\$200 TO \$299	151	-	-	-	-		774	24	-	-		16
\$300 TO \$399	60	-	-	-	6		766	11	-	-		6
\$400 TO \$499	33	-	-	-	-		494	19	-	-		-
\$500 OR MORE	45	-	-	-	-		406	10	-	-		-
MEDIAN	267	...	-	-	...		349	...	-	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	467	5	-	-	-		1 516	137	-	-		2
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	179	-	-	-	-		966	68	-	10		-
LESS THAN \$100	-	-	-	-	-		94	33	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	70	-	-	-	-		280	11	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	54	-	-	-	-		317	-	-	10		-
\$300 OR MORE	-	-	-	-	-		66	-	-	-		-
NO CASH RENT	55	-	-	-	-		209	24	-	-		-
MEDIAN	176	-	-	-	-		201	...	-	...		-

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹		
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
BRUNSWICK COUNTY						BUCHANAN COUNTY						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 549	2 470	-	-	39	11 766	12	-	4	84		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 981	1 750	-	-	19	9 331	...	-	...	60		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.7	70.9	-	-	...	79.3	...	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	568	720	-	-	20	2 435	...	-	...	24		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 008	1 039	-	-	7	4 622	...	-	...	35		
WITH A MORTGAGE	486	593	-	-	7	1 919	...	-	...	15		
LESS THAN \$200	64	200	-	-	-	280	...	-	...	-		
\$200 TO \$299	199	277	-	-	7	576	...	-	...	6		
\$300 TO \$399	84	76	-	-	-	489	...	-	...	-		
\$400 TO \$499	72	27	-	-	-	239	...	-	...	9		
\$500 OR MORE	67	13	-	-	-	335	...	-	...	-		
MEDIANDOL.	293	228	-	-	...	318	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	522	446	-	-	-	2 703	...	-	...	20		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	338	451	-	-	7	1 932	...	-	...	18		
LESS THAN \$100	11	103	-	-	-	312	...	-	...	-		
\$100 TO \$199	188	177	-	-	7	587	...	-	...	16		
\$200 TO \$299	63	41	-	-	-	437	...	-	...	2		
\$300 OR MORE	6	8	-	-	-	151	...	-	...	-		
NO CASH RENT	70	122	-	-	-	445	...	-	...	-		
MEDIANDOL.	157	127	-	-	...	166	...	-	...	...
BUCKINGHAM COUNTY						CAMPBELL COUNTY						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 518	1 341	-	-	63	13 070	1 994	14	35	87		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 004	979	-	-	37	10 554	1 532	7	29	48		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	79.6	73.0	-	-	...	80.7	76.8	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	514	362	-	-	26	2 516	462	7	6	39		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	882	512	-	-	12	7 118	1 025	...	29	30		
WITH A MORTGAGE	411	236	-	-	7	4 819	681	...	29	30		
LESS THAN \$200	121	75	-	-	-	727	142	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	144	109	-	-	-	1 492	313	...	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399	67	39	-	-	-	1 337	113	...	6	6		
\$400 TO \$499	45	13	-	-	-	726	76	...	12	24		
\$500 OR MORE	34	-	-	-	7	537	37	...	11	-		
MEDIANDOL.	252	257	-	-	...	315	266	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	471	276	-	-	5	2 299	344	...	-	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	314	236	-	-	13	2 083	378	...	...	39
LESS THAN \$100	53	54	-	-	-	127	49	...	...	-
\$100 TO \$199	141	83	-	-	7	614	86	...	...	24
\$200 TO \$299	48	10	-	-	6	897	103	...	...	15
\$300 OR MORE	13	7	-	-	-	225	13	...	...	-
NO CASH RENT	59	82	-	-	-	220	127	...	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	166	130	-	-	...	216	185	...	...	...
CAROLINE COUNTY						CARROLL COUNTY						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 499	2 176	34	-	41	9 693	41	-	7	40		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 774	1 752	30	-	35	8 122	...	-	...	15		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	79.3	80.5	...	-	...	83.8	...	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	725	424	4	-	6	1 571	-	-	...	25		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 641	1 220	26	-	15	4 656	...	-	...	7		
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 010	682	19	-	9	2 227	...	-	...	-		
LESS THAN \$200	167	141	8	-	9	735	...	-	...	-		
\$200 TO \$299	304	272	6	-	-	873	...	-	...	-		
\$300 TO \$399	325	206	5	-	-	432	...	-	...	-		
\$400 TO \$499	122	43	-	-	-	118	...	-	...	-		
\$500 OR MORE	92	20	-	-	-	69	...	-	...	-		
MEDIANDOL.	309	274	...	-	...	237	...	-	...	-		
NOT MORTGAGED	631	538	7	-	6	2 429	...	-	...	7		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	517	320	...	-	...	1 101	-	-	...	15		
LESS THAN \$100	36	61	...	-	...	162	-	-	...	-		
\$100 TO \$199	140	119	...	-	...	445	-	-	...	8		
\$200 TO \$299	176	41	...	-	...	176	-	-	...	2		
\$300 OR MORE	103	24	...	-	...	25	-	-	...	-		
NO CASH RENT	62	75	...	-	...	293	-	-	...	5		
MEDIANDOL.	229	141	...	-	...	158	-	-	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	CHARLES CITY COUNTY						CHARLOTTE COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	517	1 291	145	-	17		2 769	1 278	-	3		42
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	390	1 133	137	-	17		2 241	..	-	..		26
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.4	87.8	94.5	-	..		80.9	..	-	..		..
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	127	158	8	-	-		528	..	-	..		16
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	199	776	82	-	7		1 107	..	-	..		5
WITH A MORTGAGE	119	423	63	-	7		530	..	-	..		5
LESS THAN \$200	-	36	22	-	7		111	..	-	..		-
\$200 TO \$299	26	279	14	-	-		230	..	-	..		2
\$300 TO \$399	67	65	27	-	-		82	..	-	..		-
\$400 TO \$499	10	35	-	-	-		77	..	-	..		3
\$500 OR MORE	16	8	-	-	-		30	..	-	..		-
MEDIANDOL.	332	265	..	-	..		252	..	-	..		..
NOT MORTGAGED	80	353	19	-	-		577	..	-	..		-
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	68	127	..	-	-		274	..	-	..		10
LESS THAN \$100	-	30	..	-	-		33	..	-	..		8
\$100 TO \$199	12	24	..	-	-		98	..	-	..		-
\$200 TO \$299	35	5	..	-	-		35	..	-	..		2
\$300 OR MORE	4	-	..	-	-		24	..	-	..		-
NO CASH RENT	17	68	..	-	-		84	..	-	..		-
MEDIANDOL.	..	100	..	-	-		173	..	-	..		..
	CHESTERFIELD COUNTY						CLARKE COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	41 620	3 846	94	219	342		3 157	335	8	14		7
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	33 257	2 498	63	183	215		2 246	220	..	..		..
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	79.9	65.0	..	83.6	62.9		71.1	65.7	..	..		..
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 363	1 348	31	36	127		911	115	..	..		..
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	28 471	2 081	52	163	182		1 616	203	..	..		..
WITH A MORTGAGE	24 263	1 528	42	158	169		899	79	..	..		..
LESS THAN \$200	346	57	-	-	5		35	16	..	..		..
\$200 TO \$299	2 935	296	6	7	21		296	19	..	..		..
\$300 TO \$399	5 225	234	12	30	19		255	29	..	..		..
\$400 TO \$499	6 307	340	10	40	42		152	10	..	..		..
\$500 OR MORE	9 450	601	14	81	82		161	5	..	..		..
MEDIANDOL.	457	449	..	510	495		349	319	..	..		..
NOT MORTGAGED	4 208	553	10	5	13		717	124	..	..		..
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 732	1 259	31	36	108		598	109	..	..		..
LESS THAN \$100	28	36	-	-	-		38	-	..	..		..
\$100 TO \$199	539	253	-	7	12		195	24	..	..		..
\$200 TO \$299	3 453	506	19	23	61		190	22	..	..		..
\$300 OR MORE	3 382	368	12	6	35		98	27	..	..		..
NO CASH RENT	330	96	-	-	-		77	36	..	..		..
MEDIANDOL.	293	253	..	..	277		210	263	..	..		..
	CRAIG COUNTY						CULPEPER COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 452	-	-	-	13		6 298	1 301	6	-		73
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 190	-	-	-	8		4 516	..	..	-		48
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	82.0	-	-	-	..		71.7	..	..	-		..
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	262	-	-	-	5		1 782	..	..	-		25
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	643	-	-	-	..		3 081	..	..	-		34
WITH A MORTGAGE	349	-	-	-	..		1 886	..	..	-		22
LESS THAN \$200	71	-	-	-	..		126	..	..	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	174	-	-	-	..		564	..	..	-		-
\$300 TO \$399	66	-	-	-	..		528	..	..	-		8
\$400 TO \$499	27	-	-	-	..		325	..	..	-		14
\$500 OR MORE	11	-	-	-	..		343	..	..	-		-
MEDIANDOL.	263	-	-	-	..		340	..	..	-		..
NOT MORTGAGED	294	-	-	-	..		1 195	..	..	-		12
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	185	-	-	-	..		1 405	..	..	-		17
LESS THAN \$100	38	-	-	-	..		88	..	..	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	32	-	-	-	..		331	..	..	-		4
\$200 TO \$299	34	-	-	-	..		623	..	..	-		5
\$300 OR MORE	6	-	-	-	..		221	..	..	-		8
NO CASH RENT	55	-	-	-	..		142	..	..	-		-
MEDIANDOL.	168	-	-	-	..		232	..	..	-		..

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	CUMBERLAND COUNTY					DICKENSON COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 565	988	-	7	22	6 348	30	10	-	43
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 288	...	-	...	13	5 196	30	-	-	32
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	82.3	...	-	...	...	81.9	...	-	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	277	...	-	...	9	1 152	-	10	-	11
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	573	...	-	...	-	2 667	25	-	-	18
WITH A MORTGAGE	333	...	-	...	-	1 040	19	-	-	7
LESS THAN \$200	67	...	-	...	-	201	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	99	...	-	...	-	316	6	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	100	...	-	...	-	247	6	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	50	...	-	...	-	134	-	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	17	...	-	...	-	142	7	-	-	7
MEDIANDOL.	301	...	-	...	-	301	...	-	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	240	...	-	...	-	1 627	6	-	-	11
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	180	...	-	...	...	919	-	3	-	11
LESS THAN \$100	11	...	-	...	...	105	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	62	...	-	...	...	345	-	2	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	39	...	-	...	...	153	-	-	-	11
\$300 OR MORE	20	...	-	...	...	58	-	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	48	...	-	...	...	258	-	1	-	...
MEDIANDOL.	193	...	-	...	...	166	-	...	-	...
	DINWIDDIE COUNTY					ESSEX COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 132	2 279	4	6	30	2 002	1 009	17	10	23
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 450	1 689	...	...	16	1 584	771	17	7	20
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	83.5	74.1	...	...	...	79.1	76.4	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	682	590	...	...	14	418	238	-	3	3
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 232	1 152	...	...	10	1 031	470	17	...	20
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 492	722	...	...	-	562	276	17	...	12
LESS THAN \$200	93	153	...	...	-	53	59	-	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	517	203	...	...	-	181	126	17	...	6
\$300 TO \$399	466	203	...	...	-	130	61	-	...	-
\$400 TO \$499	221	90	...	...	-	98	21	-	...	6
\$500 OR MORE	195	73	...	...	-	100	9	-	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	333	302	...	...	-	332	269	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	740	430	...	...	10	469	194	-	...	8
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	474	423	...	...	6	347	177	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	3	101	...	...	4	10	33	-	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	118	101	...	...	-	112	67	-	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	182	98	...	...	2	99	28	-	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	97	28	...	...	-	43	7	-	...	...
NO CASH RENT	74	95	...	...	-	83	42	-	...	...
MEDIANDOL.	232	173	...	...	...	209	136	-	...	...
	FAIRFAX COUNTY					FAUQUIER COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	187 526	10 397	469	5 407	5 166	9 956	1 603	18	20	49
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	131 561	3 375	217	3 140	2 858	6 741	900	13	6	24
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	70.2	32.5	46.3	58.1	55.3	67.7	56.1	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	55 965	7 022	252	2 267	2 308	3 215	703	5	14	25
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	112 402	2 777	178	2 604	2 263	4 357	626	7	...	12
WITH A MORTGAGE	101 505	2 340	142	2 523	2 160	2 965	273	7	...	12
LESS THAN \$200	377	46	-	-	4	66	41	-	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	4 845	87	-	21	39	250	60	-	...	-
\$300 TO \$399	12 579	227	15	106	94	588	92	-	...	-
\$400 TO \$499	14 125	218	19	268	246	699	25	-	...	12
\$500 OR MORE	69 579	1 762	108	2 128	1 777	1 362	55	7	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	619	653	713	718	706	486	330	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	10 897	437	36	81	103	1 392	353	-	...	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	54 754	6 905	243	2 227	2 276	2 196	480	...	14	18
LESS THAN \$100	548	238	-	7	36	34	70	...	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	1 479	486	10	79	124	349	134	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	9 952	2 447	66	819	603	667	107	...	-	8
\$300 OR MORE	41 696	3 635	161	1 300	1 499	796	41	...	14	-
NO CASH RENT	1 079	99	6	22	14	350	128	...	-	10
MEDIANDOL.	361	309	375	317	335	282	173	...	...	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES

TENURE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
WITH A MORTGAGE
LESS THAN \$200
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 TO \$399
\$400 TO \$499
\$500 OR MORE
MEDIAN
NOT MORTGAGED

GROSS RENT

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
LESS THAN \$100
\$100 TO \$199
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 OR MORE
NO CASH RENT
MEDIAN

TENURE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
WITH A MORTGAGE
LESS THAN \$200
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 TO \$399
\$400 TO \$499
\$500 OR MORE
MEDIAN
NOT MORTGAGED

GROSS RENT

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
LESS THAN \$100
\$100 TO \$199
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 OR MORE
NO CASH RENT
MEDIAN

TENURE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
WITH A MORTGAGE
LESS THAN \$200
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 TO \$399
\$400 TO \$499
\$500 OR MORE
MEDIAN
NOT MORTGAGED

GROSS RENT

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED
HOUSING UNITS
LESS THAN \$100
\$100 TO \$199
\$200 TO \$299
\$300 OR MORE
NO CASH RENT
MEDIAN

RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
FLOYD COUNTY					FLUVANNA COUNTY				
4 046	96	-	-	18	2 582	803	6	-	19
3 429	91	-	-	13	2 027	642	...	-	19
84.8	...	-	-	...	78.5	80.0	...	-	...
617	5	-	-	5	555	161	...	-	-
1 378	54	-	-	6	1 134	432	...	-	5
557	29	-	-	-	715	218	...	-	-
73	13	-	-	-	75	62	...	-	-
192	6	-	-	-	218	93	...	-	-
181	-	-	-	-	209	47	...	-	-
72	10	-	-	-	118	11	...	-	-
39	-	-	-	-	95	5	...	-	-
306	...	-	-	-	326	242	...	-	-
821	25	-	-	6	419	214	...	-	5
302	...	-	-	...	353	123	...	-	-
18	...	-	-	...	16	3	...	-	-
156	...	-	-	...	105	48	...	-	-
40	...	-	-	...	74	12	...	-	-
6	...	-	-	...	71	5	...	-	-
82	...	-	-	...	87	55	...	-	-
151	...	-	-	...	238	163	...	-	-
FRANKLIN COUNTY					FREDERICK COUNTY				
10 728	1 121	7	-	87	11 313	133	-	6	33
8 775	...	...	-	48	9 063	91	-	...	22
81.8	...	...	-	...	80.1	68.4	-	...	...
1 953	...	...	-	39	2 250	42	-	...	11
5 082	...	...	-	21	6 344	64	-	...	22
2 705	...	...	-	-	4 247	35	-	...	22
422	...	...	-	-	433	5	-	...	-
1 019	...	...	-	-	1 148	9	-	...	10
743	...	...	-	-	1 212	9	-	...	7
316	...	...	-	-	691	12	-	...	5
205	...	...	-	-	763	-	-	...	...
293	...	...	-	-	340	...	-	...	...
2 377	...	...	-	21	2 097	29	-	...	-
1 430	...	...	-	26	1 751	42	-	...	3
174	...	...	-	9	97	10	-	...	-
653	...	...	-	17	490	4	-	...	-
287	...	...	-	-	706	12	-	...	3
29	...	...	-	-	275	12	-	...	-
287	...	...	-	-	183	4	-	...	-
171	...	...	-	...	225	...	-	...	...
GILES COUNTY					GLOUCESTER COUNTY				
6 147	104	6	12	21	6 041	1 069	8	5	36
4 986	75	...	2	8	4 964	876	...	...	36
81.1	72.1	...	...	...	82.2	81.9	...	...	...
1 161	29	...	10	13	1 077	193	...	...	-
3 507	63	...	...	...	3 683	639	...	...	24
1 546	31	...	...	...	2 159	257	...	...	18
322	12	...	...	...	140	36	...	...	-
559	9	...	...	...	517	77	...	...	7
349	3	...	...	...	691	93	...	...	7
226	2	...	...	...	491	6	...	...	-
90	5	...	...	...	320	45	...	...	4
278	...	...	...	...	358	312	...	...	...
1 961	32	...	...	...	1 524	382	...	...	6
941	29	...	10	12	970	162	...	...	-
126	2	...	-	7	13	17	...	...	-
412	15	...	10	-	166	41	...	...	-
206	-	...	-	3	498	29	...	...	-
27	-	...	-	-	138	22	...	...	-
170	12	...	-	2	155	53	...	...	-
165	...	...	...	...	249	196	...	...	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
GOOCHLAND COUNTY						GRAYSON COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 570	1 102	-	-	51	5 804	190	-	4	2D
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 051	909	-	-	45	4 774	...	-	...	15
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	79.8	82.5	-	-	...	82.3	...	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	519	193	-	-	6	1 030	...	-	...	5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 157	613	-	-	28	2 553	...	-	...	8
WITH A MORTGAGE	782	269	-	-	13	1 148	...	-	...	-
LESS THAN \$200	34	37	-	-	-	449	...	-	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	169	122	-	-	-	441	...	-	...	-
\$300 TO \$399	171	48	-	-	4	173	...	-	...	-
\$400 TO \$499	142	34	-	-	-	64	...	-	...	-
\$500 OR MORE	266	28	-	-	9	21	...	-	...	-
MEDIAN	412	272	-	-	...	224	...	-	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED	375	344	-	-	15	1 405	...	-	...	8
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	257	101	-	-	...	668	...	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	25	13	-	-	...	133	...	-	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	34	17	-	-	...	296	...	-	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	120	26	-	-	...	70	...	-	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	47	19	-	-	...	9	...	-	...	...
NO CASH RENT	31	26	-	-	...	160	...	-	...	...
MEDIAN	235	214	-	-	...	143	...	-	...	...
GREENE COUNTY						GREENSVILLE COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 378	176	-	-	11	1 722	1 717	7	-	16
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 857	151	-	-	11	1 390	...	...	-	11
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.1	85.8	-	-	...	80.7	...	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	521	25	-	-	-	332	...	...	-	5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 177	79	-	-	11	895	...	...	-	11
WITH A MORTGAGE	754	27	-	-	11	453	...	...	-	11
LESS THAN \$200	56	11	-	-	11	59	...	...	-	11
\$200 TO \$299	229	-	-	-	-	136	...	...	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	227	9	-	-	-	118	...	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	140	-	-	-	-	86	...	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	102	7	-	-	-	54	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN	340	...	-	-	...	322	...	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	423	52	-	-	-	442	...	...	-	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	381	20	-	-	-	239	...	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	7	10	-	-	-	10	...	...	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	72	5	-	-	-	89	...	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	166	-	-	-	-	61	...	...	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	70	-	-	-	-	26	...	...	-	...
NO CASH RENT	66	5	-	-	-	53	...	...	-	...
MEDIAN	229	...	-	-	-	197	...	...	-	...
HALIFAX COUNTY						HANOVER COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 711	3 436	35	-	48	14 443	1 780	15	20	8D
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 133	2 280	20	-	27	12 158	1 428	12	12	69
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	76.5	66.4	...	-	...	84.2	80.2	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 578	1 156	15	-	21	2 285	352	3	8	11
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 843	1 259	6	-	14	9 561	1 076	12	12	42
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 296	687	6	-	4	6 805	593	6	12	35
LESS THAN \$200	287	227	6	-	4	402	83	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	500	305	-	-	-	1 550	174	-	-	11
\$300 TO \$399	307	90	-	-	-	1 799	160	-	-	18
\$400 TO \$499	88	48	-	-	-	1 578	83	6	4	6
\$500 OR MORE	114	17	-	-	-	1 476	93	-	8	-
MEDIAN	266	238	...	-	...	382	327	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 547	572	-	-	10	2 756	483	6	-	7
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	868	689	-	-	14	1 754	312	...	...	11
LESS THAN \$100	104	215	-	-	-	27	50	...	...	-
\$100 TO \$199	299	189	-	-	-	342	85	...	...	7
\$200 TO \$299	218	54	-	-	-	614	71	...	...	-
\$300 OR MORE	54	19	-	-	-	574	19	...	...	-
NO CASH RENT	193	212	-	-	14	197	87	...	...	4
MEDIAN	174	111	-	-	-	268	167	...	...	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ESKIMO, ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ESKIMO, ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	HENRICO COUNTY						HENRY COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	57 475	8 936	134	423	402		15 847	3 669	21	26		118
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	38 789	5 195	75	159	235		12 785	2 952	21	26		88
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	67.5	58.1	56.0	37.6	58.5		80.7	80.5	...	...		74.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	18 686	3 741	59	264	167		3 062	717	-	-		30
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	34 187	4 571	65	117	190		9 602	2 271	15	21		72
WITH A MORTGAGE	24 599	3 859	59	117	153		5 622	1 568	12	21		54
LESS THAN \$200	1 695	171	-	6	19		1 270	385	-	8		26
\$200 TO \$299	6 829	623	17	6	47		2 213	571	-	6		14
\$300 TO \$399	5 738	945	13	23	29		1 280	386	-	7		-
\$400 TO \$499	4 865	977	10	37	28		523	168	-	-		14
\$500 OR MORE	5 472	1 143	19	45	30		336	58	12	-		-
MEDIAN	366	417	...	472	358		268	265	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	9 588	712	6	-	37		3 980	703	3	-		18
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	17 759	3 511	59	264	167		2 789	649	-	-		24
LESS THAN \$100	163	66	-	-	-		145	106	-	-		15
\$100 TO \$199	1 386	602	9	27	-		1 317	290	-	-		4
\$200 TO \$299	7 894	1 765	20	111	60		925	120	-	-		5
\$300 OR MORE	7 768	1 015	30	110	107		99	14	-	-		-
NO CASH RENT	548	63	-	16	-		303	119	-	-		-
MEDIAN	291	264	...	284	355		187	163	-	-		...
	HIGHLAND COUNTY						ISLE OF WIGHT COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 100	5	2	2	2		4 597	2 434	9	6		26
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	871	...	...	...	...		3 655	1 787	...	...		26
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	79.2	...	...	...	...		79.5	73.4	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	229	...	...	...	...		942	647	...	...		-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	350	...	...	...	...		2 449	1 240	...	...		26
WITH A MORTGAGE	121	...	...	...	...		1 422	679	...	...		18
LESS THAN \$200	23	...	...	...	...		70	74	...	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	36	...	...	...	...		364	316	...	...		7
\$300 TO \$399	27	...	...	...	...		355	209	...	...		-
\$400 TO \$499	19	...	...	...	...		320	29	...	...		11
\$500 OR MORE	16	...	...	...	...		313	51	...	...		-
MEDIAN	304	...	...	...	...		378	285	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	229	...	...	...	...		1 027	561	...	...		8
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	134	...	...	...	...		677	516	...	...		-
LESS THAN \$100	10	...	...	...	...		26	80	...	...		-
\$100 TO \$199	27	...	...	...	...		182	230	...	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	43	...	...	...	...		271	108	...	...		-
\$300 OR MORE	21	...	...	...	...		105	20	...	...		-
NO CASH RENT	33	...	...	...	...		93	78	...	...		-
MEDIAN	232	...	...	...	...		225	166	...	...		-
	JAMES CITY COUNTY						KING AND QUEEN COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 725	1 817	19	46	108		1 190	845	21	-		8
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 165	1 321	-	22	60		999	694	21	-		...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	72.8	72.7	-	...	55.6		83.9	82.1	...	-		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 560	496	19	24	48		191	151	-	-		...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 175	957	-	15	33		502	404	7	-		...
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 386	459	-	15	33		191	217	-	-		...
LESS THAN \$200	25	93	-	-	-		33	36	-	-		...
\$200 TO \$299	341	171	-	-	-		71	73	-	-		...
\$300 TO \$399	629	90	-	9	10		32	76	-	-		...
\$400 TO \$499	498	70	-	-	-		48	24	-	-		...
\$500 OR MORE	893	35	-	6	23		7	8	-	-		...
MEDIAN	435	284	-	...	...		289	299	-	-		...
NOT MORTGAGED	789	498	-	-	-		311	187	7	-		...
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 442	470	19	24	48		114	90	-	-		...
LESS THAN \$100	18	9	-	-	-		-	8	-	-		...
\$100 TO \$199	238	119	-	-	16		21	47	-	-		...
\$200 TO \$299	596	153	19	14	8		54	15	-	-		...
\$300 OR MORE	520	110	-	10	24		11	7	-	-		...
NO CASH RENT	70	79	-	-	-		28	13	-	-		...
MEDIAN	280	244	...	...	...		230	...	-	-		...

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	KING GEORGE COUNTY						KING WILLIAM COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 808	686	-	19	26		2 089	918	66	15	20	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 081	510	-	13	16		1 716	671	55	10	17	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	74.1	74.3	-	...	...		82.1	73.1	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	727	176	-	6	10		373	247	11	5	3	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 257	332	-	-	16		1 251	441	37	8	7	
WITH A MORTGAGE	755	232	-	-	16		783	193	22	8	-	
LESS THAN \$200	29	29	-	-	-		48	38	-	-	-	
\$200 TO \$299	140	53	-	-	6		161	80	-	2	-	
\$300 TO \$399	245	88	-	-	-		236	42	5	-	-	
\$400 TO \$499	191	48	-	-	-		217	18	17	6	-	
\$500 OR MORE	150	14	-	-	10		121	15	-	-	-	
MEDIANDOL.	387	329	-	-	...		383	277	...	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED	502	100	-	-	-		468	248	15	-	7	
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	573	158	-	...	10		257	183	11	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	-	19	-	...	-		7	35	-	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	75	32	-	...	-		101	68	1	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	278	60	-	...	-		71	18	4	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	173	25	-	...	10		26	17	-	...	...
NO CASH RENT	47	22	-	...	-		52	45	6	...	...
MEDIANDOL.	268	222	-	...	...		195	140	...	...	...
	LANCASTER COUNTY						LEE COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 811	1 092	11	25	24		8 829	35	38	2	34	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 433	912	4	25	24		6 764	...	19	...	30	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	86.6	83.5	...	...	...		76.6	...	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	378	180	7	-	-		2 065	...	19	...	4	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 887	631	...	19	9		3 854	...	5	...	18	
WITH A MORTGAGE	803	288	...	17	9		1 330	...	5	...	-	
LESS THAN \$200	85	112	...	3	-		337	...	-	...	-	
\$200 TO \$299	199	130	...	-	9		542	...	-	...	-	
\$300 TO \$399	199	30	...	-	-		232	...	-	...	-	
\$400 TO \$499	174	16	...	-	-		126	...	5	...	-	
\$500 OR MORE	146	-	...	14	-		93	...	-	...	-	
MEDIANDOL.	362	222	...	...	...		259	...	...	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED	1 084	343	...	2	-		2 524	...	-	...	18	
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	322	139	...	-	-		1 448	...	8	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	28	17	...	-	-		263	...	-	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	69	7	...	-	-		499	...	-	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	104	11	...	-	-		306	...	-	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	54	-	...	-	-		50	...	8	...	...
NO CASH RENT	67	104	...	-	-		330	...	-	...	...
MEDIANDOL.	223	172	...	-	-		160	...	...	...	...
	LOUDOUN COUNTY						LOUISA COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 955	1 517	40	105	220		4 287	1 666	-	6	42	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 625	774	12	74	157		3 495	...	-	...	31	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	74.5	51.0	...	70.5	71.4		81.5	...	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 330	743	28	31	63		792	...	-	...	11	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 163	656	7	66	114		1 794	...	-	...	20	
WITH A MORTGAGE	7 526	366	7	66	102		869	...	-	...	20	
LESS THAN \$200	36	13	-	-	-		148	...	-	...	4	
\$200 TO \$299	446	52	-	6	6		266	...	-	...	9	
\$300 TO \$399	916	41	-	11	11		230	...	-	...	7	
\$400 TO \$499	1 782	45	-	-	13		164	...	-	...	-	
\$500 OR MORE	4 346	215	7	49	72		61	...	-	...	-	
MEDIANDOL.	533	542	...	...	595		307	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 637	290	-	-	12		925	...	-	...	-	
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 425	618	28	31	55		548	...	-	...	3	
LESS THAN \$100	102	67	6	6	5		22	...	-	...	-	
\$100 TO \$199	314	158	-	5	-		168	...	-	...	-	
\$200 TO \$299	969	145	15	11	-		166	...	-	...	-	
\$300 OR MORE	1 797	153	-	7	50		80	...	-	...	-	
NO CASH RENT	243	95	7	2	-		112	...	-	...	3	
MEDIANDOL.	334	234		212	...	-	...	-	

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TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
TENURE	LUNENBURG COUNTY					MADISON COUNTY				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 821	1 424	-	6	42	2 872	540	-	-	76
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 200	1 028	-	...	24	2 240	432	-	-	61
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.0	72.2	-	...	...	78.0	80.0	-	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	621	396	-	...	18	632	108	-	-	15
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 256	615	-	...	15	1 319	289	-	-	35
WITH A MORTGAGE	641	323	-	...	15	584	149	-	-	13
LESS THAN \$200	156	119	-	...	7	92	62	-	-	7
\$200 TO \$299	248	138	-	...	8	195	58	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	148	48	-	...	-	161	19	-	-	6
\$400 TO \$499	62	3	-	...	-	92	8	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	27	15	-	...	-	44	2	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	263	230	-	...	...	302	220	-	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	615	292	-	...	-	735	140	-	-	22
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	410	238	-	...	11	344	94	-	-	9
LESS THAN \$100	27	69	-	...	-	6	4	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	205	71	-	...	11	128	21	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	122	18	-	...	-	86	19	-	-	9
\$300 OR MORE	14	2	-	...	-	35	6	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	42	78	-	...	-	89	44	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	180	120	-	...	...	194	...	-	-	...
TENURE	MATHEWS COUNTY					MECKLENBURG COUNTY				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 640	478	-	-	11	6 723	3 428	3	-	50
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 259	405	-	-	11	5 061	...	...	-	45
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	85.6	84.7	-	-	...	75.3	...	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	381	73	-	-	-	1 662	...	...	-	5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 584	319	-	-	7	3 316	...	...	-	26
WITH A MORTGAGE	742	146	-	-	7	1 531	...	...	-	18
LESS THAN \$200	101	33	-	-	-	321	...	...	-	7
\$200 TO \$299	257	82	-	-	-	550	...	...	-	11
\$300 TO \$399	206	8	-	-	-	362	...	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	80	23	-	-	-	193	...	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	98	-	-	-	7	105	...	...	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	305	266	-	-	...	281	...	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	842	173	-	-	-	1 785	...	...	-	8
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	337	61	-	-	-	1 221	...	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	17	-	-	-	-	119	...	...	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	103	16	-	-	-	647	...	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	96	11	-	-	-	263	...	...	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	16	-	-	-	-	59	...	...	-	...
NO CASH RENT	105	34	-	-	-	133	...	...	-	...
MEDIANDOL.	197	...	-	-	-	171	...	...	-	...
TENURE	MIDDLESEX COUNTY					MONTGOMERY COUNTY				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 180	730	-	12	12	20 043	516	19	196	138
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 814	613	-	12	5	11 598	308	-	29	47
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	83.2	84.0	-	...	...	57.9	59.7	-	14.8	34.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	366	117	-	-	7	8 445	208	19	167	91
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 276	415	-	8	...	7 899	238	-	24	37
WITH A MORTGAGE	401	153	-	8	...	4 939	136	-	24	14
LESS THAN \$200	49	59	-	8	...	558	18	-	-	5
\$200 TO \$299	105	40	-	-	...	1 470	42	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	107	24	-	-	...	1 298	33	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	70	22	-	-	...	744	12	-	11	-
\$500 OR MORE	70	8	-	-	...	869	31	-	13	9
MEDIANDOL.	335	266	-	...	...	328	336	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	875	262	-	-	...	2 960	102	-	-	23
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	295	73	-	-	...	7 982	197	19	167	91
LESS THAN \$100	28	7	-	-	...	234	8	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	82	19	-	-	...	1 729	53	-	31	24
\$200 TO \$299	71	17	-	-	...	4 393	99	19	122	45
\$300 OR MORE	33	-	-	-	...	1 270	20	-	14	22
NO CASH RENT	81	30	-	-	...	356	17	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	197	...	-	-	...	242	222	...	235	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
NELSON COUNTY					NEW KENT COUNTY					
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 443	824	-	-	25	2 263	646	12	9	12
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 663	617	-	-	16	1 899	576	12	...	8
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.3	74.9	-	-	...	83.9	89.2	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	780	207	-	-	9	364	70	-	...	4
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 392	365	-	-	10	1 348	426	-	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	674	169	-	-	10	1 006	269	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$200	108	69	-	-	-	65	7	-	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	232	62	-	-	5	223	93	-	...	...
\$300 TO \$399	136	36	-	-	-	238	119	-	...	...
\$400 TO \$499	109	2	-	-	5	239	19	-	...	...
\$500 OR MORE	89	-	-	-	-	241	31	-	...	...
MEDIAN	299	225	-	-	...	391	343	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	718	196	-	-	-	342	157	-	...	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	526	133	-	-	...	254	57	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	42	16	-	-	...	-	14	-	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	227	49	-	-	...	51	14	-	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	91	11	-	-	...	92	5	-	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	28	-	-	-	...	72	-	-	...	...
NO CASH RENT	138	57	-	-	...	39	24	-	...	...
MEDIAN	170	125	-	-	...	272	...	-	...	...
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY										
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY										
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 047	2 322	2	5	82	2 758	1 049	6	-	36
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 134	1 237	...	...	37	2 383	...	...	-	36
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	70.0	53.3	...	...	...	86.4	...	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	913	1 085	...	...	45	375	...	...	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 555	960	...	...	27	1 655	...	...	-	29
WITH A MORTGAGE	520	369	...	...	17	548	...	...	-	17
LESS THAN \$200	86	135	...	...	-	71	...	...	-	3
\$200 TO \$299	150	167	...	...	12	169	...	...	-	14
\$300 TO \$399	179	41	...	...	-	127	...	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	39	7	...	...	5	66	...	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	66	19	...	...	-	115	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN	311	224	...	...	...	320	...	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 035	591	...	...	10	1 107	...	...	-	12
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	774	907	...	...	40	275	...	...	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	26	272	...	...	6	18	...	...	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	349	356	...	...	15	72	...	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	228	112	...	...	19	84	...	...	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	57	7	...	...	-	30	...	...	-	-
NO CASH RENT	114	160	...	...	-	71	...	...	-	-
MEDIAN	190	118	...	...	...	209	...	...	-	-
NOTTOWAY COUNTY										
ORANGE COUNTY										
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 279	1 732	-	3	13	5 292	948	12	-	36
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 509	1 293	-	...	10	3 971	668	12	-	29
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	76.5	74.7	-	...	...	75.0	70.5	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	770	439	-	...	3	1 321	280	-	-	7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 610	872	-	...	3	2 742	477	6	-	22
WITH A MORTGAGE	715	429	-	...	3	1 444	191	-	-	16
LESS THAN \$200	123	95	-	...	-	139	45	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	255	190	-	...	-	436	81	-	-	16
\$300 TO \$399	186	84	-	...	-	378	57	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	90	27	-	...	3	236	4	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	61	33	-	...	-	255	4	-	-	-
MEDIAN	292	258	-	...	...	335	275	-	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	895	443	-	...	-	1 298	286	6	-	6
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	597	385	-	...	...	978	218	-	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	28	45	-	...	...	100	35	-	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	231	162	-	...	...	228	105	-	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	223	86	-	...	...	367	31	-	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	38	13	-	...	...	159	2	-	-	...
NO CASH RENT	77	79	-	...	...	124	45	-	-	...
MEDIAN	200	166	-	...	...	221	151	-	-	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			PAGE COUNTY	PATRICK COUNTY						
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 759	151	5	9	19	5 828	370	2	17	55
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 237	107	...	...	19	4 800	302	...	17	49
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	77.5	70.9	...	...	...	82.4	81.6	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 522	44	...	...	-	1 028	68	...	-	6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 775	82	...	...	13	2 352	207	...	17	22
WITH A MORTGAGE.	1 560	34	...	...	7	1 173	111	...	7	14
LESS THAN \$200	269	-	...	...	-	261	48	...	-	7
\$200 TO \$299	628	17	...	...	7	520	28	...	7	7
\$300 TO \$399	400	9	...	...	-	237	27	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	158	-	...	...	-	90	8	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	105	8	...	...	-	65	-	...	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	282	...	...	...	...	251	219	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED.	2 215	48	...	...	6	1 179	96	...	10	8
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 291	39	...	...	-	623	56	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	101	-	...	...	-	101	5	...	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	539	12	...	...	-	298	43	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	315	8	...	...	-	100	3	...	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	97	5	...	...	-	8	-	...	-	...
NO CASH RENT	239	14	...	...	-	116	5	...	-	...
MEDIANDOL.	183	...	...	...	-	163	...	...	-	...
PITTSYLVANIA COUNTY						POWHATAN COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 784	5 334	-	23	111	2 915	654	11	-	7
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 304	3 563	-	23	85	2 499	538	11	-	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	79.3	66.8	-	...	76.6	85.7	82.3	...	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 480	1 771	-	-	26	416	116	-	-	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 467	2 466	-	11	64	1 652	375	7	-	...
WITH A MORTGAGE.	4 742	1 595	-	5	40	1 277	227	7	-	...
LESS THAN \$200	943	487	-	-	-	41	71	-	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	1 864	686	-	5	34	369	104	-	-	...
\$300 TO \$399	1 144	247	-	-	-	370	27	7	-	...
\$400 TO \$499	441	141	-	-	-	239	10	-	-	...
\$500 OR MORE	350	34	-	-	6	258	15	-	-	...
MEDIANDOL.	275	235	-	...	...	356	253	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED.	3 725	871	-	6	24	375	148	-	-	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 456	1 262	-	-	20	264	66	-	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	243	310	-	-	-	32	4	-	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	1 086	530	-	-	15	23	27	-	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	660	184	-	-	2	113	-	-	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	71	20	-	-	-	62	-	-	-	...
NO CASH RENT	396	218	-	-	3	34	35	-	-	...
MEDIANDOL.	172	134	-	-	...	262	...	-	-	...
PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY						PRINCE GEORGE COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 140	1 753	6	38	22	4 877	1 429	25	68	151
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 283	1 231	...	...	9	3 231	716	15	38	48
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	72.7	70.2	...	...	...	66.2	50.1	...	...	31.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	857	522	...	...	13	1 646	713	10	30	103
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 372	810	...	...	...	2 154	465	15	20	35
WITH A MORTGAGE.	727	510	...	...	...	1 663	289	9	15	2
LESS THAN \$200	90	160	...	...	...	81	30	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	219	229	...	...	...	311	88	9	6	-
\$300 TO \$399	176	91	...	...	...	450	73	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	129	30	...	...	...	360	50	-	-	2
\$500 OR MORE	113	-	...	...	...	461	48	-	9	-
MEDIANDOL.	337	239	...	...	...	398	337	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED.	645	300	...	...	...	491	176	6	5	33
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	719	387	...	-	13	1 488	672	10	30	103
LESS THAN \$100	27	85	...	-	-	5	31	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	266	148	...	-	7	110	68	-	6	21
\$200 TO \$299	258	63	...	-	6	655	263	10	6	38
\$300 OR MORE	91	13	...	-	-	233	63	-	12	8
NO CASH RENT	77	78	...	-	-	485	247	-	6	36
MEDIANDOL.	207	141	...	-	...	249	227	...	...	228

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	PRINCE WILLIAM COUNTY						PULASKI COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	39 600	3 393	168	446	711		11 783	557	8	22		36
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	29 002	1 789	120	312	423		8 776	402	...	18		19
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	73.2	52.7	71.4	70.0	59.5		74.5	72.2	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 598	1 604	48	134	288		3 007	155	...	4		17
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	25 377	1 548	77	274	384		6 699	341	...	18		14
WITH A MORTGAGE	23 627	1 288	70	271	381		3 844	214	...	-		7
LESS THAN \$200	82	6	-	-	-		803	49	...	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	1 753	16	-	6	34		1 608	81	...	-		7
\$300 TO \$399	3 203	105	-	16	19		764	75	...	-		-
\$400 TO \$499	4 623	171	37	41	65		382	9	...	-		-
\$500 OR MORE	13 966	990	33	208	263		287	-	...	-		-
MEDIANDOL.	541	595	...	625	582		264	273	...	-		...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 750	260	7	3	3		2 855	127	...	18		7
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 009	1 539	43	129	273		2 681	152	...	...		17
LESS THAN \$100	181	42	-	-	-		143	11	...	...		-
\$100 TO \$199	500	153	2	2	16		1 115	60	...	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	3 546	730	3	74	148		962	42	...	...		11
\$300 OR MORE	5 192	513	29	48	77		217	10	...	...		-
NO CASH RENT	590	101	9	5	32		244	29	...	...		6
MEDIANDOL.	318	276	...	290	279		197	192	...	...		...
	RAPPAHANNOCK COUNTY						RICHMOND COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 937	208	-	-	-		1 799	621	5	-		11
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 367	120	-	-	-		1 536	...	...	-		7
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	70.6	57.7	-	-	-		85.4	...	...	-		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	570	88	-	-	-		263	...	...	-		4
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	704	79	-	-	-		991	...	...	-		...
WITH A MORTGAGE	303	22	-	-	-		501	...	...	-		...
LESS THAN \$200	70	-	-	-	-		91	...	...	-		...
\$200 TO \$299	86	10	-	-	-		151	...	...	-		...
\$300 TO \$399	70	-	-	-	-		135	...	...	-		...
\$400 TO \$499	35	-	-	-	-		59	...	...	-		...
\$500 OR MORE	42	12	-	-	-		65	...	...	-		...
MEDIANDOL.	295	...	-	-	-		305	...	...	-		...
NOT MORTGAGED	401	57	-	-	-		490	...	...	-		...
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	311	55	-	-	-		191	...	...	-		...
LESS THAN \$100	29	9	-	-	-		10	...	...	-		...
\$100 TO \$199	94	12	-	-	-		44	...	...	-		...
\$200 TO \$299	81	8	-	-	-		61	...	...	-		...
\$300 OR MORE	43	5	-	-	-		24	...	...	-		...
NO CASH RENT	64	21	-	-	-		52	...	...	-		...
MEDIANDOL.	200	...	-	-	-		223	...	...	-		...
	ROANOKE COUNTY						ROCKBRIDGE COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	24 564	577	23	68	117		6 138	182	-	4		54
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	19 077	362	23	57	79		4 656	...	-	...		31
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.7	62.7	...	...	67.5		75.9	...	-	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 487	215	-	11	38		1 482	...	-	...		23
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 506	317	23	48	67		2 714	...	-	...		5
WITH A MORTGAGE	12 258	139	18	48	39		1 421	...	-	...		-
LESS THAN \$200	1 013	45	-	10	9		265	...	-	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	3 683	51	5	-	18		491	...	-	...		-
\$300 TO \$399	3 285	12	7	13	12		328	...	-	...		-
\$400 TO \$499	2 117	22	6	6	-		206	...	-	...		-
\$500 OR MORE	2 160	9	-	19	-		131	...	-	...		-
MEDIANDOL.	341	240	...	...	...		291	...	-	...		-
NOT MORTGAGED	4 248	178	5	-	28		1 293	...	-	...		5
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 126	195	-	11	38		1 011	...	-	...		15
LESS THAN \$100	221	26	-	-	-		116	...	-	...		7
\$100 TO \$199	615	11	-	-	8		387	...	-	...		8
\$200 TO \$299	2 424	126	-	7	13		300	...	-	...		-
\$300 OR MORE	1 329	24	-	4	6		48	...	-	...		-
NO CASH RENT	337	8	-	-	11		160	...	-	...		-
MEDIANDOL.	258	246	-	...	...		185	...	-	...		...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES												
	ROCKINGHAM COUNTY						RUSSELL COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	18 844	163	12	33	129		10 515	98	9	6		40
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 631	120	12	14	96		8 417	85	...	...		35
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.6	73.6	...	...	74.4		80.0	...	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 213	43	-	19	33		2 098	13	...	...		5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 865	85	4	6	63		4 739	55	...	...		9
WITH A MORTGAGE	5 300	41	4	6	43		2 050	19	...	...		2
LESS THAN \$200	624	4	-	-	7		406	-	...	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	1 975	7	-	-	15		638	13	...	...		-
\$300 TO \$399	1 457	10	4	-	8		536	-	...	...		2
\$400 TO \$499	667	5	-	-	4		269	6	...	...		-
\$500 OR MORE	577	15	-	6	9		201	-	...	...		-
MEDIAN DOL.	303	...	...	...	...		297	...	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	4 565	44	-	-	20		2 689	36	...	...		7
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 303	43	-	19	27		1 606	13	...	...		...
LESS THAN \$100	132	5	-	-	-		117	-	...	...		...
\$100 TO \$199	1 033	2	-	5	-		584	7	...	...		...
\$200 TO \$299	1 136	20	-	1	11		501	-	...	...		...
\$300 OR MORE	533	5	-	6	4		51	-	...	...		...
NO CASH RENT	469	11	-	7	12		353	6	...	...		...
MEDIAN DOL.	218	...	-	...	...		191	...	...	...		...
	SCOTT COUNTY						SHENANDOAH COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 681	66	-	1	38		9 872	142	9	4		63
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 718	...	-	...	28		7 508	105	...	...		48
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	77.4	...	-	...	...		76.1	73.9	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 963	...	-	...	10		2 364	37	...	...		15
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 554	...	-	...	16		5 289	91	...	...		18
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 195	...	-	...	2		2 589	16	...	...		4
LESS THAN \$200	329	...	-	...	-		316	-	...	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	466	...	-	...	2		979	9	...	...		-
\$300 TO \$399	230	...	-	...	-		745	-	...	...		4
\$400 TO \$499	136	...	-	...	-		339	7	...	...		-
\$500 OR MORE	34	...	-	...	-		210	-	...	...		-
MEDIAN DOL.	248	...	-	...	...		300	...	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	2 359	...	-	...	14		2 700	75	...	...		14
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 240	...	-	...	6		1 842	37	...	...		15
LESS THAN \$100	157	...	-	...	3		155	-	...	...		-
\$100 TO \$199	547	...	-	...	-		624	7	...	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	245	...	-	...	3		654	12	...	...		15
\$300 OR MORE	33	...	-	...	-		172	18	...	...		-
NO CASH RENT	258	...	-	...	-		237	-	...	...		-
MEDIAN DOL.	165	...	-	...	...		203	...	...	...		...
	SMYTH COUNTY						SOUTHAMPTON COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 251	140	12	13	23		3 364	2 396	6	3		49
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 531	122	5	10	21		2 645	1 303	...	...		13
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.8	87.1	...	...	...		78.6	54.4	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 720	18	7	3	2		719	1 093	...	...		36
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 066	109	...	4	21		1 974	934	...	...		10
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 766	30	...	4	16		1 176	497	...	...		5
LESS THAN \$200	812	8	...	-	-		124	151	...	...		5
\$200 TO \$299	1 006	12	...	4	-		427	185	...	...		-
\$300 TO \$399	466	-	...	-	-		261	98	...	...		-
\$400 TO \$499	267	10	...	-	2		219	22	...	...		-
\$500 OR MORE	215	-	...	-	14		145	41	...	...		-
MEDIAN DOL.	254	...	...	...	...		314	240	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 300	79	...	-	5		798	437	...	...		5
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 358	18	...	...	...		435	704	...	...		18
LESS THAN \$100	200	-	...	...	...		9	209	...	...		7
\$100 TO \$199	1 191	7	...	...	...		180	241	...	...		6
\$200 TO \$299	556	-	...	...	...		138	39	...	...		-
\$300 OR MORE	76	6	...	...	...		33	7	...	...		-
NO CASH RENT	335	5	...	...	...		75	208	...	...		5
MEDIAN DOL.	174	...	...	...	...		195	108	...	...		...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN1	
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	SPOTSYLVANIA COUNTY					STAFFORD COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 345	1 396	53	36	85	11 355	712	59	19	181	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 673	1 040	34	36	37	9 509	518	53	19	134	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	82.1	74.5	...	...	...	83.7	72.8	...	...	74.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 672	356	19	-	48	1 846	194	6	-	47	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 792	719	29	23	37	7 548	365	47	19	102	
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 573	464	29	23	24	5 797	231	33	14	96	
LESS THAN \$200	202	56	-	-	-	120	12	-	-	-	
\$200 TO \$299	802	91	5	-	5	688	34	6	-	7	
\$300 TO \$399	1 215	127	-	-	-	1 187	49	-	-	7	
\$400 TO \$499	1 065	101	-	6	6	1 261	59	21	6	30	
\$500 OR MORE	1 289	89	24	17	13	2 541	77	6	8	52	
MEDIANDOL.	406	350	...	...	...	474	431	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 219	255	-	-	13	1 751	134	14	5	6	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 403	316	13	-	25	1 631	145	...	-	40	
LESS THAN \$100	71	40	-	-	-	11	-	...	-	-	
\$100 TO \$199	229	94	-	-	15	267	33	...	-	12	
\$200 TO \$299	493	56	-	-	10	417	27	...	-	22	
\$300 OR MORE	501	63	13	-	-	789	74	...	-	6	
NO CASH RENT	109	63	-	-	-	147	11	...	-	-	
MEDIANDOL.	269	191	...	-	...	312	353	...	-	...	
	SURREY COUNTY					SUSSEX COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	972	1 036	-	1	56	1 641	1 926	-	6	32	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	753	-	...	25	...	1 323	-	...	12
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	72.7	-	...	...	...	68.7	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	283	-	...	31	...	603	-	...	20
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	437	-	...	5	...	823	-	...	6
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	...	223	-	...	5	...	482	-	...	3
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	...	39	-	...	-	...	144	-	...	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	92	-	...	4	...	189	-	...	3
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	...	46	-	...	-	...	100	-	...	-
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	...	32	-	...	1	...	38	-	...	-
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	...	14	-	...	-	...	11	-	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	...	278	-	...	...	...	241	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	...	214	-	...	-	...	341	-	...	3
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	...	184	-	...	23	...	464	-	...	20
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	...	36	-	...	-	...	110	-	...	-
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	...	54	-	...	-	...	202	-	...	20
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	...	28	-	...	10	...	41	-	...	-
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	...	-	-	...	-	...	6	-	...	-
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	...	66	-	...	13	...	105	-	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	...	160	-	...	...	...	131	-	...	...
	TAZEWELL COUNTY					WARREN COUNTY					
TENURE											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 572	426	30	43	87	7 334	408	7	5	60	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 108	241	7	43	63	5 288	228	...	...	31
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	79.1	56.6	...	...	...	72.1	55.9	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 464	185	23	-	24	2 046	180	...	...	29
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 563	209	...	36	29	4 139	186	...	...	19
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 693	52	...	24	-	2 429	85	...	...	19
LESS THAN \$200	479	15	...	-	-	233	19	...	...	6
\$200 TO \$299	1 166	20	...	-	-	927	35	...	...	9
\$300 TO \$399	828	14	...	-	-	689	26	...	...	-
\$400 TO \$499	610	3	...	-	-	335	-	...	...	-
\$500 OR MORE	610	-	...	24	-	245	5	...	...	4
MEDIANDOL.	321	...	...	...	-	307	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	4 870	157	...	12	29	1 710	101	...	...	-
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 952	178	23	-	14	1 822	180	...	...	21
LESS THAN \$100	234	92	-	-	6	117	15	...	...	-
\$100 TO \$199	864	35	15	-	-	667	79	...	...	21
\$200 TO \$299	970	14	8	-	4	678	56	...	...	-
\$300 OR MORE	392	8	-	-	4	229	13	...	...	-
NO CASH RENT	492	29	-	-	-	131	17	...	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	211	93	...	-	...	208	189	...	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	WASHINGTON COUNTY						WESTMORELAND COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	15 521	273	17	13	78		3 520	1 479	21	22		52
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 243	212	7	13	62		2 982	1 207	8	22		36
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.9	77.7	...	...	...		84.7	81.6	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 278	61	10	-	16		538	272	13	-		16
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 926	186	...	-	51		2 246	824	...	22		31
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 033	65	...	-	34		1 081	370	...	22		16
LESS THAN \$200	783	27	...	-	8		60	59	...	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	1 509	22	...	-	10		357	127	...	6		6
\$300 TO \$399	779	10	...	-	-		332	130	...	9		10
\$400 TO \$499	442	6	...	-	-		216	39	...	-		-
\$500 OR MORE	520	-	...	-	16		116	15	...	7		-
MEDIANDOL.	279	...	...	-	...		331	299	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 893	121	...	-	17		1 165	454	...	-		15
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 473	51	10	-	12		440	216	13	-		16
LESS THAN \$100	205	-	-	-	-		9	42	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	906	15	-	-	-		125	58	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	771	3	10	-	12		111	33	-	-		-
\$300 OR MORE	229	11	-	-	-		98	2	-	-		-
NO CASH RENT	362	22	-	-	-		97	81	13	-		16
MEDIANDOL.	194	...	...	-	...		240	156	-	-		-
	WISE COUNTY						WYTHE COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 399	242	21	64	50		8 697	288	12	8		25
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 305	194	15	46	32		6 652	210	...	...		17
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.5	80.2	...	...	...		76.5	72.9	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 094	48	6	18	18		2 045	78	...	...		8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 246	149	10	27	19		4 174	148	...	...		17
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 876	67	2	12	7		2 143	106	...	...		17
LESS THAN \$200	455	11	-	-	-		517	32	...	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	717	16	-	-	-		699	48	...	...		9
\$300 TO \$399	687	10	2	-	7		482	19	...	...		-
\$400 TO \$499	548	18	-	7	-		238	7	...	...		-
\$500 OR MORE	469	12	-	5	-		207	-	...	...		8
MEDIANDOL.	337	...	...	...	...		272	228	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	4 370	82	8	15	12		2 031	42	...	...		-
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 762	48	...	18	11		1 706	78	...	...		...
LESS THAN \$100	177	-	...	-	4		231	-	...	...		...
\$100 TO \$199	932	5	...	-	-		608	44	...	...		...
\$200 TO \$299	774	17	...	9	-		472	19	...	...		...
\$300 OR MORE	351	2	...	9	-		60	-	...	...		...
NO CASH RENT	528	24	...	-	7		335	15	...	...		...
MEDIANDOL.	201	...	...	...	...		171	...	...	...		...
	YORK COUNTY						ALEXANDRIA CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 064	1 715	20	56	125		38 824	8 373	176	1 091		1 593
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 279	1 093	7	20	70		15 719	1 723	27	329		415
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	69.3	63.7	...	...	56.0		40.5	20.6	15.3	30.2		26.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 785	622	13	36	55		23 105	6 650	149	762		1 178
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 439	992	...	14	64		9 437	1 374	21	169		198
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 162	695	...	14	58		7 285	1 000	21	146		180
LESS THAN \$200	132	71	...	-	5		93	21	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	850	255	...	-	22		613	280	-	6		16
\$300 TO \$399	933	160	...	-	6		1 103	265	8	8		27
\$400 TO \$499	946	126	...	8	12		1 168	150	6	65		22
\$500 OR MORE	1 301	83	...	6	11		4 308	284	7	67		115
MEDIANDOL.	416	312	...	...	...		570	371	...	491		600
NOT MORTGAGED	1 277	297	...	-	6		2 152	374	-	23		18
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 661	593	13	36	55		22 674	6 450	127	737		1 148
LESS THAN \$100	-	22	-	-	-		245	533	6	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	281	77	-	7	7		673	485	-	12		28
\$200 TO \$299	1 296	283	7	7	21		7 316	2 509	16	292		414
\$300 OR MORE	645	57	-	11	7		14 451	2 850	105	433		696
NO CASH RENT	439	154	6	11	20		189	73	-	-		10
MEDIANDOL.	264	235	...	...	...		334	289	366	316		324

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, AND ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
BEDFORD CITY						BRISTOL CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 880	413	-	6	11	6 833	373	19	13	12
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 327	...	-	...	11	4 641	158	7	13	12
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	70.6	...	-	...	...	67.9	42.4	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	553	...	-	...	-	2 192	215	12	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 124	...	-	...	11	3 944	141	...	10	12
WITH A MORTGAGE	568	...	-	...	5	2 007	76	...	10	-
LESS THAN \$200	75	...	-	...	-	451	5	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	225	...	-	...	-	714	53	...	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	166	...	-	...	-	475	18	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	80	...	-	...	5	224	-	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	22	...	-	...	-	143	-	...	10	-
MEDIAN	292	...	-	...	...	274	...	...	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED	556	...	-	...	6	1 937	65	...	-	12
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	531	...	-	...	-	2 129	204	12	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	83	...	-	...	-	428	80	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	212	...	-	...	-	844	103	6	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	166	...	-	...	-	572	8	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	17	...	-	...	-	175	-	6	-	-
NO CASH RENT	53	...	-	...	-	110	13	-	-	-
MEDIAN	180	...	-	...	-	172	113	...	-	-
BUENA VISTA CITY						CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 168	100	-	-	16	12 773	2 376	14	184	166
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 659	58	-	-	5	6 027	844	-	53	67
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	76.5	58.0	-	-	...	47.2	35.5	-	28.8	40.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	509	42	-	-	11	6 746	1 532	14	131	99
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 487	49	-	-	...	5 021	752	-	53	56
WITH A MORTGAGE	873	39	-	-	...	3 001	363	-	46	34
LESS THAN \$200	199	4	-	-	...	194	29	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	376	21	-	-	...	747	86	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	132	14	-	-	...	811	138	-	-	22
\$400 TO \$499	73	-	-	-	...	623	73	-	25	6
\$500 OR MORE	93	-	-	-	...	626	37	-	21	6
MEDIAN	257	...	-	-	...	368	359	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	614	10	-	-	...	2 020	389	-	7	22
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	509	31	-	-	6	6 682	1 515	14	131	99
LESS THAN \$100	39	-	-	-	-	180	138	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	231	27	-	-	6	1 290	529	8	40	26
\$200 TO \$299	118	4	-	-	-	2 358	453	-	38	39
\$300 OR MORE	61	-	-	-	-	2 673	330	6	53	34
NO CASH RENT	60	-	-	-	-	181	65	-	-	-
MEDIAN	187	...	-	-	...	277	214	...	258	...
CHESAPEAKE CITY						CLIFTON FORGE CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	26 942	9 021	108	247	208	1 628	259	-	5	4
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	21 048	5 068	85	216	165	1 177	164	-	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.1	56.2	78.7	87.4	79.3	72.3	63.3	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 894	3 953	23	31	43	451	95	-	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	18 262	4 522	62	179	130	1 062	149	-	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	14 082	3 408	56	153	109	522	58	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$200	914	201	10	8	8	101	25	-	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	2 904	522	-	7	8	206	28	-	...	...
\$300 TO \$399	3 275	837	-	10	37	134	-	-	...	...
\$400 TO \$499	3 052	634	27	48	28	47	5	-	...	...
\$500 OR MORE	3 897	1 214	19	80	28	34	-	-	...	...
MEDIAN	398	420	...	509	404	275	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	4 220	1 114	6	26	21	540	91	-	...	...
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 539	3 602	15	31	43	445	95	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	52	242	-	-	-	29	12	-	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	753	1 025	5	7	3	209	49	-	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	2 544	1 597	-	15	9	152	12	-	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	1 853	635	10	9	31	10	12	-	...	...
NO CASH RENT	337	103	-	-	-	45	10	-	...	...
MEDIAN	274	230	...	...	...	166	...	-	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN: 1980--CDNTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH DRIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES										
	COLDNIAL HEIGHTS CITY					COVINGTON CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 784	14	5	55	40	3 098	413	-	-	42
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 367	-	...	55	20	2 112	259	-	-	42
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.5	-	...	...	...	68.2	62.7	-	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 417	14	...	-	20	986	154	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 057	-	...	50	20	1 813	222	-	-	36
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 891	-	...	50	20	740	64	-	-	7
LESS THAN \$200	82	-	...	-	-	204	7	-	-	7
\$200 TO \$299	683	-	...	7	6	318	25	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	764	-	...	11	-	121	20	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	624	-	...	-	-	41	12	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	738	-	...	32	14	56	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	388	-	...	...	...	245	...	-	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 166	-	...	-	-	1 073	158	-	-	29
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 404	14	...	-	20	967	154	-	-	-
LESS THAN \$100	-	-	...	-	-	58	20	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	226	6	...	-	-	506	32	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	714	8	...	-	-	278	47	-	-	-
\$300 OR MORE	422	-	...	-	20	60	5	-	-	-
NO CASH RENT	42	-	...	-	-	65	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	265	...	...	-	...	184	145	-	-	-
	DANVILLE CITY					EMPORIA CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 962	4 496	10	43	89	1 149	583	6	16	12
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 890	1 984	-	28	35	735	253	...	...	-
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	68.6	44.1	-	...	...	64.0	43.4	...	...	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 072	2 512	10	15	54	414	330	...	...	12
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 850	1 765	-	23	21	675	197	...	...	-
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 945	1 123	-	17	-	293	55	...	...	-
LESS THAN \$200	1 065	333	-	-	-	29	23	...	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	1 354	353	-	5	-	83	12	...	...	-
\$300 TO \$399	840	239	-	-	-	92	20	...	...	-
\$400 TO \$499	457	114	-	-	-	60	-	...	...	-
\$500 OR MORE	229	84	-	12	-	29	-	...	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	259	252	-	...	-	332	...	...	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED	3 905	642	-	6	21	382	142	...	...	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 994	2 438	10	15	49	414	296	...	...	12
LESS THAN \$100	416	465	-	-	-	13	55	...	...	-
\$100 TO \$199	2 098	1 253	-	-	31	145	170	...	...	12
\$200 TO \$299	1 095	573	10	15	18	191	66	...	...	-
\$300 OR MORE	176	73	-	-	-	42	-	...	...	-
NO CASH RENT	209	74	-	-	-	23	5	...	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	172	168	...	...	...	222	138	...	...	...
	FAIRFAX CITY					FALLS CHURCH CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 493	147	12	177	140	4 026	93	-	113	89
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 143	57	12	108	93	2 178	23	-	59	52
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	63.8	38.8	...	61.0	66.4	54.1	...	-	52.2	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 350	90	-	69	47	1 848	70	-	54	37
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 601	48	12	52	54	1 923	23	-	38	40
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 085	14	12	52	47	1 444	23	-	26	34
LESS THAN \$200	30	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	319	-	-	-	6	168	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	711	-	-	-	7	231	-	-	13	11
\$400 TO \$499	497	14	-	-	6	240	-	-	-	5
\$500 OR MORE	1 528	-	12	52	28	788	23	-	13	18
MEDIAN DOL.	496	...	...	...	...	529	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	516	34	-	-	7	479	-	-	12	6
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 314	77	-	69	47	1 834	70	-	54	37
LESS THAN \$100	-	-	-	-	-	30	10	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	45	-	-	-	8	29	6	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	583	26	-	-	-	351	10	-	8	7
\$300 OR MORE	1 668	51	-	69	39	1 395	44	-	46	30
NO CASH RENT	18	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	335	...	-	...	...	367	...	-	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	FRANKLIN CITY					FREDERICKSBURG CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 298	1 282	-	8	37	4 813	1 077	6	20	28
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	827	...	-	...	5	2 167	425	...	5	10
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	63.7	...	-	...	...	45.0	39.5	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	471	...	-	...	32	2 646	652	...	15	18
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	756	...	-	...	...	1 909	372	...	...	10
WITH A MORTGAGE	417	...	-	...	...	890	249	...	...	10
LESS THAN \$200	25	...	-	...	...	18	24	...	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	148	...	-	...	...	151	106	...	...	5
\$300 TO \$399	64	...	-	...	...	240	63	...	...	-
\$400 TO \$499	84	...	-	...	...	139	46	...	...	-
\$500 OR MORE	96	...	-	...	...	342	10	...	...	5
MEDIANDOL.	341	...	-	...	...	424	294	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	339	...	-	...	...	1 019	123	...	...	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	451	...	-	...	32	2 614	642	...	15	18
LESS THAN \$100	-	...	-	...	11	216	121	...	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	147	...	-	...	8	521	205	...	-	5
\$200 TO \$299	214	...	-	...	5	1 181	231	...	6	8
\$300 OR MORE	67	...	-	...	8	613	52	...	9	5
NO CASH RENT	23	...	-	...	-	83	33	...	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	219	...	-	...	...	255	188	...	...	...
	GALAX CITY					HAMPTON CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 517	93	8	7	11	27 917	13 107	76	227	418
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 786	74	...	...	11	18 215	7 009	34	110	167
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	71.0	...	...	...	...	65.2	53.5	...	48.5	40.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	731	19	...	...	-	9 702	6 098	42	117	251
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 392	74	...	...	-	16 738	6 337	34	99	142
WITH A MORTGAGE	587	50	...	...	-	13 110	5 186	27	80	126
LESS THAN \$200	182	23	...	...	-	914	443	-	-	8
\$200 TO \$299	232	21	...	...	-	4 237	1 503	10	-	19
\$300 TO \$399	98	6	...	...	-	3 286	1 331	11	22	34
\$400 TO \$499	42	-	...	...	-	2 355	949	6	22	31
\$500 OR MORE	33	-	...	...	-	2 318	880	-	36	34
MEDIANDOL.	258	...	...	...	-	341	339	...	...	408
NOT MORTGAGED	805	24	...	...	-	3 628	1 151	7	19	16
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	719	19	...	...	-	9 435	5 708	42	112	241
LESS THAN \$100	108	7	...	...	-	298	445	6	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	385	12	...	...	-	1 699	1 487	11	22	52
\$200 TO \$299	137	-	...	...	-	4 171	2 297	7	53	107
\$300 OR MORE	14	-	...	...	-	2 878	1 290	18	31	82
NO CASH RENT	75	-	...	...	-	389	189	-	6	-
MEDIANDOL.	156	...	...	...	-	265	233	...	269	270
	HARRISONBURG CITY					HOPEWELL CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 629	268	10	49	19	6 884	1 536	15	43	85
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 823	93	-	22	6	4 630	580	-	15	43
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	50.2	34.7	-	...	...	67.3	37.8	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 806	175	10	27	13	2 254	956	15	28	42
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 498	85	-	22	...	4 265	505	-	10	43
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 370	48	-	15	...	2 597	370	-	10	16
LESS THAN \$200	119	8	-	-	...	277	68	-	6	-
\$200 TO \$299	358	11	-	5	...	861	82	-	-	6
\$300 TO \$399	320	7	-	-	...	807	85	-	4	-
\$400 TO \$499	263	22	-	-	...	432	87	-	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	310	-	-	10	...	220	48	-	-	10
MEDIANDOL.	367	...	-	...	...	319	346	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 128	37	-	7	...	1 668	135	-	-	27
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 751	169	10	27	13	2 177	907	15	28	42
LESS THAN \$100	167	33	-	-	-	151	165	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	922	29	-	12	8	360	293	7	4	13
\$200 TO \$299	1 071	72	10	10	5	990	349	-	17	10
\$300 OR MORE	487	27	-	5	-	591	88	-	7	19
NO CASH RENT	104	8	-	-	-	85	12	8	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	219	216	...	...	...	248	197	...	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	LEXINGTON CITY						LYNCHBURG CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 870	309	-	-	11		18 610	5 174	18	95		106
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 017	209	-	-	11		12 246	2 504	8	43		51
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	54.4	67.6	-	-	...		65.8	48.4	...	...		48.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	853	100	-	-	-		6 364	2 670	10	52		55
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	868	189	-	-	4		10 427	2 225	...	30		33
WITH A MORTGAGE	422	100	-	-	4		6 243	1 141	...	30		33
LESS THAN \$200	53	27	-	-	-		652	276	...	-		20
\$200 TO \$299	105	56	-	-	4		1 774	364	...	10		6
\$300 TO \$399	94	17	-	-	-		1 801	324	...	12		7
\$400 TO \$499	74	-	-	-	-		1 165	121	...	4		-
\$500 OR MORE	96	-	-	-	-		851	56	...	4		-
MEDIAN DOL.	366	227	-	-	...		335	283	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	446	89	-	-	-		4 184	1 084	...	-		-
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	827	96	-	-	-		6 249	2 592	10	52		46
LESS THAN \$100	77	15	-	-	-		405	348	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	407	48	-	-	-		2 098	1 163	-	12		19
\$200 TO \$299	196	15	-	-	-		2 539	779	10	27		21
\$300 OR MORE	108	-	-	-	-		942	167	-	13		6
NO CASH RENT	39	18	-	-	-		265	135	-	-		-
MEDIAN DOL.	182	...	-	-	-		216	177	...	...		...
	MANASSAS CITY						MANASSAS PARK CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 575	399	11	28	27		1 763	60	9	10		23
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 179	208	-	28	9		1 279	35	...	-		13
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	69.5	52.1	-	...	...		72.5	...	...	-		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 396	191	11	-	18		484	25	...	10		10
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 744	181	-	28	...		1 128	25	...	-		6
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 404	142	-	28	...		1 051	25	...	-		6
LESS THAN \$200	47	6	-	-	...		39	-	...	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	131	-	-	-	...		304	-	...	-		-
\$300 TO \$399	440	63	-	-	...		246	4	...	-		6
\$400 TO \$499	415	33	-	6	...		206	7	...	-		-
\$500 OR MORE	1 371	40	-	22	...		156	14	...	-		-
MEDIAN DOL.	534	405	-	...	...		377	...	...	-		...
NOT MORTGAGED	340	39	-	-	...		77	-	...	-		-
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 357	191	11	-	18		455	25	...	10		10
LESS THAN \$100	9	6	-	-	-		36	-	...	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	140	21	-	-	10		45	-	...	10		10
\$200 TO \$299	586	43	-	-	-		80	9	...	-		-
\$300 OR MORE	601	114	11	-	8		294	16	...	-		-
NO CASH RENT	21	7	-	-	-		-	-	...	-		-
MEDIAN DOL.	290	320	...	-	...		338	...	...	...		...
	MARTINSVILLE CITY						NEWPORT NEWS CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 907	1 710	-	6	34		35 091	15 275	134	563		707
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 375	1 018	-	...	13		21 105	5 157	58	296		238
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	68.8	59.5	-	...	...		60.1	33.8	43.3	52.6		33.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 532	692	-	...	21		13 986	10 118	76	267		469
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 988	923	-	...	13		18 576	4 474	43	247		196
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 540	503	-	...	13		14 357	3 106	43	216		165
LESS THAN \$200	319	84	-	...	-		556	322	-	6		11
\$200 TO \$299	535	235	-	...	7		3 329	966	-	21		18
\$300 TO \$399	283	155	-	...	6		3 844	759	36	52		30
\$400 TO \$499	169	29	-	...	-		3 128	531	7	91		43
\$500 OR MORE	234	-	-	...	-		3 500	528	-	46		63
MEDIAN DOL.	286	271	-	...	...		386	334	...	435		463
NOT MORTGAGED	1 448	420	-	...	-		4 219	1 368	-	31		31
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 480	681	-	...	21		13 636	9 250	76	254		469
LESS THAN \$100	39	97	-	...	8		285	1 362	-	-		5
\$100 TO \$199	750	338	-	...	6		1 764	2 864	10	33		67
\$200 TO \$299	426	166	-	...	7		6 995	3 725	50	182		300
\$300 OR MORE	178	31	-	...	-		3 727	998	16	28		90
NO CASH RENT	87	49	-	...	-		865	301	-	11		7
MEDIAN DOL.	191	160	-	...	...		262	205	...	231		240

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	NORFOLK CITY					NORTON CITY					
TENURE											
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	55 949	29 388	209	1 848	1 529	1 572	74	-	7	-	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	29 112	8 629	72	696	439	1 114	...	-	...	-	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	52.0	29.4	34.4	37.7	28.7	70.9	...	-	...	-	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	26 837	20 759	137	1 152	1 090	458	...	-	...	-	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	25 634	7 425	66	642	376	838	...	-	...	-	
WITH A MORTGAGE	16 693	5 095	40	601	329	363	...	-	...	-	
LESS THAN \$200	1 446	459	-	-	-	52	...	-	...	-	
\$200 TO \$299	5 098	1 335	-	97	79	96	...	-	...	-	
\$300 TO \$399	4 191	1 446	-	101	67	95	...	-	...	-	
\$400 TO \$499	3 111	1 059	13	249	103	53	...	-	...	-	
\$500 OR MORE	2 847	796	27	154	80	67	...	-	...	-	
MEDIAN	344	351	...	442	415	332	...	-	...	-	
NOT MORTGAGED	8 941	2 330	26	41	47	475	...	-	...	-	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	26 335	19 204	134	1 066	1 077	444	...	-	...	-	
LESS THAN \$100	230	2 427	-	39	14	30	...	-	...	-	
\$100 TO \$199	5 141	6 708	26	269	237	109	...	-	...	-	
\$200 TO \$299	13 878	7 209	88	558	599	156	...	-	...	-	
\$300 OR MORE	6 198	2 520	20	134	169	88	...	-	...	-	
NO CASH RENT	888	340	-	66	58	61	...	-	...	-	
MEDIAN	247	203	239	229	235	232	...	-	...	-	
	PETERSBURG CITY					POQUOSON CITY					
TENURE											
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 490	8 355	10	48	111	2 751	25	-	5	9	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 345	3 555	-	21	63	2 441	...	-	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66.9	42.5	-	...	56.8	88.7	...	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 145	4 800	10	27	48	310	...	-	...	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 923	3 182	-	16	56	2 187	...	-	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 189	2 113	-	16	44	1 635	...	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$200	143	174	-	-	11	55	...	-	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	648	526	-	-	-	290	...	-	...	...
\$300 TO \$399	573	564	-	-	-	299	...	-	...	...
\$400 TO \$499	426	472	-	5	6	342	...	-	...	...
\$500 OR MORE	399	377	-	11	21	649	...	-	...	...
MEDIAN	358	369	-	...	...	451	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 734	1 069	-	-	12	552	...	-	...	...
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 069	4 659	10	27	48	299	...	-	...	...
LESS THAN \$100	46	375	-	-	5	-	...	-	...	...
\$100 TO \$199	587	1 547	4	4	6	36	...	-	...	...
\$200 TO \$299	911	1 955	-	12	20	118	...	-	...	...
\$300 OR MORE	448	726	6	7	17	115	...	-	...	...
NO CASH RENT	77	56	-	4	-	30	...	-	...	...
MEDIAN	243	215	...	...	...	287	...	-	...	...
	PORTSMOUTH CITY					RADFORD CITY					
TENURE											
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	21 652	14 735	82	213	293	3 656	285	-	14	14	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 270	6 734	32	100	120	2 331	167	-	7	14	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	65.9	45.7	...	46.9	41.0	63.8	58.6	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 382	8 001	50	113	173	1 325	118	-	7	-	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 057	6 027	32	91	114	2 101	131	-	...	14	
WITH A MORTGAGE	8 646	4 627	32	86	108	1 115	69	-	...	-	
LESS THAN \$200	661	767	6	4	7	162	11	-	...	-	
\$200 TO \$299	2 498	1 493	6	9	22	432	22	-	...	-	
\$300 TO \$399	2 446	1 084	-	27	27	211	15	-	...	-	
\$400 TO \$499	1 624	697	20	20	14	191	13	-	...	-	
\$500 OR MORE	1 417	586	-	26	38	119	8	-	...	-	
MEDIAN	345	304	...	...	394	292	...	-	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED	4 411	1 400	-	5	6	986	62	-	...	14	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 076	7 190	50	106	166	1 290	118	-	...	-	
LESS THAN \$100	64	1 237	-	-	33	65	21	-	...	-	
\$100 TO \$199	2 019	2 452	9	37	47	510	52	-	...	-	
\$200 TO \$299	3 146	2 387	21	60	47	543	23	-	...	-	
\$300 OR MORE	1 633	919	20	9	37	131	-	-	...	-	
NO CASH RENT	214	195	-	-	2	41	22	-	...	-	
MEDIAN	247	194	...	220	205	207	160	-	...	-	

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RICHMOND CITY						ROANOKE CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	47 640	37 452	174	389	655		32 368	7 444	63	97		202
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	24 855	15 338	85	141	287		19 968	3 707	21	58		95
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	52.2	41.0	48.9	36.2	43.8		61.7	49.8	...	...		47.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	22 785	22 114	89	248	368		12 400	3 737	42	39		107
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	21 623	12 948	77	115	234		17 958	3 326	21	44		76
WITH A MORTGAGE	12 468	8 840	53	74	183		9 894	2 305	14	24		48
LESS THAN \$200	625	836	-	-	7		1 365	315	6	-		15
\$200 TO \$299	2 636	2 722	12	-	40		3 438	849	8	4		11
\$300 TO \$399	3 047	2 510	24	32	57		2 741	657	-	13		16
\$400 TO \$499	2 569	1 689	12	10	53		1 261	346	-	-		6
\$500 OR MORE	3 591	1 083	5	32	26		1 089	138	-	7		-
MEDIAN DOL.	398	333	...	...	373		305	299	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	9 155	4 108	24	41	51		8 064	1 021	7	20		28
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	22 300	20 767	89	248	349		12 176	3 568	42	39		107
LESS THAN \$100	625	2 877	-	-	39		998	729	-	6		17
\$100 TO \$199	4 331	6 394	31	59	105		4 909	1 447	31	7		47
\$200 TO \$299	11 187	8 840	35	148	163		4 635	1 031	11	22		23
\$300 OR MORE	5 637	2 376	23	27	42		1 204	290	-	-		16
NO CASH RENT	520	280	-	14	-		430	71	-	4		4
MEDIAN DOL.	251	209	...	235	215		199	175	...	...		175
	SALEM CITY						SOUTH BOSTON CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 285	335	13	8	44		1 795	797	6	18		6
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 517	166	13	...	24		1 308	523	...	...		...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66.6	49.6	...	...	...		72.9	65.6	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 768	169	-	...	20		487	274	...	-		...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 755	148	13	...	24		1 188	453	...	...		...
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 935	92	13	...	24		524	243	...	...		...
LESS THAN \$200	442	16	7	...	7		74	70	...	...		...
\$200 TO \$299	959	20	-	...	-		215	104	...	...		...
\$300 TO \$399	719	27	-	...	17		110	49	...	...		...
\$400 TO \$499	459	23	-	...	-		49	6	...	...		...
\$500 OR MORE	356	6	6	...	-		76	14	...	...		...
MEDIAN DOL.	309	...	...	...	...		286	245	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 820	56	-	...	-		664	210	...	...		...
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 733	169	-	...	20		482	265	...	-		...
LESS THAN \$100	27	-	-	...	-		17	60	...	-		...
\$100 TO \$199	752	56	-	...	7		245	130	...	-		...
\$200 TO \$299	1 318	70	-	...	13		108	34	...	-		...
\$300 OR MORE	466	25	-	...	-		44	3	...	-		...
NO CASH RENT	170	18	-	...	-		68	38	...	-		...
MEDIAN DOL.	234	242	-	...	...		183	154	...	-		...
	STAUNTON CITY						SUFFOLK CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 302	758	11	26	35		8 869	6 798	39	24		102
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 915	421	7	21	20		6 790	3 967	19	24		32
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	67.3	55.5	...	...	...		76.6	58.4	...	...		31.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 387	337	4	5	15		2 079	2 831	20	-		70
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 471	406	...	21	20		5 532	3 298	13	20		14
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 506	161	...	14	13		3 636	1 961	13	6		7
LESS THAN \$200	393	48	...	-	-		193	294	6	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	846	58	...	-	-		984	662	-	-		-
\$300 TO \$399	598	27	...	8	-		1 001	541	7	6		-
\$400 TO \$499	357	16	...	6	13		708	257	-	-		7
\$500 OR MORE	312	12	...	-	-		750	207	-	-		-
MEDIAN DOL.	312	263	...	...	...		361	305	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 965	245	...	7	7		1 896	1 337	-	14		7
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 347	319	...	...	15		1 832	2 509	20	-		57
LESS THAN \$100	88	20	...	...	-		21	162	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	923	99	...	...	7		528	960	4	-		18
\$200 TO \$299	915	150	...	...	8		825	1 019	4	-		33
\$300 OR MORE	321	26	...	...	-		279	197	12	-		6
NO CASH RENT	100	24	...	...	-		179	171	-	-		-
MEDIAN DOL.	209	212	...	...	...		228	204	...	-		...

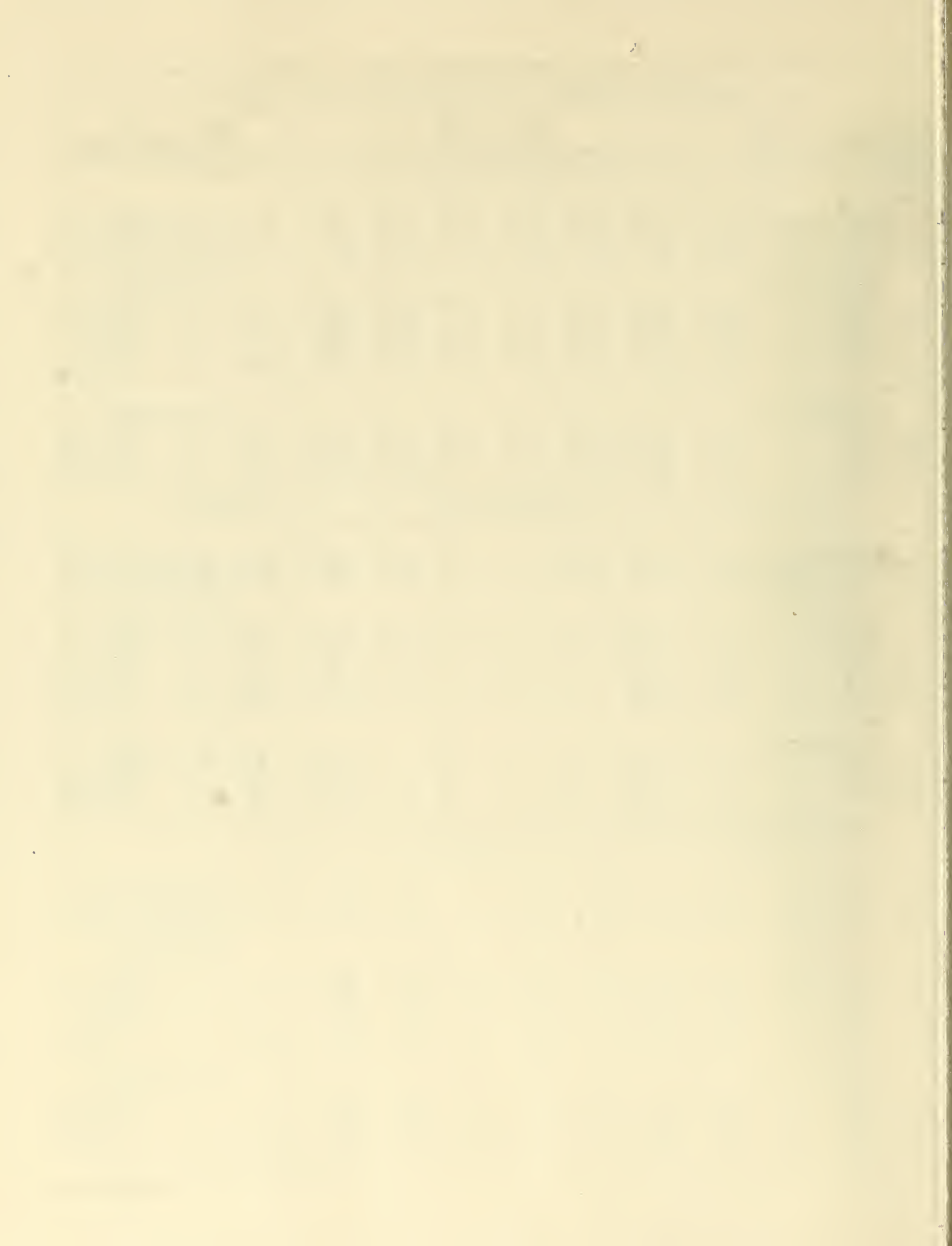
1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN1
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	VIRGINIA BEACH CITY						WAYNESBORO CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75 583	7 536	200	1 483	1 333	5 426	421	8	11	15		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	49 811	3 498	110	1 140	663	3 669	227	...	11	5		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	65.9	46.4	55.0	76.9	49.7	67.6	53.9	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	25 772	4 038	90	343	670	1 757	194	...	-	10		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	44 054	3 100	94	1 044	592	3 290	215	...	11	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE	39 279	2 522	94	1 016	579	1 990	149	...	11	...		
LESS THAN \$200	1 136	152	-	-	6	316	45	...	-	...		
\$200 TO \$299	6 109	393	11	51	56	719	48	...	-	...		
\$300 TO \$399	7 875	526	22	171	123	466	50	...	-	...		
\$400 TO \$499	8 717	512	19	221	136	248	6	...	11	...		
\$500 OR MORE	15 442	939	42	573	258	241	-	...	-	...		
MEDIANDOL.	452	439	...	527	480	295	278	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	4 775	578	-	28	13	1 300	66	...	-	...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	24 944	3 770	90	327	655	1 727	194	...	-	10		
LESS THAN \$100	86	248	-	-	6	40	13	...	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	1 379	548	4	36	94	646	82	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	8 871	1 298	46	122	270	688	55	...	-	10		
\$300 OR MORE	13 693	1 485	40	129	273	273	33	...	-	-		
NO CASH RENT	915	191	-	40	12	80	11	...	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	315	278	...	286	287	216	198	...	-	...		
	WILLIAMSBURG CITY						WINCHESTER CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 443	306	7	44	37	7 299	594	7	65	49		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	774	146	...	-	20	3 855	232	...	19	11		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	31.7	47.7	...	-	...	52.8	39.1	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 669	160	...	44	17	3 444	362	...	46	38		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	597	122	...	-	12	3 485	212	...	13	11		
WITH A MORTGAGE	307	46	...	-	12	1 815	146	...	13	5		
LESS THAN \$200	10	-	...	-	-	167	17	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	46	22	...	-	-	578	70	...	6	-		
\$300 TO \$399	98	24	...	-	-	518	24	...	-	5		
\$400 TO \$499	75	-	...	-	12	235	6	...	-	-		
\$500 OR MORE	78	-	...	-	-	317	29	...	7	-		
MEDIANDOL.	399	...	...	-	...	326	286	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	290	76	...	-	-	1 670	66	...	-	6		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 626	146	...	44	17	3 376	362	...	46	38		
LESS THAN \$100	31	17	...	-	-	132	28	...	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	208	13	...	-	-	1 229	138	...	8	7		
\$200 TO \$299	729	58	...	39	8	1 322	125	...	21	20		
\$300 OR MORE	606	37	...	5	9	631	52	...	17	11		
NO CASH RENT	52	21	...	-	-	62	19	...	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	282	253	...	...	...	219	203	...	...	...

1 PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.



Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places with 25,000 or more inhabitants.

Incorporated Places—Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the

boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places—As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown only as towns/townships in this report. The States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown for towns of 25,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine,

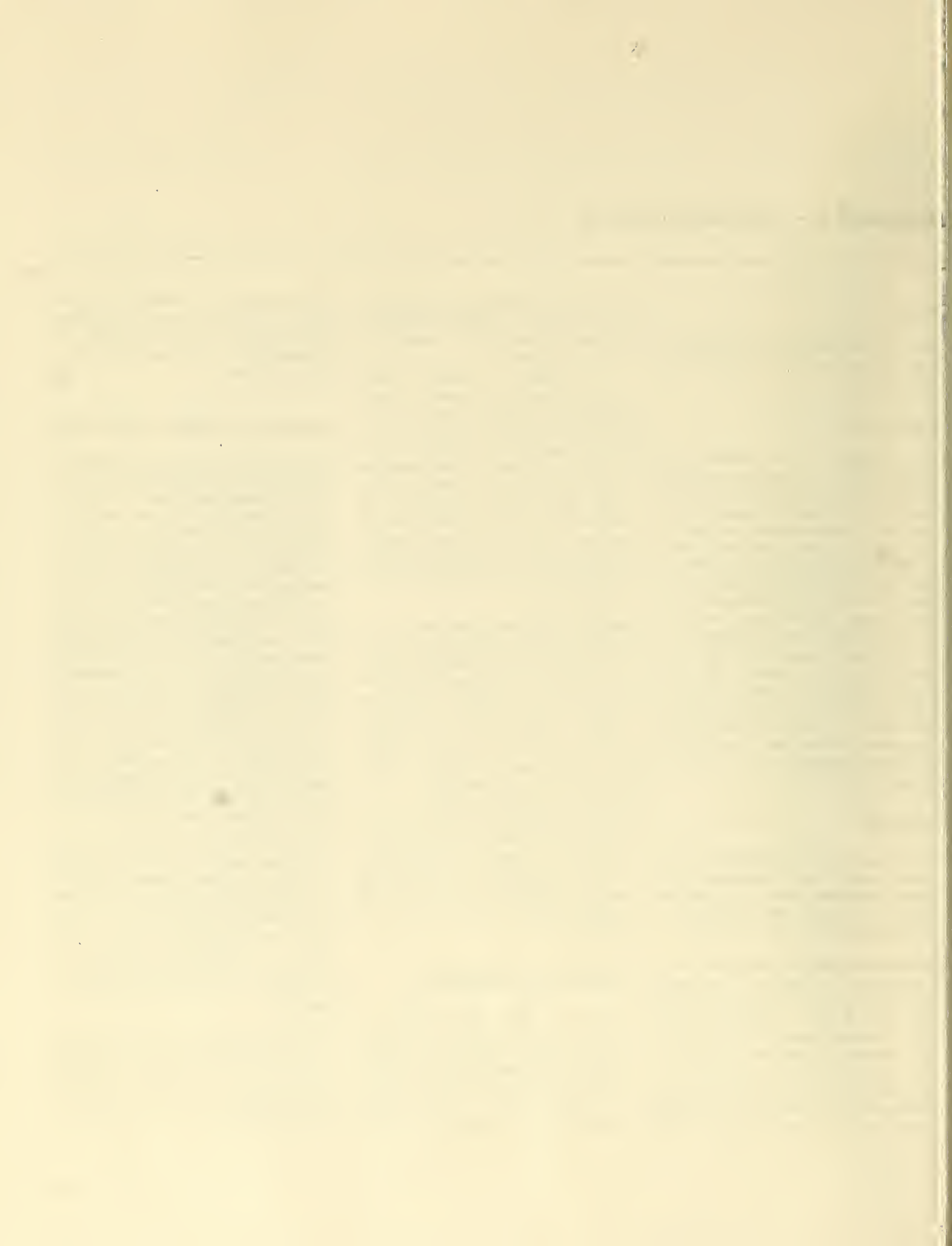
Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 25,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population. The definition of "extended cities" can be found in Appendix A of the report series *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Urbanized Areas—The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled contiguous territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

Rural Farm—The rural farm population includes all persons living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.



Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the respondent instruction guide which relates to these questions are presented in appendix E. The population and housing subjects are defined below.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household—A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1

of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with non-relatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons except the spouse of the householder under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual—An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family—A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group quarters—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire, or 10 or more unrelated persons who share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or

maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex—The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race—The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of

the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and persons who marked the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of other Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above, e.g., Chinese and Filipino, were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for Racial Groups—The population totals for racial groups in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of additional edit and review procedures performed during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

The more extensive review and edit of the sample information resulted in a shift of some persons from the "Other" category to the racial categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut," and "Asian and Pacific Islander." (See the discussion on "Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing" below.) The effect of this additional editing on the sample population totals varies substantially by racial group and geographical area of the country. For instance, in California the Asian and Pacific Islander population increased by 59,155 persons from 1,253,818 in the 100-percent tabula-

tions to 1,312,973 in sample tabulations primarily as a result of this additional editing; in some other areas, the effect of the editing was negligible.

It is important to note that the differences between the sample and 100-percent population totals *also* reflect the effects of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the specific racial group as well as the size of the geographic area. (See the section, "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that the 100-percent tabulations shown in PC80-1-B reports, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the *total population* of the racial groups for most geographical areas of the country. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for characteristics of race groups (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals for the racial groups.

Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing—As mentioned above, the processing of the sample questionnaires included a thorough review of write-in entries as well as additional editing to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Limited edit and review procedures were performed for entries of this type during the 100-percent processing; however, not all such cases were identified. The more thorough review of write-in entries in the sample coding operation reclassified such responses into one of the 14 specific race categories. Also, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded and subsequently tabulated as

"Asian and Pacific Islander" to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population in sample tabulations.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for some race groups. First, Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category as "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and

Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In addition, in 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories. Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

Age—The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in questions 5b and 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table P-1.

Marital Status—The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated

are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish Origin—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population" below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

Preliminary evaluations of 1980 census data suggest some limited misreporting of Spanish origin. Available evidence indicates that the misreporting may have occurred only in selected areas with relatively small Spanish origin populations, such as in some southern States,

but it is not apparent in those areas with the largest concentrations of Spanish origin persons. For a fuller discussion of the reporting in the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Report, "Persons of Spanish Origin by States: 1980."

Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population

The population totals for the Spanish origin population in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Available information shows that the effect of the extensive edit procedures varies substantially by geographical area.

It is important to note that the sample population totals for Spanish origin may vary considerably from the 100-percent totals because of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the population and size of the area. (See the section "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Thus, the 100-percent tabulations, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the population totals of the Spanish origin population for the areas shown in this report. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for the characteristics of the Spanish origin population (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data

The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors: namely, overall improvements in the 1980

census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

School Enrollment—The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed—The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

Nativity and Place of Birth—The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad (or at sea) with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth, rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English—The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home, and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Residence in 1975—The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence-in-1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Work Disability—The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a

health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability—Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)—The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any children who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and still births and any of the woman's stepchildren, foster children, or adopted children.

Means of Transportation to Work—The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car,

truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

Reference Week—The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status—The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation—The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupation Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Class of Worker—The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-Employed Workers—Those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979—The data on labor status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time," persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one

or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979—The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received during the calendar year 1979 for work performed as an employee at any time. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

"Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 4 and 5. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 4 and table 5 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 123.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income, the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita values when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level, based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresh-

olds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133, "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980."

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years	\$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years . .	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from

75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Group Quarters—Any living quarters not classified as housing units are group quarters. For more information, see the definition of group quarters in the "Population Characteristics" section of this appendix.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in these counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began.

The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For Sale Only—Vacant year-round units being offered "for sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

For Rent—Vacant year-round units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

Held for Occasional Use—This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall into this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other Vacants—This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category "no elevator" refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot

and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "no bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category "some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category "other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as

their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans

and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and

sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "other" also includes coal or coke and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Separate distributions are shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate

taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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Armed Forces. C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels C-1
Persons Away at School C-1
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Residence on Census Day C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data tabulated in this publication are based on a sample of the 1980 census. These data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and non-sampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the

interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the ap-

propriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean, presented in certain tables, depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an

ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the

average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was

assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit

- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
- 17 *Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group

- 1 Householder
- 2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin *Male*

- 1 0 to 4 years of age
- 2 5 to 14 years of age
- 3 15 to 19 years of age
- 4 20 to 24 years of age
- 5 25 to 34 years of age
- 6 35 to 44 years of age
- 7 45 to 64 years of age
- 8 65 years of age or older

Female

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

Black Race

- 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference

was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
- 2 3 persons in housing unit
- 3 4 persons in housing unit
- 4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
- 5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- 6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

- 11 1 person in housing unit
- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group Owner

White Race (householder) *Persons of Spanish Origin* *(householder)* *Value of House*

- 1 \$0 to \$9,999
- 2 \$10,000 to \$19,999
- 3 \$20,000 to \$24,999
- 4 \$25,000 to \$49,999
- 5 \$50,000 to \$99,999
- 6 \$100,000 to \$149,999
- 7 \$150,000+
- 8 Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial

<i>Black Race</i>	
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>	
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Renter</i>	
<i>White Race</i>	
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned before, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive

programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training

packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed, and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that

item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

Characteristic	[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]		
	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Urban and rural.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.9	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.5	0.7
Type of group quarters.....	0.8	0.6	0.4
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.0	2.0	1.1
Residence in 1975.....	3.4	3.4	2.2
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.4	1.3	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.0	1.9	0.8
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
HOUSING			
Vacancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.7	0.3
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PERSONS		HOUSING UNITS		THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PERSONS		HOUSING UNITS	
	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE		100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN IN	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE
THE STATE	5 346 818	16.6	2 020 941	16.7	COUNTIES-CONTINUED				
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE					LANCASTER	10 129	21.0	5 107	20.6
ALEXANDRIA CITY	103 217	14.6	52 041	14.8	LEE	25 956	19.3	9 659	19.7
ANNANDALE (COP)	49 524	16.1	18 738	15.9	LOUOOUN	57 427	18.0	19 742	18.3
ARLINGTON (COP)	152 599	15.5	75 182	15.7	LOUISA	17 825	18.3	7 063	18.3
BLACKSBURG TOWN	30 638	15.8	9 785	16.2	LUNENBURG	12 124	24.3	4 808	25.4
BURKE (COP)	33 835	16.5	10 622	16.4	MAISON	10 232	15.9	3 997	15.8
CHARLOTTESVILLE CITY	39 916	15.5	15 998	15.6	MATHEWS	7 995	15.8	4 225	16.5
CHESAPEAKE CITY	114 486	15.8	38 060	15.8	MECKLENBURG	29 444	18.9	13 036	18.3
DALE CITY (COP)	33 127	16.3	9 598	16.4	MIODLESEX	7 719	17.1	4 936	17.9
DANVILLE CITY	45 642	15.5	18 405	15.8	MONTGOMERY	63 516	16.1	22 386	16.3
HAMPTON CITY	122 617	16.0	43 671	15.9	NELSON	12 204	16.0	5 500	16.2
LYNCHBURG CITY	66 743	16.2	25 421	16.2	NEW KENT	8 781	16.1	3 256	15.8
MCLEAN (COP)	35 664	15.6	12 112	15.5	NORTHAMPTON	14 625	24.6	6 132	25.1
NEWPORT NEWS CITY	144 903	15.9	54 994	15.9	NORTHUMBERLAND	9 828	15.4	5 584	15.7
NORFOLK CITY	266 979	15.1	94 871	15.6	NOTTOWAY	14 666	21.1	5 619	22.6
PETERSBURG CITY	41 055	16.2	16 139	16.0	ORANGE	18 063	18.0	7 358	17.9
PORTSMOUTH CITY	104 577	15.8	38 611	15.9	PAGE	19 401	21.6	8 329	20.9
RESTON (COP)	36 407	15.4	13 916	15.5	PATRICK	17 647	17.9	7 054	18.5
RICHMOND CITY	219 214	15.4	91 527	15.3	PITTSYLVANIA	66 147	17.3	24 255	17.2
ROANOKE CITY	100 220	16.0	42 690	16.0	POWHATAN	13 062	14.2	3 838	14.2
SUFFOLK CITY	47 621	15.2	16 719	15.2	PRINCE EDWARD	16 456	15.0	5 548	15.7
TUCKAHOE (COP)	39 868	16.5	15 079	16.3	PRINCE GEORGE	25 733	15.8	6 944	15.8
VIRGINIA BEACH CITY	262 199	15.8	92 032	15.9	PRINCE WILLIAM	144 703	16.1	46 490	16.3
WEST SPRINGFIELD (COP)	25 012	15.9	8 472	16.1	PULASKI	35 229	15.6	13 736	15.9
COUNTIES					RAPPAHANNOCK	6 093	16.1	2 704	16.8
ACCOMACK	31 268	24.7	13 815	26.1	RICHMOND	6 952	18.7	3 007	18.9
ALBEMARLE	55 783	15.5	20 363	15.4	ROANOKE	72 945	16.3	26 800	16.1
ALLEGHANY	14 333	17.6	5 433	17.6	ROCKBRIDGE	17 911	17.8	7 125	18.3
AMELIA	8 405	15.7	3 016	14.5	ROCKINGHAM	57 038	20.0	20 862	20.3
AMHERST	29 122	17.4	9 672	17.8	RUSSELL	31 761	16.9	11 518	17.2
APPOMATTOX	11 971	20.4	4 509	20.6	SCOTT	25 068	22.6	9 778	23.0
ARLINGTON	152 599	15.5	75 182	15.7	SHENANDOAH	27 559	19.7	12 000	20.1
AUGUSTA	53 732	16.7	19 613	16.8	SNYTH	33 366	19.9	12 313	19.6
BATH	5 860	16.7	2 537	16.2	SOUTHAMPTON	18 731	20.4	6 256	20.7
BEFORE	34 927	16.1	13 892	15.8	SPOTSYLVANIA	34 435	15.6	11 850	15.7
BLANO	6 349	15.9	2 265	16.1	STAFFORD	40 470	15.9	13 271	15.6
BOTETOURT	23 270	18.6	8 710	19.4	SURRY	6 046	19.3	2 724	21.1
BRUNSWICK	15 632	20.1	6 195	19.5	SUSSEX	10 874	26.6	3 958	27.0
BUCHANAN	37 989	16.8	12 772	17.2	TAZEWELL	50 511	17.4	18 274	17.5
BUCKINGHAM	11 751	17.9	4 542	18.0	WARREN	21 200	15.4	9 516	15.4
CAMPBELL	45 424	17.2	16 341	17.3	WASHINGTON	46 487	18.2	17 884	18.0
CAROLINE	17 904	16.2	6 527	16.5	WESTMORELAND	14 041	15.7	7 471	16.7
CARROLL	27 270	18.8	11 685	18.8	WISE	43 863	21.1	15 666	21.5
CHARLES CITY	6 692	15.4	2 172	15.8	WYTHE	25 522	17.3	9 833	17.6
CHARLOTTE	12 266	21.3	4 561	21.7	YORK	35 463	15.9	11 427	15.8
CHESTERFIELD	141 372	16.1	48 883	16.1	INDEPENDENT CITIES				
CLARKE	9 965	21.4	3 961	22.0	ALEXANDRIA	103 217	14.6	52 041	14.8
CRAIG	3 948	18.2	1 873	17.6	BEFORE	5 991	17.0	2 608	15.9
CULPEPER	22 620	15.6	8 271	15.5	BRISTOL	19 042	16.2	7 744	16.2
CUMBERLAND	7 881	17.2	3 060	17.8	BUENA VISTA	6 717	16.0	2 406	16.3
DICKENSON	19 806	18.4	6 904	19.2	CHAPLOTTEVILLE	39 916	15.5	15 998	15.6
DINWIDDIE	22 602	16.8	6 838	16.9	CHESAPEAKE	114 486	15.8	38 060	15.8
ESSEX	8 864	22.4	4 082	22.1	CLIFTON FORGE	5 046	16.7	2 064	16.4
FAIRFAX	596 901	16.1	215 739	15.9	COLONIAL HEIGHTS	16 509	16.0	6 078	16.0
FAUQUIER	35 889	17.6	12 565	17.7	COVINGTON	9 063	16.7	3 734	16.0
FLOYD	11 563	16.6	4 915	17.4	DANVILLE	45 642	15.5	18 405	15.8
FLUVANNA	10 244	16.2	3 828	16.0	EMPORIA	4 840	15.6	1 951	14.7
FRANKLIN	35 740	16.2	13 512	16.3	FAIRFAX	19 390	15.6	7 050	16.1
FREDERICK	34 150	17.6	12 759	17.9	FALLS CHURCH	9 515	15.6	4 503	15.2
GILES	17 810	28.1	6 733	28.8	FRANKLIN	7 308	16.2	2 688	16.1
GLOUCESTER	20 107	15.2	8 312	15.2	FREDERICKSBURG	15 322	15.7	6 347	15.6
GOOCHLAND	11 761	16.3	4 031	15.7	GALAX	6 524	16.0	2 811	15.9
GRAYSON	16 579	20.3	6 790	20.1	HAMPTON	122 617	16.0	43 671	15.9
GREENE	7 625	16.4	3 059	16.4	HARRISONBURG	19 671	16.4	6 170	16.1
GREENSVILLE	10 903	16.2	3 792	16.8	HOPEWELL	23 397	16.3	9 291	16.0
HALIFAX	30 599	17.1	11 350	17.3	LEXINGTON	7 292	15.9	2 389	15.4
HANOVER	50 398	16.4	17 278	16.1	LYNCHBURG	66 743	16.2	25 421	16.2
HENRICO	180 735	16.1	70 428	16.1	MANASSAS	15 438	12.8	5 511	13.0
HENRY	57 654	15.9	20 968	15.6	MANASSAS PARK	6 524	15.5	1 931	15.5
HIGHLAND	2 937	47.3	1 463	48.7	MARTINSVILLE	18 149	16.1	7 079	15.7
ISLE OF WIGHT	21 603	17.2	7 705	17.0	NEWPORT NEWS	144 903	15.9	54 994	15.9
JAMES CITY	22 763	15.1	8 672	15.5	NORFOLK	266 979	15.1	94 871	15.6
KING AND QUEEN	5 968	17.2	2 510	16.4	NORTON	4 757	17.7	1 839	16.3
KING GEORGE	10 543	15.6	3 997	15.4	PETERSBURG	41 055	16.2	16 139	16.0
KING WILLIAM	9 334	26.9	3 441	26.3	POQUOSON	8 726	17.3	2 954	16.8
					PORTSMOUTH	104 577	15.8	38 611	15.9

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980—Con.

[For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES AND INDEPENDENT CITIES	PERSONS		HOUSING UNITS	
	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE
INDEPENDENT CITIES—CONTINUED				
RADFORD	13 225	15.3	4 162	15.8
RICHMOND	219 214	15.4	91 527	15.5
ROANOKE	100 220	16.0	42 690	16.0
SALEM	23 958	16.7	9 017	16.6
SOUTH BOSTON	7 093	15.4	2 816	15.6
STAUNTON	21 857	16.4	8 630	16.3
SUFFOLK	47 621	15.2	16 719	15.2
VIRGINIA BEACH	262 199	15.8	92 032	15.9
WAYNESBORO	15 329	16.7	6 202	16.4
WILLIAMSBURG	9 870	15.2	3 041	15.1
WINCHESTER	20 217	15.4	8 386	15.4

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
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L

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2																																																																																	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial																																																																																
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.		START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee																																																																																	
3. Sex Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female																																																																																	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →																																																																																	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.		a. Age at last birthday: _____ b. Month of birth: _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: <table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr></table>		1	8	0	0	9	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	a. Age at last birthday: _____ b. Month of birth: _____ <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. c. Year of birth: <table border="1"><tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td></tr></table>		1	8	0	0	9	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0
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6. Marital status Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced																																																																																	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic																																																																																	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related																																																																																	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> _____ College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> _____ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> _____ College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> _____ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> _____ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10																																																																																	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)																																																																																	
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O																																																																																	

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name

Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife

☐ Father/mother

☐ Son/daughter

☐ Other relative

☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder

☐ Other nonrelative

☐ Partner, roommate

☐ Paid employee

☐ Male

☐ Female

☐ White

☐ Asian Indian

☐ Black or Negro

☐ Hawaiian

☐ Japanese

☐ Guamanian

☐ Chinese

☐ Samoan

☐ Filipino

☐ Eskimo

☐ Korean

☐ Aleut

☐ Vietnamese

☐ Other — Specify

☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

☐ Jan.—Mar.

☐ Apr.—June

☐ July—Sept.

☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married

☐ Separated

☐ Widowed

☐ Never married

☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)

☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano

☐ Yes, Puerto Rican

☐ Yes, Cuban

☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1

☐ Yes, public school, public college

☐ Yes, private, church-related

☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school

☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

College (academic year)

Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)

☐ Finished this grade (or year)

☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?

☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only

☐ Yes, but also used by another household

☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities

☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room

☐ 2 rooms

☐ 3 rooms

☐ 4 rooms

☐ 5 rooms

☐ 6 rooms

☐ 7 rooms

☐ 8 rooms

☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes

☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes

☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer

☐ A house on 10 or more acres

☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000

☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999

☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499

☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999

☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499

☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999

☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499

☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999

☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999

☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999

☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999

☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999

☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999

☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999

☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999

☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999

☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999

☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999

☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999

☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999

☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999

☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999

☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999

☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50

☐ \$50 to \$59

☐ \$60 to \$69

☐ \$70 to \$79

☐ \$80 to \$89

☐ \$90 to \$99

☐ \$100 to \$109

☐ \$110 to \$119

☐ \$120 to \$129

☐ \$130 to \$139

☐ \$140 to \$149

☐ \$150 to \$159

☐ \$160 to \$169

☐ \$170 to \$179

☐ \$180 to \$189

☐ \$190 to \$199

☐ \$200 to \$224

☐ \$225 to \$249

☐ \$250 to \$274

☐ \$275 to \$299

☐ \$300 to \$349

☐ \$350 to \$399

☐ \$400 to \$499

☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number

A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year round use

☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent

☐ For sale only

☐ Rented or sold, not occupied

☐ Held for occasional use

☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?

☐ Yes

☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month

☐ 1 up to 2 months

☐ 2 up to 6 months

☐ 6 up to 12 months

☐ 1 year up to 2 years

☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

☐ 1. ☐ Mail return

☐ 2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

E-9

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22c. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender? Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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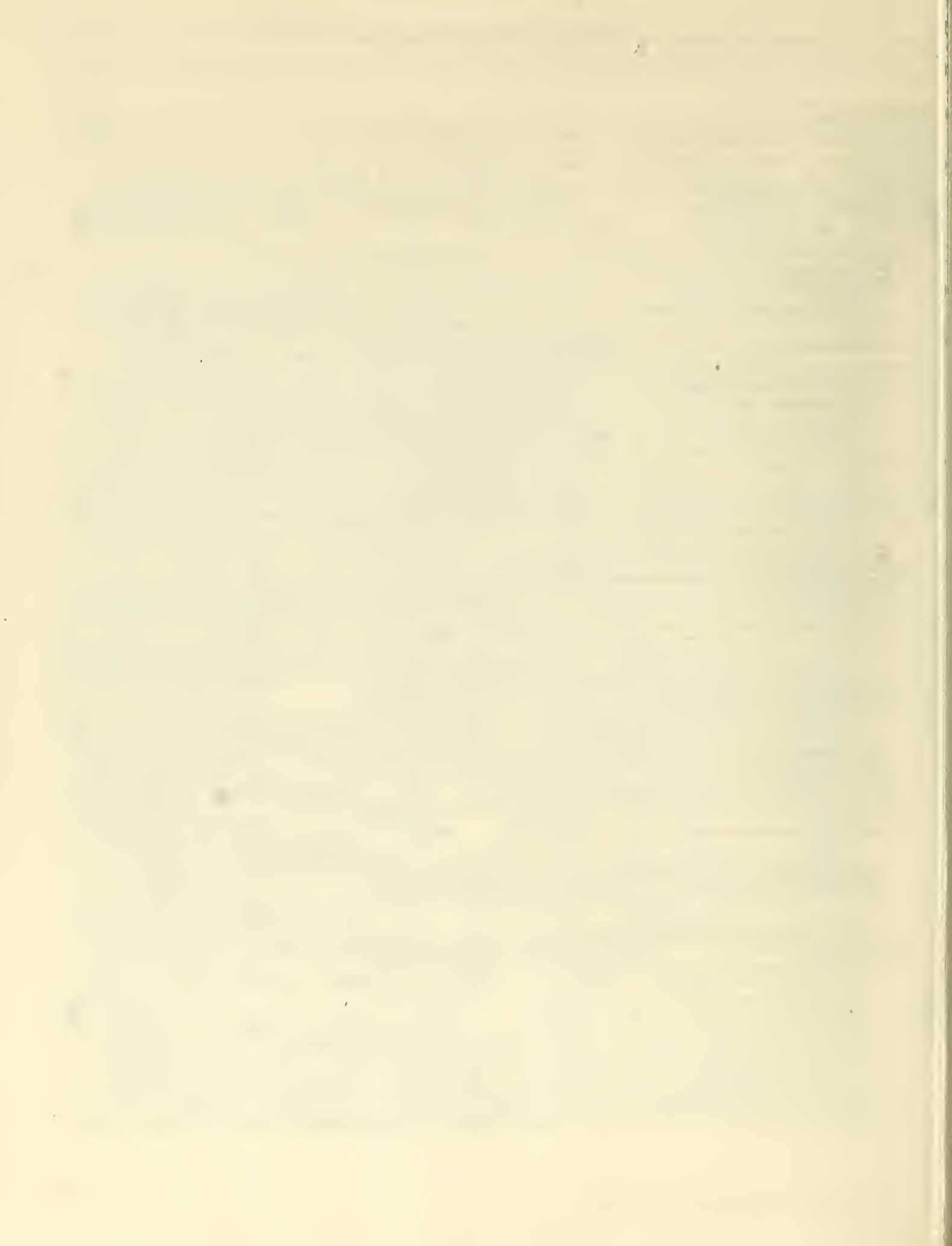
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	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1
	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2
	No	3 3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3 3	3 3 3	No	3 3 3	3 3 3
		4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4		4 4 4	4 4 4
		5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5		5 5 5	5 5 5
		6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6		6 6 6	6 6 6
		7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7	7 7 7		7 7 7	7 7 7
		8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8		8 8 8	8 8 8
		9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9		9 9 9	9 9 9
	7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
	S.S.	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1		
	Yes	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2		
	No	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3		
		4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4		
		5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5		
		6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6		
		7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7		
		8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8		
		9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28 <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>		<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>		<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 or more <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>		<p>31b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>		<p>31b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>31d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>		<p>32a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</p> <p>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</p> <p>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p>		<p>32a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } Skip to 31d</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>		<p>32c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</p> <p>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>		<p>32c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>		<p>32e. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32f. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p>Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>		<p>32e. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32f. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>		<p>32e. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32f. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>		<p>32g. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>33. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>		<p>32g. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>33. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>		<p>32g. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>33. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>		<p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>33. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>		<p>33. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



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